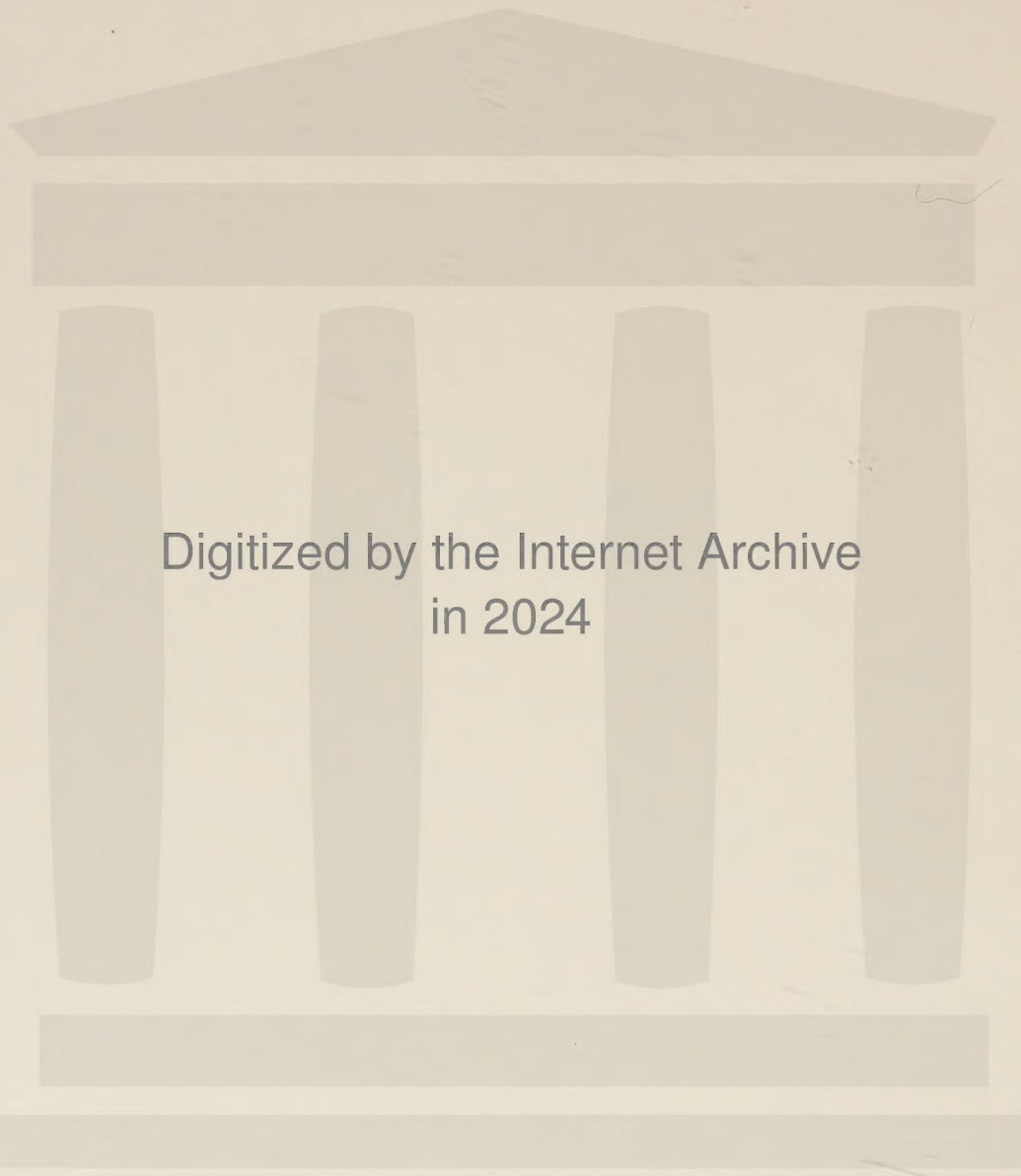




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HISTORY
OF
COLUMBIANA COUNTY
OHIO

HAROLD B. BARTH

IN TWO VOLUMES
ILLUSTRATED

VOLUME TWO

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Robert August Hall

History of Columbiana County

BIOGRAPHICAL HISTORY--CONTINUED

Robert T. Hall, deceased, was a prominent pottery manufacturer and eminent citizen of East Liverpool, where he was born March 23, 1877, and died November 18, 1920. He was the son of Robert and Elizabeth (McHenry) Hall.

Robert Hall was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., but when a young boy moved to Beaver County Pennsylvania, where he grew to manhood at Frankford Springs, not far from East Liverpool. During the Civil War he served three years in the 140th Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, his military record including Fredericksburg, the wilderness and fourteen others. After the war he learned the carpenter's trade, and for many years was a contractor and builder in East Liverpool. He was the founder of the Hall Lumber Company, and an organizer and first president of the Citizens' National Bank. He was also interested in the Hall China Company, all of East Liverpool, but his time was largely given to the affairs of the Hall Lumber Company and to his contracting business. He was an active member of the Presbyterian Church and of the Grand Army of the Republic and was a Republican.

Robert Hall married Elizabeth McHenry, who died in 1880, leaving four children: Mary, married Frank Simmers; Charles, a resident of East Liverpool; Robert T., the subject of this sketch, and Elizabeth, married Josiah T. Herbert. Mr. Hall's second marriage was to Rosa Robb, and to this union the following children were born: William, deceased; Ralph, a resident of California; Ethel, resides in Cleveland, Ohio, and Harold, a resident of Delaware, Ohio.

Robert T. Hall attended the schools of East Liverpool, Kenyon College, a military school in Gambier, Ohio, and was a student at Wooster University at the time of the outbreak of the Spanish-American War. He was commissioned second lieutenant, 8th Regiment, Ohio National Guard, in 1897, and was commissioned a similar rank in Company E, when his command was mustered into the United States service, April 26, 1898, for service in Cuba. He saw active service in Santiago, San Juan Hill, Aguadores and El Caney, being with his company from July 7 until August 18, 1898, and was mustered out the following November 1.

After his return from the army, Mr. Hall entered the office employ of the United States Pottery Company of Wellsville, Ohio, there continuing until 1901, when he became associated with the newly organized East Liverpool Potteries Company, a consolidation of six of the going pottery concerns in and about East Liverpool. In 1904 that consolidation was dissolved, and the Hall China Company restored to the original ownership, the Hall family. Shortly afterward Robert T. Hall became the business head and one of the principal owners of that concern. He took hold of the business at a time when the pottery industry of this country was in anything but a prosperous condition. The manufacture of the original line of earthenware was gradually discontinued, and Mr. Hall became the pioneer in this country, if not in the world, in the production of a completely vitreous, white-lined, fire-proof cooking ware. The extraordinary merit of the goods was soon recognized, and from that moment success was assured. The demand grew so rapidly that it was difficult to increase production capacity to keep pace with it. Eventually it became necessary to add a second plant, which was completed and placed in full operation but a short time before Mr. Hall's death. He had not only given to East Liverpool one of its most important industries, but one unique in the country, and of such merit to add much to the reputation of his native city, and of the pottery industry of America.

As general manager and one of the principal owners of the Hall China Company, Mr. Hall became a dominant figure in the business life of his city, and in January, 1920, when the Hall China Company bought the Goodwin plant and remodeled it, it gave him additional and greater responsibility and prestige. He was not only secretary-treasurer and general manager of the Hall China Company, and one of the best known men in the pottery business, but was a director of the Potters' National Bank,

Potters' Building and Savings Company, member of the Chamber of Commerce, and had a hand in every public enterprise of merit put forth in the interest of East Liverpool.

Mr. Hall's ancestry being purest American, while in sagacity, integrity, and public spirit he was a fine example of the American business man and citizen. Genial and friendly, he had a host of friends whose society he enjoyed, but he possessed a faculty for self-enjoyment, being fond of golf and all out-of-door sports. Mr. Hall took a deep interest in the East Liverpool Country Club, and was its first and only president until his death. This club, which he aided in organizing, has fine grounds and is one of the leading country clubs of the Ohio Valley. He was a Republican, and a member of the Emanuel Presbyterian Church. He was affiliated with East Liverpool Lodge, No. 258, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, and the Beta Theta Phi college fraternity. During the World War, in which he was anxious to serve as a soldier but was refused the opportunity, he took an active part in all war activities, and the success of the various Liberty Bond and war charities campaigns may in a large degree be attributed to Mr. Hall.

On June 20, 1905, Mr. Hall married Millicent Everson Thompson, a daughter of John C. and Charlotte (Winteur) Thompson. Mr. Hall built a beautiful home on Park Boulevard, East Liverpool, Ohio, and there he spent his happiest hours, indulging in his great love for flowers, plants, trees and shrubs in making the grounds attractive. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Hall: Robert Thompson; John Thompson, and Everson. Mrs. Hall continues her residence with her children at the Park Boulevard home. They are members of Emanuel Presbyterian Church, in which Mrs. Hall is an active member.

The Hall China Company, of East Liverpool, is one of the well established and important industries of this city. Its extensive plants give employment to 170 people and ten general ware kilns are in operation and two decorating kilns.

The Hall China Company was organized in 1903 and incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio. Its first president was Robert Hall, Sr. The Hall China Company are manufacturers of vitrified fire proof

cooking china and decorative and plain tea pots, its products being the hardest and strongest ware on the market. It is acid and fireproof and practically unbreakable. It is the only kind of ware produced in the world, in which body and glaze are produced with one firing at a temperature of 2,500 degrees. The result of this operation is a china absolutely non-absorbent, a sanitary feature of great importance. Before the organization of the Hall China Company all earthenware used for cooking purposes was imported from Europe, principally from Luxemburg, Alsace Lorraine, and other districts in Germany and France.

The present officers of the Hall China Company are: F. I. Simmers, president and sales manager; Harvey McHenry, vice president; and Malcolm W. Thompson, secretary and treasurer. The company's plants are located at Walnut and Fourth streets, and Broadway and Sixth streets.

Jesse R. Gilcrest is among the enterprising business men of East Liverpool, where he is proprietor of the East End Machine Shop. He was born at Wheeling, W. Va., Aug. 4, 1863, and is the son of John B. and Laura C. (Brainard) Gilcrest.

John B. Gilcrest, deceased, was a native of Brilliant, Ohio, born Jan. 21, 1837. His wife was born in Indiana, Aug. 28, 1838, and died July 7, 1925. Mr. Gilcrest was a stone contractor and the owner of large stone quarries in Ohio. He died July 7, 1875, and is buried at Brilliant, Ohio. He served throughout the Civil War with the First Virginia Volunteer Infantry. To Mr. and Mrs. Gilcrest the following children were born: James B., lives at Mt. Pleasant, Pa.; Harry, died May 2, 1923; Jesse R., the subject of this sketch; Frank, deceased; Lulu, the widow of James M. Smith, lives at Follansbee, W. Va.; and Eugene, deceased.

Jesse R. Gilcrest spent his boyhood in Ohio. He attended the public schools, learned the machinist's trade, and at an early age entered the employ of the Spaulding Iron Works at Brilliant. He was later connected with the Laughlin Iron Company at Mingo Junction, Ohio, and the H. L. Dickson Company of Pittsburgh. In 1900 he established the Toronto Machine Company, at Toronto, Ohio, which he successfully conducted for 20 years. During this time he was also connected with the Toronto Foundry & Machine Company as general manager. He later purchased

the Davis-Price Foundry & Machine Company of New Cumberland, W. Va., which he conducted for two years. In May, 1924, Mr. Gilcrest came to East Liverpool, where he established the East End Machine Shop. He is also an inventor of note and holds many patents.

On April 7, 1923, Mr. Gilcrest was married to Miss Doris E. McDaniels, of East Liverpool, the daughter of L. M. Mc Daniels.

Politically, Mr. Gilcrest is a Democrat. He is a Mason.

Dr. J. S. McCulloch, who has practiced his profession at Wellsville for the past 21 years, is among the capable physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County. He was born in Guernsey County, Ohio, March 20, 1875, and is the son of William and Sarah Elizabeth (Sproat) McCulloch.

William McCulloch was a native of Scotland, born in 1834. His wife was born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 1, 1836, and they were the parents of the following children: Alpheus, deceased; Allen, an attorney, lives at Cambridge, Ohio; Rev. A. D., a minister of the Presbyterian church, died in February, 1905; Emma, the widow of Francis Howard, lives in Muskingum County, Ohio; William, a farmer, lives in Guernsey County, Ohio; Dr. H. D., a physician, lives at Toronto, Ohio; Laura, deceased, was the wife of H. C. Knowles, Toledo, Ohio; and Dr. J. S., the subject of this sketch.

William McCulloch was an early settler of Guernsey County, Ohio, and one of the first teachers in that section. He also improved a farm of 140 acres and became an extensive stockman. He was a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and died March 17, 1890. His wife died May 24, 1915.

Dr. J. S. McCulloch received his early schooling in Muskingum County, and was graduated from the School of Medicine at Ohio State University in 1904. He has since practiced his profession at Wellsville and is among the progressive men of his profession. He is surgeon for the Pennsylvania Railroad, the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company and the McLain Fire Brick Company. He is president of the Peoples National Bank, Wellsville.

On June 22, 1909, Dr. McCulloch was united in marriage with Miss Ellen Andrews, who was born at Butler, Pa., May 14, 1883, the daughter of C. B. and Clarissa (Brown) Andrews. Mr. Andrews, deceased, was a veteran of the Spanish American War. Another daughter, Sarah Pearl,

married John W. Ritchie, and lives in New Jersey. Mrs. Andrews resides in Wellsville Township, Columbiana County. Dr. and Mrs. McCulloch have two children: Sarah C., born in 1914, and David J., born in 1918. Mrs. McCulloch is a graduate of Chicago University and before her marriage was a high school teacher at Wellsville.

Dr. McCulloch is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church.

John McBane Kerr has had a successful career as an agriculturist and is a member of a family that has long been identified with the history of Columbiana County. He was born in Madison Township, this county, April 17, 1870, and is the son of Thomas Barr and Nancy (McBane) Kerr.

John McBane, maternal grandfather of the subject of this sketch, settled in this county 100 years ago, having come here from Scotland. He married Miss Jennie Orr of Genesee County, N. Y., and they were the parents of five daughters, all of whom are now deceased except Mrs. Thomas Kerr. The McBane homestead has always remained in the family and is now occupied by John McBane Kerr. His father, Thomas Barr Kerr, was born in Washington County, Pa., Aug. 14, 1841 and in 1856 settled in Columbiana County, where he engaged in general farming. He served one hundred days during the Civil War with the Forty-Third Volunteer Regiment, Ohio National Guard and died Feb. 2, 1900. His widow lives in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County. To Mr. and Mrs. Kerr were born six children: Mary Alice, married Samuel J. Kerr, both deceased; Ella E., married George F. McCready, lives retired at Wellsville; John McBane, the subject of this sketch; Catherine, married William Frazier, lives in Pittsburgh; Jeanette and Christine, who live with their mother.

John McBane Kerr grew up on his father's farm, attended the public and high schools of Wellsville, and was also a student at Indiana State Normal School. He has always been interested in dairy farming and operates 250 acres of good farm land. Locust Farm, as it is known, is among Columbiana County's fine farms.

Mr. Kerr was married Jan. 12, 1910, to Miss Marietta Davidson, of Wellsville, who was born May 26, 1869, the daughter of Peter and Hannah (Fraser) Davidson. Mrs. Kerr has a brother, James A., who lives at

Wellsville. Her mother died Aug. 19, 1875, and her father Feb. 18, 1902. By a second marriage to Miss Nancy Morris, who died Dec. 1, 1904, he had a daughter, Anna, who married O. H. Lowary, and they live at Painesville, Ohio. Mr. Davidson served during the Civil War as a member of Company B, 46th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. Mr. and Mrs. Kerr have no children.

Mr. Kerr is president of the Columbiana County Farm Bureau. He has served as township trustee for 14 years and was a candidate for county commissioner on the Republican ticket. He and his wife are members of the United Presbyterian Church and are highly esteemed citizens of the community.

F. Lee Copenhaver is well and favorably known in East Liverpool, where he is manager of C. W. Lowers & Company. He was born near St. Marys, W. Va., July 30, 1889, and is the son of F. Marion and Virginia (Baron) Copenhaver.

F. Marion Copenhaver is a native of St. Marys, W. Va., born Feb. 22, 1865. His wife was born there Dec. 17, 1864. He began life as a farmer and in 1897 came to East Liverpool, where he has since been employed as a potter. Mr. and Mrs. Copenhaver have five children, as follows: Margaret, married Frank Hoobler, lives at De Ruyter, N. Y.; F. Lee, the subject of this sketch; Mary, married Bert Gilson, a druggist, lives in East Liverpool; Elizabeth, married Frank Cummings, lives in East Liverpool; and Clem, lives in East Liverpool.

F. Lee Copenhaver attended the public schools of Maxwell County, W. Va., and Ohio Valley Business College, East Liverpool. He has always been interested in the grocery business and since 1910 has served as manager of C. W. Lowers & Company, 755 Dresden Avenue. This was formerly the Robinson & Lowers Company, but since 1910 has been known as C. W. Lowers & Company. Mr. Copenhaver is a partner in the business, which is one of the well established firms of the city.

On Feb. 22, 1911, Mr. Copenhaver was married to Miss Nettie O. Lowers, of East Liverpool, the daughter of C. W. and Harriet (McVay) Lowers. Mr. Lowers was born at Wadesville, W. Va., March 6, 1869, and died July 21, 1925. He is buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. To Mr. and Mrs. Copenhaver have been born four children: Ralph, born

April 4, 1912; Roy, born May 27, 1916; Lee, Jr., born Dec. 30, 1918; and Harriet, born Sept. 27, 1920.

Mr. Copenhagen is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Modern Woodmen of America.

W. E. Cuning. Ranking among the representative business men and prominent citizens of Columbiana County is the name of W. E. Cuning, deceased. He was born at Mt. Jackson, Lawrence County, Pa., Nov. 24, 1862, the son of Hugh and Mary (Jones) Cuning.

Hugh Cuning was born in Baltimore, Md., and his wife was a native of Lawrence County, Pa. He was a carpenter contractor and owned a large planing mill at Beaver Falls, Pa. He died Feb. 3, 1897, and his wife died May 15, 1902. To Mr. and Mrs. Cuning were born seven sons and seven daughters, of whom W. E., the subject of this sketch, was the oldest.

W. E. Cuning spent his boyhood in Lawrence County and received his education in the district schools. He was about nine years old when his parents removed to Beaver Falls, Pa., where he completed his schooling. Later, he settled in East Liverpool, where he became an apprentice in the pottery business. He was a grocery clerk for Burgess Brothers several years, and in 1885 with Wm. Burgess, who later became his father-in-law, formed a partnership in the pottery supply business. They organized under the name of Burgess Company, at East Liverpool, Ohio, where they manufactured stilt, pins, spurs and pottery supplies.

Mr. and Mrs. Cuning went abroad to England to get the molds to make bone china, and the Burgess Company was the first manufacturer to make bone china in America but later they gave up that business on the account of the expense of operation. The plant was then incorporated as the West End Pottery Company, of East Liverpool, Ohio, of which Mr. Cuning was President until his death.

During the World War Mr. Cuning and C. C. Ashbaugh incorporated the Liberty China Company, at New Lexington, Ohio, who are manufacturers of table ware. This company still maintains this business at New Lexington, Ohio.



W. C. J. J. J.

On Aug. 24, 1887, Mr. Cuning married Miss Florence Burgess, the daughter of William and Adeline (Pepin) Burgess, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history. To them one son was born, George Burgess Cuning, now general manager of the West End Pottery Company. He was married to Miss Freda Fortner of East Liverpool, and they have two sons, Willis Burgess and William James Cuning.

Politically, Mr. Cuning was a Republican, and he held membership in the Elks Lodge and the East Liverpool Country Club. He was a citizen who held the high regard of the entire community.

Samuel Stevenson, deceased, was a successful business man and prominent citizen of Wellsville for many years, and president of the Stevenson Company, founders and machinists. He was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 25, 1828, the son of James and Hannah J. (Girvin) Stevenson.

The parents of Mr. Stevenson were born in County Armagh, Ireland, and came to the United States in 1825, settling in Philadelphia, where they lived until 1838. James Stevenson engaged in business as a paving and grading contractor. In 1838 the family removed to Pittsburgh, but soon after went to Hancock County, Va., across the river from Wellsville. Some time in 1839 another removal was made to a farm in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County, but in 1842 they left the farm and came to Wellsville. There James Stevenson died in 1870, aged 71 years, and his wife in 1872, aged 73 years. Of their ten children eight grew to maturity: Hannah, married Stephen Fawcett, of Wellsville, both deceased; Samuel the subject of this sketch; Elizabeth, deceased, was the wife of John Stoak; Martha, whose first husband was James Parker and her second, S. F. Briggs; Emily S., deceased, was the wife of Andrew Haley; Thomas B., of Wellsville; Susan, married Albert Maple, of Oil City, Pa.; Isabel, married David Nicholson, of Iowa; and Mary B. and Sarah Jane, both deceased.

Samuel Stevenson was ten years old when his parents moved to Wellsville and here he attended school until he was 15 years of age. He then entered the machine shop of Philip F. Geisse to learn the trade of machinist and served an apprenticeship of five years, thereafter working as a journeyman until he was of age. About this time he secured a position as assistant engineer on a river steamer and within six months was pro-

moted to the position of second engineer. It was not long before he successfully passed the examination for first engineer and he served in that capacity until 1862, a period of 20 years. It was in the above mentioned year that his former employer testified to the high appreciation in which he held his former apprentice by offering him a foremanship and superintendency of his shop, and Mr. Stevenson held the position until 1866, when he bought the business from Mr. Geisse and went into partnership with his brother, Thomas B., under the firm name of S. & T. B. Stevenson. A short time later Alexander Denham was received into the firm and the name then became the Stevenson Company. In the course of time Mr. Stevenson, our subject, became sole owner for a time, and then Mr. Denham reentered the business and this partnership continued until 1888 when he bought Mr. Denham's interests. In 1900 the business was incorporated and Mr. Stevenson became president of the company. He died Aug. 1, 1911, and is buried in Spring Hill cemetery, Wellsville.

On May 6, 1852, Mr. Stevenson was married to Mary Lucretia Starr, the daughter of Thomas and Susan (Ramsey) Starr, of Wellsville. They had four children, of whom Charles is the only survivor. He was born Aug. 21, 1857, and was always identified with his father's business. Charles Stevenson married Annie Askew of Wheeling, W. Va., and they had two children, Erla and Mary. Charles Stevenson was president of the Stevenson Company from 1911 until his death, Sept. 5, 1917.

Mary Lucretia (Starr) Stevenson died in 1860, and on Oct. 1, 1863, Samuel Stevenson was married to Mary A. Ramsey, the daughter of John and Keziah (Hamilton) Ramsey. To this marriage were born ten children as follows: John C., killed in the Scioto disaster, July 4, 1885; Mary E., married Ross S. McKinn; William G., mention of whom is made below; Lulu, married Thomas Rogers, of Ohio; Susan, married Ralph Sweetser, lives at Columbus, Ohio; Nancy Myers, lives in Wellsville; Jane, the wife of Dr. G. W. McMillan, resides in Wellsville; Irene, married Leonard Aughinbaugh, Wellsville; Helen H.; and Lena married T. A. Hibbins and resides in Wellsville. Mary A. (Ramsey) Stevenson died Feb. 24, 1894, and is buried in Wellsville.

William G. Stevenson was identified with the Stevenson Company during his life and served as president until his death in August, 1924. He is buried in Pittsburgh, where his widow resides. Thomas A. Hibbins was elected president of the company in 1925.

Samuel Stevenson was one of the organizers of the Peoples National Bank of Wellsville. He was a Republican and frequently served in public office. He was one of the original trustees of the waterworks. Mr. Stevenson and his family have always been identified with the United Presbyterian Church.

John O. Davis, one of East Liverpool's popular young business men, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born at Hookstown, July 29, 1890, and is the son of William Zane and Mary Elizabeth (Johnson) Davis.

William Zane Davis, deceased, was born at Frankfort, W. Va. He attended Scio College, where he studied pharmacy. Later he was interested in the oil business in West Virginia. He died in January, 1915, and is buried at Georgetown, Pa. His widow, a native of Hookstown, Pa., lives in East Liverpool. Nine children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Davis, as follows: Thomas, died in 1905; Cora, died in 1913, was the wife of James Bond, who lives in Michigan; William Zane, lives at Freedom, Pa.; Joseph, died in 1919; Bertha, deceased; John O., the subject of this sketch; Harry, lives at Freedom, Pa.; James, lives in East Liverpool, is a World War veteran, having served with the 331st Field Artillery; and Mary, deceased.

John O. Davis was educated in the public schools of East Liverpool, and when a young man learned the potter's trade in the employ of the Knowles Taylor & Knowles Pottery Company. He remained with this concern until 1923, when he purchased his present business, which is known as the Man O' War Billiard Parlors. Mr. Davis' place of business is well conducted and widely patronized. He also carries a fine line of cigars, candies and refreshments.

On Oct. 28, 1910, Mr. Davis was married to Miss Bethel Reynolds, of East Liverpool, the daughter of Robert S. and Priscilla (De Long) Reynolds. Mr. Reynolds is a well known building contractor of East Liverpool. To Mr. and Mrs. Davis three children have been born: Roland, born July 1, 1912, attends East Liverpool High School; Helen, born Dec. 28, 1914; and Ruby, born Nov. 11, 1918.

Mr. Davis is a Republican and a member of the First Baptist Church and the Loyal Order of Moose.

Dr. D. H. Beaumont, of Wellsville, is among the prominent young physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County, and a member of a family that for four generations has been widely known in the medical profession. He was born at New Cumberland, W. Va., Aug. 2, 1895, and is the son of Dr. Frank P. and Margaret (Joseph) Beaumont.

Dr. Frank P. Beaumont is a leading physician of New Cumberland, W. Va., where he has engaged in practice for many years. He is the son of Dr. Godfrey Beaumont, and the grandson of Dr. William Beaumont. To Dr. and Mrs. Frank P. Beaumont were born five children, as follows: Helen, a teacher, lives at home; D. H., the subject of this sketch; Dr. Frank, a dentist at Cambridge, Ohio; Godfrey, was graduated from high school in 1925; and Dana, died in infancy.

Dr. D. H. Beaumont attended the public schools of Lexington, Va., Washington-Lee College, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, from which he received his degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1920. For a short time he engaged in practice with his father, then spent some time in Michigan, and in December, 1923, established his practice at Wellsville, with offices in the Liberty Theatre Building.

In October, 1923, Dr. Beaumont was married to Miss Esther Furrer, who was born at East Liverpool, Sept. 13, 1901, the daughter of Fred and Minnie (Brown) Furrer, residents of East Liverpool, and the parents of three children: Mrs. Beaumont; Freda, a teacher, lives at East Liverpool; and Wayne, who was graduated from high school in 1925.

Dr. Beaumont is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, The American Medical Association, The Ohio State Medical Association and the Columbiana County Medical Society.

Dr. A. D. Weinsweig, a successful dentist of Wellsville and veteran of the World War, was born in Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1892, and is the son of David and Ada (Altman) Weinsweig.

David Weinsweig is a prosperous merchant of Wellsville, where he is a dealer in men's furnishings. He and his wife were born in Russia and in 1900 came to Columbiana County from Philadelphia, where they had resided for a number of years. Before locating in Wellsville they lived in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Weinsweig have two children: A. D., the

subject of this sketch; and Dorothy, married Lee Lavin, who is engaged in the wholesale produce business at Canton, Ohio.

After completing his early education in the public schools of East Liverpool, Dr. A. A. Weinsweig entered Ohio State University. He received his degree as Doctor of Dentistry in 1919 at Pittsburgh University, and spent the following year in that city. Since 1920 he has been located at Wellsville, where he has already built up a splendid practice.

On June 24, 1922, Dr. Weinsweig was married to Miss Ellen May King, who was born in Wheeling, W. Va., June 26, 1895, the daughter of Henry and Theresa (Ragasse) King, natives of Germany and France, respectively. Dr. and Mrs. Weinsweig have a daughter, Allene, born Aug. 11, 1924.

Dr. Weinsweig is a World War veteran, having served in the Dental Corps in Pittsburgh. He is a Republican and belongs to the Elks Lodge.

Bernard S. Purinton is a representative business man of Wellsville, where he is engaged in the manufacture of pottery. He was born at East Liverpool, May 13, 1889, and is the son of John and Mamie L. (Walper) Purinton.

John Purinton, secretary of the Potters Savings & Loan Company of East Liverpool is a highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Warsaw, Ill., and his wife is a native of East Liverpool. In 1875 Mr. Purinton came to East Liverpool and since 1889 has been identified with the above named company. He is a Republican and has served as state senator. He is identified with the Masonic Lodge and holds membership in the Presbyterian Church. Mr. and Mrs. Purinton have three children: Bernard S., the subject of this sketch; A. C., assistant secretary, Potters Savings & Loan Company, East Liverpool; and Marian, married L. D. Demond, lives in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County.

Bernard S. Purinton received his education in the East Liverpool public schools and attended Ohio State University. Mr. Purinton engaged in the pattery business at Wellsville in 1912 and is now treasurer of what is known as the East Liverpool Potteries of Wellsville.

In 1917 Mr. Purinton was married to Miss Dorothy Blair, who was born at Mt. Vernon, Ohio, in 1897, the daughter of Dr. H. W. and Anna (Hagaman) Blair. Dr. Blair is a prominent physician at Mt. Vernon, has

served as city and county health officer and is a veteran of the World War, having held the rank of captain in the Medical Corps. Dr. and Mrs. Blair have four children: Mrs. Purinton; Howard, a World War veteran, is athletic director in the public schools at Akron, Ohio; Esther, married Charles Nehr, superintendent of schools at Mt. Vernon, Ohio; and William, a student. Mr. and Mrs. Puriton have two sons: John J., and Harry W.

Mr. Purinton is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge. He is a man of industry and ability who is making a success of his work.

C. J. Kraus, who has the agency for the Nash and Chevrolet automobiles at Wellsville, ranks among the successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Ravenna, Portage County, Ohio, March 19, 1883, and is the son of Jacob and Barbara (Kline) Kraus.

Jacob Kraus, a native of Germany, came to this country when a young man and settled at Ravenna, Ohio. In 1889 he removed to Wellsville, where he was a resident until his death in 1911. His wife died the following year. Mr. Kraus followed farming and later was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad for a number of years as a stationary engineer. He enlisted during the Civil War but was not called into active service. To Mr. and Mrs. Kraus four children were born: Mary, married O. O. Pearch, lives at Wellsville; Elizabeth, married C. P. Horrigan, lives at Chester, W. Va.; Ida, married George A. Patterson, lives at Wellsville; and C. J., the subject of this sketch.

C. J. Kraus was reared and educated at Wellsville and for 22 years was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a machinist. For a number of years he was foreman of the company's local machine shops. In 1922 he engaged in the automobile business and has one of the most up to date garages in this section of the county. He carries a complete line of automobile accessories and does general repair work.

On Aug. 21, 1903, Mr. Kraus was united in marriage with Miss Lucy Todd who was born in Columbiana County in 1884, the daughter of Vance R. and Alice (Davis) Todd, natives of Columbiana County. Mr. Todd was an extensive farmer and died Feb. 15, 1906. His wife resides at Wellsville. They had six children, as follows: Cora, married F. M. John-

son, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Mrs. Kraus; Rebecca, married George H. Mooney, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; William, lives at Cleveland; Herman, lives at Wellsville; and Martha, married Frank W. Marcey, lives at Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Kraus have been born three children: Thelma, born Aug. 23, 1894, died at the age of six months; Charles, born June 15, 1906, a student at Ohio Northern University; and Alice Marie, born in June, 1920.

Mr. Kraus is a member of the Catholic Church and belongs to the Elks Lodge, Knights of Columbus and Kiwanis Club. He is a capable and progressive man and an enterprising citizen.

Dr. E. F. Swift, a widely known physician and surgeon of Wellsville, was born at Somerset, Mass., Jan. 29, 1877, and is the son of Peleg and Eunice (Lovell) Swift.

Peleg Swift, deceased, was the son of Peleg Swift, who served throughout the Civil War with his five sons. He was a native of Massachusetts and for many years was identified with the Standard Nail & Iron Works as superintendent of the company's various plants. He died at Middleport, Ohio, and his wife is also deceased. He was a Republican, a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and belonged to the Congregational Church and the Masonic Lodge. To Mr. and Mrs. Swift were born four children: Henry, died at the age of nine years; Carrie L., deceased, was the wife of L. W. Probst; Hattie E., married C. H. Hall, lives at Hyannis, Mass.; and Dr. E. F., the subject of this sketch.

Dr. E. F. Swift received his early education in the public schools, attended Ohio State University, and received his degree as Doctor of Medicine at St. Louis (Mo.) University in 1898. He began the practice of his profession at Pomeroy, Ohio, and two years later went to Long Bottom, Ohio, where he remained for three years. He spent four years at Chester, Ohio, and in 1913 came to Wellsville, where he has established an excellent practice.

Dr. Swift was married to Miss Ethel C. Crooks, of Bellevue, Ohio, born in 1884, and the daughter of B. N. and Carrie (Chipperfield) Crooks, the former a native of West Virginia and the latter of London, England. They are residents of Wellsville, where they settled in 1919. Mrs. Swift

is their only child. Doctor and Mrs. Swift have two children: Ernest Crooks, born Aug. 22, 1904, was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1923; and Esther Frances, born Feb. 9, 1916.

Politically, Doctor Swift is identified with the Republican party. He and his family hold membership in the Methodist Church and have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

William Burgess, deceased, was a prominent and highly esteemed citizen of East Liverpool. He was born at Cockermouth, England, April 2, 1838, the son of John and Jane (Nicholson) Burgess.

John Burgess was born in Worchestershire, England, in 1807. He was a hatter by trade and in 1849 came to this country and settled in East Liverpool, where he worked at various occupations. He later became connected with the river trade and died at New Orleans in 1857. His wife, having no means of livelihood, operated a river boat with her three sons. The trip made was between Pittsburgh and New Orleans. They carried pottery from the north down to New Orleans in exchange for products of the south, such as cotton, sugar and tobacco.

William Burgess received his education in the schools of East Liverpool and at an early age became identified with the local potteries. He later engaged in the grocery business with his brother, J. H. Burgess, and after a few years formed a partnership with Henry Moore. They established a stilt factory at East Liverpool, on the banks of the river and soon after Mr. Burgess with W. E. Cuning organized the American Stilt Works at East Liverpool, which later was known as Burgess Company, and in 1900 it was transferred to Wellsville, Ohio, where it is now located and is manufacturing a large output of pottery supplies and electrical porce lava. In 1890, with his son-in-law, Mr. Burgess organized the American Bone China Works, which was later incorporated as the West End Pottery Company. It has developed into one of the leading industries of this section and is nationally known. Mr. Burgess served as president of the company until his death, Nov. 7, 1923.

On March 9, 1863, Mr. Burgess was united in marriage in East Liverpool, Ohio, to Miss Adeline Pepin, a native of New Brighton, Pa., born Oct. 23, 1842, and to them three children were born: Florence A., the



— MR. ROSE —

widow of W. E. Cuning, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; Ada, the wife of Edwin G. Dean, lives in East Liverpool; and William H., an attorney, lives in East Liverpool. Mrs. Burgess died Nov. 14, 1921, and with her husband is buried in Riverview Cemetery.

Mr. Burgess was a charter member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, but later in life dropped out of that lodge. He was an extensive traveler and during the last 17 years of his life spent the winters in Florida. He was a lover of race horses and was widely known for his stables of fine thoroughbreds.

William Allen Aughinbaugh, widely known building contractor of Wellsville, is a member of an old and honored pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, Sept. 10, 1874, and is the son of Henry Clayton and Rebecca Ann (Calhoun) Aughinbaugh.

Henry Aughinbaugh, grandfather of the subject of this sketch, was among the earliest settlers and pioneer business men of Wellsville. When a young man he came here from Germany and engaged in the furniture and undertaking business. His factory building was located on the present site of the Home Savings & Loan Company, between Fifth and Sixth Streets. He married Hannah Patton, a native of Pennsylvania, and to them eight children were born: Charles, Allen, and Thomas, Civil War veterans, all deceased; Henry Clayton, father of the subject of this sketch; James, deceased; Mary, married Robert McClelland, both deceased; and two children died in infancy. Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh are buried in Spring Hill cemetery, Wellsville.

Henry Clayton Aughinbaugh succeeded to his father's business and was one of the successful business men of the county. He died March, 1916. His wife, a native of Jefferson County, Ohio, resides with her son, at 1621 Commerce Street, Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh had three children: William Allen, the subject of this sketch; Charles H., a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; and Blanche, who died at the age of two years.

William Allen Aughinbaugh was reared and educated in Wellsville. For a number of years he was connected with the pottery industry, and is now engaged in the building business with his brother. They rank among the prominent contractors of this section.

On Dec. 15, 1895, Mr. Aughinbaugh was married to Miss Rose May Potts, who was born at Smiths Ferry, Pa., May 4, 1875, the daughter of Robert and Elda (Scott) Potts, natives of Pennsylvania and both now deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Potts were the parents of the following children: Thomas, lives at Chester, W. Va.; Rose; Robert, lives at Wellsville; Jessie, married Earnest White, lives at Wellsville; Harry and Grover, who live at Wellsville; and William, lives at Canton, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh had three children: Ola Blanche, born in December, 1896, married J. I. Herrin, lives at East Liverpool; Thomas Clayton, born July 22, 1898, lives at East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War; and Winifred, born in 1915.

Mr. Aughinbaugh is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church.

Charles H. Aughinbaugh ranks among the successful business men of Wellsville and is identified with one of Columbiana County's well known pioneer families. He was born at Wellsville, June 4, 1876, and is the son of Henry Clayton and Rebecca Ann (Calhoun) Aughinbaugh.

Henry Aughinbaugh, grandfather of the subject of this sketch, was among the earliest settlers and pioneer business men of Wellsville. When a young man he came here from Germany and engaged in the furniture and undertaking business. His factory building was located on the present site of the Home Savings & Loan Company, between Fifth and Sixth Streets. He married Hannah Patton, a native of Pennsylvania, and to them eight children were born: Charles, Allen, and Thomas, Civil War veterans, all deceased; Henry Clayton, father of the subject of this sketch; James, deceased; Mary, married Robert McClelland, both deceased; and two children died in infancy. Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh are buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville.

Henry Clayton Aughinbaugh succeeded to his father's business and was one of the successful business men of the county. He died in March, 1916, and his wife, a native of Jefferson County, Ohio, now resides with her son, William Allen Aughinbaugh, at 1621 Commerce Street, Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh three children were born: William Allen; Charles, the subject of this sketch; and Blanche, who died at the age of two years.

Charles H. Aughinbaugh has always lived in Wellsville. After completing his schooling in the public schools, he learned the cabinet maker's and carpenter's trades, and since 1889 has engaged in the building business with his brother. They have had contracts for the erection of some of the city's leading public buildings and are also successful builders of homes. In July, 1924, Mr. Aughinbaugh engaged in the confectionery business in Wellsville and this business venture has already proven as profitable as Mr. Aughinbaugh's previous undertakings. It is conducted by his son, William.

On Dec. 23, 1901, Mr. Aughinbaugh was united in marriage with Miss May Seese, of Wellsville, born May 10, 1884, and the daughter of John Seese, an early settler of Columbiana County. She has the following brothers and sisters: Harry, engaged in the grocery business at Wellsville; Nettie, lives in Pennsylvania; Jennie, married William Wilson, lives in California; and Al, deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh's son, William, was born May 14, 1904.

Mr. Aughinbaugh is a Republican and he and his family hold membership in the Second Presbyterian Church. They have a wide acquaintance in Wellsville and Columbiana County and are highly esteemed.

Philip H. White is one of the successful business men of Wellsville, where he is engaged in the general hardware business. He was born at Zanesville, Ohio, June 10, 1854, and is the son of Henry and Mary (Isleib) White.

Henry White was a native of Westphalia, Germany, where he learned the trade of blacksmith, which he followed after settling at Paterson, N. J. After his marriage there he removed to Zanesville, Ohio, and in 1873 went to Edgar County, Ill., where he farmed until his death, Feb. 1, 1892. He was a Mason and belonged to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. His wife, also a native of Germany, died in November, 1882. They are buried in Illinois. To Mr. and Mrs. White were born four children: Philip H., the subject of this sketch; Henry, deceased; Charles, lives on the old homestead in Illinois; and George W., lives at Wellsville.

Philip H. White was educated in the schools of Zanesville and learned the trade of tinner and coppersmith in the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad

shops. He was 18 years old when he came to Wellsville and entered the shops of the Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad, where he was employed 10 years, leaving in 1882, in order to engage in business for himself. He first opened a tin shop in the west end of Wellsville and the venture proved successful from the start. From time to time the business was expanded until it has become one of the leading houses in its line in Columbiana County. Since 1897 Mr. White has been a director of the Perpetual Savings & Loan Company.

On Dec. 28, 1876, Mr. White was married to Miss Margaret D. Smith, who was born in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County, Aug. 25, 1857, the daughter of William and Isabel Smith, the former a native of Scotland and the latter of Columbiana County. There were four children in the Smith family: John S., Duncan W., and William L., all deceased; and Mrs. White. To Mr. and Mrs. White were born two children: George F., born in June, 1881, lives in Cleveland, where he is connected with the Pennsylvania Railway Company; and Mary S., born in January, 1888, lives at home. A grandson, Philip D. White was born in January, 1904. He is a student at Western Reserve university, Cleveland.

Politically Mr. White is identified with the Republican party, and he has served as a member of the school board for a number of years. He holds membership in the Second Presbyterian church and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is an energetic and capable business man and an excellent citizen of Columbiana County.

George G. Fassett is a well known and substantial citizen of Wellsville, where he was born May 16, 1870. He is the son of the late Stephen and Hannah (Stevenson) Fassett.

The Fassett family were early settlers of Wellsville having migrated here from Vermont. There were four children born to Mr. and Mrs. Fassett: Sarah J., married Orville St. Clair, both deceased; James, deceased; Joseph E., deceased; and George, the subject of this sketch.

George G. Fassett has spent his entire life in Wellsville. He was educated in the public schools and then engaged in business with his brother, Joseph E., who was the founder of the Fassett Boiler Works. After the latter's death, Mr. Fassett succeeded to the business, which has

developed into one of the leading business enterprises of the county. The growth of the business has warranted the erection of an addition to this modern factory building.

Mr. Fassett was married to Miss Mary Kinsey, of Carroll County, Ohio, the daughter of Thomas J. Kinsey. They have no children.

Mr. Fassett is a member of the First Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Elks Lodge. He is a Republican.

J. H. Fults, the able and highly esteemed chief of police of Wellsville, was born at O. K. Landing, Meigs County, Ohio, Oct. 25, 1887, and is the son of John Hamilton and Sarah (Canter) Fults.

John Hamilton Fults, deceased, was a native of Meigs County, Ohio, and a son of Jacob Fults, one of the pioneer business men and early hotel owners of Middleport, Ohio. In early life John Hamilton Fults engaged in general farming and stock raising and later was a merchant in Jackson County, W. Va. He also owned boats on the Ohio River, which were operated between Pittsburgh, Pa., and Point Pleasant, W. Va. Mr. Fults was totally blind for 37 years before his death, which occurred in May, 1913. However, he was actively engaged in his business throughout this entire period. His wife, a native of Jackson County, W. Va., died in 1908, and they are buried at Mt. Alta, W. Va. Mr. Fults was a Democrat and a member of the Baptist Church. There were four children in the Fults family: Laura, married Hiram Donahue, both deceased; William, lives at Wellsville, where he is employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad; Nettie, married William Bennett, both deceased; and J. H., the subject of this sketch.

J. H. Fults received his education in the schools of Mt. Alta, and Parkersburg, W. Va. He began life as a merchant at Mt. Alta, W. Va., in 1904. For several years he was associated in business with his brother at Schoolhouse, W. Va., and later at Millwood, W. Va. In 1915 he began operating an amusement boat on the Ohio River, at a cost of \$34,000. It was among the most complete pleasure boats on the river at that time, and had a seating capacity of 1200, and a 24-piece band. This boat, known as "Sunny South", was lost in 1918. The boat carried no insurance and was a total loss. Mr. Fults then became interested in the towing of coal

from Fairmount, W. Va., to Pittsburgh, and in 1919 secured a pilot and captain license. The following year he came to Columbiana County and engaged in the restaurant business at Wellsville. Later he became a member of the local police force and in 1921 was appointed chief of police by Mayor George Ingraham. During the past two years of his administration, Mr. Fults has apprehended over 1100 law violators, among them being Walter Wright, a murderer from Steubenville, Ohio, who was captured by Mr. Fults at St. Clairsville, Ohio. In the accomplishment of this deed he received a reward of \$1500.

On Dec. 10, 1906, Mr. Fults was united in marriage with Miss Anna S. Kinzel, who was born in Mason County, W. Va., July 8, 1887, the daughter of Gotleib and Nancy (Yoager) Kinzel, residents of that county and the parents of the following children: Lena, married Fred Workman, lives at Wellsville; Leonard, a World War veteran, lives at Wellsville; Mildred, married Fred Beckwith, lives at Parkersburg, W. Va.; Mrs. Fults; Myrtle, married William Green, lives in Detroit, Mich.; Alma, married Harry Leonard, lives in Detroit; and Waldo, lives at New Cumberland, W. Va. Mr. and Mrs. Kinzel are residents of Chester, Pa., where he is extensively engaged in the milling business. He is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Fults have been born four children: John Clifford, born at Mt. Alta, W. Va., Sept. 16, 1907; Buena Vista, born at Millwood, W. Va., Oct. 24, 1916; Darrell, born at Parkersburg, W. Va., March 5, 1918; and Anna Pride, born at Wellsville, Ohio, Nov. 22, 1921.

Mr. Fults is a Democrat, a member of the Church of Christ, and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias, Eagles, and Loyal Order of Moose. He is highly esteemed throughout Columbiana County and has filled his position in a very capable manner.

O. H. Russell, a progressive and enterprising business man of Wellsville, is one of the well known and substantial citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 1, 1878, and is the son of John M. and Ella S. (Sharp) Russell.

John M. Russell, deceased, was a native of Ohio, and among the prominent pioneer merchants of Wellsville, where in 1886 he established the J.

M. Russell Company, dealers in men's furnishings. He died Dec. 15, 1915, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. His wife, also a native of Pennsylvania, lives at Bellaire, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Russell had nine children, as follows: Ada B., married Charles Schelly, lives at Bellaire, Ohio; Arthur, deceased; O. H., the subject of this sketch; Minnie, died in infancy; Dr. Murch, a physician, lives in Portland, Ore.; Alta, the widow of Andrew Shields, lives at Bellaire; Gertrude, married M. R. Arnold, lives at Lamberton, Minn.; John M., lives at Portland, Ore.; and Ralph, a professor of music, now studying in Europe.

O. H. Russell was reared and educated in Wellsville, and in 1905 became associated in business with his father. He succeeded to the business in 1915 in which he has been very successful. Mr. Russell owns one of the finest dairy farms in Yellow Creek Township, where he resides. He specializes in the breeding of pure bred Guernsey cattle.

In 1905 Mr. Russell was married to Miss Naomi Shontz, who was born in Leetonia, Ohio, in 1879, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan Shontz. Mr. Shontz died in 1920 and his wife died in 1891. Mr. and Mrs. Russell have five children: Frederick, born in May, 1907; Roland, born in 1909; Dwight, born in 1912; Ralph, born in 1914; and Dorothy, born in 1918.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell are members of the Second Presbyterian Church and have a wide acquaintance in the community.

Frank A. Saltsman, assistant postmaster of Wellsville, is well and favorably known throughout Columbiana County. He was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, Feb. 23, 1878, and is the son of Isaac and Hannah (Lawrence) Saltsman.

Isaac Saltsman, deceased, was a native of Jefferson County, Ohio, as was his wife. He was a farmer and extensively engaged in stock raising. He died April 15, 1915, and his wife died Dec. 4, 1898. Mr. and Mrs. Saltsman had 13 children, of whom Frank A., the subject of this sketch, was the youngest.

Frank A. Saltsman received his education in the public schools and graduated from Scio College, and later attended Mt. Union College. He began teaching school when 17 years of age and spent ten years following

that profession. He came to Wellsville in 1905 and after taking the civil service examination was engaged as a letter carrier. He has served as assistant postmaster since Dec. 1, 1915.

On Nov. 26, 1908, Mr. Saltsman was united in marriage with Miss Lulu M. Culp, who was born in Knox Township, Jefferson County, the daughter of John L. and Amanda (Connell) Culp. Mr. Culp, a Civil War veteran, lives retired with Mr. and Mrs. Saltsman. His wife died Jan. 17, 1923, and is buried in Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Saltsman have no children.

In politics Mr. Saltsman is identified with the Democratic party. He is a member of the Methodist Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, of which he is secretary, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias. He is an industrious and capable man, and has the esteem of his fellow citizens throughout the county.

Daniel M. Cronin, president of the Standard Pottery Company, East Liverpool, is one of Columbiana County's most prominent and successful young business men. He was born in East Liverpool, April 17, 1889, and is the son of Cornelius and Anna (Stephens) Cronin.

Cornelius Cronin, deceased, ranked among the foremost citizens of East Liverpool during his life time. He was born in County Cork, Ireland, Dec. 13, 1861, the son of John and Johanna (Hickey) Cronin. In 1863 the Cronin family came to this country and settled in East Liverpool. Cornelius Cronin attended the public schools and at the age of 12 years went to work in a local pottery. He worked his way up through every branch of the business, gaining a practical knowledge without which it would have been impossible to have achieved the position he reached. In 1882 he became a stockholder in the Potters Co-Operative Company and was with that concern until 1890, when he was largely instrumental in organizing the Standard Pottery Company. He served as secretary and treasurer of this concern until his death in 1920. He was also one of the founders of the National Drawn Steel Company of East Liverpool and until his death served as its president. He organized the Salem China Company of Salem, Ohio, of which he served as president and treasurer, and for many years he served as a director of the Citizens National Bank



Lord Curzon

of East Liverpool. Anna (Stephens) Cronin was born in East Liverpool, March 10, 1863, the daughter of Jacob Mathias and Mary (Myers) Stephens. She resides in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Cronin were the parents of six children, as follows: John, died in infancy; Daniel M., the subject of this sketch; Dr. John S., a graduate of the Medical School of Georgetown University, engaged in the practice of his profession in Cleveland, served during the World War as a senior lieutenant in the navy; William Kress, a graduate of Ohio State University, treasurer and manager of the Standard Pottery Company; Neil E., attended Western Reserve University and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, is identified with the National Drawn Steel Company, East Liverpool; and Harold J., lives at home.

Daniel M. Cronin was reared and educated in East Liverpool and began his business career in the employ of the Citizens National Bank. Four years later he became connected with the Standard Pottery Company as a bookkeeper and in 1912 was made secretary. In 1925 he was elected president. The officers of the Standard Pottery Company are: Daniel M. Cronin, president; Anna M. Cronin, vice president; and William Kress Cronin, treasurer and general manager. It is a six kiln plant, with four decorating kilns in addition, and specializes in the manufacture of porcelain table ware. Approximately 150 men are employed by this company.

Mr. Cronin was married to Miss Ila Marshall, the daughter of Dr. R. J. Marshall, of East Liverpool, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history.

Mr. Cronin is a Republican, a member of the Catholic Church, and is affiliated with the Knights of Columbus and Elks Lodge. He is a member of the East Liverpool Country Club.

Harry Kountz is a reliable citizen of Wellsville and a member of one of Columbiana County's pioneer families. He was born in this city, Oct. 25, 1877, and is the son of Jacob G. and Mary (Fraiser) Kountz.

Jacob G. Kountz, deceased, was a native of Wellsville and the son of Jacob Kountz. In 1870 he engaged in the meat business in Wellsville and this business, now conducted by his sons, is known as Kountz Broth-

ers. Mr. Kountz died Nov. 7, 1918, and his wife, also a native of Columbiana County, died April 17, 1885. They were the parents of six children, as follows: Nina, died at the age of four years; Nettie, the widow of Herbert Starrett, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; Clarence, lives at Wellsville; Harry, the subject of this sketch; Mamie, married James Lindsey, lives retired in Florida and Charles, lives in Wellsville.

Harry Kountz has spent his entire life in Wellsville. After completing his schooling in the public schools he engaged in business with his father. In 1918, with his brothers, he succeeded to the business. They have been very successful and are among the leading merchants of the city.

On May 14, 1902, Mr. Kountz was married to Miss Martha McMillan, who was born at Fredericktown, Pa., Feb. 22, 1876, the daughter of Lorenzo and Louisa (Laughlin) McMillan, natives of Beaver County, Pa. Mr. McMillan, a veteran of the Civil War, died in December, 1918. His wife lives in East Liverpool. They had six children: Lizzie, married Arthur Cooper, lives in East Liverpool; Lulu, married George Rowe, lives in East Liverpool; James, deceased; Mrs. Kountz; Ollie and Edward, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Kountz have no children.

Mr. Kountz is identified with the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is a Republican.

L. G. Aughinbaugh, a representative business man and highly esteemed citizen of Wellsville, is a member of one of Columbiana County's early families. He was born at Urichsville, Ohio, Nov. 9, 1876, and is the son of James and Jessie (Hamilton) Aughinbaugh.

James Aughinbaugh, deceased, was a native of Wellsville and the son of Henry and Hannah (Patton) Aughinbaugh. Henry Aughinbaugh was among the earliest settlers and pioneer business men of Wellsville. When a young man he engaged in the furniture and undertaking business. His factory building was located on the present site of the Home Savings & Loan Company at Wellsville. James, his son, removed to Urichsville, Ohio, when a young man, and later to Steubenville. He was an engineer on the Pennsylvania Railroad. He died Sept. 14, 1896, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. His wife resides in Wellsville. L. G., the subject of this sketch, was their only child.

After completing his schooling, L. G. Aughinbaugh learned telegraphy and spent two years in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad. For 19 years he was connected with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company and in 1917 became identified with The Stevenson Company as assistant manager. He was appointed general manager of the company in March, 1925.

On Sept. 14, 1904, Mr. Aughinbaugh was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Irene Stevenson, who was born in Wellsville, Nov. 11, 1878, the daughter of Samuel and Mary A. (Ramsey) Stevenson, a sketch of whom appears in this volume.

Mr. and Mrs. Aughinbaugh have no children. Mr. Aughinbaugh is identified with the Republican Party in politics, holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church. He has always been a progressive citizen with high ideals of civic pride, and stands high in the community.

David S. Brookman, retired, is a highly respected and well known citizen of Wellsville, where for 33 years he was identified with the local branch of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. He was born at Oneida, Carroll County, Ohio, July 15, 1851, the son of David and Sarah Ann (Cross) Brookman.

David Brookman was born in western Pennsylvania and at an early date removed to Geauga County, Ohio. Prior to the birth of David S., he removed to Carroll County, where he worked at his trade as cabinet maker. During his early life he was a Whig. He married Sarah Ann Cross, the daughter of John Cross, an old resident of Carroll County, and David S. was their only child. Mr. Brookman died Aug. 22, 1911, and his wife died Dec. 4, 1911. By his first marriage Mr. Brookman had a daughter, Adelia, who married Frank Clark, and they are both deceased.

David S. Brookman was reared at Malvern, Carroll County, and spent the first years of his business life as a clerk in a hardware store at Wellsville, where he located in 1872. He left the hardware business in order to enter the employ of the Wellsville Plate & Sheet Iron Company, which was an enterprise of local importance prior to its being merged with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company in 1900. At that time Mr. Brookman, who had been secretary of the former company for some years,

became manager for the latter company. He served in this capacity until his retirement in 1914. For many years Mr. Brookman was president of the Peoples National Bank of Wellsville and is now serving as president of the Perpetual Savings & Loan Company.

On Nov. 1, 1883, Mr. Brookman was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Jane Barr, who was born at Frankfort Springs, Pa., June 14, 1856, the daughter of James and Anna (Hardy) Barr, both deceased. Mr. Barr died in 1865 and his wife died Jan. 23, 1908. They had seven children as follows: Mary, died in infancy; Mary Frances, married George Harper, both deceased; Sarah Ellen, married George S. Carpenter, both deceased; Rohanna, deceased, was the wife of Herman Purnhagen; Mrs. Brookman; Margaret H., married P. H. Bailey, both deceased; and Adelia Kate, the widow of John Hamilton, lives at Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Brookman two children were born: Horace D., born Nov. 30, 1885, was graduated from Cornell university in 1909, is vice president of the Trenle Porcelain Company, East Liverpool; and Louise Peirce, who studied voice in New York city for several years and is a well known singer, married Arthur Stanley Taylor, a graduate of Lehigh university, and they live in Canton, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Brookman have four grandchildren: David T. and Janice B. Brookman; Jane and Martha Taylor.

Mr. Brookman is affiliated with the Republican party and in 1881 served as borough clerk for a period of several years before Wellsville became a city. He received an annual salary of \$75. During the World war Mr. Brookman served as chairman of draft board No. 1 Columbiana County. He is a member of the Presbyterian church and is identified with the Masonic Lodge. Mr. Brookman is a citizen who holds the high regard of the entire community.

Alonzo W. Phillips, who has served as chief of the Wellsville Fire-Department for 22 years, is a prominent pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Portsmouth, Ohio, March 20, 1856, and is a son of Alonzo W. and Nancy (Boyd) Phillips.

Alonzo W. Phillips, deceased, was a native of Ohio, where he spent his entire life as a farmer. He died in 1858 and his wife died in 1919. Alonzo W., the subject of this sketch, was their only child.

Alonzo W. Phillips was educated in the schools of Pennsylvania and in 1876 enlisted in the army and served with Company F, Eighth Cavalry, being stationed in Texas, during the uprising of the Indians. He was discharged in December, 1878, and until 1881 was engaged in the restaurant business at Zelienople, Pa. He then located in Wellsville and spent 18 years in the employ of the American Sheet and Tin Plate Company as an engineer. In 1903 he was appointed chief of the fire department.

On Jan. 1, 1890, Mr. Phillips was married to Miss Caroline Lintz, the daughter of Peter and Nancy (Rutter) Lintz, natives of Pennsylvania, now deceased. Mrs. Phillips was born Dec. 7, 1850, and died Dec. 4, 1921. She is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery. To Mr. and Mrs. Phillips six children were born: Harry Oliver, lives in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County; Clarence and Virginia, both deceased; Alonzo W. Jr., lives with his father; William E. lives at Louisville, Ohio; and Nettie, married William Leese, lives in East Liverpool.

Mr. Phillips was married June 7, 1925, to Mrs. Sylvia Buchaman, a native of West Virginia.

Mr. Phillips is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He performs his duties of office faithfully and has many friends who hold him in high esteem.

Patrick J. O'Farrell, a veteran of the World War, is among Wellsville's prominent young business men. He was born in East Liverpool, Feb. 20, 1897, and is the son of William and Bridget (O'Keefe) O'Farrell.

William O'Farrell is a native of East Liverpool and has spent his entire life engaged in the local potteries. His wife was born in Ireland. They had two children: John, died in infancy; and Patrick J., the subject of this sketch.

Patrick J. O'Farrell attended the parochial schools of East Liverpool and was graduated from high school in 1915. He spent two years in the employ of the East Liverpool Traction Company and five years with the Pittsburgh Crucible Steel Company. At the outbreak of the World War he enlisted and was sent to Camp Taylor, Ky. He served with an ambulance unit for 11 months and was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio. Mr. O'Farrell was connected with the C. A. Smith Company, contractors

of East Liverpool, until 1924, when he entered the employ of the Manufacturers Light & Heat Company at East Liverpool. He is now in charge of the Company's office at Wellsville.

Mr. O'Farrell is a Democrat, a member of the Catholic Church and belongs to the Knights of Columbus and Elks.

C. D. Henthorne is a reliable and substantial citizen of Wellsville. He was born in Monroe County, Ohio, April 21, 1877, and is the son of William and Rachel (VanEss) Henthorne.

William Henthorne, who lives retired at Wellsville, is a native of Ohio. During his active career he was extensively engaged in farming and stock raising and owned a well improved farm of 100 acres. Mr. and Mrs. Henthorne have six children: Mary, married William King, lives in Pittsburgh; Millie Jane, married Alonzo Moore, lives at Wellsville; John, lives in Akron, Ohio C. D., the subject of this sketch; Martin, lives at Wellsville; and Belle, married Frank Maubley, lives at Wellsville.

C. D. Henthorne attended the public schools and began life as a rail-roader. He has lived in Wellsville since 1888 and until 1919 was employed by the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. He has since engaged in the plumbing and heating business at 715 Main Street.

On Dec. 25, 1904, Mr. Henthorne was united in marriage with Miss Martha Round, of Cleveland, the daughter of William and Alice Round, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Henthorne have a daughter, Ruth, who was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1923.

Mr. Henthorne is a Republican, a member of the Christian Church, the Knights of Pythias and the Kiwanis Club. He is well and favorably known in the community in which he lives.

Walter McDevitt, who is successfully engaged in the bakery business at Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Lisbon, Ohio, May 26, 1893, and is the son of Joseph and Edith (VanFossan) McDevitt.

Joseph McDevitt is a native of Columbiana County, as is his wife. He was born near Salineville, Apr. 10, 1867, and at an early age settled at Lisbon. In Jan. 1911 he removed to Wellsville, where he was city build-

ing policeman from Jan. 1, 1912 to January 1926, when he resigned. Mr. and Mrs. Joseph McDevitt have five children: Naomi, married Earl T. Ewing, lives in Wellsville; Walter, the subject of this sketch; Sylvia, married William Ferguson, lives at Wellsville; Elvie, mention of whom is made below; and Georgia, married Earl Shoub, lives at Wellsville.

Walter McDevitt grew up in Lisbon and was educated in the public schools there. He spent ten years in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company and in February, 1921, opened his bakery at Wellsville, which is known as McDevitt Brothers Bakery. Elvie McDevitt is associated in business with him and they conduct a high grade shop and have an extensive and profitable trade.

In September, 1921, Walter McDevitt was married to Miss Ruth Baker, a native of East Liverpool. Elvie McDevitt married Miss Gladys Weekly, of Wellsville, and they have a son, James, born in 1921. Elvie McDevitt is also a World War veteran and served overseas.

Messrs. McDevitt are Democrats, members of the Presbyterian Church, and belong to the American Legion. They are capable young business men who are progressive and enterprising.

R. A. Lloyd, a successful young business man of Wellsville, was born at Rochester, Pa., May 8, 1893, and is the son of A. J. and Margaret E. (Otto) Lloyd.

A. J. Lloyd organized The Lloyd Company, widely known paint manufacturers of Wellsville. This business was established in 1910, with its main offices located in Pittsburgh. Mr. Lloyd lives in Pittsburgh. His wife died in 1922 and is buried in that city. They were the parents of the following children: Pansey, died in 1895; Martha, deceased; R. A., the subject of this sketch; Margaret, married Raymond Durham, lives in West View, Pa.; Mary, married Elmer McCall, lives in Pittsburgh; Albert, engaged in the paint business; and Donald, student, who lives with his father in Pittsburgh.

R. A. Lloyd attended the public and high schools of Rochester, Pa., and at an early age engaged in business with his father. He has lived in Columbiana County since 1921 and is manager of the factory at Wellsville. The products of the Lloyd Company are widely known, their paints

being sold throughout the United States. "Tip Top" is their well known trade name.

In 1913 Mr. Lloyd was united in marriage with Miss Edna Hunter, who was born in Pittsburgh, the daughter of Elmer and Alice (Carpenter) Hunter. Mr. Hunter died in 1905 and his wife lives in Pittsburgh. They had five children, as follows: Mrs. Lloyd; May, twin sister of Mrs. Lloyd, married James Gibson, lives at Beaver, Pa.; Stanton, lives in Pittsburgh; Herbert and Ralph, who live in Pittsburgh. To Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd have been born three children: Rowland Clifford, born in 1915; Edna Jean, born in 1917; and Richard John, born in Aug., 1924.

Mr. Lloyd is a stanch Republican and holds membership in the Baptist Church. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is making a success of his work.

James C. McGough, retired, is a substantial citizen of Yellow Creek Township, and a member of one of the county's well known pioneer families. He was born in Yellow Creek Township and is the son of John and Martha (Campbell) McGough.

John McGough settled in Yellow Creek Township in 1848, having removed here from Washington County, Pa., where he was born. He cleared 156½ acres of land and became a prosperous farmer. He died June 12, 1893, and his wife died Aug. 30, 1890. Mr. McGough was a Democrat and a member of the United Presbyterian Church. Mr. and Mrs. McGough were the parents of the following children: Robert, deceased; Mary, married Robert Vance, lives in Pennsylvania; Jane, married Henry Herbert, both deceased; Rebecca, deceased, was the wife of J. E. Toot, lives at Clyde, Kan.; Martha, married Samuel Connell, both deceased; Sallie, married J. H. Hays, lives in Yellow Creek Township; James C., the subject of this sketch; and Millie, married John E. Mick, lives in Yellow Creek Township.

James C. McGough has always lived in Yellow Creek Township. He attended the district schools and lived on the old homestead until the time of his retirement, in 1920. He has been widely known for many years as a breeder of high grade dairy cattle. Mr. McGough lives at Wellsville.

EDWARD C. STRATTON



EDWARD C. STRATTON



On July 25, 1901, Mr. McGough was united in marriage with Miss Mary Boyce, who was born in Yellow Creek Township, Jan. 21, 1866, the daughter of Morgan and Elizabeth (Creighton) Boyce. Both Mr. and Mrs. Boyce were natives of Columbiana County. He died in 1887 and she died in 1921. They had three children: Mrs. McGough; James, lives on the old home place in Yellow Creek Township; and William, lives at Wellsville. Mrs. McGough died March 19, 1920, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. There are no children in the McGough family.

Politically, Mr. McGough is a Democrat. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and is among the representative citizens of the community in which he has spent his entire life.

Charles S. Peters, a substantial business man and highly esteemed citizen of Wellsville, was born in Armstrong County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1875, and is the son of Jacob and Elizabeth (Stewart) Peters.

Jacob Peters, a native of Pennsylvania, engaged in farming during his entire life and died in 1878. He was a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and was charter member of the Masonic Lodge. His wife died Sept. 4, 1895. To Mr. and Mrs. Peters were born eight children as follows: Elvida, deceased; Ida, lives at New Kensington, Pa.; R. H., lives at Queenston, Pa.; J. L., lives at Morris, Pa.; Rebecca, married H. C. Malloy, lives at New Kensington, Pa.; Ella, married H. J. Helwig, lives in New Kensington; Anna, deceased; and Charles S., the subject of this sketch.

Charles S. Peters received his education in the public schools and began his business career as a telegraph operator in the employ of the Allegheny Railroad. In 1906 he became interested in the oil producing business in Columbiana County, and operated wells in Yellow Creek Township, which he still owns. His residence is at 724 Main Street.

On Oct. 22, 1898, Mr. Peters was united in marriage with Miss Edith Harmon, who was born in Butler County, Pa., the daughter of Frank and Sarah (Foringer) Harmon, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Harmon were the parents of the following children: Lulu, married John Stritt, lives at Steubenville, Ohio; Elizabeth, married Solomon Forringer, lives at Petroleum, Pa.; Mrs. Peters; Anna, lives at home; Lloyd, lives in Pitts-

burgh; and Myrtle, married Charles Hazlett, lives at Kearns City, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Peters have a son, Clarence, born Jan. 2, 1918.

Mr. Peters is a member of the Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a Republican and has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County.

Raymond J. Arbaugh is among the progressive and well known young business men of Wellsville. He was born in this city, Dec. 7, 1899, and is the son of S. E. and Annie (Hilbert) Arbaugh.

S. E. Arbaugh came to Wellsville from Scio, Ohio, in 1898, and has since been in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. He is a Republican and has been a life long member of the Lutheran Church, of which he is serving as deacon. Mr. and Mrs. Arbaugh have four sons: Harold Hilbert, lives in Cleveland; Raymond J., the subject of this sketch; Ralph A., lives in Akron, Ohio; and Dwight L., a student.

Raymond J. Arbaugh spent his boyhood in Wellsville, and was graduated from the public schools there in 1920. Two years later he entered the offices of the Pennsylvania Railroad and in January, 1923, he became identified with the Peoples National Bank as a teller.

Mr. Arbaugh is a Republican, a member of the Lutheran Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic and Elk lodges. He is an ambitious young man, whose success in life is practically assured.

Ralph C. Merriman, popular assistant cashier of the Peoples National Bank of Wellsville, was born at New Brighton, Pa., Dec. 5, 1898, and is the son of Harry M. and Beulah H. (Carnegie) Merriman.

Harry M. Merriman, deceased, was born at Bridgewater, Pa., and at an early date removed to New Brighton, where he worked at his trade as a glass cutter. He died at Beaver, Pa., Jan. 27, 1919, and his wife died Dec. 26, 1905. Mr. Merriman was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and the Masonic Lodge and Elks. Mr. and Mrs. Merriman had one son, Ralph C., the subject of this sketch.

Ralph C. Merriman received his education in the public and high schools of Wellsville, where he was graduated in 1917 and attended Alle-

gheny College, Meadville, Pa. He has since been identified with the Peoples National Bank and has been serving in his present capacity as assistant cashier since 1922.

Mr. Merriman volunteered for service during the World War and served with the Student Army Training Corps. He was discharged Dec. 21, 1918.

Politically, Mr. Merriman is a Republican. He holds membership in the Methodist Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Masonic and Elk lodges. He is one of Columbiana County's best known young men and is deservedly popular with his many friends and acquaintances.

S. W. Connor is a prominent and highly esteemed business man of Wellsville. He was born in Wisconsin, Sept. 18, 1862, and is the son of James and Ann (Ferrick) Connor.

James Connor, deceased, was a native of Ireland, as was his wife. At an early age he came to the United States and after spending several years in Wisconsin, settled in Wellsville, where he engaged in the transfer business. He was the first man in this section to take up that line of work. Mr. Connor was a Democrat and a member of the Catholic Church. There were nine children in the Connor family, as follows: Catherine, died in 1923, was the wife of W. J. Maloney, lives at Niles, Ohio; S. W., the subject of this sketch; James S., a sketch of whom appears in this history; Bernard and John, both deceased; Margaret, married P. J. Suskie, lives at Wellsville; Thomas, deceased; and two children died in infancy.

S. W. Connor attended the public schools of Wellsville and for 45 years has been successfully engaged in the transfer business with his brother, James S. Since 1924 he has been interested in real estate.

On April 20, 1887, Mr. Connor was married to Miss Margaret Fennell, of Titusville, Pa., born Aug. 7, 1865, the daughter of Patrick and Catherine (Sullivan) Fennell, natives of Ireland. Mr. and Mrs. Fennell are deceased. They had six children, as follows: Mary, lives in East Liverpool; Cathreine, the widow of Austin Thornberry, lives in Milwaukee, Wis.; Michael, lives in East Liverpool; Margaret, now the wife of S. W. Connor; Agnes, the widow of Patrick McGinniss, lives at East

Liverpool; and Hannah, the widow of Wilson Jordan, lives at Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Connor the following children were born: Charles A., born Aug. 5, 1888, died July 3, 1907; Katherine, born June 30, 1895, died Oct. 11, 1895; Margaret, born July 21, 1899, the wife of George Robinson, lives in Cleveland; and Loretta, born Dec. 20, 1903, was a trained nurse at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Youngstown, Ohio. She married Edwin Nevile and they reside in Youngstown, Ohio.

Mr. Connor is a member of the Catholic Church and belongs to the Knights of Columbus. He is a man of industry and ability who has made a success of his work.

John Fulton Hamilton, deceased, was one of the best known and most successful business men of Wellsville, where he spent his entire life. He was born July 23, 1867, the son of William Milton and Ellen (Patterson) Hamilton.

William Milton Hamilton was a native of Ohio. He settled in Wellsville in 1859 and was successfully engaged in the drug business until his death in 1891. His wife died in 1919. Mr. Hamilton was a prominent member of the Presbyterian Church and served as Sunday School superintendent for 30 years. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton: Mary E., Jennie May, and John Fulton, all deceased.

John Fulton Hamilton attended the local public schools and then entered Duff's College, Pittsburgh, where he completed his business course, after which he became teller in the old First National Bank. He held this position for many years, resigning to take over the duties of the drug store which his father conducted on East Main Street. He was a well known druggist of this section for more than 30 years, and died at Wellsville, Sept. 27, 1923. He is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery.

On Sept. 12, 1893, Mr. Hamilton was united in marriage with Miss Adelia Kate Barr, who was born at Frankfort Springs, Pa., the daughter of James E. and Anna H. Barr. Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton had no children.

Mr. Hamilton was a Republican and a member of the First Presbyterian Church. Mrs. Hamilton lives in the family residence at 601 Riverside Avenue. Mr. Hamilton was always regarded both socially and in his business relations as a valuable citizen of Columbiana County.

Charles Warner, a highly respected and well known citizen of Wellsville, was born in Sweden, Aug. 7, 1867, and is the son of Gustave and Sophia Warner, both deceased.

Charles Warner spent his boyhood in his native land and in 1888 came to the United States. He spent a few years at McKeesport, Pa., as a mechanic, later lived at Duquesne, Pa. In 1894 he returned to McKeesport, and in 1897 went to Monessen, Pa. In 1909 he went to Pittsburgh, Pa., and in 1918 went to Sharon, Pa., where he remained until 1919. He then came to Wellsville, where he is connected with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company as a master mechanic. He has been in the employ of this company for many years, having been transferred from the above named places from time to time.

On Jan. 1, 1891, Mr. Warner was married to Miss Emma Johnson, a native of Sweden, born March 25, 1866, and the daughter of John and Johanna Johnson. To Mr. and Mrs. Warner were born three children: Carl Samuel, born Nov. 4, 1891, a master mechanic with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company at Sharon, Pa.; John Theodore, born Nov. 24, 1894, also in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company at Sharon, Pa., is a World War veteran, having served overseas with Company B., 15th Regiment; and Alma Amanda, born July 17, 1897, married Rev. William M. Diffenderfer, a minister of the St. Paul Reformed Church, Sharon, Pa. There are two grandchildren, Victor Charles and William M. Diffenderfer.

Mr. Warner is a Republican and a member of the Lutheran Church. He is a dependable citizen and stands high in the community.

Thomas Jefferson Forner, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War and a prominent citizen of Wellsville. He was born at Knoxville, Jefferson County, Ohio, Nov. 2, 1845, the son of Michael and Sarah (Martin) Forner.

Mr. Forner spent his boyhood at Knoxville, Ohio, and attended the public schools there. At the age of 16 years he enlisted for service in the Civil War and served with Company K, Second Ohio Volunteer Infantry from Knoxville, Ohio. He was an engineer on the Missouri River for a number of years in the employ of an uncle, Capt. Nelson. Mr. For-

ner died March 14, 1872, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wells-ville.

On Sept. 20, 1871, Mr. Forner was married to Miss Sarah Naomi Malone, who was born in Wellsville, Dec. 1, 1848, the daughter of E. S. and Lydia (Martin) Malone, natives of Wellsville. Mr. Malone spent his entire life in Wellsville and was one of the first carpenter contractors of this section. He died in March, 1890, and his wife died in January, 1893. They had four children: Johnson M., deceased; Mrs. Forner; Emily Josephine, married John S. Smith, both deceased; and Ada Virginia, married E. G. Whittaker, lives in Wellsville.

Mrs. Forner was reared and educated in Wellsville and in 1865 began teaching school here. She followed this profession continuously until her retirement in 1921. She ranks among the highly esteemed teachers of Columbiana County and numbers among her former pupils hundreds of the county's prominent citizens. Frank L. Wells was among her students. Mrs. Forner lives retired at 945 Center Road.

Thomas J. Forner was a Republican in politics, and belonged to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Grand Army of the Republic. Mrs. Forner is a Democrat and holds membership in the Christian Church. She has always been one of the representative members of the community in which she has spent her entire life.

George R. Pilmer, an enterprising and progressive citizen of Wells-ville, in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as a passenger conductor, was born in Columbiana County, Oct. 17, 1866. He is the son of James and Maggie (Little) Pilmer, the former a native of Scotland and the latter of Ohio.

James Pilmer, who lives retired at Wellsville, was born in 1837. He came to this country at an early age and in 1845 settled in Columbiana County and operated a machine shop at Homeworth for many years. His wife died in 1878. To Mr. and Mrs. Pilmer the following children were born: Herbert, deceased; Lizzie, married George Steward, both deceased; George R., the subject of this sketch; Edward, lives at Alliance, Ohio; John and R. C., both deceased; and N. T., a farmer, lives in Columbiana County.

George R. Pilmer attended the district schools of Columbiana County and when a young man went to Idaho for several years. In 1890 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and served as a brakeman until 1899, at which time he was promoted to freight conductor. Since 1906 he has been a passenger conductor.

Mr. Pilmer was married Nov. 28, 1893, to Miss Iza Thomas, a native of Ohio, born Feb. 5, 1875, and the daughter of Edward and Louise (McMillan) Thomas, both deceased. Mr. Thomas died in 1889 and his wife died in 1891. Mrs. Pilmer was their only child. To Mr. and Mrs. Pilmer were born five children, as follows: Lucy, married Fred Paisley, lives in Wellsville; James L., lives at 1732 Maple Avenue, Wellsville; Wilma, married Clyde L. Taylor, lives in Wellsville; Margaret, married Edward M. Dolling, lives at Brunswick, N. J.; and Edna, lives at home, and is employed in the Peoples National Bank.

Mr. Pilmer is identified with the Democratic Party in politics and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He and his family are favorably known in Columbiana County and have many friends.

Samuel B. Larkins is among the enterprising and successful business men of Salineville, where he is secretary of the National China Company. He was born in East Liverpool, in November, 1875, and is the son of Joseph and Mary (Miller) Larkins.

The Larkins family is among the honored pioneer families of Columbiana County, having settled in East Liverpool during the early days. Joseph Larkins was born in Pittsburgh. He engaged in the pottery business at Newell, W. Va., for several years and later settled in East Liverpool, where he engaged in business with his brother, Curtis Larkins. They operated a large coal depot as representatives of a Pittsburgh coal company, and later were interested in the pottery industry. Mr. and Mrs. Larkins are deceased. They were the parents of four children: Harry, lives at Salineville; Samuel B., the subject of this sketch; Frederick, lives in East Liverpool; and Minnie, lives at Canton, Ohio.

Samuel B. Larkins grew up in East Liverpool and attended the public schools. He was interested in the shoe business for 12 years in partnership with J. R. Warner, East Liverpool, and in 1899 engaged in the pot-

tery business. Mr. Larkins was one of the organizers of the National China Company of East Liverpool, which was removed to Salineville in 1910. The officers of the National China Company are: Thomas H. Fisher, president; S. C. Williams, vice president; D. O. Webb, second vice president; George P. Williams, treasurer; Mr. Larkins, secretary; and Frank P. Judge, Jr., assistant secretary.

In 1914 Mr. Larkins was united in marriage with Miss Beulah Smith, of Akron, Ohio, the daughter of Arthur C. and Lulu (Bechtel) Smith, residents of East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Larkins have no children.

Mr. Larkins is a staunch Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He is president of the Kiwanis Club of Salineville and is one of the progressive and public spirited men of Columbiana County.

William L. Lowary, of Wellsville, is widely known throughout Columbiana County as a reliable business man. He was born at New Cumberland, W. Va., Oct. 15, 1868, and is the son of Daniel V. and Catherine (Evans) Lowary.

Daniel V. Lowary served throughout the Civil War with the 29th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was born in Florence, Pennsylvania, Dec. 21, 1845 and lived for a number of years in West Virginia, and in 1871 brought his family to Wellsville. He was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad for 40 years and died May 19, 1912. His wife was born in Hancock County, W. Va., July 21, 1847, and died Nov. 21, 1921, and they are buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Lowary were the parents of nine children: William L., the subject of this sketch; Lulu, married John Malone, lives at Wellsville; John M. and Laura H., both deceased; Frances M., married Walter McElroy, lives at Wellsville; O. H., and Frederick D., live at Wellsville; Dessie, deceased; and Helen Ruth, married W. C. Gray, lives at Cambridge, Pa.

After completing his schooling in the public schools of Wellsville, William L. Lowary engaged in the painting and decorating business, and has conducted his present business since 1888. His brothers are associated in business with him.

On Oct. 29, 1891, Mr. Lowary was united in marriage with Miss Agnes Cadman, who was born in England, June 7, 1870, the daughter of



WILLIAM L. LOWARY

Charles and Agnes (Pagett) Cadman, who came to this country from England in 1872. They were the parents of the following children: Mrs. Lowary; Phoebe, married George Wells, both deceased; James, a retired merchant, lives at Toronto, Ohio; Virginia, married W. H. Walters, lives at Minerva, Ohio; Nathaniel, lives at Stratton, Ohio; Blanche, deceased; William, lives at Minerva, Ohio; Gertrude and Walter, both deceased. Mr. Cadman died Aug. 19, 1900, and his wife died Feb. 10, 1911. To Mr. and Mrs. Lowary were born three children: Florence Gertrude, born Dec. 30, 1892, was married April 21, 1921, to C. D. Hall, a druggist, lives at Wellsville; Agnes B., born Jan. 10, 1894, was married June 30, 1921, to F. T. Grafton, lives at Wellsville; and Carl H., born Sept. 3, 1895, is a chemist in the employ of the Frederick Stearns Chemical Company, Detroit, Mich. During the World War he did government work in New York city. He was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1913 and from Ohio State University in 1917. On Aug. 29, 1917, he was married to Miss Anna Adams, who was born at Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 25, 1896. They have a son, William Cadman Lowary, born Nov. 21, 1918.

Mr. Lowary and his family are members of the Presbyterian Church, of which Mr. Lowary has served as trustee for 18 years. He served a term as safety service director of Wellsville. He is a director of the Perpetual Savings and Loan Company. He is a Republican.

Nellis H. Carnahan is a substantial citizen of Wellsville and a member of one of Columbiana County's well known pioneer families. He was born at Salineville, June 24, 1888, and is the son of Samuel S. and Ida Evelyn (Pressey) Carnahan.

Samuel S. Carnahan was born at Brownville, Pa., and when a small boy removed to Columbiana County with his parents. He engaged in the pottery business at East Liverpool until 1910, when he became connected with the Wellsville Post Office. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Mr. Carnahan was married to Miss Ida Evelyn Pressey, a native of Columbiana County and the daughter of Jeremiah and Esther Pressey, who came to this county from Maine during the early days and lived at Salineville, when the coal mines opened there. In 1849 Mr. Pressey went to

California, made quite a fortune in the gold mines there, and later returned to Pennsylvania, where he became an oil operator. Both he and his wife died at Salineville and are buried there. To Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S. Carnahan were born three children: Nellis H., the subject of this sketch; Olive, a teacher of music, lives in Pittsburgh; and Wilma, died in infancy.

After completing his schooling at Salineville, Wellsville, and Akron, Ohio, Nellis Carnahan entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company, and in 1906 became connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad as an electrician. He has since been in this company's employ.

On March 23, 1913, Mr. Carnahan was united in marriage with Miss Helen Orr, who was born at West Point, Columbiana County, June 11, 1894, and the daughter of J. B. and Anna (Custar) Orr, natives of this county. Mr. Orr lives retired at Wellsville. His wife died Dec. 28, 1908. They were the parents of five children: Harry, lives at Chester, W. Va.; Clement, lives at Wellsville; Celia, married Leslie Conn, lives at East Liverpool; Ralph, lives at Columbiana, Ohio; and Mrs. Carnahan. Mrs. Carnahan is the granddaughter of James Orr, widely known tavern keeper of the early days in Columbiana County. The inn owned by him still stands on the Lincoln Highway near Lisbon. To Mr. and Mrs. Carnahan have been born four children: Margaret, born Oct. 6, 1914; James, born Jan. 28, 1916; Liberta, born Nov. 9, 1918; and Clayton, born April 16, 1925.

Mr. Carnahan is a member of the Presbyterian Church and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is an excellent citizen and holds the high regard of the entire community.

George Perry Williams. One of the esteemed business men of Columbiana County is George Perry Williams, treasurer of the National China Company, of Salineville. He was born in East Liverpool, Sept. 7, 1886, and is the son of Sylvester C. and Cora E. (Webb) Williams.

Sylvester C. Williams, who resides in East Liverpool, is a native of Pennsylvania. During the early days he removed to East Liverpool and engaged in the cooperage business and later the pottery industry. He is now vice president of the National China Company, vice president of

the Kennelworth Tile Company, and president of the S. C. Williams Cooperage Company. Mr. Williams is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Mr. and Mrs. Williams have two children: Myrtle, married R. W. Haines, lives in Canton, Ohio; and George Perry, the subject of this sketch.

George Perry Williams was graduated from East Liverpool High School in 1906 and began his business career as a bank messenger for the First National Bank. Since 1908 he has been identified with the National China Company.

On June 28, 1909, Mr. Williams was married to Miss Ella Ross, of East Liverpool, born in Indianola, Iowa, the daughter of J. C. and Hattie E. (Gilmore) Ross, residents of Akron, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Ross are the parents of the following children: Ina, the widow of John Stottard, resides in Akron, Ohio; Mrs. Williams; Gilmore, lives in Akron, Ohio; Mary, lives in Colorado; and Bernadine, married Elmer Schultz, an attorney, lives in Akron, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Williams have a daughter, Bernice, born Oct. 17, 1911.

Politically, Mr. Williams is a Republican. He is a member of the Methodist Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, as a 32nd degree Mason, and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Lawrence Boyd, a prosperous farmer of Yellow Creek Township and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, was born in Washington County, Pa., Aug. 30, 1867, and is the son of Presley and Nancy (Hanlin) Boyd.

Presley Boyd, deceased, was a native of Beaver County, Pa. In 1872 he removed with his family to Columbiana County and settled on a farm in Yellow Creek Township. He owned 440 acres of land and was extensively engaged in the breeding of sheep. Mr. and Mrs. Boyd were the parents of the following children: F. H., lives retired in Washington Township, Columbiana County; Robert, a farmer, lives in Yellow Creek Township; Lawrence, the subject of this sketch; Presley, deceased; A. G., lives in Yellow Creek Township; Agnes R., married George P. Clark, lives in Washington Township; Lucinda V., married W. S. McBane, lives in East Liverpool Township; Elva J., lives in Madison Township; Ella K.,

lives in Yellow Creek Township with her brother, Robert; and George C., deceased.

Lawrence Boyd spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the district schools of Yellow Creek Township. He has always been a farmer and owns a fine farm of 64 acres.

Mr. Boyd was united in marriage with Miss Adda Boyce, of Yellow Creek Township, the daughter of George W. and Elizabeth (McBane) Boyce, early settlers of Columbiana County. Mr. Boyce died in 1917 and his wife resides with her children. They had four children: Mrs. Boyd; William F., died in infancy; George, Yellow Creek Township; and Helen E., married C. R. Hammond, lives in Madison Township, Columbiana County. Mr. and Mrs. Boyd have two children: Ruth, a teacher at East Liverpool; and George Walter, a student.

Politically, Mr. Boyd is a Democrat. He and his family are members of the Oak Ridge Presbyterian Church and are highly esteemed in the community in which they live.

Mathias Tolson, the well known postmaster of Salineville, is a member of a highly esteemed family of Columbiana County. He was born at Salineville, Feb. 27, 1877, and is the son of John A. and Elizabeth (Taylor) Tolson.

John A. Tolson, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Carroll County, Ohio, and in the late sixties removed to Salineville, where he engaged in coal mining. He served for a time in the Civil War as a member of the 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Mr. Tolson died Jan. 31, 1914, and is buried at Salineville. His wife, also a native of Carroll County, lives at Salineville. Mr. and Mrs. Tolson were the parents of seven children: James A., lives at Salineville; John A., address unknown; Mary E., married Jason Goddard, lives at Salineville; William H., deceased; Emmett, lives near Malvern, Ohio; Mathias, the subject of this sketch; and Fred, lives at McDonald, Ohio.

After completing his schooling in the public schools, Mathias Tolson was employed in the mines from 1891 until 1909. During the latter year he was appointed postmaster of Salineville and served in that capacity until 1913. He was again appointed to this office in 1922.

On Jan. 17, 1901, Mr. Tolson was married to Miss Olive A. McPherson, of Washington Township, Columbiana County, and the daughter of James R. and Emma (Patterson) McPherson. There are six children in the McPherson family, as follows: Frank, lives at Salineville; Lulu, married John Dustman, lives at Wellsville; Mrs. Tolson; Alda, at home; Myrtle, married B. Illig, lives at Salineville; and Erla, married Albert Goddard, lives at Salineville. Mr. and Mrs. Tolson have five children: Frank, Elmer, Harold, Paul and Olive E., all at home.

Mr. Tolson is a Republican and a member of the Masonic Lodge. He is a public spirited citizen, who holds the high regard of all who know him.

Fred Heldman, who ranks among the reliable young men of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in East Liverpool, July 31, 1896, and is the son of William and Margaret (McLean) Heldman.

William Heldman is well and favorably known in Wellsville, where he is engaged in the meat business. He is a native of Germany and among the earliest settlers of East Liverpool and Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Heldman have three children: Margaret, deceased; Fred, the subject of this sketch; and Wallace, deceased.

Fred Heldman attended the public schools of Wellsville and began his business career in the employ of the Stevenson Company. In 1917 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, with whom he remained until August, 1925, when he became foreman of the Whitacre Boiler Shops Company of Wellsville, Ohio. Mr. Heldman enlisted in the United States Navy May 29, 1917. He served with the Submarine "07". He was graduated from the Seaman Gunner Class, Newport, R. I., and was discharged Feb. 21, 1919.

On June 7, 1922, Mr. Heldman was united in marriage with Miss Ruth M. Jacobs, of Wellsville, born July 12, 1898, the daughter of Henry Jacobs, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history. Mr. and Mrs. Heldman have a daughter, Dorothy, born Sept. 18, 1923.

Mr. Heldman is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a Republican.

John Grafton, a veteran of the World War, is among Wellsville's well known young men. He was born here, May 22, 1891, and is the son of Harmon and Julia A. (Raffle) Grafton.

Harmon Grafton was born in Wellsville, Sept. 20, 1866. He has been in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad for many years and is a carpenter by trade. Mr. Grafton was married Aug. 11, 1890, to Miss Julia A. Raffle, who was born at Salineville, Ohio, Feb. 20, 1869. They have four children: John, the subject of this sketch; Charles D., lives at Wellsville; Ralph, lives at Wellsville; and Grace, married Jesse A. Payne, lives at Wellsville.

John Grafton was reared and educated in Wellsville and after his graduation from high school in 1911 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in a clerical position. He is now connected with the company's machine shops.

During the World War Mr. Grafton served with Company L, 332nd Infantry, and was overseas on the Italian and Austrian fronts for 11 months. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, May 5, 1919.

On Sept. 3, 1919, Mr. Grafton was united in marriage with Miss Edna Marie Johnston, who was born at East Liverpool, April 12, 1895, the daughter of Hugh and Janet (Davis) Johnston, residents of Port Arthur, Texas. Mr. and Mrs. Johnston have four children: Mrs. Grafton; Robert, a World War veteran, lives at Houston, Texas; Russell, lives at Houston, Texas; and Alleen, lives at Port Arthur, Texas. To Mr. and Mrs. Grafton have been born two daughters: Dorothy A., born Oct. 3, 1920; and Janice Audrey, born Oct. 10, 1923.

Mr. Grafton is a Democrat, a member of the Christian Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic and Elk lodges and the American Legion.

John Cox, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War and an honored citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Woodfield, Monroe County, Ohio, March 7, 1845, and is the son of Josephus and Clarinda (Forest) Cox.

Josephus Cox, deceased, was a native of Monroe County, Ohio, where he spent his entire life. He was a miller and owned and operated one of the first mills on the Muskingum River. He also was a farmer and im-

proved a tract of 40 acres. He was a Democrat and a life long member of the Methodist Church. There were three children in the Cox family: John, the subject of this sketch; Hanna Jane, deceased; and Josephus Belmont, lives retired at Barnesville, Ohio.

John Cox spent his boyhood in Monroe County and went to school in a log school house. He became interested in general farming at an early age and operated 80 acres of well improved land in Monroe County until the time of his retirement in 1895. He has since lived at Wellsville. During the Civil War, Mr. Cox enlisted as a member of Company D, 116th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served throughout the war period. He was discharged June 26, 1865.

On March 7, 1867, Mr. Cox was united in marriage with Miss Susanna Barnard, who was born in Monroe County, Ohio, Sept. 4, 1851, the daughter of Henry and Delilah (Hart) Barnard, natives of Ohio and both now deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Barnard had eight children, as follows: Solomon, deceased; Mrs. Susanna Cox, deceased; Catherine, the widow of Robert Dorff, lives at Shadyside, Ohio; William, lives at Newell, W. Va.; Elizabeth, married Harvey Covert, both deceased; James and Henry, who met an accidental death at the same time; and Sarah, deceased. Mr. Barnard served throughout the Civil War as a member of Company D, 116th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Ten children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Cox, as follows: Mary B., married Clement Harmon, lives at Newell, W. Va.; Rebecca Jane, married Samuel Wallace, lives at Wellsville; Sarah Catherine, married George Hunter, lives in Belmont County, Ohio; Charles C., mention of whom is made below; Oliver F., deceased, was a veteran of the Spanish American War, died in 1918; William Gibson, a veteran of the Spanish American War, lives at Salineville, Ohio; Florence D., married James McGurn, both deceased; Lillie D., married Clennie Reed, lives at Wellsville, Ohio; and twins, who died in infancy. Mrs. Cox died Feb. 28, 1890, and is buried in Monroe County, Ohio.

Charles C. Cox, deceased, was a native of Monroe County, Ohio. He was killed in service during the World War, Sept. 26, 1918, and is buried in France. He had served with the army during the Spanish-American War.

Mr. Cox is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is favorably known throughout the community and has many friends.

Monroe Patterson, deceased, was for many years prominently connected with the financial and business interests of East Liverpool. He was born at Millersburg, Lawrence County, Ohio, Jan. 7, 1853, the son of George Patterson.

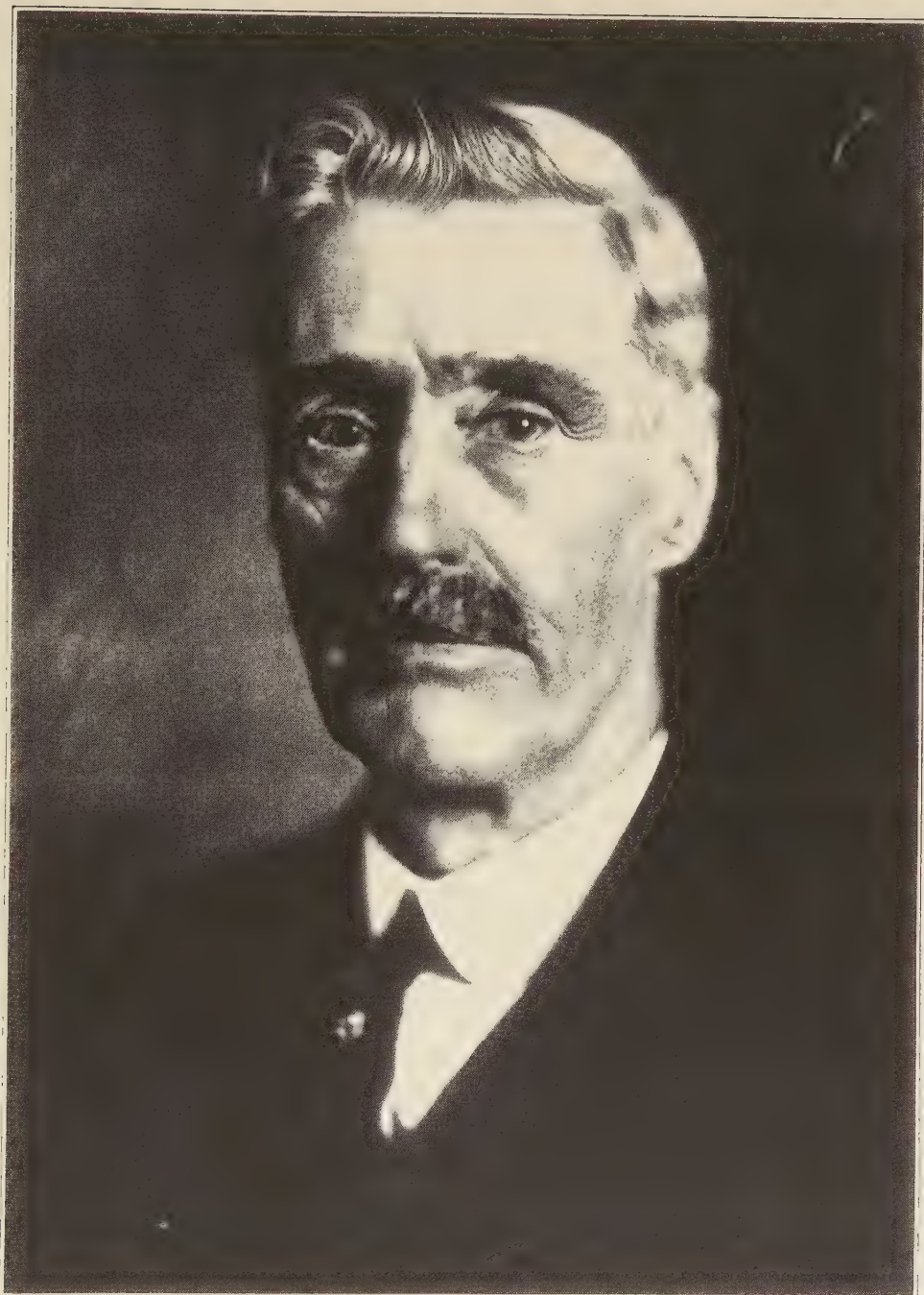
After completing his schooling at Millersburg, Monroe Patterson engaged in teaching. His family removed to Ironton, Ohio, when he was 18 years of age, and he engaged in the contracting business there for five years. In 1876 Mr. Patterson came to East Liverpool and in partnership with his brother-in-law, Philip Morley, and Harry Dixon, organized the firm of Morley, Dixon & Patterson, manufacturers of foundry products. The plant was located at Fourth and Walnut streets. After several years Mr. Patterson became sole owner of the business, which has since been known as the Patterson Foundry & Machine Company. He served as secretary and treasurer until his death, Nov. 22, 1924. Mr. Patterson was also the founder of the Wellsville China Company.

In September, 1883, Mr. Patterson was married to Miss Mary A. Thompson, of Smith's Ferry, Ohio. She died Nov. 26, 1921. Mr. and Mrs. Patterson are buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool.

In 1923 Mr. Patterson gave to the city of East Liverpool a home for working girls, which is known as the Mary A. Patterson Memorial Christian Home. Patterson Field, a baseball field and community playground, was also among his gifts to the city. Mr. Patterson had extensive real estate holdings in East Liverpool and Mt. Dora, Florida. He was a member of the Kiwanis Club.

Lawrence W. Patterson is a prominent and successful business man of Wellsville, where he is identified with the Wellsville China Company. He was born in East Liverpool, Feb. 14, 1885, and is the son of John W. and Luella (Paul) Patterson.

John W. Patterson, deceased, was a leading business man of East Liverpool for many years and one of the organizers of the Pioneer Pottery Company, which was founded in 1900. He was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belonged to the Masonic Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He died May 3, 1910, and his wife died March 9, 1915. They had two sons: Lawrence W., the subject



MONROE C. UTTERISON

of this sketch; and George Albert, engaged in the pottery business, lives in East Liverpool. He served throughout the World War with the 332nd Infantry in Italy.

Lawrence W. Patterson was reared and educated in East Liverpool and has always been interested in the pottery industry. Mr. Patterson became associated with the Wellsville China Company as a member of the firm in 1920, and is decorating manager.

On June 21, 1921, Mr. Patterson was united in marriage with Miss Esther Jobson, who was born at Latrobe, Pa., in 1893, the daughter of C. W. and Meta (Keepers) Jobson, residents of East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Jobson have five daughters: Mrs. Patterson; Meta, lives at home; Letha, married F. M. Crawford, lives in East Liverpool; Helen, a teacher, at East Liverpool; and Grace, a student. Mr. and Mrs. Patterson have a son, Curtiss Wesley, born in East Liverpool, July 3, 1922.

Politically, Mr. Patterson is a Republican. He is a member of the First Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He and his family reside in East Liverpool, Ohio, at 806 McKinnon Avenue. They are well and favorably known throughout Columbiana County.

William T. Lownds, one of Wellsville's enterprising young men, is a veteran of the World War and a member of one of Columbiana County's pioneer families. He was born at Wellsville, Dec. 13, 1895, and is the son of Harry E. and Alice (Hamilton) Lownds.

Harry E. Lownds, deceased, was born in East Liverpool, and spent his entire life in Columbiana County. He came to Wellsville in 1886 and died Feb. 24, 1920. He was a Republican, a member of the Masonic and Elks lodges, and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. His wife died June 24, 1901. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Lownds: Ora May, deceased, was the wife of E. H. Ebeling, who now resides at New Castle, Pa.; Harold, deceased; William T., the subject of this sketch; Joseph, deceased; Harry, lives in Chicago; and Walter, deceased.

William T. Lownds received his education in the schools of Wellsville and when a young man learned the machinist's trade. At the time of his father's death in 1920 he succeeded to his business as a barber

and conducts a shop at 622 Main Street. Mr. Lownds enlisted in the navy during the World War on June 18, 1917, and was in service for two and one-half years.

On June 23, 1920, Mr. Lownds was united in marriage with Miss Dora May Kinkade, who was born in Wellsville, Feb. 22, 1902, the daughter of James and Martha (Ridinger) Kinkade, natives of Columbiana County and residents of Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Lownds have a daughter, Wynette, born Feb. 29, 1924.

Politically, Mr. Lownds is a Republican. He is affiliated with the Christian Church and the Elks Lodge. He is also a member of the American Legion.

Price Schmidt is a veteran of the World War and one of Wellsville's enterprising young men. He was born at Gilmore, Ohio, Oct. 30, 1891, and is the son of Jacob and Louise (Geottman) Schmidt.

Jacob Schmidt, deceased, was a native of Germany. At the age of 20 years he came to this country and settled in Ohio. He was among the pioneer shoemakers of Wellsville, where he spent a great many years. He died Aug. 29, 1901, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery. His wife, a native of Ohio, resides with her son, George. To Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt 11 children were born, as follows: Dorothy, married E. E. Alton, lives at Wellsville; Jacob, lives at Lewisville, Ohio; Carl, deceased; Frank, a Spanish War veteran, lives at Wellsville; Mary, deceased, was the wife of Warren Myler, of Wellsville; Ollie and Harry, twins, live in Wellsville; Maude, married Thomas Madden, lives at Wellsville; Minnie, married William Curry, lives at Wellsville; Price, the subject of this sketch; and George, lives at Wellsville. George Schmidt is a veteran of the World War, having served with Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, 37th Division. He was severely gassed and wounded at Ypres and was discharged April 9, 1919.

Price Schmidt received his education in the public schools of Wellsville and when a young man learned the potter's trade. Since July, 1924, he has been in the employ of the American Railway Express Company at Wellsville. He was inducted into service during the World War on July 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Jackson, S. C. He served as a member of Battery C, 4th Heavy Field Artillery, and was discharged Dec. 10, 1919.

On Nov. 10, 1917, Mr. Schmidt was united in marriage with Miss Mabel Watson, who was born in Ohio, Jan. 25, 1899, the daughter of John and Hattie (Smith) Watson, natives of Virginia and Ohio, respectively. Mr. Watson died in November, 1904, and his wife lives at Wellsville. They had four children: Clara, married Cornelius Ryan, lives at Lakewood, Ohio; Walter, lives at Salineville, Ohio; Wilbur, lives at Wellsville; and Mrs. Schmidt. To Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt have been born three children: William, born Aug. 26, 1921; Thomas, born June 14, 1923; and Robert, born June 24, 1925.

Mr. Schmidt is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He and his family are highly esteemed in the community and are reliable and substantial citizens of Columbiana County.

Leonard J. Kinzel is a World War veteran and a popular young man of Columbiana County. He was born at Mount Alta, W. Va., Sept. 1, 1894, and is the son of John and Nancy (Younger) Kinzel.

John Kinzel, who is successfully engaged in general farming in Beaver County, Pa., is a native of West Virginia. Mr. and Mrs. Kinzel are the parents of the following children: Alma, lives at Detroit, Mich.; Anna, married J. H. Fultz, lives at Wellsville; Waldo, lives in West Virginia; Mildred, married Fred Beckwith, lives at Parkersburg, W. Va.; Leonard J., the subject of this sketch; Myrtle, married Roy Green, lives in Detroit, Mich.; Lena, married Fred Workman, lives at Wellsville; Lewis, at home; and Dean, died in infancy.

Leonard J. Kinzel attended the public schools of West Virginia and spent his boyhood on his father's farm. He entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company when a young man and was later identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad for 14 years. He served throughout the World War as a member of Company I, 26th Infantry, First Division, and was wounded in action during the Argonne Drive.

In 1920 he was employed by the B. & O. R. R. as a brakeman. In January, 1921, he was laid off and in June, 1921, began truck driving for the Windland Brothers of East Liverpool, where he has since been employed.

On Dec. 23, 1920, Mr. Kinzel was united in marriage with Miss Cecile Thomas, of East Liverpool, where she was born Aug. 5, 1898, the daughter of W. R. and Laura (Hollinger) Thomas, residents of East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas are the parents of nine children, as follows: Howard, a World War veteran, lives at East Liverpool; Mrs. Kinzel; Olive, married Robert Grafton, lives at Lisbon, Ohio; Delos, at home; James, lives in East Liverpool; Maude, married Raymond Dunn, lives in East Liverpool; Georgianna, Laura and Mary Jane, all at home. To Leonard and Cecile (Thomas) Kinzel two daughters have been born: Natalie, born Oct. 25, 1921; and Wanda, born Dec. 25, 1923.

Mr. Kinzel is a Republican, a member of the Christian Church and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He and his wife have a wide acquaintance in the community and are favorably known.

Daniel M. McIntosh, who lives retired in Madison Township, is a veteran of the Civil War and a member of one of the oldest families in Columbiana County. He was born on a farm, the present site of the Yellow Creek Church in Madison Township, May 6, 1845, and is the son of Alexander and Jeannette (Forbes) McIntosh.

Alexander McIntosh was born in Scotland, as was his wife. When a young man he came to this country and settled on land in Madison Township, where he was extensively engaged in general farming. He later donated his land to the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church and it was on this site that the church was built. To Mr. and Mrs. McIntosh 12 children were born, of whom Daniel M., the subject of this sketch, was the youngest. Two other brothers served during the Civil War. They were: John F., was killed in battle while serving as a member of Company I, 78th Regiment; and William T., deceased, served as a member of Company B, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry.

Daniel M. McIntosh has spent his entire life in Madison Township and until his retirement was extensively engaged in general farming and stock raising. He served during the Civil War with Company B, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Mr. McIntosh is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and belongs to the Grand Army of the Republic, being one of three remaining Civil War veterans in Madison Township.

James F. Means, one of Wellsville's enterprising young men, is a World War veteran. He was born in Putnam County, W. Va., Jan. 3, 1894, and is the son of Floyd A. and Minnie (Lindsey) Means.

Floyd A. Means, of Wellsville, was born in Putnam County, W. Va. He has lived in Columbiana County since 1909 and is successfully engaged in the plumbing business. Mr. and Mrs. Means have three children: James F., the subject of this sketch; Henry, lives at Wellsville; and Lucy, married Fred Reese, lives at New Matamoras, Ohio.

James F. Means received his education at Wheeling, W. Va., and has lived in Wellsville since 1910. He is employed by the McNicols Pottery Company, East Liverpool. He served in Mexico throughout the Mexican trouble as a member of Company B, 10th U. S. Infantry, and was also in service during the World War, having been a member of Company B, 110th Infantry. He was in active service in France for 22 months and was severely gassed and wounded. He was discharged Oct. 11, 1919.

Mr. Means was married in France, on April 22, 1919, to Miss Andree Andouard, who was born in France, Dec. 23, 1894. To them have been born three children: Raymond, born June 18, 1920, died in infancy; Madeline, born July 25, 1921; and Mildred, born Jan. 11, 1924.

Mr. Means is a member of the Evangelical Church and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is a Republican and a public spirited citizen of Columbiana County.

George W. Runyon, retired, ranks among the representative and influential citizens of Wellsville. He was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, Feb. 27, 1862, and is the son of Phillip and Elizabeth (Jones) Runyon.

Phillip Runyon came to Ohio from New Jersey when a small child. He became an extensive grain farmer of Jefferson County and operated 425 acres of land. He was a Democrat and a member of the Methodist Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Runyon the following children were born: Laura, married Leslie Taylor, both deceased; Louis James, deceased; Renaldo, deceased; John W., deceased; Sadie, deceased, was the wife of George Abrams; Reason N., lives at Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Charles, deceased; and George W., the subject of this sketch.

George W. Runyon received his education in the schools of Jefferson County, and has always been interested in farming. He came to Wellsville many years ago and engaged in the coal and ice business. Later, he conducted a men's furnishing business. Mr. Runyon was the first Ford automobile dealer in the city. He now owns a coal mine in Yellow Creek Township, but is practically retired.

Mr. Runyon was married first in 1887 to Miss Carrie McGhie, who was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, Nov. 16, 1866, and died May 11, 1896. To this union three children were born: Clifford, born June 20, 1889, lives at Sugar Grove, Ohio; Riley, born Aug. 11, 1890, lives at Wellsville; and Hazel, born April 24, 1896, married Leland Miller, lives at Akron, Ohio.

On May 14, 1902, Mr. Runyon was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Nickle, of Beaver County, Pa., born in March, 1865, and the daughter of Mathew and Margaret (Patterson) Nickle. Mr. Nickle died Sept. 3, 1904, and his wife died Nov. 27, 1867. They had eight children, as follows: John B., Thomas M., and David, all deceased; A. M., lives at Grove City, Pa.; James K. and Mary, both deceased; Mrs. Runyon; and William, deceased. To George W. and Margaret (Nickle) Runyon two daughters were born: Isabel, born June 10, 1904, teaches school at Wellsville; and Mary, born Sept. 19, 1906, died April 11, 1911. There are three grandchildren: Robert, Phillip and Charles Runyon.

Mr. Runyon is a Democrat and a member of the Second Presbyterian Church. He is among the dependable and highly esteemed citizens of the county.

Albert J. Freeland is among the progressive young men of Wellsville and a veteran of the World War. He was born at Wellsville, Feb. 4, 1896, and is the son of Cornelius and Emma (Boggs) Freeland.

Cornelius Freeland was born in Roane County, W. Va. He has lived in Wellsville since 1895 and is identified with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. His wife, also a native of West Virginia, died May 30, 1925, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Freeland the following children were born: John, lives in Roane County, W. Va.; Thaddius and Cyrus, live at Wellsville; Samuel, lives at Lewis-

ville, Ohio, is a World War veteran, having served with the 83rd Division; Myrtle, married Leonard E. McClure, lives at Wellsville; and Albert J., the subject of this sketch.

Albert J. Freeland received his education in the public schools of Wellsville and from 1910 until 1916 was employed by the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. On July 26, 1917, he volunteered for service during the World War and was sent to Camp Jackson, S. C., and later to France, where he served as a member of the 18th Field Artillery Corps, Third Division. He took active part in several important engagements of the war, including the Argonne drive, and was discharged Aug. 26, 1919. After his return from the army, Mr. Freeland was identified with the Pittsburgh Electric Appliance Company for two years and since 1924 has held his present position as local manager of the Ohio Valley Oil Company.

On Jan. 30, 1920, Mr. Freeland was united in marriage with Miss Elsie McFarland, who was born at Beaver, Pa., March 4, 1901, the daughter of Theodore McFarland. Mr. and Mrs. McFarland, deceased, were the parents of five children, as follows: Sadie, married Edward Herman, lives at Beaver, Pa.; Theodore T., lives at Beaver Falls, Pa.; Anna, married C. E. Vanworsalle, lives at Beaver, Pa.; Samuel, lives at Beaver, Pa.; and Mrs. Freeland. Two children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Freeland: Mildred and Dorothy; the latter died Feb. 28, 1925.

Politically, Mr. Freeland is a Republican. He is identified with the First Christian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the American Legion and Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is one of Columbiana County's highly esteemed young men and has many friends.

Harry O. Phillips, who ranks among the enterprising and well known citizens of Columbiana County, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in Butler County, Jan. 12, 1880, and is the son of Alonzo and Caroline (Lintz) Phillips. A complete biography of Alonzo Phillips appears elsewhere in this history.

Harry O. Phillips received his education in the public schools of Wellsville and has been in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate

Company for 28 years. He is also interested in general farming and stock raising and owns 30 acres of good farm land in Madison Township, where he resides.

On Dec. 23, 1899, Mr. Phillips was united in marriage with Miss Etta Yarger, who was born at Salineville, Nov. 27, 1877, the daughter of John and Elizabeth (Dixon) Yarger, both deceased. There were 17 children in the Yarger family, six of whom are living, as follows: Samuel C., lives at New Castle, Pa.; Margaret Jane, the widow of John Turner, lives at Salineville; Harvey Freeman, lives at Medina, Ohio; Mrs. Phillips; Armanda, married Isaac Fryman, lives at Wellsville; and Mary, lives at Massilon, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Phillips have two children: Margaret Anna, born Jan. 29, 1902, married Harry Conkle, lives at East Liverpool; and James M., born Jan. 6, 1914, lives at home. By a former marriage Mrs. Phillips had two children, Emma E. Simmons, now the wife of Ray Brobst, lives in Akron, Ohio, and John, deceased.

Mr. Phillips is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and is highly esteemed in the community.

J. R. Mosby, a prominent citizen and successful merchant of Wellsville, was born at Jackson, Ky., Oct. 5, 1873, the son of Thomas J. and Marie (Wombell) Mosby.

Thomas J. Mosby, deceased, was born in Westmoreland County, Va. He spent his entire life in the show business and for many years was connected with the Barnum & Bailey circus. He served as a colonel in the Civil War. Mr. Mosby met an accidental death in Johannesburg, South Africa, in 1899, and is buried there. He was a Democrat, a member of the Baptist Church and a 33rd degree Mason. His wife, who was a native of New York City, died in California, Aug. 7, 1893. She was the first native born American woman to train wild animals and until her death was interested in the circus business with her husband. Mr. and Mrs. Mosby were the parents of the following children: Thomas J., deceased; Frank F., lives in Buenos Aires, S. A.; George A., who was lost in the wilds of Africa in 1903; Jeff was killed during the Spanish-American War while serving as a first lieutenant of the 18th Cavalry; J. R., the subject of this sketch; Emma, twin sister of J. R., the widow of Harold Simmons,



J. R. MOSLEY

lives in Manchester, Eng.; Rev. William, a minister of the Baptist Church, lives in Washington; Marie, married L. C. Stevens, a ranch owner, Argentine, South America; Samuel, deceased; Charles, an importer, lives in China; A. G., lives in South America; and Robert, deceased.

J. R. Mosby spent his boyhood in Kentucky, attended military school there and enlisted in the army. He served throughout the Boer War as a captain of Battery B, First Transvaal Artillery. After his return from Africa he went to New Orleans where he organized a filibustering expedition against Colombia. After landing at Colon, Panama, he marched to Panama City with 85 men and raised the first flag of rebellion that gave the United States the Panama strip. He then took part in the rebellions of Nicaragua and Honduras, returning to the United States, where in partnership with his brother he organized the Mosby Brothers Greater Shows. This partnership was dissolved the following year and Mr. Mosby was sent to China as a military adviser for the Chinese Republican military party. He returned to San Francisco in January, 1906, reorganized Mosby Brothers Circuses and established three amusement houses in San Francisco. During the San Francisco earthquake, Mr. Mosby's business interests were completely destroyed. He spent several years in the gold fields of Nevada and later returned to San Francisco, where he was appointed military adviser partide liberal of Mexico. Mr. Mosby later became identified with the Frank Sells circus as manager, which position he resigned in 1909 to take an active part in the Mexican rebellion of 1910. In 1919 he came to Wellsville and engaged in the general merchandise business, in which enterprise he has met with success. His new store building at 18th and Commerce streets was erected in 1926.

On April 8, 1920, Mr. Mosby was married to Miss Louise Mary Hiner, who was born in Cleveland in 1882, the daughter of Louis and Barbara (Joss) Hiner. Mr. Hiner settled in Wellsville in 1890 and was successfully engaged in business there until his death, April 8, 1917. His wife resides with Mr. and Mrs. Mosby. There were three children born to Mr. and Mrs. Hiner: Charles, lives in Cleveland; Mrs. Mosby; and Emma, married Thomas Kinsey, lives at Augusta, Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. Mosby have been born two children: J. R., Jr., born April 22, 1921; and Ilda Marie, born June 19, 1925.

In politics Mr. Mosby is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the Second Presbyterian Church.

George Fraser, an enterprising and progressive farmer and stockman of Madison Township, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born at Wellsville, Aug. 27, 1890, and is the son of Phillip and Elizabeth A. (McBane) Fraser.

Phillip Fraser was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born at Wellsville and has spent his entire life in Columbiana County. He was a carpenter contractor during his active career. He and his wife are deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Fraser had eight children, as follows: Daniel McBane, lives with his brother, George; J. A., lives in Madison Township, Columbiana County; W. M., lives at Bristow, Okla.; Margaret, married Arthur Menough, both deceased; I. P., a World War veteran, lives at Wellsville; Jeanette, married William Gould, lives at Wellsville; George, the subject of this sketch; and Rev. Louis, a minister of the United Presbyterian Church.

After completing his schooling at Wellsville, George Fraser went to Texas, where he was identified with the Texas Oil Company. He has lived on this farm in Madison Township since 1912 and operates 240 acres of well improved land.

Mr. Fraser was married to Miss Jean Riggs, of Wellsville, the daughter of E. H. and Ella G. Riggs, natives of Wellsville. Two children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Fraser: Margaret Jean, born in 1922; and Marian Stewart, born in 1924.

In politics Mr. Fraser is identified with the Republican party. He holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church, and the Masonic and Elks lodges and is also a member of the Farm Bureau and Grange. He is known throughout the community as a man of integrity and the Fraser family has always been highly esteemed in Columbiana County.

William Anderson, a well known business man of Wellsville, is a member of a substantial pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in Yellow Creek Township, Dec. 18, 1862, and is the son of Andrew and Lucy (Nepper) Anderson.

Andrew Anderson, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was a native of Yellow Creek Township and was a prosperous farmer and stockman of that section. He improved 160 acres of land at Little

Beaver Creek and a log cabin served as the first family home. Mr. Anderson was a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Church, and the Grand Army of the Republic. To Mr. and Mrs. Anderson, who are deceased, the following children were born: Edwin K., lives at Wellsville, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; William, the subject of this sketch; Laura, lives in Wellsville; Ica, deceased; and Margaret, lives in Wellsville.

William Anderson was reared on his father's farm, attended district school No. 16 in Yellow Creek Township, and at an early age engaged in the contracting business. Since 1890 he has conducted a business at Wellsville and installs machinery and boilers of all types. His son, Clifford, is associated in business with him.

On July 21, 1887, Mr. Anderson was united in marriage with Miss Adelia McBane, of Pittsburgh, the daughter of Frank and Eliza (Graham) McBane, both deceased. There were five children in the McBane family, as follows: Mrs. Anderson; Margaret, the widow of Osa Boughton, lives at Wellsville; Olivetta, deceased, was the wife of Orville Daniels, Indianapolis, Ind.; Francis, a farmer, lives in Yellow Creek Township; and Cecelia, married Jack Morgan, lives at Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Anderson three children were born: Lester C., born Sept. 8, 1888, engaged in the dairy business, Wellsville; Clifford, born May 30, 1890, engaged in business with his father; and Ica Ulala, born Feb. 4, 1895, married William Quinn, lives at Wellsville.

Mr. Anderson is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and is highly esteemed in the community.

John A. Rose, who lives retired in Yellow Creek Township, is a native of Columbiana County and an honored pioneer citizen of the community in which he has spent his entire life. He was born on the farm where he resides, Jan. 21, 1847, and is the son of David and Christina (Haggart) Rose.

David Rose, deceased, was a native of Yellow Creek Township and a leading citizen of Columbiana County during his life. He improved 151½ acres of land, built a log cabin, and for many years was extensively engaged in the breeding of cattle and the raising of grain. He died Nov. 15,

1867, and his wife died Jan. 31, 1884. They were the parents of the following children: Dr. Hugh A., deceased; Mary J., married A. McGregor, both deceased; John A., the subject of this sketch; Ellen N., lives with the subject; Angus C. and David S., deceased; and William, engaged in the real estate business at Warren, Ohio.

John A. Rose spent his boyhood on the home place, attended the district schools, and at an early age became interested in general farming. He specialized in fruit farming and was also a grain farmer.

On Dec. 5, 1877, Mr. Rose was united in marriage with Miss Catherine Hardie, who was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Feb. 4, 1852, and who died April 16, 1918. She was the daughter of George and Isabel (Fraser) Hardie, natives of Scotland and early settlers of Pennsylvania. Mr. Hardie died in 1878 and his wife died in 1859. They had two daughters: Mrs. Rose, deceased; and Mary, lives in Cleveland, widow of Dr. John M. Fraser. Four children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Rose, as follows: George H., born Nov. 18, 1878, a mechanical engineer, lives in Cleveland; Christina Helen, born Aug. 19, 1881, died Feb. 4, 1920; Mary Isabel, born Dec. 3, 1883, died Aug. 16, 1919; and David, born April 11, 1886; an electrical engineer, lives in Los Angeles, Calif. He is a World War veteran, having served with the Third Canadian Battalion. He was in the army in active service for five years and participated in practically all of the important engagements of the war. He was seriously wounded and gassed. There are four grandchildren: Catherine S., Virginia G., Elizabeth and David John Rose.

Mr. Rose has been a life long Democrat and has held every township office of Yellow Creek Township. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and ranks as one of the dependable citizens of Columbiana County.

Albin Lange is among the substantial pioneer business men of Columbiana County, having engaged in the general merchandise business at Salineville since 1878. He was born in Saxony, Germany, May 28, 1854, the son of Frederick and Gustleva (Lindner) Lange.

Frederick Lange migrated to this country from Germany about 1874 and settled at Salineville, where he died in January, 1911. His wife died in 1885. Mr. and Mrs. Lange were the parents of the following children:

Lena, married Henry Palmer, both deceased; Zelma, died at the age of 18 years; Amelia, married Louis Palmer, both deceased; and Albin, the subject of this sketch.

In early life Albin Lange was employed in the coal mines of Salineville, where his family had settled. However, in 1878 he embarked in business for himself and had established one of the thriving businesses of its kind in Salineville, which he conducted until the time of his death Nov. 13, 1925. The business is now conducted by his sons, under the title of A. Lange.

In April, 1876, Mr. Lange was united in marriage with Miss Tekla Jungwerth, who was born in Germany, Aug. 7, 1857, the daughter of Carl and Caroline (Franke) Jungwerth, natives of Germany. Mr. Jungwerth died in 1914 and his wife died in 1913. They had four children: Amelia, the widow of Gustave Fleisher, lives in Pittsburgh; Albin, lives at Salineville; Mrs. Lange; and Minnie, the widow of William Scully, lives at Rochester, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Lange have been born nine children, as follows: Othmer and William, engaged in business at Salineville; Arthur, clothier, Salineville; Walter, in his father's store; Ella, married Frank Lewton, lives at Tiffin, Ohio; Elizabeth, married John Hudson, lives at Salineville; Edna, married Clem Devine, lives in Miami, Fla.; Mamie, married Paul Kerr, lives at Cornell, N. Y.; and Mabel, at home.

Mr. Lange was a Republican and a member of the Lutheran Church. He has always been esteemed throughout the community for his uprightness of character.

Thomas H. Cartwright is among the well known and reliable citizens of Salineville, where he is identified with the National China Company. He was born in East Liverpool, May 3, 1883, and is the son of Alfred and Ada (Pierce) Cartwright.

Alfred Cartwright was born in East Liverpool in 1861 and his wife is a native of Wales. Mr. Cartwright was one of the pioneer merchants of East Liverpool and was the second president of the Grocer's Association. Since 1910 he has lived in Canton, Ohio. He is a Republican and is affiliated with the Masonic order and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows Lodge. Mr. and Mrs. Cartwright are the parents of the following chil-

dren: Thomas H., the subject of this sketch; Alfred A., an attorney, lives in Cleveland; Emily, married Oliver Earl, lives at East Liverpool; Leonard, lives in Canton, Ohio; and Ada, married Harold Lyons, lives in Canton, Ohio.

Thomas H. Cartwright spent his boyhood in East Liverpool, attended the public schools, and at an early age became interested in pottery. He is foreman of the clay department of the National China Company, Salineville, and is thoroughly competent in his work.

In 1918 Mr. Cartwright was married to Miss Grace Philpott, who was born in Salineville, Jan. 6, 1896, the daughter of Edward and Leah (Finnegan) Philpott. Mr. Philpott is deceased and his wife lives at Wellsville. He was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and the Masonic Lodge. There were three children in the Philpott family: Helen, married Harry Jarvis, lives at Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Cartwright; and Charles, deceased.

Mr. Cartwright is a Republican and belongs to the Elks Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He has always been intensely interested in athletics and ranks among the ardent sport followers of this section.

Lewis Pow Metzger of Salem not only ranks as a leading member of the Columbiana County bar, but is one of the prominent lawyers of northern Ohio. He was born in Green Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, April 25, 1873, and is the youngest of nine children of Abner and Sarah A. Metzger. The father was engaged in the stone quarry business, his quarry being located on the home premises. The city of Salem was the principal market for the product of his quarry.

Lewis Pow Metzger attended the local district school and later was a student in the township high school which was located at Greenford. He was graduated from that institution in June, 1890. He was then engaged for a time in his father's stone quarry and later attended normal school at Canfield, Ohio, and for a short time attended Kenyon College. He taught school for several years and for a time was a teacher in the township high school at Greenford, where he had previously graduated. In the fall of 1893 he entered the Law School at Valparaiso, Ind., where he remained one year, and then completed his legal education in the law

office of A. W. Taylor at Salem, Ohio. He was admitted to practice in Ohio in June, 1895, and the following year became a member of the law firm of Taylor & Metzger, which association continued until January, 1900, when the partnership was dissolved. In 1905 Mr. Metzger became a member of the firm of Metzger & Smith, this partnership continuing until the fall of 1920 when the present firm of Metzger & McCarthy was organized.

Mr. Metzger was first married in January, 1899, to Miss Jessie Pearl Baker, of Salem, Ohio, who passed away in May, 1900. One son, South Metzger, was born of this marriage, and is at the present time engaged in the practice of law in Chicago, Ill., with offices at 1125 First National Bank Building.

In September, 1905, Mr. Metzger was married to Mary Annetta Farr, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Farr of Salem, Ohio.

Mr. Metzger is a Republican and has taken an active part in matters political. Prior to 1900 he assisted in organizing the M. A. Hanna Republican Club, and was president of that organization for a number of years. In 1900 he was nominated and elected city solicitor of the city of Salem and was twice reelected to that office. In the fall of 1908 he was nominated and elected prosecuting attorney of Columbiana County and was reelected to that office, retiring in February, 1913.

He is a member of the Salem Lodge of Elks, of which he was Exalted Ruler in 1899 and District Deputy in northern Ohio for the year of 1901. He is a member of a number of Masonic bodies, including the Shrine, being a member of Alladin Temple of Columbus.

In addition to his active career as a professional man, Mr. Metzger has ever been ready to contribute his time and resources to charitable and patriotic enterprises and institutions. He has been a member of the board of trustees of the Salem Hospital Association since its organization and is chairman of the executive committee at the present time. He is a member of the board of trustees and has been president of The World's War Memorial Building Association since its organization. He has always been actively identified with the various campaigns conducted in Salem and vicinity for raising funds and during the World War he served as chairman of substantially all of the numerous drives that were held.

He is a member of the First Christian Church of Salem, Ohio, of which his parents and all the members of his family are members.

Jay C. McKee, who ranks among the prominent young business men of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Salineville, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1893, and is the son of William and Mary Elizabeth (Griffith) McKee.

William McKee, retired, was born at Pine Ridge, Ohio, in 1859, and his wife was born in 1862. He has spent practically his entire life in the mines of Ohio and now lives retired at Salineville. To Mr. and Mrs. McKee the following children were born: Edward, deceased; Robert, lives at Salineville, Ohio; John, lives at Salineville, Ohio; Bertha and William, both deceased; Edna, married George Hood, lives at Salineville, Ohio; Homer, lives at Salineville; Jay C., the subject of this sketch; Charles, a veteran of the World War, lives at Salineville; Emma, died in infancy; and Bert, lives at Salineville.

J. C. McKee received his education in the public schools of Salineville and at an early age entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in the capacity of clerk, which position he held until 1917, when he became employed by the McLain Fire Brick Company as a clerk. In 1920 he was appointed superintendent of the Colonial Works of this company, at New Salisbury, Ohio, and later became superintendent of the Buckeye Works, at Wellsville, which position he now holds.

Mr. McKee volunteered for service during the World War on July 26, 1918, as a member of the Fourth Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Ga. He served six months as a second lieutenant and was discharged Jan. 19, 1919.

On Nov. 3, 1920, Mr. McKee was united in marriage with Miss Ruth P. Ross, who was born at New Castle, Pa., Feb. 7, 1898, the daughter of B. J. and Maud A. (Phillips) Ross, residents of Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Ross have six children as follows: Mrs. McKee; Sarah, mention of whom is made below; Martha, was graduated from Dr. Kellogg's School of Physical Education, Battle Creek, Mich., in 1925; John, David, and Bert J., Jr., all students at St. Petersburg, Fla. Sarah Ross was graduated from the School of Journalism, Ohio, State University, and at present is telegraph editor of the Evening Independent News, St. Petersburg, Fla. She married Harry L. Porter, a mining engineer, who is now enroute to the Congo.

Mr. McKee is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and a 32nd degree Mason of Lake Erie Consistory, Cleveland, Ohio, hav-



JAN. C. ALKILL

ing received his thirty-second degree in November, 1919. Mr. McKee belongs to the blue lodge and chapter in Wellsville, and is an ardent worker in this lodge here. He is a reliable business man of Columbiana County.

Mathew DeTemple, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War and a representative pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Germany, March 25, 1843, the son of Jacob and Hulma (Search) DeTemple.

Jacob DeTemple brought his family to this country from Germany at an early date and settled in Buffalo, N. Y., later removing to Pittsburgh in 1851. The family then removed to East Liverpool, where Mr. DeTemple died in November, 1884. His wife died Dec. 28, 1849, and he is buried in the Catholic Cemetery, East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. DeTemple were the parents of the following children: Catherine, deceased; Peter, deceased, was a Civil War veteran, having served with Company C, First West Virginia Infantry; Anna, deceased; Mathew, the subject of this sketch; Helen and Elizabeth, both deceased.

Mathew DeTemple was a small boy when his family migrated to the United States. He received a meager education in the night schools of Pittsburgh and at an early age was employed as a blacksmith. After the close of the Civil War he was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad and in 1874 opened a blacksmith shop at Wellsville, which was successfully operated by him for 20 years and worked at various places blacksmithing until his retirement about 1905. He died Nov. 11, 1925.

Mr. DeTemple served during the Civil War as a member of Company C, 1st West Virginia Infantry, and during his second enlistment was with Company F, 84th Ohio Volunteer Infantry.

On Feb. 26, 1865, Mr. DeTemple was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Baker, of Wellsville, born Feb. 6, 1848, and the daughter of George and Causia (Carns) Baker, natives of Wellsville. Mr. Baker was a druggist, well known in this section, and died while in service during the Civil War as a colonel of the Seventh Louisiana Confederate Army. His wife is also deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Baker had four children: Mrs. DeTemple, who died Aug. 11, 1922; George, deceased; Sarah, married Eli Howell, lives at Colliers, W. Va.; and A. C., lives in Wellsville, Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. DeTemple were born 13 children, as follows: George and

Jacob, twins, deceased; Harry, lives at Wellsville; Ida M., married Oscar Steiler, lives in California; Florence, married Oliver French, lives at East Liverpool; Charles, deceased; Helen, married Dr. O. P. Andrews, lives in East Liverpool; Catherine, married J. E. Jobling, lives at Wellsville; Mary, married George O'Hara, lives in Texas; Thomas H., lives in Texas, served throughout the World War, and for a period of 14 years in the army; Mathew, Maude, and William, all died in infancy.

Mr. DeTemple was a Republican and held membership in the Episcopal Church. He was affiliated with the Masonic Lodge for 50 years and with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows for 59 years. Mr. DeTemple was among the interesting pioneers of this section, where he has spent so many years.

T. C. Tolson is an enterprising and successful business man of Salineville, where he operates a garage. He is a native of Carroll County, Ohio, born Sept. 18, 1856, the son of Joseph and Mary (Ashbrook) Tolson.

Joseph Tolson was born in Maryland and when a young man removed to Carroll County, Ohio. He later removed to Columbiana County and lived at Salineville until his death. He was a Republican and a prominent citizen of his time. To Mr. and Mrs. Tolson the following children were born: Sarah, John, Kate, all deceased; Mary, the widow of George Potts, lives in Washington Township, Columbiana County; Joseph, and Lila, both deceased; George, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Daniel, deceased; T. C., the subject of this sketch; Rachael, married Jefferson Brown, lives at Salineville; and Eva, married John Brown, both deceased.

T. C. Tolson received his education in the school of Carroll County and began life as a miner at Salineville. He later became interested in the general mercantile business and until 1911 conducted a business on Main Street, Salineville. He has engaged in the garage business since Sept. 1, 1924, and owns one of the well equipped repair shops of the community. Mr. Tolson carries a complete line of automobile accessories and also has an oil and gasoline service station.

On Aug. 26, 1875, Mr. Tolson was united in marriage with Miss Ellen Brown, of Salineville, born Aug. 12, 1858, the daughter of Peter and Jane (Barr) Brown, natives of Scotland and early settlers of Columbiana County. Mrs. Tolson died Nov. 10, 1922, leaving four children, as follows:

Della, born June 20, 1878, married John Sullivan, lives at Salineville; Neda, born May 3, 1880, married George Boyle, lives at Salineville; Mervin J., born Dec. 1, 1883, engaged in business with his father; and Orville, born in 1890, also engaged in the garage business with his father. He is a World War veteran. There are six grandchildren: Blanche Boyle, married Albert Seigler, lives at Salineville; Thomas Boyle; Orville, John, William and Thelma Tolson. Mr. and Mrs. Tolson have one great grandchild, Wilbur Seigler.

In politics Mr. Tolson is identified with the Republican party. He has held many township offices and is a reliable citizen of the community in which he lives.

John J. Clark, who lives retired at Wellsville, is a veteran of the Civil War and a highly esteemed pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born near Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 13, 1846, and is the son of Reuben and Elizabeth (Clark) Clark.

Reuben Clark was born near Chambersburg, Pa., and was an early settler of Allegheny County, Pa. He was a cooper by trade and was thus engaged during his entire life. To Mr. and Mrs. Clark, deceased, the following children were born: John J., the subject of this sketch; Reuben, lives retired in Pittsburgh; Alfred, lives retired at Wellsville; Elizabeth, deceased; Fannie, married William Kiddy, lives in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County; Maggie, married Silas Madduck, lives retired in Pittsburgh; Alice, deceased; Minnie, the widow of James Perry, lives in East Liverpool; Adam, lives at Wharton, W. Va.; and Wilson, deceased.

After completing his schooling at Pittsburgh, John J. Clark was associated in the cooperage business with his father. In 1870 he settled in Columbiana County and seven years later was one of the organizers of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company, with which he was connected until the time of his retirement in 1916. During the Civil War he enlisted twice and served with the 193rd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and later with the 61st Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry.

On June 29, 1870, Mr. Clark was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Kern, a native of West Virginia, born Oct. 17, 1852, and the daughter of John and Margaret (Schafer) Kern, natives of Germany

and both now deceased. Six children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Clark, as follows: David J., lives at Canton, Ohio; Lizzie, deceased, was the wife of Charles Harmer; Nellie, married first to Benjamin Chroninger, deceased, and later married Harry Vandergrift, lives in East Liverpool; Harry, lives at Wellsville; Clarence, lives at Steubenville, Ohio; and Charles, died in infancy.

Politically, Mr. Clark is a Republican. He holds membership in the Methodist Church, the Grand Army of the Republic, and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He has always been known as a representative citizen of the community.

W. A. Weaver, president of the W. A. Weaver Company, wholesale grocers of East Liverpool, is among the influential and highly esteemed citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Greene County, Ohio, March 24, 1856, and is the son of Louis and Mary A. (Johnson) Weaver.

Louis Weaver, deceased, was a native of Jefferson County, Ohio. He died in 1868 from injuries received while in service during the Civil War, he was a member of Company A, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. His wife, a native of Columbiana County, died in 1921 at the age of 87 years. She was the daughter of William Johnson, one of the first settlers of Ohio and Columbiana County. He engaged in general farming and stock-raising and was a leading citizen of the community for many years. To Mr. and Mrs. Louis Weaver were born five children: W. A., the subject of this sketch; Sarah C., married Mathew Galon, lives in Cleveland; John S., lives in East Liverpool, where he is associated with the W. A. Weaver Company; Hattie M., deceased; and Minnie, married John Clegg, lives in Cleveland, Ohio.

W. A. Weaver spent his boyhood at Salineville and began life as a newsboy in Cleveland. He later attended Richmond College and worked his way through, at the same time living at the home of the college president. In 1877 he entered the employ of the Cleveland and Pittsburg Railroad Company and seven years later become associated with The Travelers Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn. Mr. Weaver has lived in East Liverpool since 1887 and during that year established his present business. W. A. Weaver Company are wholesale distributors of groceries

and confections and have territory in Columbiana County, Ohio, and joining counties in West Virginia and Pennsylvania. Mr. Weaver is vice president and director of the Dollar Savings Bank of East Liverpool, Ohio.

In August, 1876, Mr. Weaver was married to Miss Emma E. Berry, of Jefferson County, Ohio, the daughter of John and Barbara (Dietz) Berry, both deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Weaver were born three children: (1) Louis E., treasurer of the W. A. Weaver Company, married Miss Emma James and they have four children, William James, Sarah, married Carl McCutcheon, Robert Louis, and Richard Sterling; (2) Goldie M., died at the age of 30 years; and Mildred, a well known teacher of music, lives in East Liverpool.

Mr. Weaver is a Republican and in 1903 was elected mayor of East Liverpool on the prohibition ticket, serving one term. He is a member of the First Methodist Church, the Masonic Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and Kiwanis Club, the State Chamber of Commerce in Ohio and the Chamber of Commerce of East Liverpool and is associate member of the Gideons.

James S. Hilbert is a leading citizen of East Liverpool, where he is successfully engaged in the real estate and insurance business. He was born in Liverpool Township, Columbiana County, Sept. 16, 1866, and is the son of Martin and Rosanna (Standley) Hilbert.

Martin Hilbert, deceased, was a native of Alsace-Lorraine and his wife was born in Germany. He was brought to this country by an uncle and lived at Steubenville, Ohio, for a number of years. In 1860 he removed to Columbiana County, where he spent the remainder of his life. He died in 1885 and his wife died in 1915. To Mr. and Mrs. Hilbert the following children were born: John, Mary, Anna and Montrose, all deceased; Caroline, lives in Lawrence County, Pa.; James S., the subject of this sketch; Agnes, the widow of Charles H. Connell, lives at St. Petersburg, Fla.; and Anna, married Carl Upperman, lives in Pittsburgh.

James S. Hilbert spent his boyhood in East Liverpool, attended the public schools, and at an early age learned the potter's trade. He was later associated with his father in the hotel business and after the latter's death formed a partnership with George H. Owen and Frank H. Croxall. This real estate partnership continued until 1908, at which time Mr.

Croxall retired from the firm. Messrs. Hilbert and Owen conducted the business until the death of Mr. Owen in December, 1922. The business, now conducted and owned by Mr. Hilbert is known as George H. Owen & Company, and is among the leading real estate and insurance businesses in this section of the state.

On Nov. 6, 1895, Mr. Hilbert was united in marriage with Miss Frances Earley, of Trenton, N. J., the daughter of James V. and Jennie (Tate) Earley, both deceased. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Hilbert: Helen M., married James G. Davis, lives in Los Angeles, Calif.; Standley T., associated in business with his father; and Marjorie, a student in East Liverpool High School.

Mr. Hilbert is identified with the Republican party in politics and is a member of the Catholic Church and Elks Lodge. He is a director of the Dollar Savings Bank, member of the Rotary Club, trustee of the City Hospital, trustee of the Chamber of Commerce and a director of the Country Club. During the World War, Mr. Hilbert was a very active worker in the American Red Cross and is now one of the executive committeemen. He served in this body as chairman of the Home Service Civil League and Nursing Section. He is a director of the Stubenville, East Liverpool and Beaver Valley Traction Company. He is chairman of the House Committee City Hospital and chairman of the Country Club. Mr. Hilbert is chief deputy of the board of deputy state supervisors of elections for Columbiana County. He has always taken an active interest in local matters and is a citizen of material worth to the community.

Martin Kirkbride, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War and a reliable and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Monroe County, Ohio, May 24, 1846, and is the son of Daniel and Eva (Eddy) Kirkbride.

Daniel Kirkbride was among the first settlers of Monroe County, Ohio. He was born in Ohio in 1804 and his wife was born in 1810. They had six children, as follows: Mary Jane, married John Barnes, both deceased; Emily, married George Wright, both deceased; George, deceased; Martin, the subject of this sketch; Isaac W., lives at Calcutta, Ohio; and Hannah, deceased. Mr. Kirkbride died in 1851 and his wife died in 1866.

Martin Kirkbride spent his boyhood in Morgan County and attended school in a log house. He learned the carpenter trade at an early age and after several years removed to Monroe County, where he engaged in milling and coal mining. He spent some time in West Virginia and since 1920 has lived in Columbiana County, near Salineville.

On Nov. 22, 1866, Mr. Kirkbride was united in marriage with Miss Emeline Little, of Monroe County, Ohio, born April 17, 1887, the daughter of Albert and Abigail (Daily) Little, the former a native of Maryland and the latter of Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Little, deceased, had four children: Mrs. Kirkbride, who died April 27, 1887; Henry, George and Nathan, all deceased. Nine children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Kirkbride, as follows: Leander, lives at Hylandtown, Columbiana County; Eva, married William Tice, lives in Jefferson County, Ohio; Zora, lives in Columbiana County; George, deceased; Herbert C., lives near Houston, Texas; Albert, lives in Jefferson County, Ohio; Albina, lives at Martinsville, W. Va.; and two children died in infancy.

Mr. Kirkbride holds membership in the Christian Church. He is an independent voter and is identified with the Grand Army of the Republic.

Robert C. Garrison, superintendent of the American Steel & Wire Company at Salem, is among the prominent business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Alliance, Ohio, July 5, 1876, and is the son of John C. and Anna (McCrea) Garrison.

John C. Garrison, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania, as was his wife. He was a farmer and an early settler of Alliance, Ohio, where he died in 1906. His wife is also deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Garrison had three children: Elizabeth, married Frank Billman, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Charles R., lives at Alliance, Ohio; and Robert C., the subject of this sketch.

Robert C. Garrison received his education in the public schools and began his business career in the employ of E. H. Brosius, a grain merchant. He was later a salesman with the Hershey Chocolate Company for a short time and then became identified with the American Steel & Wire Company in Cleveland. After 24 years with that plant he accepted his present position as superintendent of the local concern.

On Sept. 12, 1900, Mr. Garrison was united in marriage with Miss Flora Van Druff, a native of Clark County, Mo. They have five children, as follows: Frances Elizabeth, married A. H. Lindquist, lives in Cleveland and has two children, Alex Robert and Albert Duane; Aline, Robert, Winifred and Jean, all at home.

Mr. Garrison is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, a 32nd degree Mason, and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Elks Lodge and Rotary Club. He is a public spirited and progressive citizen.

Henry C. Hammond, one of Columbiana County's most prominent native sons and representative citizens, who lives retired at Wellsville, was born in this city, April 17, 1861, and is the son of Dr. John William and Sarah (Aten) Hammond.

Dr. John William Hammond, deceased, ranked among Wellsville's most highly esteemed citizens, where for many years he engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery. He was born in Salineville Township, Jefferson County, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1830, the son of Thomas and Margaret (McDonald) Hammond. Doctor Hammond received his early education in the old log school house near his father's farm. Later he took an academic course under Rev. John Scott, at Steubenville. He assisted on the home farm for several years and then began the study of medicine under Dr. David S. Silver, by whom he was prepared for Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, and from which he was graduated in 1856. He then returned to Wellsville, where he spent the remainder of his life. He died Oct. 15, 1910, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. Doctor Hammond served throughout the Civil War as a captain in the medical corps with the 120th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was for many years surgeon for the C. & P. Railroad at Wellsville. Doctor Hammond was married to Miss Sarah Aten, the daughter of Richard Aten, of Wellsville. She died in 1877 at the age of 38 years. To Doctor and Mrs. Hammond were born three children: Mary, died in infancy; Henry C., the subject of this sketch; and Frances, deceased.

Doctor Hammond was a devout member of the First Presbyterian Church. He was a Republican and a charter member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He was a large land owner of this section and



HENRY C. HAMMOND

owned 788 acres of property in Columbiana County. He had various business interests and was a director of the Home Savings & Loan Company.

Henry C. Hammond received his education in the schools of Wellsville and attended Mt. Union College. He has always been extensively interested in fruit farming and at one time was the owner of 2,000 acres of land. One of his farms contained an apple orchard of 5,000 trees. Mr. Hammond lives retired on his beautiful farm in Yellow Creek Township. He donated Hammond Park to the city of Wellsville, and this tract of land contains 25 acres of the original Hammond homestead. It is among the beauty spots of Columbiana County and a constant source of pleasure and pride to the residents of Wellsville.

In politics Mr. Hammond is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the First Presbyterian Church and an honorary member of the Kiwanis Club. He is among the public spirited and valuable citizens of the community, in which he has spent his entire life.

Daniel F. Nellis, of East Liverpool, is esteemed throughout Columbiana County as a prominent and successful business man. He was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 21, 1855, the son of Noah and Catherine (Frasier) Nellis.

Noah Nellis, deceased, was a native of Butler County, Pa. He was a carpenter by trade and for a number of years was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad and later by the government. He died in 1896 and is buried in Wellsville, where he had located in 1868. His wife was of Scotch descent and a member of one of the first families of Wellsville. She was born there in 1830, the daughter of Daniel Frasier, who settled in Columbiana County in 1808. She died in 1906. To Mr. and Mrs. Nellis were born six children, as follows: William John, died at the age of 21 years; Daniel F., the subject of this sketch; George W., died Jan. 1, 1912; Andrew McLeod, died at the age of 23 years; Euphemia, the widow of Royan Donaldson, lives at Lewisville, Ohio; and Nannie B., married Herbert Clark, lives at Elgin, Ill.

Daniel F. Ellis spent his boyhood in Pittsburgh and at the age of 12 years removed to Wellsville with his parents. He followed the carpenter

trade from 1875 until 1893 and at that time organized the Union Planing Mill Company in East Liverpool. Twelve years later the business was sold and Mr. Nellis engaged in the contracting and building business. In 1906, in partnership with five other men, he organized the Buckeye Lumber & Building Company, which has developed into one of the leading industries of East Liverpool. In 1919 Mr. Nellis founded D. F. Nellis & Sons Company and they are building contractors. They are builders of fine homes and business blocks also.

On Oct. 19, 1881, Mr. Nellis was united in marriage with Miss Anna Bell Hamilton, a native of Jefferson County, Ohio, and a member of an honored pioneer family of that section. She was the daughter of Thomas and Rachael (Ong) Hamilton, both deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Nellis were born four children, as follows: Jessie, died July 25, 1908, at the age of 27 years; Paul F., associated in business with his father, married Beulah Wallover and they have a son, Wallover Hamilton Nellis; Harry H., vice president of the D. F. Nellis & Sons Company, married Pauline Clements, and they have a daughter, Betty Jane Nellis; and Mabel Clare, married Edward C. Adams, lives in East Liverpool.

Anna Bell Hamilton Nellis died April 20, 1914 and in 1921 Mr. Nellis was married to Mrs. Lavina M. Algoe, a native of Pittsburgh, Pa.

Mr. Nellis is a director of the Potters Savings & Loan Company and the Potters Insurance Company. He is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church, the Kiwanis Club, Chamber of Commerce, and Masonic Lodge. Mr. Nellis stands high in the community and is an excellent citizen.

William Black, retired, is esteemed throughout Columbiana County as a substantial citizen. He was born in Ireland, in 1850, the son of Alexander and Margaret (Alcoran) Black.

Both Alexander Black and his wife spent their entire lives in Ireland and are now deceased. They had five children: John, died in New Zealand; Robert and Mary, deceased; William, the subject of this sketch; and Aaron, died in 1922.

William Black was 18 years of age when he came to the United States. He settled at Salineville, where he was employed in the mines for 30 years. In 1876 Mr. Black purchased a farm of 160 acres in Washington

Township and retained it until 1922 when he deeded the farm to his four nephews and neices, further mention of whom follows. He has lived retired since 1915. Mr. Black has reared and educated four of his brother's children, having brought them to this country after their father's death in New Zealand in 1896. They are: Mary Ann and John, live at home; Elizabeth, lives at Sebring, Ohio; and William, lives at Hylandtown, Ohio, where he is engaged in the grocery business.

Mr. Black has been a life long Republican and has served as township clerk and assessor for a number of years. He is a member of the Episcopal Church and has a wide acquaintance in the community where he has spent so many years.

E. M. Peters, president of the Salem Finance & Discount Company, is a substantial business man of Columbiana County. He was born at Steubenville, Ohio, Feb. 27, 1865, and is the son of Charles H. and Ellen J. Peters. He was one of seven children.

Mr. Peters was educated in the public schools of Sharpsville, Pa., where his parents took up their residence in 1870, his father being yardmaster for the Erie & Pittsburgh Railroad at that place. At the age of 17 years Mr. Peters became a brakeman on the branch of the Pennsylvania Lines and left this line of employment while yardmaster at Sharon, Pa. When 28 years of age he entered the employ of Hall & Company, blast furnace operators, in the capacity of bookkeeper. Three years later he was appointed superintendent of the Etna Furnace of the Atlantic Iron & Steel Company at New Castle, Pa., and continued in that capacity for three years, going from there to Uniontown, Pa., as superintendent of the Beeson Coke Works of the Stewart Iron Company of Sharon, Pa.

In 1900 the Rhoades interest of Pittsburgh bought the Cherry Valley works, consisting of blast furnace, coke works and coal mine at Leetonia, and Mr. Peters became associated with them as general superintendent. Later, they bought the Fannie blast furnace at West Middlesex, Pa., and the Penn Coke Works near Latrobe, Pa., and these came under his charge. About 1906 these interests became heavily interested in ore mines in the ore region and the firm was changed to the United Iron & Steel Company, and he moved to Pittsburgh and became secretary and

assistant treasurer of the new company. In 1908 the control of this company passed to M. A. Hanna & Company of Cleveland, and Mr. Peters then removed to Hamilton, Ohio, and became president of the Miami Iron & Steel Company, the Hamilton Otto Coke Company and the Hamilton Gas & Electric Company of that city. In 1921 he moved to Salem, and organized the Salem Finance & Discount Company, was elected president of that company and has continued in that capacity ever since.

In 1887 Mr. Peters was married at Hermitage, Mercer County, Pa., to Miss Anna A. Lytle, the daughter of William S. and Margaret Lytle. To this union four children were born: Charles M., Gertrude A., Norman H. and William E.

In politics Mr. Peters is a Republican. He has never held any public office except as a member of council at Sharpsville, Pa., in 1886. In 1924 he was elected president of the Salem Chamber of Commerce and served for two years. Mr. Peters is an excellent citizen and has an extensive acquaintance throughout the community.

Harrison L. McCarthy. One of the well known and highly esteemed of the younger attorneys of Columbiana County is Harrison L. McCarthy, who is engaged in the practice of law at Salem. He was born at Akron, Ohio, Dec. 19, 1887, and is the son of George C. and Isabelle (Lighthiser) McCarthy.

George C. McCarthy is a native of Ohio, born in 1857. His wife was born at Canton, Ohio, and died when 30 years of age. Mr. McCarthy was interested in the lumber business in Michigan for a number of years and is now retired. Four children were born to Mr. and Mrs. McCarthy: Josephine, married Otto S. Grove, lives at Ann Arbor, Mich.; Harrison L., the subject of this sketch; and two children died in infancy.

Harrison L. McCarthy received his early education in the public schools of Canton and Washington Township, Columbiana County. He attended Mt. Union College and after his graduation followed the teaching profession for several years. He taught in the schools of Washington and Wayne Townships and at Columbiana and Leetonia, being principal of the latter high school during the years of 1913 and 1914. In 1915 Mr. McCarthy entered the Law School of the University of Michigan, from

which he received his degree in 1917. He practiced at Lisbon the following year, then removed to Youngstown, Ohio, and in October, 1920, located in Salem.

On June 24, 1914, Mr. McCarthy was united in marriage with Miss Lulu S. Morgan, of Leetonia, the daughter of Emmet E. and Ida Morgan, residents of Leetonia. Mrs. McCarthy is a graduate of Mt. Union College. There are three children in the McCarthy family: Robert M., born Feb. 14, 1916; Harry Emmet, born June 24, 1917; and Jean Frances, born July 9, 1919.

Mr. McCarthy holds membership in the Salem Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge and Shrine, Knights of Pythias, Eagles, Moose and Elks Lodges, Kiwanis Club, Salem Country Club, Salem Golf Club, the Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity and the Phi Alpha Delta Law fraternity. He was village solicitor of Leetonia, Ohio, 1918-1921. He is a Republican and in 1922 ran for state representative, but was defeated by a small margin.

Dr. Andrew W. Schiller is a prominent physician and surgeon of Salem, where he has been successfully engaged in the practice of his profession since 1893. He was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, July 27, 1860, and is the son of Israel and Eleanor (Hahn) Schiller.

Israel Schiller was a native of Germany and his wife was born in Bedford County, Pa. He was an early settler of Mahoning County, Ohio, where he successfully followed general farming for many years. He died at the age of 83 years and his wife died at the age of 83 years. They had 12 children, of whom A. W., the subject of this sketch, was the youngest.

Dr. A. W. Schiller received his early education in the district schools and in 1882 was graduated from the School of Medicine at Western Reserve University, Cleveland. He was established in practice at Greenford, Ohio, until 1893, when he removed to Salem.

On May 2, 1883, Dr. Schiller was united in marriage with Miss Atta Z. Flickinger, of North Lime, Ohio, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Flickinger, both deceased. To them three children were born: Arthur William, lives at Gary, Ind.; Edna Irene, married Ralph Campbell, a prominent attorney of Salem; and Roy L., a graduate of Western Reserve

University, Cleveland, now engaged in the practice of law in Salem. He married Miss Martha Holmes, who is now deceased.

Dr. Schiller is a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church, Knights of Pythias and Elks Lodge. He is a man who has met with uniform success in his profession and is highly esteemed.

Dr. Joseph M. Cartwright is a successful dentist of East Liverpool, where he has practiced his profession since 1899. He was born in this city, May 31, 1873, and is the grandson of Joseph and Elizabeth Cartwright.

Joseph Cartwright was born in England, as was his wife. He came to the United States at the age of 20 years and settled in East Liverpool, where he engaged in the pottery business until his death in 1888. His wife died in 1895 and they are buried in East Liverpool. Joseph M., the subject of this sketch, was their only grandson.

Joseph M. Cartwright was reared in East Liverpool and after completing his schooling here attended Bethany College, West Virginia, and the Dental College, University of Michigan. After receiving his degree in 1899 he immediately began the practice of his profession in East Liverpool. He is skilled in his work and has an extensive practice.

On Feb. 2, 1904, Dr. Cartwright was united in marriage with Miss Mary Adams, the daughter of Harry W. and Mary (Timmons) Adams, natives of Ohio and both now deceased. Doctor and Mrs. Cartwright have a son, Joseph B., born in June, 1914.

Doctor Cartwright is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge and the Rotary Club.

Harry Chappell, who is successfully engaged in the real estate business at Salem, is among the prominent citizens of Columbiana County. He was born at Washingtonville, Ohio, May 25, 1886, and is the son of Henry and Eliza A. (Senior) Chappell.

Henry Chappell was born at Hammondsville, Ohio, Dec. 28, 1859. He followed mining until 1915, when he removed to Salem. He has since been connected with the Mullins Company of this city. Mr. Chappell and his

wife were the parents of 14 children, 10 of whom are living, as follows: Hoobler Luella, lives at Salem; Harry, the subject of this sketch; Mrs. Harriet Abblett, lives at Leetonia, Ohio; Elizabeth McCartney, lives at Youngstown, Ohio; Mary Reeves, lives at Salem; Lottie Burcaw, lives in Cleveland; Charles M., lives at Salem; Joseph M., lives at Salem; Hazel Segesman, lives at Salem; and Lela, lives at Youngstown, Ohio.

Harry Chappell attended the public schools and when a boy of 13 years began working in the coal mines of Washingtonville. Later, he removed to Cleveland, where he became interested in the insurance business and in 1913 he located in Salem. Mr. Chappell was connected with the Mullins Body Corporation of this city until 1920, and has since conducted a real estate business on Main Street.

On Aug. 19, 1910, Mr. Chappell married Miss Margaret Steffel, of Salem, the daughter of Joseph and Mary (Blind) Steffel, residents of this city. They have a daughter, Ruth Margaret, born May 21, 1911, now a high school student.

Mr. Chappell is a dependable citizen and his family stands high in the community.

H. E. Gleckler, the well known justice of the peace of Salem, is among Columbiana County's well known young business men. He was born Jan. 20, 1887, and is a son of Ephriam and Anna (Snyder) Gleckler.

Ephriam Gleckler was born in Beaver Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, March 9, 1847. During his active career he followed general farming. He retired from business in 1921 and moved to Salem where he now resides. He is a member of the Lutheran Church. Mrs. Gleckler was born July 6, 1850, in East Lewistown, Ohio. She died July 13, 1922, and is buried in Columbiana cemetery. Mr. and Mrs. Gleckler had three children: Alice, married David Whitcomb, resides at North Georgetown, Ohio; Lambert L., a farmer, lives in Beaver Township; and H. E., the subject of this sketch.

H. E. Gleckler was educated in the district schools of Beaver Township, Columbiana High School, after which he took a business course at Hall's Business College, Youngstown, Ohio. He then entered the employ of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad offices, and later served six years in the

offices of the Carnegie Steel Company. For three years he was teller with the City Trust & Savings Bank of Youngstown. He returned to Salem and was associated in business with L. R. Wilson in the furniture business until 1917. In October, 1917, Mr. Gleckler enlisted for a service in the World War and was sent to Camp Sherman, from which place he sailed for France with the War Risk Bureau. He served overseas eight months, being discharged in 1919. Following the close of the war Mr. Gleckler located at Salem embarking in the real estate business. On Jan. 1, 1922, he was elected justice of the peace, which office he has since held.

Mr. Gleckler is a Democrat and a member of the Lutheran Church. He belongs to the American Legion of which he has been treasurer for three years past.

Frank L. Custer, who is successfully engaged in general farming in Yellow Creek Township, is a native of Ohio. He was born at West Point, Ohio, Jan. 12, 1874, and is the son of Henry and Lucy (Hamilton) Custer.

Henry Custer, deceased, was a pioneer settler of West Point, Ohio. He was a building contractor and also served as road supervisor for a number of years. He was a Democrat and a member of the Presbyterian Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Custer the following children were born: Anna, deceased, was the wife of J. B. Orr, lives at Wellsville; Florence, married Arthur Burbick, both deceased; Kate, married Al Crawbaugh, lives at Wellsville; Eva, married John Cannon, lives at Lisbon, Ohio; Alice, married Frank Chamberlin, lives at Elkton, Ohio; Frank L., the subject of this sketch; Edward, lives at West Point, Ohio; and Roy, a farmer, West Point. Both Mr. and Mrs. Custer are buried in Madison Church Cemetery, West Point.

Frank L. Custer was reared and educated at West Point, and when a young man learned the stone and mason trade. In 1904 he engaged in the contracting business at Wellsville, but ten years later retired from that line of work and purchased his present farm in Yellow Creek Township. He owns 50 acres of well improved land.

Mr. Custer is identified with the Republican party in politics and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He is also affiliated with the Masonic order. He is held in high regard throughout the entire community and is an excellent citizen.



FRANK L. CUSTER

R. L. Smith is a well known and highly esteemed business man of Salem, where he is secretary and treasurer of the Famous Dairy Company. He was born at Mt. Union, Pa., April 15, 1886, and is the son of Newton and Elizabeth (Bradley) Smith.

Newton Smith, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in 1853 and died in 1921. He followed railroading during his entire life and at the time of his death was an engineer. His wife lives in Washington, D. C. To Mr. and Mrs. Smith the following children were born: N. L., lives at Turtle Creek, Pa.; Mrs. Grace Smith, lives at Youngstown, Ohio; R. L., the subject of this sketch; and L. R., lives in New Jersey.

R. L. Smith attended the public schools and spent his boyhood in Pennsylvania. At the age of 18 years he learned the machinist's trade and was employed in Pittsburgh for a number of years. He later attended Pennsylvania State College. Mr. Smith has been interested in the dairy business for a number of years and for a time operated the Alphalpha Hill Jersey Farm. In 1921 he organized the Famous Dairy Company at Salem, which is one of the leading and most modern dairies in this section of the state. They are also ice cream manufacturers.

On Jan. 1, 1910, Mr. Smith was united in marriage with Miss Minnie Ella Covert, of Mt. Union, Pa., the daughter of G. W. and Della (Cutshall) Covert. They have a son, Lionel R. Smith.

Politically, Mr. Smith is a Republican. He and his wife hold membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church and is a substantial citizen of Columbian County.

Charles Bonsall, who lives in Salem, is a veteran of the Civil War and one of Columbiana County's most honored pioneer citizens. He was born in Green Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, Nov. 19, 1839, the son of Daniel and Martha (Sharp) Bonsall.

Daniel Bonsall was born in Chester County, Pa. He was among the first settlers of Mahoning County, Ohio, where he located in 1810. He operated 160 acres of land which he sold in 1852. He engaged in general farming and stock raising during his entire life and in 1864 located in Salem, where he died. He was a member of the Progressive Hickside Quacker Church, being one of its founders. His wife, who died in 1841, was the daughter of Joel Sharp, who settled near Salem in 1800. The

following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Bonsall: Joel Sharp, one of the founders of the Buckeye Engine Company, Salem, now deceased; Rebecca, died in 1860, was the wife of Francis Galbraith; Deborah, married William French, deceased; Thomas, deceased; Charles, the subject of this sketch; and Sarah Bailey, deceased.

Charles Bonsall spent his boyhood on his father's farm and received his education in the district schools, Salem High School, and Athens Coliege, Albany, Ohio. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in Company C, 3rd Kansas Independent Volunteers. He was in service for four and one-half years, after which he entered the employ of the Buckeye Engine Company. Mr. Bonsall was identified with this concern for 33 years. He also had various other business interests and was the founder of the American Worker, a local newspaper. He was an expert accountant and for a number of years was in charge of the books of the Pennsylvania Vacuum Tire Company, Tescher & Mead Company, and the Automatic Telephone Company of Rochester, Pa. Mr. Bonsall has served as justice of the peace of Salem since 1920.

On Dec. 5, 1866, Mr. Bonsall was married in Salem to Miss Rachel P. Pennock. To them were born four children: Homer, died in 1876; Florence S., married Andrew Hopkins, lives at Massillon, Ohio; Herbert, lives at home; and Vera, married Russell Courtney, engaged in the automobile business at Salem.

The Bonsall family is well known throughout Columbiana County and representative of the best citizenship of the community.

James Christie, deceased, was well known and highly esteemed in Salem, where he was identified with the Silver Manufacturing Company for 42 years. He was a native of Scotland, born Oct. 8, 1862, and the son of William and Elizabeth (Williamson) Christie.

William Christie spent his entire life in Scotland and is now deceased. He was a farmer. There were 12 children in the Christie family, only one of whom are now living: Andrew, who lives in Scotland.

James Christie was reared and educated in his native land and at the age of 21 years came to this country. He settled in Canada for a short time, after which he located in Salem, where he became connected

with the Salem & Deming Manufacturing Company as a blacksmith. Mr. Christie remained in the employ of this company continuously from that time until his death, Aug. 2, 1925. The firm is now known as the Silver Manufacturing Company. He was foreman of the blacksmith and structural steel departments and was one of the company's trusted and capable employees.

Mr. Christie was married in 1889 to Miss Sarah Karr, of Scotland, who came to this country at the age of 23 years in 1882. She is the daughter of John and Mary (Campbell) Karr, both deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Christie were born three children: Elizabeth, married George Shasteen, lives at Salem; Mary, married Mont Calladine, lives at Warren, Ohio; and George N., lives at Salem, where he was employed by the Silver Manufacturing Company.

Mr. Christie was a member of the Presbyterian Church and was affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

John Stratton, manager of the Peoples Lumber Company, is among the substantial and well known citizens of Salem. He was born in this city, Aug. 29, 1881, and is the son of Lewis and Elizabeth (Haldeman) Stratton.

Lewis Stratton, deceased, was a prominent business man of Salem during his life. He was born in this county in 1836 and spent his entire life in this community. Mr. Stratton was a building contractor and met with success in his work. He died in 1918 and is buried in Hope Cemetery, Salem. His wife, a native of Rochester, Ohio, resides in Salem and is 83 years of age. To Mr. and Mrs. Stratton were born five children, as follows: Ella, deceased; Alphretta, the widow of C. F. Halderman, lives with her mother; Lucy, died at the age of 16 years; John, the subject of this sketch; and one child died in infancy.

After completing his schooling, John Stratton learned the carpenter trade and was associated with his father until 1916, at which time he went to Sebring, Ohio, where he took charge of a lumber yard, owned by the Peoples Lumber Company. They have yards at Salem, Columbiana, Sebring, and Ravenna, Ohio, and rank among the largest lumber dealers in the state of Ohio. J. C. Devine of Alliance is president of the company,

A. M. Wilhelm of Salem is secretary and treasurer and John Stratton of Salem is general manager.

Mr. Stratton was married, Dec. 24, 1901, to Miss Mary Garthwaite, of Leetonia, Ohio, the daughter of Harry and Catherine (Helt) Garthwaite. Mr. Garthwaite is deceased and his wife lives at Leetonia. To Mr. and Mrs. Stratton have been born two children: Lewis R., associated with the Mullins Body Corporation, Salem, married Miss Alice Kloss, of Canton, Ohio; and Catherine Elizabeth, lives at home.

Mr. Stratton holds membership in the Episcopal Church and the Masonic and Elks lodges. He is a Republican and a citizen of whom the community is proud.

W. J. Wark, proprietor of Wark's Faultless Dry Cleaning Company, Salem, ranks among the prominent and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Tiona, Pa., June 10, 1884, the son of W. S. and Mary (Austin) Wark.

W. S. Wark was born in Ireland and came to this country when 25 years of age. He was interested in the oil business until his retirement a number of years ago. He now resides at Long Beach, Calif., but still has a number of real estate and business interests. Mr. Wark is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. His wife died in 1891. They had three sons: W. J., the subject of this sketch; Robert, lives at Marietta, Ohio; and Stephen, deceased.

W. J. Wark spent his boyhood at Marietta, Ohio, attended the public schools and in 1910 engaged in the dry cleaning business at Lorain, Ohio, where he remained until 1915. He has since been located at Salem. The Wark Faultless Dry Cleaning Company, one of the largest establishments of its kind in the state, employs approximately 15 people and operates three trucks. The company renders high class service at reasonable prices and in connection with the dry cleaning department, carries on a general dyeing and repair business.

Mr. Wark was married on Oct. 24, 1903 to Miss Eurinia Pickens of Marietta, Ohio, and they have three children: Mildred, deceased; Elsie, a graduate of Salem High School, now a student at Penn Hall School, Chambersburg, Pa.; and William Lee, born in 1921.

The Wark family holds membership in the Methodist Church and Mr. Wark is a member of the Salem Country Club, Rotary Club and Chamber of Commerce. He is a 32nd degree Mason and belongs to Al Koran Shrine, Cleveland.

F. G. Harris is a progressive business man of Salem, where he is local agent for the Buick automobile. He was born in this city, March 25, 1880, and is the son of C. W. and Mariah (Greenawalt) Harris. A complete sketch of C. W. Harris appears elsewhere in this history.

After completing his schooling at Salem, F. G. Harris entered the employ of the Westinghouse Electric Company. He was later connected with the Buckeye Engine Company and in 1907 established the Harris Manufacturing Company, which he has since conducted. Mr. Harris is also engaged in the automobile business and has one of the finest and most up-to-date garages in the city. He conducts a long distance trucking service, specializing in commercial work.

On June 8, 1910, Mr. Harris was united in marriage with Miss Grace McConnell, of Salem, the daughter of W. J. and Jennie (Jones) McConnell. They have no children.

Mr. Harris is a member of the First Presbyterian Church, the Elks Lodge, Salem Country Club, Chamber of Commerce, and Rotary Club. He is a Republican and one of Columbiana County's far-sighted business men.

Dr. O. A. Rhodes, capable physician and surgeon of Salem, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born at West Sunbury, Pa., Nov. 11, 1861, the son of Albert B. and Phenamy Rhodes.

Albert B. Rhodes, deceased, was a native of Williamsburg, Pa., and the son of Peter Rhodes, also of Pennsylvania. Albert B. Rhodes was a merchant during his life, the greater part of which was spent at West Sunbury, Pa. He was a hardware merchant. Mr. Rhodes died in 1912 and is buried at Grove City, Pa. He was an organizer of the Concord Savings Bank and the owner of the Home Hardware Company. His wife died in 1907. To Mr. and Mrs. Rhodes the following children were born:

Norman A., deceased; O. A., the subject of this sketch; Nettie, died at the age of 21 years; and Hattie Christie, deceased.

Dr. O. A. Rhodes attended the public schools of Pennsylvania and West Sunbury Academy. He studied medicine at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., and received his degree in 1883. He practiced his profession at West Sunbury, Pa., later at Washingtonville, Ohio, Leetonia, before locating at Salem.

In 1883 Doctor Rhodes was married to Miss Belinda Campbell, of Lawrence County, Pa., who died in 1893. Two years later he was married to Miss Mary J. Jennings, of Cleveland, the daughter of Geo. Jennings. They have a son, Phillip, born in 1898. He married Miss Ann Thomas and they have a son, Thomas Albert. They reside in Salem.

In politics Doctor Rhodes is identified with the Republican party. He is a substantial citizen and stands high in his profession.

D. H. Gamble, a well known business man of Salem and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born near Kensington, May 28, 1873, and is the son of Jacob and Margaret Jane (McMillen) Gamble.

Jacob Gamble was born in Columbiana County in 1825 and died in 1893. He was a carpenter by trade, but also followed general farming. His wife, was a native of Carroll County, died in 1901. Mr. and Mrs. Gamble had the following children: James William, deceased; David Alfred, deceased; Nancy Matilda, deceased; John A.; Mrs. Jane J. Rakestraw; Mrs. Mary A. McBride; George W.; C. A. and D. H., the subject of this sketch.

After completing his schooling, D. H. Gamble learned the tinner's trade and in 1889 located at Salem, where he entered the employ of W. G. Fawcett. After a number of years Mr. Gamble purchased the business, which has since been known as Gamble's Tin Shop. It is located at 117 North Howard Street. Mr. Gamble has an extensive business and has numbered some of the city's largest contracts in his work.

On Feb. 13, 1894, Mr. Gamble was united in marriage with Miss Mary E. Coburn, of Salem, the daughter of Nathan and Harriet (Carl) Coburn, both deceased. Three children were born to them: John George,

deceased; Carl, has been in the employ of the Mullins Body Corporation at Salem for the past 15 years, married Augusta Sheen, and they have two children, Carl, Jr., and Evelyn; and Clark Carry, married Cora Brown, lives at Salem.

Mr. Gamble is a Republican.

F. H. Knepper, who is well known in Salem as a progressive and enterprising business man, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Hanover Township, Jan. 18, 1877, and is the son of Albert and Armenta (Custer) Knepper.

Albert Knepper, deceased, was a Civil War veteran. He was a native of this county and during his life engaged in general farming. He died Jan. 12, 1923, and his wife died May 10, 1904.

F. H. Knepper grew up on his father's farm and received his education in the district schools of Hanover Township. He learned the moulder's trade and followed that for 15 years in Salem, after which he established his present business in 1910. Mr. Knepper is proprietor of the Salem Bottling Works, which carries on an extensive business in Salem and the surrounding community.

In 1898 Mr. Knepper was united in marriage with Miss Agnes Jackson, of Salem, the daughter of George and Caroline Jackson, both deceased. They have a son, Roland, who is associated in business with his father. He married Miss Irene McComer, of Salem, and they have two children, William and Helen.

Mr. Knepper is a Republican and is affiliated with the Elks Lodge and Loyal Order of Moose.

Miss Martha A. Wire is one of Salem's successful business women. She is a native of Calla, Ohio, and the daughter of Samuel and Susan (Cox) Wire.

Both Samuel Wire and his wife are deceased. He was born in eastern Ohio and engaged in general farming during his active career. He served throughout the Civil War as a member of the 105th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He died

in 1896 and his wife died in 1922. They were the parents of five children, of whom one is deceased, Lulu.

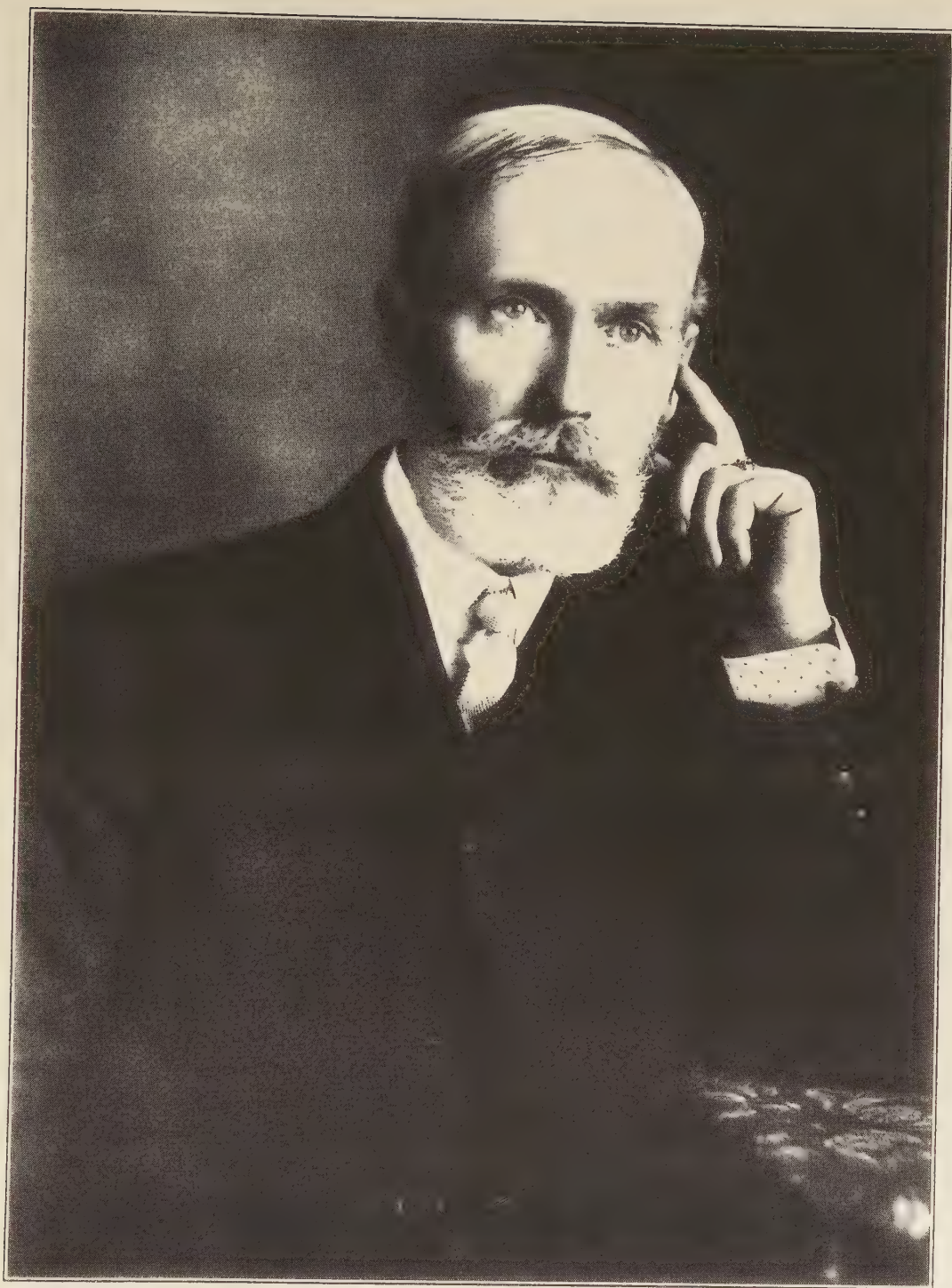
Martha A. Wire received her education in the public schools and her first business connection was with the L. Templin Company of Calla, Ohio. She was later identified with the W. J. Clark Company, the Harris Manufacturing Company, and the Buckeye Engine Company. Since May, 1922, she has conducted the Salem Credit Bureau, which is located in the Murphy Building on Main Street. She is also bookkeeper for the Brooks estate of Salem.

Miss Wire is a Republican and holds membership in the Presbyterian Church., She is well and favorably known in the community in which she lives.

Dr. Tom B. Marquis, deceased, was one of the best known and most successful physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County. He was born at West Point, Columbiana County, Feb. 6, 1854, the son of Dr. David and Margaret (McCartney) Marquis.

Dr. David Marquis was born in Beaver County, Pa., where he was reared, and in early life followed the trade of a carpenter, thereby earning the necessary funds to take him through school. He was wholly a self-made man and gained a place of prominence in his professional work. He was graduated from Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati, March 6, 1845, and soon after engaged in practice, locating at West Point. Two or three years after his marriage in 1849 he went west overland to Pike's Peak and Sacramento City to seek his fortune. After two years he returned to Ohio and resumed his practice at West Point. In 1867 he removed to Lisbon, where he died Jan. 21, 1881. His wife died in 1892. To Dr. and Mrs. Marquis the following children were born: Linda Walton, died in Nov., 1913; Lycurgus, died in April, 1925; Dr. Tom B., the subject of this sketch; Jennings C., died in November, 1914; Elwood, died in 1895; Arizona, died in November, 1915; Nevada, died Aug. 30, 1920; and Denver, a farmer, lives near Wellsville.

Dr. Tom B. Marquis was reared at Lisbon where he attended the public and high schools. He studied medicine at the University of Michigan and subsequently at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York city, from which he was graduated in 1877. He also took post graduate



Lucas B. Mangum

work at Chicago University and New York Polytechnic. Dr. Marquis was successfully engaged in the practice of his profession at Lisbon until his death, November 7, 1912. He was also interested in the drug business and in connection with his work established Riverside Hospital in Lisbon.

On Sept. 14, 1881, Dr. Marquis was united in marriage with Miss May Frost, a native of Lisbon, and the daughter of Ezra and Catherine (Cooney) Frost. Mr. Frost died in 1889 and his wife died in 1909. He was a native of Pennsylvania and a pioneer settler of Lisbon, where he engaged in the mercantile business for many years and was founder of the Excelsior Fire Clay Company. To Dr. and Mrs. Marquis two daughters were born; Mabel, a graduate of Baltimore and Goucher College, engaged in international institute work in Youngstown, Ohio; and Kathryn, a graduate of Goucher College in 1915, now engaged in teaching high school at Washingtonville, Ohio.

Dr. Marquis was identified with the Columbia County Medical Association and the Ohio Medical Society and for a number of years was president of the Seventh Councilor District Medical Association. He held membership in the Masonic Lodge and the Methodist Episcopal Church. He was a substantial citizen and stood high in his profession. The Marquis family home is in Lisbon.

Warren W. Brown is a well known business man and substantial citizen of Salem, where he is connected with the Victor Stove Company as secretary and treasurer. He was born in Butler Township, Columbiana County, Dec. 22, 1884, and is the son of Edwin J. and Flora I. (Lovejoy) Brown.

Edwin J. Brown is a native of Butler Township, born in September, 1860. He is a carpenter by trade and since 1902 has resided in Salem. His wife, who was born in New Hampshire in 1861, died in 1922. They had two children: Mrs. Pearl Bennett, lives in Butler Township, and Warren W., the subject of this sketch.

Warren W. Brown received his education in the schools of Butler Township and attended business college in Salem. He began his business career as a bookkeeper for the Victor Stove Company and since 1918 has served as secretary and treasurer. On April 21, 1909, Mr. Brown was

united in marriage with Miss Mary W. Moore, the daughter of John C. and Willamina (Randels) Moore, residents of Alliance, Ohio. Before her marriage Mrs. Brown taught school for five years in Butler Township. To Mr. and Mrs. Brown two children have been born: Lowell H., born in 1910, a student at Salem High School; and Verna Louise, born in 1918.

Mr. Brown is a member of the Christian Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and is president of the Kiwanis Club. He is a Republican.

Frederick James Emeny is one of the representative business men of Salem, where he is identified with the Deming Company as vice president and chief engineer. He was born at Cordova, Ill., April 21, 1872, and is the son of George James and Maria Antoinette (VanWagenen) Emeny.

George James Emeny was born in New York. He was a building contractor and in later life was a manufacturer of ensilage cutters and furnaces. He died at Fulton, N. Y., in 1918, and his wife, a native of Schroepfel, N. Y., died in 1924. They had two children: Mrs. Herbert C. Howe, born March 16, 1871, lives at Eugene, Ore.; and Frederick James, the subject of this sketch.

Frederick James Emeny attended the public and high schools of Fulton, N. Y. and was graduated from Cornell University as a mechanical engineer. He has been identified with the Deming Company, pump manufacturers, since Nov. 1, 1895, and from the position of draftsman has risen to the rank of vice president and chief engineer of the concern.

Mr. Emeny was married first, Oct. 18, 1900, to Miss Elizabeth Miller Brooks, of Salem, the daughter of Joshua and Annie (Miller) Brooks, natives of Ohio and both now deceased. Mr. Brooks died in 1901 and his wife in 1914. By his first marriage Mr. Emeny has three sons: Brooks Emeny, a student at the University of Paris and London; Frederick Latham, a student at Cornell University; and George Brooks, a student at Hotchkiss School.

Mr. Emeny was married the second time, Nov. 19, 1924, to Miss Mary Waterworth Taggart, of Salem, the daughter of Rush and Margaret (Waterworth) Taggart, natives of Ohio. Mr. Taggart died in 1916 and his wife in 1922.

Politically, Mr. Emeny is a Republican and he has served as president

of the Salem Board of Education. He holds membership in the Delta Tau Delta fraternity, Elks, Salem Country Club, Salem Golf Club, and the Cornell Clubs of New York and Cleveland. He has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County and is highly esteemed.

Robert Auld, successful and well known building contractor of Salem, is a native of Scotland. He was born June 18, 1868, the son of Robert and Jannett Auld. The father died Jan. 20, 1924 and the mother died May 5, 1905.

The Auld family came to this country from Scotland in 1870 and settled at Albany, in Columbiana County. Robert Auld, Sr., was greatly interested in the coal industry and spent 20 years of his life at Salem, where he died in 1924. His wife is also deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Auld were born 12 children, all of whom are living.

Robert Auld grew up in Albany and attended the public schools there. He was connected with the Mullins Body Corporation of Salem for 11 years and in 1905 engaged in business for himself. He is responsible for the erection of some of the finest homes in Salem and vicinity, among them being the Foitg, Kanderer and Doctor McGeorge residences.

On Dec. 23, 1891, Mr. Auld was married to Miss Rosa Whitacre, of Salem, the daughter of Benjamin and Sarah Whitacre, both deceased. He died in 1912 and his wife in 1919. Mr. and Mrs. Auld have no children.

Mr. Auld is an independent voter and ranks among the substantial citizens of Columbiana County.

C. E. Sweney, vice president and superintendent of the Victor Stove Company, Salem, ranks among the representative business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 5, 1866, the son of J. C. and Mary Emma (Ernest) Sweney.

J. C. Sweney was born at Johnstown, Pa., in 1840 and died in 1905. He located in Salem in 1869, where he followed his trade as an iron molder. Mr. Sweney was a Civil War veteran, having served as a member of Company D, 155th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. His wife, a native of Pennsylvania, died in 1914. To Mr. and Mrs. Sweney were born six

children, as follows: C. E., the subject of this sketch; J. R., deceased; Harry C., lives in Salem; Etta, married John Faust, lives at Struthers, Ohio; Anna, married Thomas Reynolds, lives at Struthers, Ohio; and Oscar, lives at Woodlawn, Pa.

C. E. Sweney attended the schools of Salem and when a young man entered the employ of J. Woodruff & Son. At an early age he became interested in the stove manufacturing business and since 1887 has been connected with the Victor Stove Company, having served as superintendent of the concern since 1902.

On Sept. 24, 1891, Mr. Sweney was married to Miss Effie Florence Wharton, of Salem, the daughter of D. H. and Marietta (Hartzell) Wharton, both deceased. Mr. Wharton, a Civil War veteran, died in 1916, and his wife died in 1921. To Mr. and Mrs. Sweney three children were born: Mrs. Mary I. Middleton, lives at Canton, Ohio; Nora May, married Thomas Deafenbaugh, lives in Salem, and they have three sons, Dale, Gordon and Charles; and Raymond C., lives at home.

Mr. Sweney is a Republican and has served as a member and as president of the city council for four years. He is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias and belongs to the Kiwanis club. He has always been an energetic and industrious man and a highly esteemed citizen.

Dr. J. S. Gallagher, physician and surgeon of Salem, who has been successfully engaged in the practice of his profession here since 1907, is a highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Fairview, W. Va., June 6, 1860, a son of David and Sarah Ann (Tobin) Gallagher.

David Gallagher was born at Fairview, W. Va., and engaged in farming and stock raising during his life. He died at the age of 79 years. His wife, a native of Ohio, died in 1870. They had four children: Ruth, died at the age of 23 years; J. S., the subject of this sketch; Allison, lives at Swedesville, Ohio; and one child died in infancy.

Dr. J. S. Gallagher obtained his early education in the public schools and then entered the medical school of Western Reserve University, Cleveland, from which he received his degree in 1887. He practiced his profession at Beloit, Ohio, for seven years, spent one year in Macedonia,

Ohio, and in 1907 removed to his present location. He has an excellent practice and is known as a thoroughly capable man in his profession.

On June 20, 1888, Dr. Gallagher was united in marriage with Miss Eliza Brown, the daughter of John and Jane Brown. Mr. Brown, who lives retired with Dr. and Mrs. Gallagher, is a veteran of the Civil War. His wife is deceased. Dr. and Mrs. Gallagher have four children: Byron, lives at Myron, Ohio; Ruth, married Raymond Ingram, lives at Salem; Roscoe, lives in Pittsburgh; and Esther, married Chester Smith, lives in Pittsburgh.

Politically, Dr. Gallagher is a Democrat. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and Elks Lodge.

L. Tomlinson, of Salem, is esteemed throughout the community as a prominent and successful business man. He was born in Harrison County, Ohio, June 13, 1860, and is the son of Comley and Esther (Negus) Tomlinson.

Comley Tomlinson was born in Ohio, in 1823, his parents having removed here from Pennsylvania at an early date. He was an extensive farmer and stockman and in 1874 settled on a farm south of Salem. He served as a member of the school board and as township assessor of Butler Township. He died in 1901, and his wife, a native of Columbiana County, died in 1892. They were the parents of five children: L., the subject of this sketch; Mary Emma, died in infancy; Minerva, married W. A. Hawley, lives in Salem; Oliver N., lives in California; and Sarah, married A. D. Woolman, of Long Beach, Cal.

L. Tomlinson attended the district schools of Jefferson County and Damascus Academy. He taught school in Butler and Perry Townships for eight terms, after which he was employed by W. G. Faucett, a merchant of Salem. In 1889 in partnership with his brother-in-law, J. W. Lease, he established a grocery business in Salem, which he and his son now own. It is one of the high grade business houses of the city and deals in staple and fancy groceries, as well as meats. They are also extensive dealers in feed and flour.

On May 28, 1890, Mr. Tomlinson was married to Miss Miriam B. Lease, of Salem, the daughter of Edwin A. and Mary B. (Whinnery)

Lease. Mr. Lease is deceased and his wife resides in Salem. Five children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Tomlinson as follows: Mary E., married Norman Dow, lives in Salem, and they have three children, Miriam, Marjorie and Esther; Edwin A., lives in New York City, where he is connected with the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, is a World War veteran; William W., lives in Cleveland, is a World War veteran, married Miss Rebecca Scott, and they have a daughter, Jane; Esther N., married Martin H. Parkinson, Jr., lives in Philadelphia, where he is auditor of the Day & Zimmerman Company; and C. Frederie, married Miss Bertha Brumenshenkel, of Willoughby, Ohio. He is a partner in his father's business.

Politically Mr. Tomlinson is a Republican. He served as first president of the Chamber of Commerce of Salem, and as a member of the city council for several terms. He holds membership in the Friends Church and the Masonic Lodge.

Dr. Guy Ewing Byers, of Salem, ranks among the capable young physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County. He was born at Gordon, Ohio, in Darke County, Sept. 29, 1891, and is the son of Dr. P. W. and Laura (Gilfillan) Byers.

Dr. P. W. Byers is a native of Darke County, Ohio, as is his wife. He was educated at Ohio Northern University and has practiced medicine at Arcanum, Ohio, for 30 years. He is president of the Darke County Medical Society, a director of the Farmers National Bank and a member of the school board. To Doctor and Mrs. Byers three children were born: Guy Ewing, the subject of this sketch; one child died in infancy; and Margaret F., married David Bartlebaugh, lives in Springfield, Ohio.

Dr. Guy Ewing Byers received his early education at Salem and was graduated from Ohio State University with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He then entered the Medical School of Western Reserve University, Cleveland, from which he was graduated in 1918. His interne work was done at Lakeside and Huron Road hospitals, Cleveland, and he was later connected with the staff of Roosevelt Hospital, New York City. During 1919 and 1920 he was medical director of Alexander Hamilton Rice expedition and exploration of Amazon and Rio Negro valleys in South America, meeting unusual experiences among aborigines of the tropical jungles. Since 1921 Doctor Byers has practiced his profession in Salem and has met with marked success.

Doctor Byers was married June 21, 1924, to Miss Mary Lillian Bass, of Macon, Ga., the daughter of Julian and Mary Bass, both deceased. Mrs. Byers was graduated from Wesleyan College, Macon, and from Washington College of Law. She was admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia in 1923. Her grandfather, William Bass, was president of Wesleyan College for 25 years and her marriage ceremony was performed by President Quillan, of that university. To this marriage one child, Mary Jeffreys, was born Sept. 14, 1925.

In politics Doctor Byers is identified with the Democratic party. He is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and the Chi Phi fraternity of Ohio State University, and the Alpha Xi chapter of Alpha Kappa Kappa of Western Reserve University. Both he and his wife have a wide acquaintance throughout Columbiana County and many friends.

Joseph Franklin Sheehan is among the highly esteemed and widely known citizens of Salem, where he has been connected with the Deming Manufacturing Company for 30 years. He was born in Butler Township, Columbiana County, May 26, 1874, the son of John H. and Elizabeth (Carle) Sheehan.

John H. Sheehan was born near Warren, Ohio, in 1843. He was about 12 years of age when his parents settled in Salem, where he spent the remainder of his life. He was a stationary engineer. Mr. Sheehan died in 1915 and his wife, a native of Butler Township, Columbiana County, died Feb. 11, 1903. She was born Nov. 9, 1845, the daughter of Joseph Franklin Carle, one of the earliest settlers of Butler Township. To Mr. and Mrs. Sheehan the following children were born: Marion R., Mary L., Alice, Clyde, Edgar, Laura, and Ross, all deceased; H. W., lives at Steubenville, Ohio; Elmer, lives at Toledo, Ohio; Joseph Franklin, the subject of this sketch; Adelbert, lives at Salem; John Wallace, lives at Salem, and Sarah Elizabeth, married Roy B. Gaskill, lives at Toledo, Ohio.

Joseph Franklin Sheehan received his education in the public schools of Willow Vale, District No. 1, and when 16 years of age entered the employ of the Buckeye Engine Company, with whom he remained for 6 years. He has since been identified with the Deming Manufacturing Company and in 1914 was appointed foreman of the Tri-Plex Pump department.

On May 22, 1901, Mr. Sheehan was married to Miss Bertha Etzrodt, a native of Pennsylvania, born April 27, 1877. She died July 2, 1922, and is buried in Hope Cemetery, Salem.

Mr. Sheehan is an independent voter.

Frank E. Albrecht, a former mayor of Lisbon, Ohio, is recognized as one of the representative citizens of Columbiana County. He was born near Elyria, in Lorain County, Ohio, Aug. 31, 1880, and is the son of Herman and Emma (Berg) Albrecht.

Herman Albrecht, deceased, was a farmer of Lorain County, Ohio. His wife died July 6, 1925.

Frank E. Albrecht attended the public and high schools of Elyria and Oberlin Business College. Since 1907 he has been employed by the Y. & O. Railroad as a chief engineer in their power plants, and is now in charge of the Power Point plant. Mr. Albrecht was elected mayor of Lisbon in 1923 and served for a term of two years.

On Oct. 6, 1904, Mr. Albrecht was married to Miss Margaret Koch, of New Brighton, Pa. They have six children: Twillah, attends Oberlin Business College; Emily, attending normal school; Otto, a fireman at the Y. & O. Power Plant, at Power Point; Arthur, Esther, a student and Ruth, at home.

Mr. Albrecht is a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

William C. Windle is a veteran of the World War and ranks among the successful young business men of Salem, where he is president of the J. H. Lease Drug Company. He was born in this city, Sept. 1, 1892, and is the son of Frank W. and Annette Jane (Fults) Windle.

Frank W. Windle, a highly esteemed resident of Salem, is a native of Columbiana County and the son of Caleb Windle, who settled here many years ago, and who served during the Civil War. F. W. Windle has spent practically his entire life in Salem and is identified with the Mullins Body Corporation. Mr. and Mrs. Windle have two children: Lydia Myrtle, lives in Salem; and W. C., the subject of this sketch.

W. C. Windle received his early education in the public schools of



FRANK A. FREDRICK

Salem and is a graduate of the school of pharmacy, Western Reserve University, Cleveland. Since September, 1919, he has been interested in the drug business and is president of the J. H. Lease Drug Company. The other officers are: H. W. Reynard, vice president; and C. W. Kaminsky, secretary, treasurer and general manager. In June, 1917, Mr. Windle volunteered for service during the World War and served overseas for 13 months as a member of the 327th Machine Gun Battalion.

Mr. Windle was married Dec. 30, 1919, to Miss Ledra Lorraine Connors of Akron, Ohio, a daughter of Patrick and Mary Jane Connors. Mr. Connors died May 25, 1925. His wife is also deceased.

Politically Mr. Windle is a Republican. He is affiliated with the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Masonic Lodge.

C. W. Kaminsky, general manager of the J. H. Lease Drug Company, is among the substantial and well known business men of Salem. He was born at Smithfield, Ohio, April 28, 1889, and is the son of John and Sarah (Bake) Kaminsky.

John Kaminsky, who lives retired in Salem, is a native of Ohio. In early life he engaged in general farming and in 1892 removed to Salem, where he was interested in the real estate business until his retirement. He was married first to Miss Mary Bake, and to them two daughters were born: Cora, married W. L. Harris, lives in Salem; and Mary A., at home. Mr. Kaminsky was later married to Miss Sarah Bake, and to them were born four children: C. D., lives in Chicago; Edna and J. L., both deceased; and C. W., the subject of this sketch.

C. W. Kaminsky was reared and educated in Salem, attended Ohio State University, and for several years was associated in business with his father. He was later employed by the Bennett Drug Company for eight years, after which a partnership was formed with J. H. Lease in 1919. The J. H. Lease Drug Company, which was established in 1916, is one of the leading enterprises of its kind in Columbiana County. Mr. Lease retired from the company in March, 1922.

On Sept. 29, 1912, Mr. Kaminsky was united in marriage with Miss Ethel Leaf of Salem, the daughter of Joshua and Carrie Leaf, residents of Salem. To Mr. and Mrs. Kaminsky have been born two children: Rena Rae, born July, 1915, and Robert William, born in March, 1920.

Mr. Kaminsky, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis Club, Chamber of Commerce, and the Salem Country Club. The Kaminsky family stands high in the community and has many friends and acquaintances.

Richard Jones is a substantial and well known citizen of Salem. He is a native of England, born March 2, 1860, and the son of Richard and Ellin (Jones) Jones, both deceased. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Jones: J. R., lives at Berlin, Pa.; Albert J., deceased; Thomas J., died in England; Harriet, lives at Yorkley Forest of Deur, England; and Richard, the subject of this sketch.

Richard Jones was educated in the public schools of England and was 22 years of age when he came to the United States. He located in Salem, where he has since been identified with the Mullins Body Corporation.

On Nov. 13, 1885, Mr. Jones was married to Miss Harriet Emily Beddis, a native of England. They have a son, Raymond L., of Salem.

Politically, Mr. Jones is a Republican. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is highly esteemed.

George Wright, a veteran of the World War, is well and favorably known in Columbiana County, where he is serving as sheriff. He was born at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 24, 1886, and is the son of John T. and Margaret (Boon) Wright.

John T. Wright was born in England in 1857. After his arrival in this country he located in East Liverpool, where he was successfully engaged in the meat business for a number of years. He later lived at Trenton, N. J., but in 1895 returned to East Liverpool, where he again engaged in the meat business until his retirement in 1917. His wife, also a native of England, died Jan. 10, 1925. Mr. and Mrs. Wright had two sons: Thomas, engaged in the meat business at Pittsburgh, Pa., married Molly Bought, and they have four children, Margaret, Emma, John T., and George; and George, the subject of this sketch.

After completing his schooling in East Liverpool, George Wright

engaged in the meat business. After service in the World War he returned to East Liverpool in 1919 where he spent the following year in the employ of the government. In 1920 Mr. Wright was made president of the Young Men's Republican Club of East Liverpool, and in November, 1923, was elected sheriff of Columbiana County, after having served as deputy sheriff for four years. He began his term of office in January, 1924. It is claimed that Mr. Wright is the youngest man ever elected to the office of sheriff in the state.

On July 29, 1912, Mr. Wright was married at Rochester, Pa., to Miss Jennie Davidson, the daughter of Robert and Zilah Davidson. Mr. Davidson, a Civil War veteran, is deceased, and his wife resides in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Wright have no children.

Mr. Wright is a member of the Episcopal Church, the Elks Lodge and the American Legion. He is a Republican.

Arthur B. Courtney, deceased, was a well known and highly respected citizen of Salem. He was born in Winona, Butler Township, Jan. 27, 1865, the son of Moses and Mary Courtney.

Moses Courtney was a native of Eastern Pennsylvania as was also his wife. They came to Columbiana County in the early days and settled in Butler Township, where they bought land and followed farming. They lived to the advanced ages of 80 years. Mr. and Mrs. Courtney were the parents of 12 children, four of whom are now living. They were members of the Friends Church.

Arthur B. Courtney received his education in the district schools and followed farming on the homestead until he was 25 years of age. He then entered the employ of the Buckeye Engine Company and was traveling representative for this concern for nine years. The next 15 years he traveled as representative for a Mt. Vernon firm over the entire United States. On account of ill health he retired from the road and purchased a farm in Mahoning County, Ohio, upon which he resided only six months, his death occurring August 7, 1900. He is buried in Grand View Cemetery, Salem.

On Oct. 26, 1887, Mr. Courtney was married to Miss Alice I. Stauffer, a daughter of Henry and Edith (Cook) Stauffer. They were the parents of two children, Alice I. and Cora I. Henry Stauffer was a teacher in

early life in Green Township, and was the first cashier in the First National Bank of Salem. He died at the close of the Civil War at the age of 39 years, and is buried in Hope Cemetery, Salem. Mrs. Stauffer died at the age of 72 years and is buried in Grand View Cemetery, Salem. Mrs. Courtney taught school and at the time of her marriage was employed as a private secretary. To Mr. and Mrs. Courtney three children were born, only one of whom is now living, Russell, born July 28, 1890, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history.

Mrs. Courtney is half owner of the Courtney & Schwartz Grocery, which is located on East High Street, Salem. Mrs. Cora I. Schwartz, of Courtney & Schwartz, is the widow of Marvin Schwartz, who died in 1910.

Mr. Courtney was a member of the Masonic Lodge and a Republican. Mrs. Courtney is a member of the Eastern Star and the Women's Relief Corps. She ranks among the well known women of Salem and has many friends.

Emanuel Thomas, who lives retired in Salem, is among the highly esteemed and widely known citizens of Columbiana County. He was born at Westville, Columbiana County, July 9, 1857, the son of Uriah and Elizabeth (Barkley) Thomas.

Uriah Thomas was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1820, and in 1856 removed to Columbiana County. He became a successful farmer and stockman and operated a large and well improved farm in Knox Township for many years. He later lived in Carroll County, Ohio, and died in Salem in 1907. His wife died in March 1894. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas: James, died while in service during the Civil War; William, lives retired at Sebring, Ohio; Andrew W., lives at Lyons, Ohio; Lydia, died in 1914; Maggie, married Frank Currie, lives at Minerva, Ohio; Emanuel, the subject of this sketch; Joseph, died at Springfield, Mo., in 1919; John, lives at Minerva, Ohio; and Sherman, lives at Minerva.

Emanuel Thomas spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the district schools of Columbiana and Carroll counties. He was always interested in general farming and stock raising and for a number of years was associated with his father. In 1888 he purchased a farm of 119 acres in Columbiana County and in 1920 removed to his present home in Salem, where he lives retired.

On June 5, 1888, Mr. Thomas was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Mayhew of Hancock County, W. Va. They have five children: James Uriah, lives in Salem Township; Wilfred E., lives in Butler Township; Mary E., married Paul Yates, lives in Salem Township; Walter A., lives at Columbiana; and Roland B., lives at home. There are five grandchildren.

Mr. Thomas is favorably known in Columbiana County and has a wide circle of friends and acquaintances. He is a Democrat.

C. M. Wilson, who is successfully engaged in the jewelry business at Salem, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Salem, April 2, 1867, and is the son of Isaac G. and Anna (Toulman) Wilson.

Isaac G. Wilson, deceased, was a native of Wilmington, Pa., and the son of Marmaduke Wilson, who settled in Salem with his family in 1865 and conducted one of the first hotels here, the Salem House. He was the son of Samuel Wilson, who served throughout the War of 1812. Isaac G. Wilson learned the boilermaker's trade in the employ of the Salem Boiler Works, of which he was later the owner. He conducted this business for many years and after its sale was identified with the Mullins Body Corporation of Salem for several years. He was a prominent politician of his time and served as city commissioner and service director. Both Mr. and Mrs. Wilson are deceased. She was a native of England and died in 1913. Only one child was born to Mr. and Mrs. Wilson, C. M., the subject of this sketch.

C. M. Wilson spent his boyhood in Salem and attended the public schools. He was employed by his uncle, S. D. Wilson, jeweler, for a time and in 1896 established his present business. He handles a high grade line of jewelry, clocks, silverware, etc. He also is a dealer in pianos, victrolas, radios, and other musical instruments.

In 1890 Mr. Wilson was married to Miss Iva A. Randels, of Salem, the daughter of J. W. and Maria (Kamp) Randels, both deceased. They have no children.

Politically, Mr. Wilson is a Republican. He holds membership in the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge and the Wilson family has always been representative of the best citizenship in the county.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Dishong are well and favorably known in Salem, where they are the proprietors of the Salem Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Company. Mrs. Dishong is a native of Leetonia, Ohio, born Dec. 19, 1889, the daughter of John and Minerva (Harmon) Lottman.

John Lottman, a native of Leetonia, was born in 1869 and his wife was born in 1868. For a number of years he was successfully engaged in general farming but since 1915 has resided in Salem where he is employed by the Mullins Body Corporation. To Mr. and Mrs. Lottman was born one child, Mabel Dishong, one of the subjects of this sketch.

Norman Dishong and Mabel Lottman were married May 1, 1913. He is a native of Columbiana, Ohio, born Nov. 10, 1891, the son of William and Savannah (Macklin) Dishong, residents of Columbiana. Mr. Dishong is a general farmer and operates 152 acres of well improved land.

In November, 1924, Mr. and Mrs. Dishong purchased their present business from Norman and Mary Dickler. It was established in 1919 and is located at 12 North Lundy Street, Salem. It is among the thriving enterprises of Salem and they carry on a general dry cleaning and dyeing business.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Dishong are Republicans.

Dr. John Preston Sharp is one of Salem's capable young physicians and surgeons and a veteran of the World War. He was born in New Jersey, Oct. 29, 1893, and is the son of Dr. Lewis L. and Mary V. (Voorhis) Sharp.

Dr. Lewis L. Sharp, deceased, was a native of New Jersey. He practiced medicine for 23 years at Palmyra, N. J., and died in Stone Harbor, N. J., and was brought home for burial. His wife, who was born in Philadelphia, lives at Palmyra, N. J. They were the parents of the following children: Wendell and Helen, both deceased; John Preston, the subject of this sketch; Dorothy, married Dr. James E. Brown, lives at Palmyra, N. J.; and Lewis, lives at Palmyra, N. J.

John Preston Sharp received his early education at Palmyra and studied medicine at Hahnemann College, where he received his degree in 1915. He was then connected with the Homeopathic Hospital of Pittsburgh and later associated with ten physicians at Niagara Falls, N. Y., as

assistant surgeon. During the World War, Doctor Sharp volunteered for service and was attached to the medical corps at Washington, D. C. He has taken post-graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania, as well as special work in the hospitals of Philadelphia. After practicing his profession for four years at Niles, Ohio, Doctor Sharp located in Salem in March, 1925, where he has already established an excellent reputation.

On Dec. 28, 1920, Dr. Sharp was united in marriage with Miss Mae B. Ward, of Buffalo, N. Y. They have a daughter, Betty Mae, born Nov. 18, 1921.

Doctor Sharp is an independent voter, a member of the Methodist Church, and is affiliated with the American Legion and Kiwanis Club of Salem.

James A. Pidgeon is a business man of Salem, where he is connected with the Church-Budget Envelope Company. He was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, near Alliance, April 3, 1887, the son of A. C. and Annette (Stanley) Pidgeon.

A. C. Pidgeon was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, in 1863. An orphan of 12 years of age he was reared by the Johnson family of Sebring, Ohio, with whom he remained until he was 21 years of age. He was successfully engaged in farming for many years but has been engaged in the building trade during recent years. His wife was born near Damascus, Ohio, in 1864. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Pidgeon: James A., the subject of this sketch; Bertha, married A. C. Johnson, lives at Alliance, Ohio; and Leonard, who died in infancy.

James A. Pidgeon was educated in the public schools of Salem and attended Ohio Valley Business College, East Liverpool. He was employed by the Larkins Bros., E. Liverpool, for a short time and was later with the National China Company, and the Thompson Pottery Company of East Liverpool. He then served as general manager of the American Paper Products Company for two years and in 1916 organized the Church-Budget Envelope Company, in partnership with John C. Burns. Thirty-five people are employed by the company, and its products are sold throughout the United States.

In January, 1911, Mr. Pidgeon was united in marriage in East Liverpool with Miss Esther Davidson, the daughter of Joseph and Emma

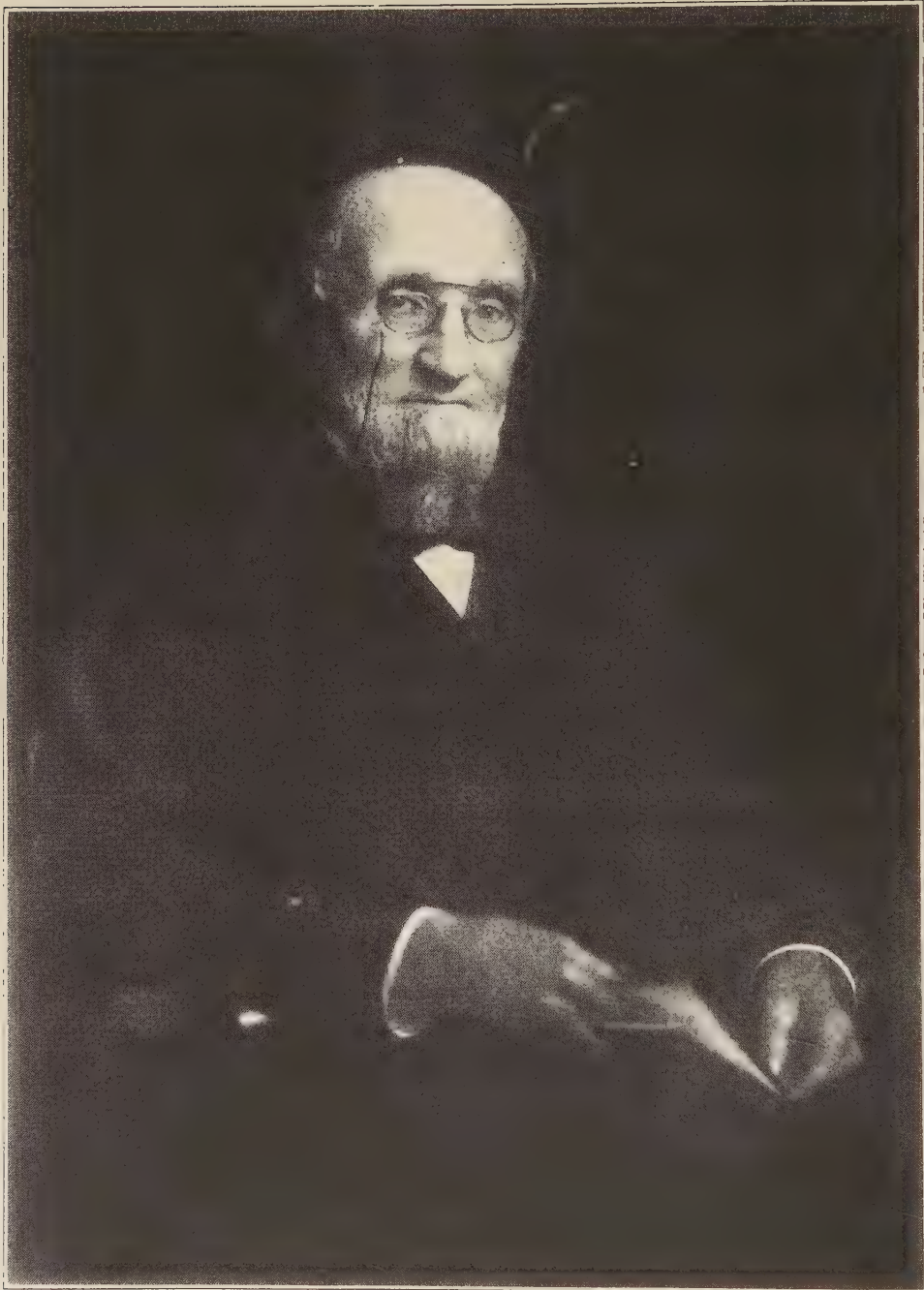
(Weber) Davidson, both deceased. They have three children: James A., Jr., born April 27, 1913; Lois, born July 15, 1918; and Joseph, born in May, 1921.

Mr. Pidgeon is a Republican, a member of the Episcopal Church, the Masonic and Elk Lodges, Rotary Club and Salem Country Club. Both he and his wife have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and are favorably known.

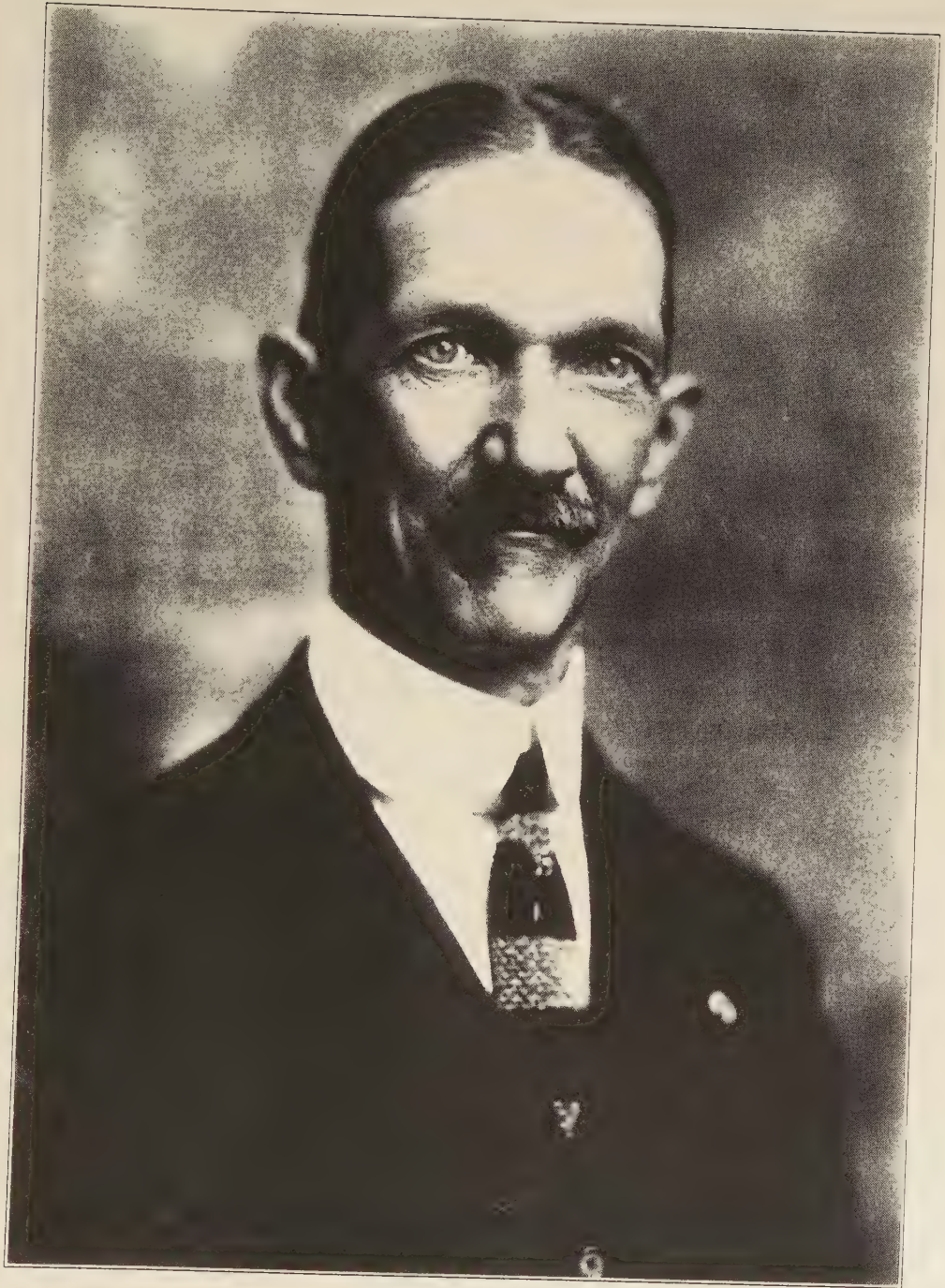
Joseph McKee Kelly, deceased, was for many years a prominent factor in the affairs of East Liverpool and Columbiana County during the period of its greatest industrial and social development. He was born in Bucyrus, Ohio, Aug. 7, 1835, the son of James and Margaret (McKee) Kelly.

The Kelly family came to America from Ireland about 1718. Four brothers settled in Burke, or Buck County, Pa. James Kelly was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., Dec. 4, 1810. He was a bridge and canal builder and died in East Liverpool, Oct. 2, 1877. He was a Republican and a member of the First Presbyterian Church. His wife was born in Westmoreland County, Pa., in 1813 and died in Minneapolis, Minn., Feb. 22, 1894. Mr. and Mrs. Kelly had two sons: Joseph McKee, the subject of this sketch; and Jay A., born at Lisbon, Ohio, in 1845. He died in East Liverpool, Dec. 31, 1898, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery.

Joseph McKee Kelly received his education in the public schools and attended Oberlin College. He was an oil buyer and operator in the Island Run and Smith's Ferry district, at first independently and later as a representative for the Standard Oil Company in the same district. He was connected with the laying of the first pipe line for carrying oil laid in the world. The line extended from the Island Run oil field to Smith's Ferry, where it was first loaded into barrels and afterward into large oil tanks built on flat cars. Mr. Kelly was also a gas operator, being associated with Col. H. R. Hill, under the firm name of Hill & Kelly. He was later a representative for the Bridgewater Gas Company in this city. The Hill & Kelly gas line was the first in East Liverpool. They produced the first natural gas in the world for manufacturing purposes which was in 1878. He was also one of the founders of the Riverview Cemetery Association, and for many years its secretary. He was a stockholder and director in the First National Bank since its organization and for a



JOSEPH M. KELLY



JOHN CHARLES KELLEY

number of years its first vice president. He was one of the organizers of the Union Building & Loan Company and president of that bank. He served as a member of the board of education for more than 25 years. Mr. Kelly died in East Liverpool, Jan. 24, 1910.

Mr. Kelly was married Dec. 14, 1858, to Miss Sarah Thompson, who was born at Milroy, Mifflin County, Pa., May 1, 1839. She died June 25, 1892, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery. On Oct. 29, 1893, Mr. Kelly was married to Miss Caroline Thompson, also of Milroy, Pa., born in 1844. She died June 6, 1909.

To Joseph McKee and Sarah (Thompson) Kelly were born five children, as follows: (1) Mary Alleen Kelly, born at Eden Valley, Huntingdon County, Pa., Sept. 11, 1862, died Aug. 14, 1892. She was unmarried.

(2) Alfred Thompson Kelly, born at Eden Valley, Pa., April 16, 1866. He attended Oberlin College, was a graduate of Princeton University, and a teller in the First National Bank of East Liverpool. He was also extensively interested in stockraising near Spruce Creek, Pa. He was married Nov. 7, 1900, to Sarah Thompson of Spruce Creek, Pa. Mr. Kelly died July 16, 1909, and is buried in East Liverpool. He was a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church and the Cosmopolitan Club.

(3) John Charles Kelly was born at Eden Valley, Pa., attended Oberlin College, and is a graduate of Pennsylvania Military College where he received the degree of Civil Engineer. From 1900 until 1906 Mr. Kelly served as county surveyor of Columbiana County and from 1901 until 1920 was city engineer of East Liverpool. He is a civil engineer, served as city surveyor for many years, and is now president of the National Drawn Steel Company. He is a Republican and was elected county commissioner, Nov. 4, 1924. Mr. Kelly was married Oct. 28, 1908, to Loucile Hackett a native of Michigan and was reared and educated in Arthur, N. D. She was educated in Three Rivers, Mich., and the University of Michigan at Ann Harbor, Mich. He is a member of the Phoenix Club, Belmont Club, 32nd degree Mason, Pilgrim Commandery, Knights Templar, Al Koran Shrine, Elks Lodge, East Liverpool Country Club and the Ohio Society of Engineers.

(4) Dorothy (Kelly) Vodrey was born in East Liverpool. She attended Wilson College and was married May 16, 1901, to William H. Vodrey. She is a member of the Emmanuel Presbyterian Church.

(5) George Harrington Kelly was born in East Liverpool and is a graduate of Princeton University and the Law School of Western Reserve University. He is an attorney in Cleveland and treasurer of the White Motor Company, also of Cleveland. He was married June 4, 1902, to Miss Laura Gaylord, of Cleveland. Mr. Kelly is a Republican, and a member of the Union and Country clubs of Cleveland.

Mr. Joseph McKee Kelly was a Republican and a member of the First Presbyterian Church.

Homer L. Deemer, assistant postmaster of Lisbon, is a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in Lisbon, May 31, 1886, and is the son of William C. and Elizabeth (Windle) Deemer.

William C. Deemer, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County and a leading citizen of Lisbon. He was born in 1863 and died in 1922. For a number of years Mr. Deemer engaged in the grocery business in Lisbon and later entered the employ of the Erie Railroad, with which he remained for 16 years. He then established a co-operative delivery system in Lisbon, which he conducted for several years. He spent some time in Wisconsin but returned to this city before his death. Mr. Deemer was a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Knights of Pythias, and served as a member of the local school board. His wife, a native of Salem, now resides at Lisbon. To Mr. and Mrs. Deemer the following children were born: Eva, married George A. Graebing, lives at Lisbon; Homer L., the subject of this sketch; Paul C., lives at Bowling Green, Ky.; and Frank J., lives at Lakewood, Ohio.

Homer L. Deemer received his education in the public schools of Lisbon and when a young man entered the employ of the local post office as a substitute clerk. Since 1907 he has held his present position as assistant postmaster.

On Sept. 19, 1909, Mr. Deemer was married to Miss Evelyn Crosser, of Lisbon, the daughter of E. M. and Lillian Crosser, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history. Mr. and Mrs. Deemer have a daughter, Dorothy D. Deemer.

Mr. Deemer is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge and Shrine and the Kiwanis Club. He is a Republican and is favorably known in the community.

W. S. Arbaugh, a highly esteemed citizen and well known business man of Salem, is a native of Ohio. He was born in Harrison County, March 9, 1858, and is the son of William and Diana (Gotsholl) Arbaugh.

Both William Arbaugh and his wife were born in Pennsylvania. He was a stone mason by trade and spent the greater part of his life in Harrison County, Ohio. He and his wife are deceased. They had the following children: Joshua and Samuel, both deceased; Mary, died in 1924; and W. S., the subject of this sketch.

W. S. Arbaugh attended the district schools and in early life was associated in business with his father. He later went to Scio, where he operated a grist mill. From there he removed to Alliance, Ohio, and entered the employ of D. B. Cassidy, furniture dealer, where he remained until 1900. He has since lived in Salem and until 1919 was associated in business with Mr. Mather, funeral director and furniture dealer. In 1903 Mr. Arbaugh organized the business. It is one of the finest funeral homes in the county. It is a high class furniture store and handles a good grade of merchandise.

In 1884 Mr. Arbaugh was married to Miss Eva Patton, of Scio, Ohio, the daughter of Samuel G. and Mary Patton, both deceased. There are no children in the Arbaugh family.

Mr. Arbaugh holds membership in the Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Chamber of Commerce and Salem Country Club.

Walter W. Davidson, of Salem, is a member of a family that has long been identified with the history of Columbiana County. He was born at Franklin Square, Salem Township, Sept. 22, 1875, the son of George W. and Caroline (Minton) Davidson.

George W. Davidson, deceased, was born in Salem Township, Columbiana County, in 1816, the son of Elijah Davidson, one of the earliest settlers of this county. He was born in Roanoke County, Va. and in early life was a sailor being a member of the crew of the warship, Merrimac, and later the Constitution. After coming to this county he located on a farm in Salem Township, near Leetonia. His son, George W., was a general farmer and lived in Perry Township, Columbiana County. He

died in 1903 and his wife, a native of Camden, N. J., died in 1922. Mr. and Mrs. Davidson were the parents of three children: E. F., died in 1919; Norman R., lives in Green Township, Mahoning County, Ohio; and Walter W., the subject of this sketch.

Walter W. Davidson spent his boyhood in Perry Township and attended the district schools. He engaged in the retail and wholesale dairy business in Salem for several years and was later interested in the trucking business. He served as a member of the Salem police force for three years and in 1921 was elected constable of Perry Township. He is now serving his second term in that office.

On Oct. 4, 1894, Mr. Davidson was married to Miss Nellie Bucey, a native of Steubenville, Ohio, the daughter of Oliver and Elizabeth Busey, residents of Los Angeles, Cal. Mr. and Mrs. Davidson have no children.

Mr. Davidson is a Republican and a member of the Disciple Church. He is an energetic citizen, who stands well in the esteem of his fellow citizens.

Dr. Benjamin C. Johnson, of Salem, is perhaps one of the best known veterinary surgeons of Columbiana County, where he has been engaged in the practice of his profession for 40 years. He was born in Butler Township, Columbiana County, March 11, 1868, the son of Dr. Charles and Eliza (Marlnee) Johnson.

Dr. Charles Johnson, deceased, was a well known veterinarian of this section. He was the son of Benjamin Johnson, a Quaker, who settled in Columbiana County during the early days in 1811. To Dr. and Mrs. Johnson the following children were born: Cassius, deceased; Curtis, lives in Columbiana County; Rose and Martha, both deceased; Benjamin C., the subject of this sketch; Edgar, Frank, and Viola, all deceased.

Dr. Benjamin C. Johnson spent his boyhood in Salem and at an early age became interested in veterinary work with his father, to which profession he has devoted his entire time.

Dr. Johnson was married to Miss Elsie Ann Carle of Butler Township, Columbiana County, the daughter of Hiram B. and Jeanette (Little) Carle. Hiram B. Carle was born in Columbiana County, Dec. 10, 1847, the son of Joseph Carle, one of Columbiana County's earliest settlers. He was born May 26, 1814, and died in July, 1888. To Dr. and Mrs. Johnson three

children were born: Annetta B., born Feb. 9, 1887, died at the age of nine years; Hiram C., married Viola Bott, lives at Sycamore, Pa.; and Bertha Marie Walton, lives at Winona, Ohio, has two children, Helen and Raymond.

Dr. Johnson is a member of the Friends Church. He is among the representative citizens of the community and has a wide acquaintance.

H. E. Marsden, a well known business man of Lisbon, who is identified with the real estate business, is a native of this city. He was born Dec. 5, 1887, and is the son of Job and Lavina (Moritz) Marsden, both deceased.

After completing his schooling in the Lisbon public schools, H. E. Marsden served as city clerk for 12 years. In 1906 he established his present business and deals extensively in real estate and general insurance. He is secretary of the Columbiana County Agricultural Society, which office he has held for the past seven years.

Mr. Marsden was married Oct. 4, 1911, to Miss Inez M. Wilson, the daughter of Henry and Lillian (Simmons) Wilson, of Lisbon. They have a daughter, Jean, born Sept. 28, 1912.

Mr. Marsden is a member of the Methodist Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Kiwanis Club. During the World War he served as a member of the Columbiana County Food Administration Committee as well as a member of the Legal Advisory Board at Lisbon. He is a Republican and is a member of the Republican County Executive Committee, and has always taken a keen interest in the affairs of the community.

C. T. Davis is a progressive young business man and substantial citizen of Lisbon. He was born at Waterford, Pa., July 12, 1890, and is the son of W. F. and Marie (Waha) Davis. Mr. and Mrs. Davis are residents of North East, where he is successfully engaged in farming.

After completing his early education in the schools of Waterford, Pa., C. T. Davis attended Erie (Pa.) Business College. He served in the government mail service for almost four years, after which he was connected with the Philadelphia Gas Company for two years. He then studied

photography at the Southern School of Photography at McMinnville, Tenn. Mr. Davis engaged in business at Titusville, Pa., for two years, spent four years in Ashtabula, and since 1919 has been located at Lisbon. He has a well equipped studio and is an artist in his line of work, specializing in portrait and commercial work. Mr. Davis has been in his present new location, West Lincoln Way, since May, 1925.

On Dec. 18, 1912, Mr. Davis was married to Miss Edna May Cox, the daughter of Rev. F. W. and Lydia Cox, of Titusville, Pa. They have two daughters, Frances Evangeline and Catherine Elizabeth.

Mr. Davis is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Charles W. Harris, prominent pioneer business man and representative citizen of Columbiana County, is a native of Salem. He was born April 24, 1845, and is the son of Dr. John and Mary (Trescott) Harris.

Dr. John Harris, son of Jacob Harris, was a member of one of the early families of Pennsylvania. He was born in Adams County, Pa., in 1808, and in 1839 accompanied his parents to Ohio. Shortly afterward he began the study of medicine in the office of Dr. Benjamin Stanton at Salem, and later entered the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati. He practiced medicine at Salem until 1855 and then became interested in dentistry, which he followed until 1869 when he established the well known printing business now conducted by his son. He died in 1879 and his wife died in 1881. She was the daughter of Samuel C. and Sophia (Lane) Trescott, members of the Connecticut colony which settled in the Western Reserve when that section was claimed by Connecticut. Two sons were born to Doctor and Mrs. Harris: Augustus H., who died in January, 1903; and Charles W., the subject of this sketch.

Doctor Harris was a very prominent citizen of Salem, serving many times as its mayor and being identified for years with its educational interests. In religious belief he was a Quaker and was one of the agents of the "underground railroad", that mysterious system of transportation by which slaves were assisted to freedom.

Charles W. Harris was reared and educated in Salem and in early manhood turned his attention to civil engineering, and thus became con-

nected with the Pennsylvania canal, with headquarters at Harrisburg. In 1876 he returned to Salem and in association with his brother, Augustus H., conducted the printing business established by his father in 1869. Harris & Company is one of the largest industries of its kind in Ohio and specializes in the printing of labels. Numbered among its clientele are the following firms: Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company; Crucible Steel Company of America; McKinney Mfg. Co., Pittsburgh; Griffin Mfg. Co., Erie; and Atlas Tack Corporation, St. Louis.

On May 7, 1874, Mr. Harris was married in Dauphin County, Pa., to Miss Maria D. Greenwalt, a native of that place. They have five children: Mary T., deceased; C. D., associated in business with his father, was married to Marie McDonald of South Bend, Ind., and they have a daughter, Virginia; Frank G., married Grace McConnell, lives in Salem; Augustus E., lives in East Liverpool, married Fanny Haldeman, and they have two children, Marjorie and Janice; and Edna E., deceased.

Mr. Harris is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church.

H. A. Greiner, secretary and treasurer of the Buckeye Engine Company, is among the enterprising and successful business men of Salem. He was born in this city, Aug. 14, 1875, and is the son of Joseph O. and Adella J. (Campbell) Greiner.

For more than three quarters of a century the name of Greiner has been connected with the banking and financial interests of Columbiana County, where it has always stood for business integrity and personal worth. Joseph O. Greiner is the son of the late Hiram Greiner, who was the founder of the banking house at Salem which so long bore his name. The private bank of Thomas & Greiner was started on Jan. 1, 1853. On Jan. 1, 1871, Jos. O. Greiner entered the firm and the name was changed to H. Greiner & Son. Hiram Greiner died Nov. 6, 1874. His son, Joseph O., is one of the prominent citizens and leading financiers of Columbiana County. For many years he has been identified with the Citizens Savings Bank of Salem and is now serving as president of that institution.

H. A. Greiner attended the public schools of Salem and was graduated from the New York Military Academy at Cornwall-on-the Hudson. He then became connected with H. Greiner & Son and later with The Citizens

Savings Bank and in April, 1911, resigned his position as cashier to accept his present position of secretary and treasurer of the Buckeye Engine Company.

In 1920 the plant, buildings and equipment were sold to the E. W. Bliss Company of Brooklyn, N. Y. The officers of the Buckeye Engine Company are: E. S. Griffiths, Cleveland, president; H. H. Pinney, Cleveland, vice president; and H. A. Greiner, secretary and treasurer. The directors are: E. S. Griffiths, H. H. Pinney, H. A. Greiner, C. B. Hunt and C. H. Force.

On Sept 9, 1903, Mr. Greiner was united in marriage with Miss Helen Boone, a native of Salem, and the daughter of Charles and Hannah (Lee) Boone, prominent citizens of this section. They have two sons: Hiram Boone, born Feb. 26, 1907, a student at Culver Military Academy; and Joseph Charles, born Sept. 2, 1912.

Mr. Greiner is a Republican, is identified with the Masonic and Elks lodges, and belongs to the Rotary Club of Salem, the Salem Country and Salem Golf clubs. He is widely and favorably known throughout Columbiana County.

C. O. Hawk, who is the authorized Ford dealer of Lisbon, is among the progressive young business men of Columbiana County. He was born at New Philadelphia, Ohio, Aug. 12, 1893, and is the son of Simon J. and Mary Elizabeth (Kuhn) Hawk, residents of New Philadelphia. Mr. Hawk is a prosperous farmer of the community in which he lives.

C. O. Hawk spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the public schools. He farmed until 22 years of age and then became interested in the automobile business at New Philadelphia. On Feb. 1, 1921, Mr. Hawk established his present business in Lisbon, where he is the dealer for the Ford automobile and Fordson tractor. He also has a fine repair shop in connection and handles accessories.

On June 20, 1916, Mr. Hawk was married to Miss Bernice Tschudy, of New Philadelphia, and they have two daughters, Mary Elizabeth and Anna Jean.

Mr. Hawk is a member of the Presbyterian church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Knights of Pythias. He is a Republican.



C. O. HAWK

George E. Russell, capable mayor and well known business man of Salem, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in Butler County, March 19, 1868, and is the son of Huston and Anise (McElvain) Russell.

Huston Russell was a farmer during his entire life. He died in 1917 and his wife died in 1922. They had nine children: John, deceased; Perry, deceased; R. M., lives at Greenville, Pa.; Golden, lives in Butler County, Pa.; George E., the subject of this sketch; Amantha, deceased; Emily, lives in Butler County, Pa.; Rose, lives in Cleveland; and Zella, lives in Akron, Ohio.

George E. Russell spent his boyhood on his father's farm and when a young man engaged in the livery and express business at Beaver Falls, Pa. He later was interested in the lumber business in Michigan and also spent some time in Chicago. In 1905 he removed to Salem, where he has since resided. For a number of years he has engaged in the restaurant business here, the business being known as Russell & Wiggers. Mr. Russell was elected president of the city council in January, 1924, to succeed Mayor Schaeffer, who resigned.

Mr. Russell was married Sept. 1, 1905, to Miss Mabel Heacock, of Alliance, Ohio, a daughter of I. B. and Alpharetta Heacock. To them have been born four children: Kenneth, who died in 1922; Alpharetta, born March 19, 1908; Betty, born in September, 1912; and Elizabeth, born July 2, 1918.

Mr. Russell is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge and the Knights of Pythias.

George C. Rauch, a leading young business man of Lisbon, where he is successfully engaged in the real estate and insurance business, is a native of East Liverpool. He was born Dec. 5, 1902, and is the son of W. S. and Alice (Cope) Rauch.

W. S. Rauch, deceased, was a prominent building contractor of Lisbon for a number of years, and died in May, 1915. His wife died in October of the same year, and they are buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool.

George C. Rauch attended the public schools of Lisbon and Carnegie

Institute of Technology at Pittsburgh. He has since engaged in the real estate and insurance business here and is the local representative for the E. A. Strout Company, a national organization dealing in farm lands. Mr. Rauch is associated in business with Paul Haubert. Their place of business is located in the Commercial Hotel Building on West Lincoln Way.

Mr. Rauch is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He is progressive and enterprising and a substantial citizen.

C. E. Burnett, who successfully conducts a taxicab business at Lisbon, ranks among the reliable business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Steubenville, Ohio, Dec. 27, 1895, and is the son of William and Bessie (O'Neill) Burnett, both deceased.

C. E. Burnett attended the public schools of Steubenville, and was employed in a glass works in that city for 10 years. Since 1920 he has lived at Lisbon, where he operates a fleet of taxicabs.

On April 2, 1917, Mr. Burnett was united in marriage with Miss Mabel Guy, the daughter of Morgan and Sophia (Hohider) Guy, residents of Lisbon. They have a daughter, Evelyn Geraldine, born July 17, 1918.

Mr. Burnett is a member of the Christian Church and an independent voter.

Warren A. Ball, superintendent and general manager of the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company, is among the successful and reliable business men of Salem. He was born at Canton, Ohio, Oct. 6, 1875, and is the son of W. J. and Louise (Doerflinger) Ball.

Warren J. Ball, deceased, ranked among the representative business men of Columbiana County and was instrumental in bringing the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company to Salem. He was born in Canton, Ohio, and for a number of years was identified with the Ideal Plow Company there. He came to Salem in the interests of that company, and remained in their employ until his connection with the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company in 1905. He served as superintendent and general manager of the latter named company until his death, Jan. 3, 1922.

Warren A. Ball attended the public schools of Salem and when 13 years of age he began his apprenticeship with the old Thomas Sharpe Company here. He later was employed as a moulder by the Silver Manufacturing Company and the Buckeye Engine Company, with whom he remained until 1905. At the time of his father's death he was foundry foreman and immediately assumed the offices of his father as superintendent and general manager.

The Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company's main plant is at Pittsburgh. The local concern employs 65 men and occupies a modern factory building, 50 x 300 feet, erected in 1910. They do a general job casting business and number among their customers the Carnegie Steel Company, Mullins Company, E. W. Bliss, and other well known concerns. Charles Sutter is office manager.

On Dec. 24, 1899, Mr. Ball was married to Miss Stella Hinze, of Letart, W. Va. They have four children: Margaret, married Charles Sutter, lives in Salem; Clarence W., a student at Ohio Northern University; Harry and Mary Elizabeth.

Mr. Ball is an independent voter. He and his family hold membership in the Christian Science Church.

Hiram S. Hendricks, a representative citizen of Salem and Columbiana County, was born on a farm in Beaver Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, Feb. 6, 1861, and is the son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Bare) Hendricks.

Both Samuel Hendricks and his wife were natives of Mahoning County, where they spent their entire lives. He was a teaming contractor and worked between Beaver Falls and Pittsburgh, Pa., with a six horse team. He also followed farming and owned a well improved farm of 70 acres. Mr. Hendricks died in 1865 and his wife died in 1912. They had two sons: Hiram S., the subject of this sketch; and John, a farmer, lives near Salem, Ohio.

Hiram S. Hendricks began life as a farmer. He attended the district schools of Beaver Township and at an early age operated a farm in Columbiana County. In 1891 he removed to Salem, where he has since

resided. He has had various business connections in this city and is now identified with the Justice Manufacturing Company.

In 1883 Mr. Hendricks was united in marriage with Miss Emma Popel, a native of this county. To them two daughters were born: Nora, married George Dawson, lives at Portland, Ore.; and Elizabeth, deceased.

Mr. Hendricks is independent in politics. He holds membership in the English Lutheran Church and is highly esteemed in the community in which he lives.

Herbert C. Hayman, who is the efficient chief clerk of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Salem, is a native of West Virginia. He was born at Millwood, Oct. 31, 1898, and is the son of William H. and Lena (Norris) Hayman, now residents of Letart Falls, Ohio.

Herbert C. Hayman received his education in the public schools of Ohio and on Sept. 1, 1920, entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad at New Brighton, Pa., as ticket clerk. From there he was transferred to Beaver Falls, six months later to Wooster, Ohio, and in 1924 he came to Salem with Mr. Brinkworth.

Mr. Hayman was married May 16, 1921, to Miss Ferne Dell Belles, of Beaver Falls, Pa., and they have two daughters: June Dell, born May 14, 1923; and Leila Ann, born Jan. 3, 1925.

Politically, Mr. Hayman is identified with the Republican party. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is one of the enterprising young men of Columbiana County and already has a wide circle of friends.

Arthur S. Brinkworth, well known station agent for the Pennsylvania Railroad at Salem, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Maria, Pa., Feb. 12, 1890, and is the son of Henry and Charlotte (Ketting) Brinkworth.

Henry Brinkworth, who lives retired at Louisville, Ohio, was a farmer during his active career.

After completing his schooling in the public and high schools of Louisville, Arthur S. Brinkworth attended a Canton Business College,

and he has been in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad for 16 years. He began his career as a clerk at Louisville, from 1912 until 1916, was extra agent of the Eastern Division, and from 1916 until 1918 was agent at Louisville. In April, 1918, he volunteered for service during the World War and was sent to Camp Sherman, Ohio. He served overseas with the 32nd Division and saw active service at St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne and the Champaigne sector. After the close of the war he was with the Army of Occupation in Coblenz, Germany. Mr. Brinkworth's brothers, Cecil and Edwin, are also World War veterans. The former served as a member of the 84th Division in France and the latter was with the Fifth Division which was known as the "Fightin' Fifth," and the "Red Diamond Division."

After his discharge Mr. Brinkworth served as extra agent for the Eastern Division Pennsylvania Railroad until March 1, 1921, when he was appointed chief clerk at Canton, Ohio. He has held his present responsible position since Aug. 6, 1924.

On June 24, 1920, Mr. Brinkworth was united in marriage with Miss Virginia Shoup of Shreve, Ohio, the daughter of Thomas and Lily Shoup. They have a son, Donald, born May 5, 1922.

Mr. Brinkworth is a Republican, a member of the Christian Church, and belongs to the American Legion, Elks Lodge, Kiwanis Club, and is a 32nd degree Mason and member of the Shrine. He is esteemed as one of the progressive citizens of Salem.

Lyman Goodballet is a substantial business man of Salem, where he is connected with the Freedom Oil Works Company as local manager. He was born in Washington County, Ohio, Sept. 29, 1878, and is the son of Henry and Emeline (Pryor) Goodballet.

Henry Goodballet, who lives retired in West Virginia, was a merchant during his life. His wife died in 1894.

Lyman Goodballet has been identified with the Freedom Oil Works Company as manager for six years. Previous to this time he was with the company's branch at East Liverpool for three years. This business was organized in 1903 and has branches throughout the county. Headquarters are at Freedom, Pa. They are dealers in oil, greases, gasoline

and kerosene, and the business, which is conducted on a large scale, has an extensive trade throughout the state.

On Dec. 25, 1905, Mr. Goodballet was married to Miss Margaret Ward, who was born in Washington County, Ohio, the daughter of Albert and Sarah Ward. They have a son, Edwin, born Oct. 12, 1906.

Mr. Goodballet is a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

John Pascola, who is successfully engaged in the coal business at Salem, was born in Venice, Italy, Nov. 11, 1889, and is the son of Sunta and Lenora Pascola, residents of Italy.

After receiving his education in his native land, John Pascola came to this country in 1912. He spent some time in Canada and later went to Pittsburgh, where he was employed in the coal mines. He came to Salem in 1914 and through hard work and perseverance has become one of the most successful mine operators in this section. The Pascola mine, which is located on the Washingtonville-Salem Road, two miles east of Salem, has a daily output of 100 tons and has been owned by Mr. Pascola for four years. The mine has been in operation for 32 years. Twenty men are employed by Mr. Pascola at the mine. His retail office is at 63½ Main Street.

Mr. Pascola was married to Miss Eva Culler on March 22, 1919. She is the daughter of Perry W. and Etta E. (Halloway) Culler, residents of Lisbon, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Pascola have three children: Pauline, born Aug. 4, 1920; Ray, born July 29, 1922; and Virginia, born July 18, 1924.

Mr. Pascola is a Republican, and a member of the Catholic Church. He is an energetic man who stands well in the esteem of his fellow citizens.

Lawrence F. Buehler, an enterprising and progressive citizen of Salem, was born at Fort Wayne, Ind., Dec. 10, 1885, and is the son of William and Louise Buehler.

William Buehler is nearing the fiftieth year of his employ with the Pennsylvania Railroad in Fort Wayne, Ind., where both he and his wife were born.

Lawrence F. Buehler attended the public and high schools of his native city and in 1908 entered the employ of the American Express Company. He began as a driver and at the time of his transfer from Fort Wayne to Toledo in 1918 he was serving in the superintendent's office, later to Youngstown and in September, 1919 was appointed agent at Salem, Ohio, where he now is local agent. He was cashier for the Wells Fargo Express Company at Fort Wayne, Ind., from 1917 to 1918. The American Railway Express Company is located at 34 Broadway, and handles 6,000 shipments monthly. Five people are employed and three automobile trucks are in use.

On Dec. 31, 1918, Mr. Buehler was married to Miss Mavis Hill of Adrian, Mich., a daughter of Ralph and Florence Hill, both deceased. They have a daughter, Catherine Ann, born July 6, 1924.

Mr. Buehler holds membership in the Lutheran Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge and Shrine. He is a Republican.

Raymond E. Grove is one of the progressive business men of Salem, where he is identified with the R. E. Grove Electric Company. He was born in this city, Aug. 23, 1889, and is the son of E. H. and Mary (Davis) Grove, residents of Salem. E. H. Grove is employed by the Deming Company, pump manufacturers of Salem.

R. E. Grove was reared and educated in this city and his first position was with the Salem China Company, with whom he was connected for five years. He has since been interested in the electrical business and in 1917 organized the R. E. Grove Electric Company, dealers in electrical appliances and fixtures. Mr. Grove features radio and its equipment, and also handles electric ranges, electric refrigerators, mangles, etc. The company also carries on a general construction and electrical contracting business, and the following business places of Salem were equipped by the company: Salem Flour Mills; Famous Dairy Company; Schwartz Building; Farmers National Bank; Standard Oil Company; and Kennedy-McNutt Building.

On April 12, 1907, Mr. Grove was married to Miss Mamie Rowe, of Sharon, Pa., and they have three daughters: Athelma, Zelda, and Louise.

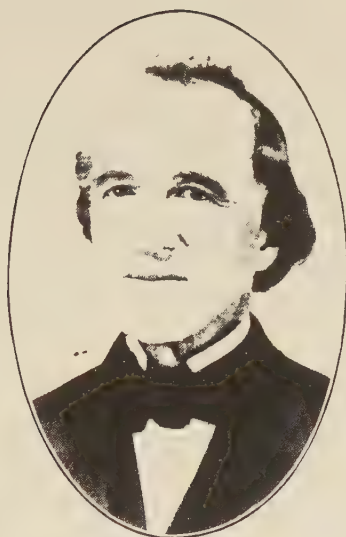
Politically Mr. Grove is a Republican. He is a member of the Baptist Church and belongs to the Elks Lodge.

Erastus E. Eells, mortician, is among Lisbon's reliable and representative business men. He was born in Lisbon, March 24, 1879, and is the son of Leonard Hanna and Minerva J. (Chain) Eells. Leonard Hanna Eells was the son of Erastus E. and Mary Ann (Ramsey) Eells.

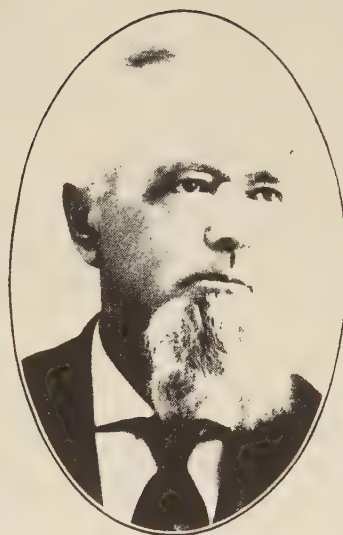
Erastus Eells, deceased, was a prominent pioneer of Columbiana County. He was born on Clapboard Hill, New Canaan, Fairfield County, Conn., Aug. 9, 1808. The first of the Eells to cross the ocean was John, who came over in 1628, and returned to England in 1640, taking his son Samuel Eells, who was the first Eells born in America, born in 1639. This son returned to America in 1661. He was a prominent lawyer, a major in King Phillips War, and died in Massachusetts in 1709. Erastus Eells was the son of Samuel Eells. Erastus Eells' great-grandfather, Rev. John Eells, of Milford, Conn., was the first minister of New Canaan, having charge of the Congregational Church as early as 1733. Jeremiah B. Eells was also a native of New Canaan, Conn. The father of Erastus Eells was Nathaniel Eells. His wife was Elizabeth Hoyt, daughter of Justice Hoyt, a Baptist minister of New Canaan, Conn. The family came to Columbiana County as long ago as 1817, locating near New Lisbon, where Nathaniel Eells died in August, 1823. They had nine children: Eliza, Alvira, Polly, Nathaniel, Hannah, Emeline, Electious, Erastus and George. Erastus Eells remained on the home farm in Elk Run Township until 1824 when he came to New Lisbon and entered upon an apprenticeship to learn cabinet making with Joseph Ledlie, with whom he remained three years. After working as a journeyman one year he opened a shop of his own in 1828 and was perhaps one of the oldest cabinet makers and undertakers in the State of Ohio. Mr. Eells was one of the original abolitionists of Eastern Ohio and became one of the most active and trusted agents of "the underground railroad" 25 years before the war, and the freedom of many a slave was due to his courage and untiring efforts.

Erastus E. Eells, subject of this sketch, has spent his entire life in Columbiana County where he conducts the undertaking business which was established by his grandfather, Erastus E. Eells. His establishment at Lisbon is among the up to date and well appointed funeral homes of the state and is the 2nd oldest in the United States.

On Feb. 14, 1901, Mr. Eells was united in marriage with Miss Jane B. Rees, the daughter of Elias and Mary Rees, both deceased. Mr. and



ERASTUS F. ELLIS



LEONARD F. ELLIS



ERASTUS F. ELLIS



MORON F. ELLIS

Mrs. Eells have three children: Myron Erastus, born Feb. 13, 1902, a graduate of Ohio State University, engaged in business with his father, married Miss Esther Steel of Lisbon, is a Mason and a member of Alpha-Tau Omego Fraternity; Gerald V., born June 4, 1904, a graduate of Ohio State University is a Mason and member of Alpha-Tau Omego Fraternity, and Roger G., born Sept. 7, 1908, attends Ohio State University.

Politically Mr. Eells is a Republican. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He is a 32nd degree Mason and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Kiwanis Club and Knights of Pythias. He is a substantial and well known citizen and his family stands high in the community.

Paul J. Collier. Among the representative young business men of Salem is Paul J. Collier, local agent for the Dodge automobile. He was born at New Bedford, Pa., Aug. 4, 1896, and is the son of William J. and Harriet (Brownlee) Collier. The former is deceased and the latter lives in Youngstown, Ohio.

Paul J. Collier grew up in Youngstown, Ohio, and attended the public schools there. When 13 years of age he entered the employ of the Erie Railroad, and remained with that company until 1921, at which time he became interested in the automobile business in Youngstown. He was identified with the Van Baalen Automobile Company, Dodge dealers of that city, as office manager and service manager. Mr. Collier came to Salem in 1923 and established the Collier Automobile Company. He has the agency for the Dodge car in Salem and seven townships of Columbiana County, and has established an excellent record, selling 75 new cars during the past year, as well as a large number of used automobiles. An attractive and spacious salesroom is located at 146 East Main Street and there is also an up-to-date garage in connection with the business. Mr. Collier handles a complete line of automobile accessories and sells General tires and tubes.

Mr. Collier was married in June, 1920, to Miss Helen Gunst, of Youngstown, Ohio, and they have a son, William, born March 3, 1925.

In politics Mr. Collier is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Christian Church, and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis Club of Salem and the Chamber of Commerce.

Robert V. Wilson is a reliable citizen and successful young business man of Salem, where he is part owner of the Rembrandt Studio. He was born at Lisbon, Ohio, Jan. 16, 1893, and is the son of Homer B. and Lillie Agnes (Spence) Wilson.

Homer B. Wilson and his wife are natives of Columbiana County and residents of Lisbon, where he is engaged in the grocery business. They have four children: Robert V., the subject of this sketch; F. A., lives in Cleveland; Harold H., lives in Lisbon; and Bernice, lives in Cleveland.

Robert V. Wilson received his education in the public schools of Lisbon and has always been interested in photography. He spent several years in Pittsburgh in that line of work as well as in Chautauqua, N. Y., and Cleveland. He was connected with the laboratory of the White Motor Company, Cleveland, for a year, and in 1922 established his business in Salem. Since 1924 Mr. Wilson has been in partnership with A. C. Falor and their studio is located at 105½ Main Street.

Mr. Wilson is a veteran of the World War, having enlisted in April, 1918. He served overseas in the photographic division of the air service, and was attached to the 18th Company, Fourth Regiment.

On Nov. 3, 1923, Mr. Wilson was united in marriage with Miss Edith Ackerson of Cleveland, a daughter of George H. Ackerson, deceased.

Mr. Wilson is a member of the American Legion and belongs to the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the Kiwanis Club.

Arthur Courtland Falor, of the Rembrandt Studio, is among the prominent and successful business men of Salem. He was born at Dubuque, Iowa, March 13, 1855, and is the son of James Madison and Mary Elizabeth (Fountain) Falor, natives of England, and both now deceased.

Arthur Courtland Falor was educated in the schools of Akron, Ohio. He began work in a barrel factory in that city when a boy, receiving 25 cents per week for his services. He entered the photographic business in 1868 in Akron, and was later located in Sandusky, Toledo, and Berea, Ohio, remaining in the latter city for 18 years. From 1886 until 1892 he conducted a studio at Oberlin, Ohio, and during the World Fair was located in Chicago. He spent several years in Louisiana and in 1917

came to Salem, where he has a well established business. The Rembrandt Studio is widely known throughout Columbiana County for its high grade workmanship.

Robert T. Curtis, a leading photographer of Columbiana County, whose studio is located in Salem, was born in this city, Sept. 26, 1876, and is the son of Robert T. and Eliza S. (Restell) Curtis.

Robert T. Curtis, deceased, was a native of London, England, as was his wife. After their marriage they came to this country and settled in Salem, where he was associated for many years with the old Kittridge Cornice & Ornamental Works, now the Mullins Company. His wife died in 1924. To Mr. and Mrs. Curtis were born four children: Lillian; Jessie, married C. L. Snyder; Robert T., the subject of this sketch; and Mabel, married Ralph T. Coy, of Salem.

Robert T. Curtis received his education in the schools of Salem, and in early life became connected with the studio of R. E. Spencer, who is now engaged in business at East Liverpool, Ohio. After several years in Pittsburgh, Mr. Curtis returned to Salem and in 1910 established his present business at 59½ Main Street. He specializes in portrait and commercial work, and is an expert in all phases of photography.

Mr. Curtis is identified with the National Photographers' Association, and the Mahoning Valley Association of Youngstown. He is a member of the Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic and Elks lodges. He is esteemed as a reliable and excellent citizen of his community.

E. H. Althouse, owner and manager of the Studebaker Garage, Pershing Avenue, Salem, is among the prominent and successful young business men of this section. He was born Aug. 25, 1891, near Salem, and is a son of John and Ella Oesch Althouse. The father was a pioneer farmer of Columbiana County and now lives retired.

E. H. Althouse received his education in the Vernal Grove school, and then farmed with his father until he was 22 years of age. In August, 1923, Mr. Althouse purchased the business and building he now occupies from E. E. Morgan. He at once built two modern apartments above. The building is a modern fire proof brick building, erected at a cost of \$35,000.

The garage is 45x125, and is one of the largest in Columbiana County. Mr. Althouse sells about 80 new Studebaker cars a year. He is also agent for the International Trucks. He employs eight people.

Mr. Althouse built a garage in Winona and another in Damascus before coming to Salem. He has now an addition almost completed 45 x 160 with two modern five room apartments above and storage garage below. The cost of this new garage is about \$30,000.

On Aug. 9, 1913, Mr. Althouse was married to Miss Marie Camp, a daughter of Lee and Minta Camp of Winona. They have two children, Donald and Clifford.

Mr. Althouse is independent in politics, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, U. C. T. and Kiwanis Club.

Rollin B. Finley, a veteran of the World War, is among the most popular and successful young business men of Salem. He was born at New Castle, Pa., Sept. 28, 1895, and is the son of John and Bertha (Meyers) Finley.

John Finley, who lives retired in Salem, is well and favorably known. He was identified with the Victor Stove Company and The Deming Manufacturing Company. His wife is also a native of Salem.

After completing his schooling in the public and high schools of Salem, Rollin B. Finley attended Salem Business College. He was employed by the City Savings Bank of Alliance, Ohio, until his enlistment for service in the World War. He served with the 308th Sanitary Train, 83rd Division, and spent 16 months in France. After his return from the army, Mr. Finley served as assistant secretary and treasurer of the Salem Hardware Company for five years and since September, 1924, has been interested in the music business in Salem. He handles a complete line of musical instruments and radios, and is local agent for the Starr piano and Edison and Columbia phonographs. The business, which is located on Broadway, is well patronized.

On Sept. 20, 1917, Mr. Finley was married to Miss Anne Cecelia Redington, the daughter of Patrick and Agnes Redington of Salem.

Mr. Finley is a member of the Masonic Lodge and the American Legion.

Rex Ruggy, of Ruggy-Courtney Motors, Inc., is one of Salem's most prominent and successful business men. He was born in this city, March 18, 1877, and is the son of George A. and Kate (Walker) Ruggy.

Rex Ruggy began life as a messenger boy for the Western Union Telegraph Company when a boy of 14 years. He spent several years later in the employ of the Deming Company, the Buckeye Engine Company, and for 20 years was a member of the cigar and sporting goods firm of Ruggy-Johnson, later known as Reich & Ruggy. This business is still conducted under the latter firm name and they are dealers in sporting goods and accessories. Mr. Ruggy has been interested in the automobile business for a number of years and has met with marked success. With Mr. Courtney he has the local Overland-Willys-Knight agency, and owns one of the finest salesrooms and garages in the county.

On June 30, 1909, Mr. Ruggy was married to Miss Eva B. Harris, of Salem, the daughter of C. E. and Alma Harris, residents of this city, where Mr. Harris has been foreman in the Mullins Body Corporation for 35 years. Mr. and Mrs. Ruggy have two children: George H., born Feb. 13, 1911; and Ruth Alma, born Oct. 3, 1916.

Politically, Mr. Ruggy is a Republican. He is a member of the Masonic and Elks lodges, the Salem Country Club, Salem Golf Club, and ranks high in both business and social circles.

A. R. Courtney is a substantial and reliable young business man of Salem, where he is connected with the Ruggy-Courtney Motors, Inc. He was born in Salem, July 28, 1890, and is the son of Arthur B. and Alice (Stauffer) Courtney. Mr. Courtney was employed by the Buckeye Engine Company for many years as an engineer.

After completing his schooling in the public schools, A. R. Courtney entered the employ of the Bloomberg Clothing Company, Salem, and was later connected with the Porter Rubber Company, now the Salem Tire & Rubber Company. Before the establishment of his present business he was connected with the Salem Motor Company as a salesman. Ruggy-Courtney Motors, Inc., one of the leading automobile agencies in this section, are the agents for the Overland-Willys-Knight cars. The territory covered by the company includes seven townships in Columbiana County

and more than 350 cars are sold annually. The various departments are managed by: R. C. McAllister, paint shop; John Ormsby, used car manager; A. R. Courtney and H. Fullerton, sales department; and Rex W. Ruggy, office manager.

On Sept. 14, 1914, Mr. Courtney was united in marriage with Miss Vera M. Bonsall, the daughter of Charles Bonsall, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history. They have a daughter, Jane, born in 1918.

Mr. Courtney is a Republican, a member of the Salem Country Club, and is affiliated with the Masonic and Elks lodges. He has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County and is favorably known.

Charles V. Rakestraw, owner and manager of the State and Grand Theatres, Salem, Ohio, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Alliance, Ohio, Nov. 13, 1896, and is the son of L. M. and Mary (Engle) Rakestraw.

Charles V. Rakestraw attended the public schools of Alliance and attended the Los Angeles High School. He then returned to Salem and entered the employ of Trotter's Grocery, and while in their employ attended night school at the Salem Business College. He was then employed at the First National Bank of Salem where he remained three years. In July, 1917, Mr. Rakestraw enlisted in the U. S. Marines and for 13 months was stationed at the naval station at New Orleans. After his discharge Mr. Rakestraw returned to Salem, resuming his position at the First National Bank, where he remained one year. He then became interested in the laundry business, buying two laundries and consolidating them under the name of The American Laundry. In 1920 he bought the Grand Theatre, which has a seating capacity of 750. In 1922 the State Theatre was opened. It has a seating capacity of 750. Both houses show vaudeville, First National and Paramount pictures, and high class plays.

Mr. Rakestraw is a member of Friends Church, and belongs to the American Legion, Elks Lodge, Motion Picture Owners of America, and the Youngstown Country Club. He is an enterprising and progressive citizen and is well and favorably known in Columbiana County, where he has many friends.

Dallas Keller, agent for the Oakland and Pontiac automobiles in Salem, is among Columbiana County's reliable and excellent business men. He was born in Centre Township, Columbiana County, Aug. 5, 1882, the son of Christian and Louise (Peppel) Keller.

Christian Keller, an early settler of Centre Township, ranks among the progressive farmers of that section. His wife is deceased.

Dallas Keller attended the schools of Centre Township and until 1917 engaged in general farming, and was the owner of two fine farms in Center and Salem Townships. In 1917 he established his present business in Salem which has had a steady and substantial growth. Mr. Keller is the owner of his place of business, which is a modern and up-to-date garage and sales room.

Mr. Keller was married Feb. 19, 1903, to Miss Charity Hoke, the daughter of Jonas and Margaret Hoke, of Salem Township, Columbiana County. They have two sons, Donald and Richard.

Mr. Keller is a Republican, a member of the Methodist-Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias, Kiwanis Club and Chamber of Commerce. He is identified with the Salem Automobile Club.

Russell Burns, who is successfully engaged in the hardware business in Salem, is a veteran of the World War and an enterprising young business man of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, Oct. 7, 1894, and is the son of Dallas and Louise (Taylor) Burns. Mr. Burns resides in Salem. His wife is deceased.

Russell Burns attended the public schools of Salem and for several years was employed as a clerk in the grocery stores of I. B. Taylor and the Lease Company. He was connected with the Salem Co-operative Delivery Company for two years and later with S. D. Whinnery. He was connected with the Buick Motor Company at Flint, Mich., three years, and at the outbreak of the World War volunteered for service and was stationed at Camp McArthur, Waco, Texas, as a member of the 21st Machine Gun Battalion, Seventh Division. He was later transferred to Camp Oteen, Asheville, N. C. Mr. Burns was discharged in July, 1919, and returned to Salem where he entered the employ of V. L. Batin, hardware merchant. He has been sole owner of this business since 1923, which

was established in 1911 by S. D. Whinnery. It is one of the well established businesses of the city and does a large volume of business.

Mr. Burns is affiliated with the Elks Lodge, Kiwanis Club, and American Legion. He is one of the well known young men of the community, whose success in life is practically assured.

Dr. Charles H. Bailey, a widely known physician and surgeon of Columbiana County, who is successfully engaged in the practice of his profession at East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Harrisburg, Pa., Oct. 14, 1882, and is the son of M. C. and Agnes Cameron (Murdock) Bailey.

M. C. Bailey, deceased, was a native of Sandy Lake, Pa., and a son of William N. Bailey, one of the early farmers of that section. M. C. Bailey was a graduate of Westminster College, Princeton University, and Westminster Theological Seminary. He was a minister of the Presbyterian Church and died at Uniontown, Pa. in 1894. His wife died the same year. She was the daughter of M. C. and Susan K. Murdock, natives of Scotland and Connecticut, respectively. To Reverend and Mrs. Bailey were born two children: Charles H., the subject of this sketch; and Lillian, married Major F. A. Mountford, U. S. A., Fort Monroe, Va. He was graduated from West Point Academy in 1909 and served throughout the World War. He received the Distinguished Service Medal.

Dr. Charles H. Bailey graduated from Wooster College in 1904 with the degree of A. B., and received his degree as Doctor of Medicine from the University of Michigan in 1908. He came to East Liverpool in 1911 and until 1916 was engaged in general practice. Since 1920 he has specialized in surgery.

In June, 1917, Dr. Bailey volunteered for service during the World War and was commissioned a first lieutenant in the Medical Corps at Fort Benjamin Harrison. He was assigned to the 336th Ambulance Company, 84th Division, and in 1918, before sailing for France, was commissioned a captain. Upon its arrival in France the Division was made a replacement division and Dr. Bailey became a casual officer. He was attached to Field Hospital No. 33, which was functioning as an evacuation hospital. After the armistice he was chief of the surgical service in



MR. CHARLES H. BAILEY

camp hospital No. 66 at San Sulpice, France. After his arrival in the United States he was assigned to the surgeon general's office at Washington, D. C. He was discharged Nov. 1, 1919, with the rank of major. Dr. Bailey is now a major in the medical officers' reserve corps.

In 1920 Dr. Bailey was married to Miss Sara Thompson, of East Liverpool, the daughter of John C. and Charlotte (Everson) Thompson, the former a native of Ohio and the latter of Pennsylvania. Mr. Thompson, who lives retired, is president of the First National Bank of East Liverpool.

Dr. Bailey is identified with the Columbiana County Medical Society, Ohio State Medical Association, American Medical Association, and the Pittsburgh Academy of Medicine. He is a Republican, a member of the Republican central committee, and the Republican central executive committee. He holds membership in the Duquesne Club of Pittsburgh, East Liverpool Country Club, Rotary Club, American Legion, Medical Veterans of the World War, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, and the Sigma Chi and Theta Nu Epsilon fraternities. Dr. Bailey is a member of the Presbyterian Church and a progressive man in his profession.

Howard M. Ball is well and favorably known in Salem where he is connected with the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company. He was born at Danville, Ill., Aug. 9, 1873, and is a son of Warren J. and Louise (Doerflinger) Ball.

Warren J. Ball, deceased, ranked among the representative business men of Columbiana County and was instrumental in bringing the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company to Salem. He was born in Canton, Ohio, and for a number of years was identified with the Ideal Plow Company there. He came to Salem in the interests of that company, and remained in their employ until his connection with the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company in 1905. He served as superintendent and general manager of the latter named company until his death, Jan. 3, 1922. There were six children in the Ball family, as follows: Howard, W. A., Agatha, Mabel, Theodora, and Pearl.

Howard M. Ball attended the public schools of Canton, Ohio, and Salem, and when 18 years of age began an apprenticeship in his father's

foundry, The Ball-Maule Company Foundry. He later was employed as a moulder by the Silver Manufacturing Company for five years, when he was employed by the Deming Company, with whom he remained for several years. In 1917 he returned to the Pittsburgh Foundry & Machine Company, of which his brother, Warren A., is superintendent and general manager.

On June 29, 1899, Mr. Ball was married to Miss Izora Spiker, a daughter of Perry and Rachael (Grove) Spiker, of Shenandoah, Va. The Spiker family moved to Salem in 1890, and Mr. Spiker was in the employ of the Deming Company as a machinist for 27 years. He died in 1917 and is buried in Salem. Mrs. Spiker died in 1901 and is buried in Maryland. To Mr. and Mrs. Ball two children were born: Helen, born Feb. 26, 1901, was married on Sept. 1, 1921, to J. A. Rufer, and they have one child, Jane Louise. Mr. Rufer, in partnership with his brother, owns the Rufer Bros. Garage, Goshen Street, Salem; and Ralph, born March 29, 1903, married Sept. 21, 1923, to Miss Ellen Howell of Salem. They have one child, June Virginia.

Mr. Ball and his family are members of the Episcopal Church. In politics he is an independent voter.

E. G. Heston, who is well and favorably known among the substantial business men of Salem, is a native of Ohio. He was born at Damascus, Dec. 30, 1881, and is the son of William H. and Margaret (Derr) Heston.

William H. Heston, deceased, was employed by the Buckeye Engine Company of Salem for many years as a pattern maker. His wife is also deceased.

After completing his schooling at Damascus, E. G. Heston entered the employ of the American Express Company and the following year became connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Alliance. After ten years in their employ he spent three years with the McCaskey Register Company, and was later identified with the Alliance Structural Company. Since April 1, 1921, Mr. Heston has been part owner and manager of the Oriental Stores Company, Salem. This business, which was established in 1900, ranks among the leading business houses of the city,

and handles a high grade line of groceries, meats and baked goods. Sixteen people are employed.

On Jan. 4, 1903, Mr. Heston was united in marriage with Miss Margaret S. Donges, of Damascus. They have a son, George, born Dec. 4, 1904, a graduate of Salem High School.

Mr. Heston is a member of the Christian Science Church, the Masonic Lodge, and Kiwanis Club. He is an independent voter.

Fred Gibbons is among the pioneer automobile men of Salem, where he has engaged in business since 1909. He was born near Canfield, Mahoning County, Ohio, June 23, 1882, the son of Frank and Laura (Hendricks) Gibbons, both deceased.

Fred Gibbons spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the public schools. At the age of 16 years he entered the employ of the Deming Manufacturing Company, Salem, and was later connected with the Silver Manufacturing Company. In 1909 he engaged in the automobile business and for the past three years has had the agency in Salem for the Star and Durant cars. Mr. Gibbons has an extensive business and sells approximately 200 cars yearly. He has an up-to-date garage and renders high grade service.

On Dec. 31, 1909, Mr. Gibbons was married to Miss Mary Ream, the daughter of Joseph and Sarah Ream, both deceased. They have a son, Chester, born April 9, 1911.

Mr. Gibbons is identified with the Methodist Episcopal Church and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a Republican and is favorably known in the community.

D. J. Hanna is one of Salem's progressive and well known young business men, where he is interested in the taxicab business. He was born in this city, Jan. 22, 1904, and is the son of E. R. and Louisa (Ulery) Hanna.

E. R. Hanna was a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was extensively engaged in farming near Salem for a number of years and later was engaged in business in Salem at the time of his death in

March, 1915. He and his wife were natives of this county. She now resides in Salem. There are seven children in the Hanna family, as follows: M. S., married Mary Law, of Lisbon; D. J., the subject of this sketch; Flora Irene, Sarah Margaret, Lawrence, Ada, and Albert.

After completing his schooling at Salem in 1922, D. J. Hanna entered his present business. He was prominent as an athlete at Salem High School as a member of the football and basketball teams. Mr. Hanna has a fleet of five taxicabs, one Peerless touring car, one truck, and he also conducts a first class garage and repair shop.

Mr. Hanna is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Central Christian Church and belongs to the Kiwanis Club. He has many friends and acquaintances in the community and is deservedly popular.

Colin Scott Chisholm is one of Salem's representative and successful business men. He was born in this city, April 24, 1888, and is the son of J. R. and Tryphena (Hisey) Chisholm.

J. R. Chisholm, deceased, was well and favorably known in Salem during his life, where he was engaged in the confectionery, baking and grocery business. He died June 11, 1924.

C. S. Chisholm spent his boyhood in Salem, attended Salem High School, and Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio. He operated the first motion picture theatre in Salem, the Nickelodeum, and later owned the Highland and Family theatres. He served as dispatch clerk in the local post office for nine years and in 1919 he was appointed circulation manager of the Salem News. In the latter year he purchased the Salem Newspaper Agency. Mr. Chisholm carries a complete line of out of town newspapers and periodicals, and also handles sporting goods. He has 35 paper routes under his management.

On Nov. 16, 1915, Mr. Chisholm was united in marriage with Miss Doris A. Warner, the daughter of Harry S. and Sadie (McDowell) Warner, residents of Salem. They have no children.

Mr. Chisholm is a Republican, is secretary of the Isaac Walton League and The Columbiana County Fish & Game Protective Association, and a member of The Kiwanis Club. He and his wife are highly esteemed in the community and are reliable and substantial citizens of Salem.

Alpha H. Fults, a substantial and well known citizen of Salem, was born in Columbiana County, Nov. 13, 1882, the son of William Henry and Lydia (Fawcett) Fults.

William Henry Fults, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County. He served throughout the Civil War and is now deceased. He was a well known merchant of Salem for a number of years.

After completing his schooling in the public schools, Alpha A. Fults engaged in farming with his father. He later entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for a short time, after which he was associated with his brother's business in Salem, Tetlow & Fults. Mr. Fults is now identified with the Oriental Stores Company.

On Dec. 17, 1903, Mr. Fults was united in marriage with Miss Florence Frost, of Lisbon, the daughter of Jesse and Caroline Frost. They have two children: Kenneth, born Oct. 12, 1907; and Gladys Camille, born Aug. 13, 1910.

Mr. Fults is an independent voter. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and Kiwanis Club. He and his family have an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County.

W. L. Fults, one of Salem's enterprising and progressive merchants, was born at Brownsville, Monroe County, Ohio, Nov. 19, 1874, and is the son of William Henry and Lydia Jane (Fawcett) Fults.

William Henry Fults, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. In early life he engaged in general farming and later conducted a meat business at Salem. He is deceased and his wife resides in Salem.

W. L. Fults was reared and educated in Ohio and for a number of years engaged in farming with his father. He later located in Salem and was employed by John Bowers for several years, but returned to farming for a short time later. He entered the employ of Trotter & Wilson in Salem and in 1902 purchased a half interest in the business with W. A. Tetlow. Since April, 1917, Mr. Fults has been sole owner. He conducts one of the finest meat markets of the city and employs three men. The business is located at 42 Broadway.

On April 19, 1898, Mr. Fults was united in marriage with Miss Nancy Ellen West, of Salem, the daughter of Samuel and Mary C. (Leach) West,

both deceased. Mr. West died April 19, 1924, and his wife died Jan. 12, 1925. To Mr. and Mrs. Fults a daughter was born, Esther Lillian, the wife of L. D. Beardmore, advertising manager for the Salem Publishing Company. They have a daughter, Nanna Bell, and one son, Ralph West, who died during the typhoid fever epidemic in 1920.

Politically, Mr. Fults is a Republican. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Kiwanis Club and Salem Country Club. He is a reliable man who has made a success of his business.

Thomas S. Davis, who for many years has been identified with the Deming Company, is a native of Salem, and a member of one of the highly esteemed pioneer families of this section. He was born Nov. 8, 1882, the son of Walter and Elizabeth (Mather) Davis.

Samuel Davis, great-grandfather of Thomas S. Davis, was among the first settlers of Salem, having located here in 1803. Walter Davis was engaged in farming and met an accidental death in 1888, when only 32 years of age. His wife died in 1899. They had two children, as follows: Celia was the wife of W. P. Holloway, deceased; and Thomas S., the subject of this sketch.

Thomas S. Davis attended the public schools of Salem and in 1889 entered the employ of the Deming Company, with whom he has remained continuously with the exception of three years. At present he is foreman of the house water systems and brass finishings departments.

On Sept. 8, 1904, Mr. Davis was united in marriage with Miss Grace Schriver, the daughter of Frederick and Florence (Bushey) Schriver, the former a native of Germany and the latter of Ohio. Mr. Schriver is deceased and his wife resides at Wooster. To Mr. and Mrs. Davis three children were born: Walter Frederick, born July 7, 1905, a student at Ohio Wesleyan University; Robert Leroy, born Jan. 13, 1908; and Florence Elizabeth, born Aug. 10, 1912.

Mr. Davis is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He has always been an energetic man and stands well in the esteem of his neighbors and fellow citizens.

Jesse B. Garber has been a resident of Salem since 1885, where he is identified with the Deming Company as general superintendent. He was born at Canfield, Ohio, May 25, 1862, the son of John B. and Melissa (Collar) Garber.

John B. Garber, who resides at Bay City, Mich., was a stationary engineer during his active career and was employed by the J. R. Hall Company for 20 years. His wife is deceased.

Jesse B. Garber spent his boyhood in Michigan and received his education in the schools of Essexville. Since 1885 he has been connected with the Deming Company and has held his present position as superintendent since 1900.

Mr. Garber was married July 2, 1891, to Miss Josephine Garwood of Salem, the daughter of Joseph and Eliza (Blacksmith) Garwood, both deceased. Mr. Garwood died during the Civil War, while serving as a member of the 104th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Mr. and Mrs. Garber have two adopted children: Joseph C. Ford, who lives at Madison, Wis., and Jessie Bell Ford, married W. H. VanSkiver, lives in Pittsburgh.

Mr. Garber is a member of the Christian Church and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is an independent voter.

W. W. Tolerton is among the prominent and successful business men of Salem, where he is manager of the Citizens Ice & Coal Company. He was born in this city, June 10, 1878, and is the son of H. A. and Florence (Johnson) Tolerton.

H. A. Tolerton, who lives retired in Los Angeles, Calif., was a prosperous farmer of Columbiana County for many years. He was born near Salem and the Tolerton family is one of the oldest families of this section, having purchased land from the government during the early days of settlement in Columbiana County.

W. W. Tolerton was educated in the public schools of Salem and was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University. His first business connection was with the American Steel & Wire Company, Cleveland, and he was later with the Illinois Central Railroad in Chicago. In 1902 he returned to Salem and founded his present business, which was first known as the Tolerton Ice Company. It was incorporated in 1909 as the Citizens Ice

& Coal Company, and since that time has developed into one of the leading business enterprises of the county, maintaining service in Salem, Columbiana, Leetonia, East Liverpool, Lisbon, Sebring, Canfield, and Wintonna. They are wholesalers and retailers. Mr. Tolerton's business associates are: E. W. Silver, W. D. Smith, C. E. Tolerton, P. L. Tolerton, of Chicago, and H. A. Tolerton, of Los Angeles, Calif.

On March 26, 1903, Mr. Tolerton was married to Miss Nellie Rubins of Delaware, Ohio, the daughter of P. P. and Eleanor (Rubins). Mr. Rubins lives retired at Marion, Ohio. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Tolerton have been born three children: Eleanor, a student at Ohio Wesleyan University; Oscar, and Ralph.

Mr. Tolerton is a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis Club, Salem Country Club and Chamber of Commerce.

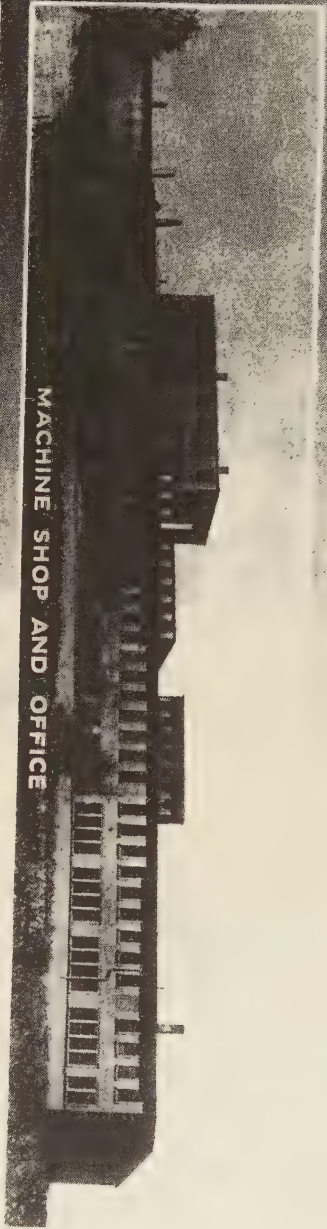
C. F. Wright is among the prominent young business men of Columbiana County, and is identified with the Wright Manufacturing Company of Lisbon. He was born in Lisbon, Jan. 21, 1891, and is the son of Hal H. and Mary (Farmer) Wright.

Hal H. Wright, well known throughout Ohio as a successful business man, is the son of Hugh H. Wright, who founded the Wright Manufacturing Company in 1881. Hal H. Wright is now assisted in the business by his sons, Charles F. and William F.. The company began the manufacture of chain hoists in 1904 and has developed into one of the leading enterprises of the county. The factory covers 56,000 square feet, the foundry 100,000 square feet, and 150 people are employed. The motto of the company is: "Wright Hoists for Speed, Strength, Service and Safety."

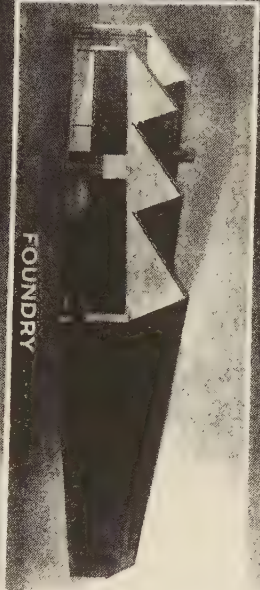
C. F. Wright grew up in Lisbon, attended the public and high schools, and was graduated from Carnegie Institute of Technology in 1913. He has since devoted his entire time to his father's business.

On Jan. 22, 1921, Mr. Wright was united in marriage with Miss Helen Young, the daughter of Andrew S. and Ella (McDowell) Young, of East Liverpool. They have a son, Windsor, born March 9, 1922.

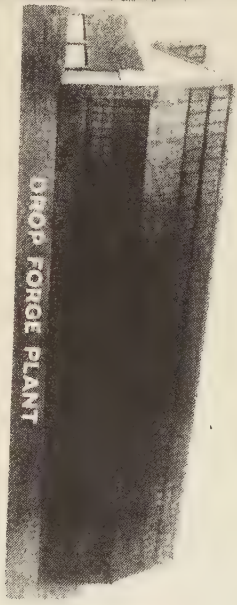
In politics Mr. Wright is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the Elks Lodge, East Liverpool Country Club, Salem Golf



MACHINE SHOP AND OFFICE



FOUNDRY



DROP FORGE PLANT

CABLE ADDRESS
"RIGHT HOIST LISBON, OHIO"

WRIGHT MANUFACTURING COMPANY

LISBON, OHIO

Club, and Kiwanis Club. He is affiliated with all Masonic bodies, including Blue Lodge, Chapter, Council, Knight Templars, Commandery, and Al Koran Shrine of Cleveland. Mr. Wright has an extensive acquaintance and the Wright family has always been representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

G. D. Simpson, proprietor of the Simpson Electric Company, is among Salem's successful young business men. He was born at Washingtonville, Ohio, March 5, 1901, and is the son of William and Minnie (Warner) Simpson. Mr. and Mrs. Simpson are residents of Washingtonville.

G. D. Simpson completed his schooling at Washingtonville and at an early age became interested in the electrical business. In 1924 he established the Simpson Electric Company in partnership with J. D. Fieldhouse. They carried on a general electrical repair business and specialized in battery and ignition work, but Mr. Simpson now has a business at his residence on McKinley Ave.

On June 22, 1922, Mr. Simpson was united in marriage with Miss Esther Calvin of Greenford, Ohio, and they have a daughter, Audrey, born April 28, 1923.

Mr. Simpson attends the Methodist Episcopal Church and is a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is an independent voter. Mrs. Simpson is a member of the Baptist Church.

Joseph M. Kelley is one of Salem's most popular young men, where he is connected with the World War Memorial as manager and director of men's and boy's activities. He was born in Salem, Sept. 30, 1899, the son of Victor M. and Elizabeth (Smith) Kelley.

Victor M. Kelley was identified with the Buckeye Engine Company of Salem until the time of his death in 1901.

After completing his early education in Salem, Joseph M. Kelley was graduated from Kenyon College in 1922. He was prominently identified with the athletics of that institution and was a member of the varsity football, basket ball and baseball teams for three years. Since the erec-

tion of the World War Memorial Building in 1924, Mr. Kelley has served as its manager and athletic director. The building was erected at a cost of \$150,000, has a well equipped gymnasium, club rooms and an auditorium which seats 600 people. It is the headquarters for the American Legion, Boy Scouts, and Salem Chamber of Commerce. Miss Doris Chandler is in charge of Girl's and Women's activities.

Mr. Kelley is a Republican, a member of the Masonic Lodge, Salem Country Club, and Delta Tau Delta fraternity.

Dr. Leroy Hartsough ranks among Salem's prominent young men, where he is engaged in his profession as Doctor of Chiropractic. He was born on a farm near Salem, Feb. 23, 1890, and is the son of Enoch and Elizabeth (Kump) Hartsough.

Doctor Hartsough received his early education in the public schools of Butler Township, Salem, and received his degree from the Davenport College of Chiropractic and the Universal College of Chiropractic in 1912. He then practiced in Canton, Ohio, until 1916, when he removed to Salem. He has a well established practice and stands high in the community.

On April 16, 1914, Doctor Hartsough was married to Miss Norma Whinnery, the daughter of Lloyd and Emma Whinnery, of Salem. They have a son, Clarence.

Doctor Hartsough is a member of the Baptist Church and belongs to the Kiwanis Club of Salem. He is an independent voter.

Walter J. Terry, who is connected with the Deming Manufacturing Company as traffic manager, is among the prominent and successful business men of Salem. He was born at Corry, Pa., Oct. 8, 1867, and is a son of Judson and Lelia L. (Fitch) Terry. Mr. Terry was a farmer during his life and is now deceased. His wife died in 1901.

Walter J. Terry was six years of age when his parents removed to Chautauqua, N. Y., from Corry, Pa. He attended the public schools there and was afterwards employed at Belvidere, N. Y., for three years. He was then connected with the Western New York & Pennsylvania Railroad as a brakeman for one year, and was later employed by the Adams Ex-

press Company, at Mansfield, Ohio, for one year, spent about seven years as extra agent and messenger with the latter company, and served as its local agent in Salem, for four years. Mr. Terry was then identified with the Columbiana County Telephone Company for four years and since 1906 has been connected with the Deming Manufacturing Company. He has held his present responsible position since 1920.

On May 6, 1896, Mr. Terry was united in marriage with Miss Julia Wedling, of Wooster, Ohio. They have a daughter, Mildred L., a graduate of Salem High School, lives in Cleveland, where she is employed by the Willard Storage Battery Company.

Mr. Terry is a Democrat and belongs to the Masonic Lodge. He has served as a member of the Salem Board of Health for the past nine years.

Harold L. Smith, who ranks among East Liverpool's progressive young business men, is a native of this city. He was born Sept. 18, 1899, and is the son of David B. and Jennie W. (Millward) Smith.

David B. Smith is a native of East Liverpool, as also is his wife. He was a farmer in early life and later learned the potter's trade in East Liverpool, and is now in the employ of the Dresden Pottery Company. Seven children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Smith, as follows: Harold L., the subject of this sketch; Kenneth, deceased; Clyde, employed by the Review-Tribune, East Liverpool; Norman, deceased; Ethel, deceased; Wilma and Richard, both students.

Harold L. Smith was reared and educated in East Liverpool and after his graduation from high school in 1918 he entered the employ of the Star Bargain Company as a clerk. The following year he became connected with the Review-Tribune as an advertising solicitor and remained in that capacity until April, 1925, when he purchased his news business from C. O. Weaver. Mr. Smith owns the only newstand of its kind in the city and carries a complete line of periodicals, stationery, sporting goods, confections, cigars, tobaccos, etc.

On Sept. 18, 1920, Mr. Smith married Miss Helen Rinehart, of East Liverpool, the daughter of Roy and Mary Belle (Thompson) Rinehart. Mr. Rinehart is a well known road contractor and is at present building the road between East Liverpool and Midland, Pa. He was the first man

to build concrete roads in this section. Mr. and Mrs. Smith have two children: Marjorie Helen, born Nov. 17, 1921; and Robert Francis, born Feb. 6, 1923.

Mr. Smith is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and has an extensive acquaintance throughout Columbiana County.

Theo. I. Nikitarides ranks among the enterprising and successful young merchants of Wellsville. He was born in Greece, Dec. 11, 1902, and is the son of Ippokratis and Oterjulia (Efsthew) Nikitarides.

Ippokratis Nikitarides, deceased, was a native of Greece and spent his entire life there. His wife died in 1908. They had three children: Androniki, lives in West Virginia; Theo I., the subject of this sketch; and Mike, engaged in business with his brother in Wellsville.

Theo. I. Nikitarides spent his boyhood in his native land and has lived in this country since 1920. He engaged in the confectionery business at Erie, Pa., for four years and since July, 1924, has been located at Wellsville. The business is known as the Ohio Valley Confectionery.

Politically, Mr. Nikitarides is a Democrat.

John D. Dallis is favorably known in East Liverpool, where he is engaged in business. He was born in Tenedos, Greece, July 22, 1887, and is the son of Demetrius and Catherine (Columbus) Dallis.

Demetrius Dallis, who resides in Greece with his family, is a shoe manufacturer and operates a factory at Tenedos. He is a prominent citizen of his community and has held many public offices. There are eight children in the Dallis family, as follows: John D., the subject of this sketch; Angelica, married James Xepolitos, lives in Greece; Helen, married Nick Burelis, lives in Greece; Sam, a World War veteran, lives in Greece; Steve, lives at Youngstown, Ohio; William, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; George and Simeona, both students, live in Greece.

John D. Dallis spent his boyhood in his native land and was educated in Greece and Cairo, Egypt. He lived in Egypt until 1910, at which time he came to the United States and located at Wheeling, W. Va. He later conducted a bakery business at Bellaire, Ohio, and in July, 1913, removed

to East Liverpool, where he has since engaged in the shoe repair business. He owns a large business block on Washington Street, as well as other real estate in the city. In November, 1925, Mr. Dallis sailed for Europe, spending a vacation of three months in Greece and Egypt.

Mr. Dallis is a Republican and a member of the Greek Orthodox Church.

E. E. Alton, an enterprising and reliable citizen of Wellsville, in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, is a native of Ohio. He was born at Dover, July 18, 1869, and is the son of John and Melinda (Parrish) Alton.

John Alton, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Pennsylvania and many years ago removed with his family to Ohio, and settled at Dover. He served throughout the Civil War with Company I, 30th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belonged to the Grand Army of the Republic. He died Sept. 16, 1900, and his wife died May 22, 1918. They were the parents of the following children: Maggie, the widow of Willis Simmerman, lives at Peoli, Ohio; E. E., the subject of this sketch; May, married E. L. Barton, lives in Cleveland; Amberzine, married Rev. B. L. George, lives at Marion, Ohio; Hattie, married O. H. Mann, lives in Wellsville; H. J., lives at Cleveland, Ohio; Linnie, married H. J. Berkshire, lives in Gnadenhutten, Ohio; and Rev. John T., a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church, lives at Norwalk, Ohio.

E. E. Alton was educated in the schools of Washington Township, Tuscarawas County, Ohio, and in 1891 settled in Wellsville. He has since been connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad and has been foreman of the car department since 1910.

On Sept. 4, 1890, Mr. Alton was united in marriage with Miss Dorothy Elizabeth Schmidt, who was born at Port Washington, Ohio, May 2, 1872, the daughter of Jacob and Louise (Gottman) Schmidt, the former a native of Germany and the latter of Ohio. Mr. Schmidt died in August, 1901, and his wife resides in Wellsville. Eight children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Alton: (1) Edward Raymond, born June 18, 1892, lives at Wellsville, was married Sept. 18, 1912, to Josephine Barnes, and they have two daughters, Mary Dorothy, born Nov. 29, 1913; and Phyllis

Marjorie, born Feb. 24, 1915; (2) Ruth, born Oct. 6, 1895, married March 23, 1918, to R. T. Hamilton, lives at Wellsville, and they have two children, Robert, born April 4, 1921, and Ada May, born April 6, 1925; (3) Helen, born Sept. 25, 1898, married in December, 1919, to A. A. Baker, lives at Cairo, W. Va., and they have three children: Elwanda, born July 21, 1921; Russell, born in April, 1923; and Edward, born in July, 1924, died in infancy; (4) J. L., born in 1900, lives at East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War, having served overseas with Troop L, Seventh Cavalry, married Amy Hales; (5) Dorothy, born Aug. 28, 1903, married Oct. 23, 1922, to P. V. McKeone, lives at Wellsville, and they have a daughter, Mary, born June 18, 1924; (6) Daniel E., born Aug. 30, 1905, lives at home; (7) May, born Sept. 5, 1907, was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1925, married E. M. Hall, East Liverpool; and (8) Josephine, born June 11, 1910.

Mr. Alton is a Republican, and has served as city councilman and safety director. He and his family are members of the Methodist Church and are representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

Raymond Jacobs is among the leading young business men of Columbiana County and a veteran of the World War. He was born at Wellsville, May 30, 1892, and is the son of Henry B. and Laura M. (Connell) Jacobs.

Henry B. Jacobs, of Wellsville, was born at Wooster, Ohio, and has lived in this city since 1885. He has been in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as foreman of the painting department for 35 years and is a highly esteemed member of the community. He is a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. To Mr. and Mrs. Jacobs four children were born: Edith, married Willis H. Robinson, lives at Industry, Pa.; Raymond, the subject of this sketch; Mary, deceased; and Ruth M., married F. W. Heldiman, lives at Wellsville.

After completing his schooling, Raymond Jacobs entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in a clerical capacity and four years later he went with the East Ohio Sewer Pipe Company of Irondale, Ohio. Since 1914 he has served as auditor of this company.

Mr. Jacobs served in the World War with Company B, 23rd Infantry, Second Division, and took part in many important battles and drives of the war. He was wounded in action Oct. 4, 1918.

On Nov. 16, 1920, Mr. Jacobs was united in marriage with Miss Bessie F. Wardeska, of Irondale, Ohio, born Sept. 8, 1897, and the daughter of J. C. and May (Call) Wardeska, the former a native of Germany and the latter of Ohio. They reside at Irondale.

Politically, Mr. Jacobs is a Democrat. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church and is treasurer of American Legion Post No. 70, of which he also has served as commander. He is efficient in his work and is considered as one of the county's successful young men.

John E. Eaton is well and favorably known in Wellsville, where he has been connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad for almost 40 years. He was born in Hancock County, W. Va., in August, 1863, and is the son of Aaron and Catherine (Worstell) Eaton.

Aaron Eaton, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War and an early settler of Columbiana County. He was a native of West Virginia and his wife was born in Ohio. In 1871 he came to this county and settled at Wellsville, where he was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad. He was a stanch Republican, a member of the Christian Church, and belonged to the Grand Army of the Republic. He died June 11, 1914, and his wife died in September, 1924. Mr. and Mrs. Eaton were the parents of the following children: Flora, married J. J. Duell, lives in California; Frank, deceased; John E., the subject of this sketch; Nancy, deceased, was the wife of John Ramsey, lives at Wellsville; Boyd, deceased; George, killed in a railroad accident; Mary, married J. F. Merrell, lives in Pennsylvania; and Maylon, deceased.

John E. Eaton spent his boyhood in Wellsville, received his education in the public schools and in 1886 entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as a car repair man. He held various positions and from 1896 until 1924 was in complete charge of the wrecking crew. He has since worked in the carpenter department. Mr. Eaton owns a well improved farm of 78 acres in Madison Township, Columbiana County.

In June, 1911, Mr. Eaton was united in marriage with Miss Jennie Phillips, of Hammondsville, Ohio. She died in April, 1919, leaving a

son, John Emerson, born March 23, 1912. On Dec. 13, 1919, Mr. Eaton was married to Miss Elizabeth Conway, of Portland Station, Ohio, born in 1875, and the daughter of William and Mary Jane (Moore) Conway. Mr. Conway died in March, 1922, and his wife lives at Tiltonsville, Ohio. They were the parents of the following children: Mrs. Eaton; Zenas Martin, deceased; James, lives at Tiltonsville, Ohio; Joseph, lives at Chillicothe, Ohio; Helen, married Benson Higgins, lives at East Liverpool; Charles, lives at Yorkville, Ohio; and Harry, lives at Tiltonsville, Ohio.

Mr. Eaton is identified with the Republican party in politics and is a member of the Christian Church. He is highly esteemed and ranks among the reliable men of Columbiana County.

Cletus H. Crook, retired, was one of Lisbon's most prominent and successful business men for many years. He was born near Lisbon, Aug. 18, 1851, and is the son of Charles and Sophia (Fredericks) Crook.

Charles Crook, deceased, spent the greater part of his life in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, where he engaged in general farming and stock raising. His wife, who was born in Lisbon, is also deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Crook were born the following children: Marquis, lives at Lisbon; Erret, lives at Lisbon; Cletus H., the subject of this sketch; Ada Neigh, lives in Cleveland; Jennie H., deceased, was the wife of Harry Hart; Mary B., deceased; Anna Vogan, lives at Lisbon; Ella McDonald, lives at Lisbon; and Mattie Harbaugh, lives at Lisbon.

Cletus H. Crook was reared and educated in Fairfield Township and later removed to Lisbon, where he conducted a restaurant for 45 years. Although he now lives retired, Mr. Crook still owns the restaurant and the business is conducted by his son, Ralph S. Crook. He has lived on his present farm near Lisbon since 1922 and is the owner of 85 acres of fine farm land.

On Dec. 18, 1879, Mr. Crook was united in marriage with Miss Leonora Shawke, of Lisbon, the daughter of Joseph and Sophia Shawke, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Crook have five children, as follows: Frank R., a pharmacist, lives in Center Township, married Bertha McKee, of Ripley, Ohio; Ralph S., lives at Lisbon, married Marie Flugan, and they have

CLIFFORD, H. CROOK, AND J. A. M. A.



three children, Harold, Doris and Robert; Josephine Sophia, married Walter E. Cutting, of Cleveland; James Cletus, a World War veteran, lives at home; and Florence L. Bilger, lives at Columbiana, Ohio.

Politically, Mr. Crook is a Republican, and he and his family hold membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church. They have a wide acquaintance in the county and are well liked.

William G. Given has been prominently identified with the agricultural interests of Columbiana County for many years. He was born in Beaver County, Pa., Aug. 3, 1856, and is the son of John and Margaret (Miller) Given.

John Given, deceased, was a farmer during his active career and specialized in the breeding of sheep. He owned 80 acres of land in Beaver County, Pa., and was a leading politician of that section. He was a Democrat and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He died in March, 1885, and his wife died in 1872. Mr. and Mrs. Given had five children, as follows: David, died in infancy; John Miller, deceased; Margaret L., married William Hayes, lives retired at Beaver Falls, Pa.; James T., died in 1895; and William G., the subject of this sketch.

After completing his schooling in the district schools, William G. Given engaged in general farming. He came to Columbiana County in 1885 and after spending five years in East Liverpool, he removed to St. Clair Township. Later, he returned to Beaver County, Pa., where he remained until 1898. He has since lived on his present farm of 60 acres in Madison Township.

On Nov. 12, 1884, Mr. Given was united in marriage with Miss Matilda Catherine Faulk, who was born in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County, June 9, 1855, and died Sept. 10, 1903. She was the daughter of Henry and Nancy (Smith) Faulk, early settlers of this county, and both now deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Given were born seven children, as follows: Frank L., born Sept. 2, 1886, is a veteran of the World War, lives in East Liverpool; Harry B., born Jan. 24, 1888, lives with his father; Nannie, born March 26, 1890, lives at home; Walter R., born Sept. 11, 1891, a veteran of the World War, lives in East Liverpool; Elbert Carmom, born Oct. 29, 1894, also a World War veteran, engaged in the

garage business in East Liverpool; Maggie Irene, born March 15, 1896, married William J. Flowers, Jr., lives at Leetonia, Ohio; and Mary Olive, born April 13, 1899, married Donald Fitzimmons, lives at Columbiana, Ohio. Mr. Given has a grandchild, Maggie Katherine, born Nov. 23, 1923.

Mr. Given is a member of the Presbyterian Church and is one of the highly esteemed citizens of the community.

James Kapotas is a successful and enterprising young business man of East Liverpool. He is a native of Carpathos, Greece, born March 5, 1893, and the son of George and Fotenee Kapotas.

George Kapotas, deceased, was the son of Manuel Kapotas, a large vessel owner of Greece. He worked on his father's boats during his life time and died in 1918. His wife died two years later. To Mr. and Mrs. Kapotas were born four children: Demanto, married M. Stamatake, lives in Greece; James, the subject of this sketch; Gustave, lives in Alliance, Ohio; and Emanuel, deceased.

After attending the schools of his native land, James Kapotas came to the United States in November, 1912, and settled at Bellaire, Ohio. Later, he lived at Wheeling, W. Va., and in 1916 came to East Liverpool, where he engaged in the restaurant business. Since 1918 he has conducted his present business, known as the Unique Billiard Parlors. A cleaning business is also operated in connection.

Mr. Kapotas is a Republican and holds membership in the Greek Orthodox Church. He is favorably known in the community in which he lives.

Cyrenius Eidenier, who now lives retired in Yellow Creek Township, is a veteran of the Civil War and an interesting pioneer of Columbiana County. He was born in this county ,Oct. 12, 1841, and is the son of Jacob and Jane (Culbertson) Eidenier.

Jacob Eidenier, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County, as was his wife. He was a blacksmith. He died at Boonville, Ind. in 1852 and his wife died at Wellsville, Ohio in 1900. They were the parents of the following children: Cyrenius, the subject of this sketch; Almoreen, deceased, was a Civil War veteran; Adigna, deceased, was also a Civil War

veteran; William, deceased; Elizabeth, married Jesse Coy, both deceased; and Mary, deceased.

Cyrenius Eidenier spent his boyhood in Columbiana County and was educated in a log school house. He became interested in business at an early age and for 25 years conducted a shoe business at Wellsville until July, 1903, when he moved to what is known as the Flats, one-fourth mile west of Wellsville city limits, where he owns six acres of land. During the Civil War Mr. Eidenier enlisted with Company K, 115th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served throughout the war.

Mr. Eidenier was married first, Feb. 19, 1866, to Miss Julia A. St. Clair, who was born in Columbiana County, in 1833, the daughter of Benjamin and Anne (McCann) St. Clair. To them a daughter was born, Emma J., born in 1867. She married K. W. Boring and lives in St. Petersburg, Fla. They have had four children: Earl and Merrill, both deceased; George, lives in Florida; and Doris, married Earl Good, lives in Florida. Mr. Eidenier was married the second time to Miss Catherine Rush, of Armstrong County, Pa., born Oct. 8, 1858, and the daughter of Joseph and Catherine (Culp) Rush, natives of Germany. The Rush family were early settlers of Armstrong County, Pa.

Mr. Eidenier is a Republican, a member of the Christian Church, and belongs to the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a citizen who holds the high regard of the entire community.

Christ Anas is an enterprising young business man of East Liverpool. He was born in San Floras, Greece, Oct. 27, 1898, and is the son of Gus and Agalo (Statharis) Anas.

Gus Anas is a prosperous farmer of San Floras, Greece, where he owns 100 acres of land. He raises grapes and olives extensively and has his own wine and olive oil plants, dealing direct with the dealers. There are five children in the Anas family, as follows: Christ, the subject of this sketch; James, lives in East Liverpool, where he is associated in business with his brother; Ernest, Lamprine, and Anastatia, all students, who live at home.

Christ Anas grew up in his native land, attended the public schools and was associated with his father until 1917, when he came to the United

States. He lived in Chicago for one year and then went to Woodlawn, Pa., where he was employed in the steel mills. He has lived in East Liverpool since 1921 and has had various business interests. He conducted a restaurant business for some time and in 1924 established the National Billiard Parlors at 125 East 6th Street. He also deals in cigars and refreshments.

Mr. Anas is a member of the Greek Orthodox Church of East Liverpool, and has a wide acquaintance in the city.

D. E. Jack is an extensive farmer and stockman of Madison Township and a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born on the farm where he lives, Jan. 11, 1872, and is the son of Hugh and Isabel (McIntosh) Jack.

Hugh Jack was born in Scotland and at the age of 20 years came to this country and settled in Madison Township, Columbiana County. He engaged in general farming and was a stone mason by trade, being a pioneer in the latter field of work in this section. He took part in the construction of the railroad when it was built through Wellsville. Mr. Jack was a staunch Republican and a life long member of the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church. Four children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Jack: Margaret, W. A., and Charles G., all deceased; and D. E., the subject of this sketch.

D. E. Jack received his education in Witch Hollow District School, Madison Township, and began his business career in the employ of Riggs Company, general merchants of Wellsville. After a number of years he engaged in farming and stock raising and since 1909 has lived on his present farm of 77 acres. Mr. Jack is a grain farmer and also raises a good grade of stock.

On Oct. 19, 1898, Mr. Jack was married to Miss Mary Nettie McIntosh, who was born on the Jack farm, Jan. 29, 1875, the daughter of William T. and Catherine F. (Falconer) McIntosh, natives of Madison Township. Mr. McIntosh was a veteran of the Civil War. He died in January, 1905, and his wife died March 2, 1926. Mrs. Jack was their only child. To Mr. and Mrs. Jack were born three children: Catherine Isabel, born July 10, 1901, a graduate of East Liverpool High School,

now in the employ of the R. Thomas Company, East Liverpool; Hugh, born in 1907, engaged in farming with his father; and John F., born June 22, 1914, a student.

Mr. Jack is identified with the Republican party in politics and is a member of the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church.

L. A. Hood is well and favorably known in Madison Township, where he is successfully engaged in general farming. He was born in Independence Township, Washington County, Ohio, Nov. 11, 1866, and is the son of David B. and Lucinda (Reese) Hood.

David B. Hood, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Pennsylvania and at an early date removed to Washington County, Ohio, where he farmed for many years. He was a Democrat, a member of the Christian Church, and belonged to the Grand Army of the Republic. Mr. Hood died Aug. 25, 1921, at the age of 86 years, and his wife died July 8, 1889, at the age of 50 years. Mr. and Mrs. Hood had seven children, as follows: J. J., lives in Jefferson County, Ohio; L. A., the subject of this sketch; Mahala, married J. J. Enochs, lives in Washington County, Ohio; Mary, married Jack Holmes, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Elizabeth, married Nathan Jacobs, Toronto, Ohio; and Caroline, married George Haun, deceased.

L. A. Hood spent his boyhood in Washington County and attended the public schools. He engaged in farming with his father for several years, later operated a farm in Jefferson County, and in 1920 purchased his present well improved farm of 127 acres in Madison Township. With his general farming operations Mr. Hood is extensively engaged in stock raising.

On June 29, 1888, Mr. Hood was united in marriage with Miss Margaret A. Moore, born in Washington County, Ohio, June 3, 1872, the daughter of Joshua and Mary (Robinson) Moore, both deceased. There were six children in the Moore family as follows: Thomas, lives in Cleveland; Mary, married Henry Wedger, lives in Pennsylvania; Mrs. Hood; Frederick, lives in Wellsville; William, lives in Wellsville; and Benjamin, lives at New Cumberland, W. Va. Eleven children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Hood, as follows: Herbert, born May 1, 1889, mention of whom

is made below; John, died in infancy; Pearl, born in 1895, died in April, 1914; George, born March 18, 1899, lives at Steubenville, Ohio; Lucinda, born Aug. 6, 1897, married Ernest Mosser, lives in Washington County, Ohio; James W., born Aug. 6, 1900, lives in East Liverpool; Ernest, born in 1903, engaged in farming with his father; Jennie May, born July 31, 1905, married Theodore Higgins, lives in East Liverpool; Bessie, born Dec. 26, 1908, Grace, born March 1, 1910, and Ruth, born Aug. 7, 1912, all at home.

Herbert Hood is a veteran of the World War, having served overseas with Battalion C, 18th Field Artillery, Third Division. He was also with the Army of Occupation in Germany after the war.

L. A. Hood is a Republican and has held many township offices. He is held in high regard in the county and is an excellent citizen.

Clarence L. Snediker is a progressive and enterprising merchant of Wellsville, where he is engaged in the grocery and transfer business. He was born at Wheeling, W. Va., Aug. 3, 1873, and is a son of Samuel and Mary (McClaren) Snediker.

Samuel Snediker, deceased, was born at Wellsburg, W. Va. He was an early settler of Wheeling and in 1888 removed to Wellsville where he successfully conducted a grocery business until 1905, at which time he retired and disposed of his business to his son, Clarence L. Mr. Snediker was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church and served as justice of the peace. His wife, a native of Wellsville, is deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Snediker had four children: Charles H., engaged in the grocery business at Wellsville; W. A., an attorney, died in 1923; Clarence L., the subject of this sketch; and Maud, married W. R. Lamson, lives retired in Wellsville.

Clarence L. Snediker was educated in Wellsville and at an early age became interested in his father's grocery business, which he has conducted for more than 20 years.

On Feb. 24, 1894, Mr. Snediker was married to Miss Emma E. Peake, who was born in East Liverpool, Aug. 25, 1875, the daughter of John H. and Emma Elizabeth (Moore) Peake, natives of England, and pioneers of East Liverpool. Mr. Peake died Aug. 28, 1924, and his wife died in

1894. They had three children: John H., lives in East Liverpool; Mrs. Snediker; and William B., lives in Flint, Mich. To Mr. and Mrs. Snediker have been born five children: Helen, married L. R. Mackey, lives in East Liverpool; John Emerson, lives in Akron, Ohio, is a veteran of the World War; Harold M., Olive Elizabeth and Carl Wilbur, all at home. There are four grandchildren: Juanita and Phyllis Mackey; John and Harold Snediker.

Mr. Snediker is a Republican, and a member of the Methodist Church.

Thomas L. Allen, retired, is among the substantial and highly esteemed citizens of Wellsville. He was born at Clarion, Pa., July 20, 1856, and is a son of Thomas and Alice (Hicks) Allen.

Thomas Allen, deceased, spent his entire life in Pennsylvania. He was a carpenter by trade and became a well known building contractor. Mr. Allen was a Republican and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. His wife is also deceased. They were the parents of five children: Isaac, deceased, was a Civil War veteran; Sarah, married William Smith, both deceased; Elizabeth, deceased, was the wife of Joseph Sampson; Caroline, married W. F. Gourley, lives in Clarion County, Pa.; and Thomas L., the subject of this sketch.

Thomas L. Allen spent his boyhood in Clarion County, Pa., and attended the district schools. In early life he engaged in farming with his father and in 1887 removed to East Liverpool, where he learned the sheet metal trade. Mr. Allen was employed in the shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for 37 years, and has lived retired in Wellsville since 1922.

On Nov. 15, 1882, Mr. Allen was married to Miss Mary Pittinger, who was born in Hancock County, W. Va., June 24, 1856, the daughter of Nicholas and Elizabeth (Andrews) Pittinger, the former a native of Hancock County, W. Va., and the latter of Pennsylvania. Mr. and Mrs. Pittinger were the parents of the following children: Dallas, deceased; Jerusha, married James Hall, both deceased; Marietta, the widow of Winslow Hood, lives in East Liverpool; Thomas A., deceased; Mrs. Allen; John, deceased; Frank, lives at Newell, W. Va.; and William, lives in East Liverpool. To Mr. and Mrs. Allen were born two children: Edwin, born

Dec. 20, 1883, a traveling passenger and freight agent for the Union Pacific Railroad, lives in Cleveland, married Vinnie Grunt, and they have a daughter, Louise Mary; and Clyde, born Nov. 26, 1899, died June 18, 1900.

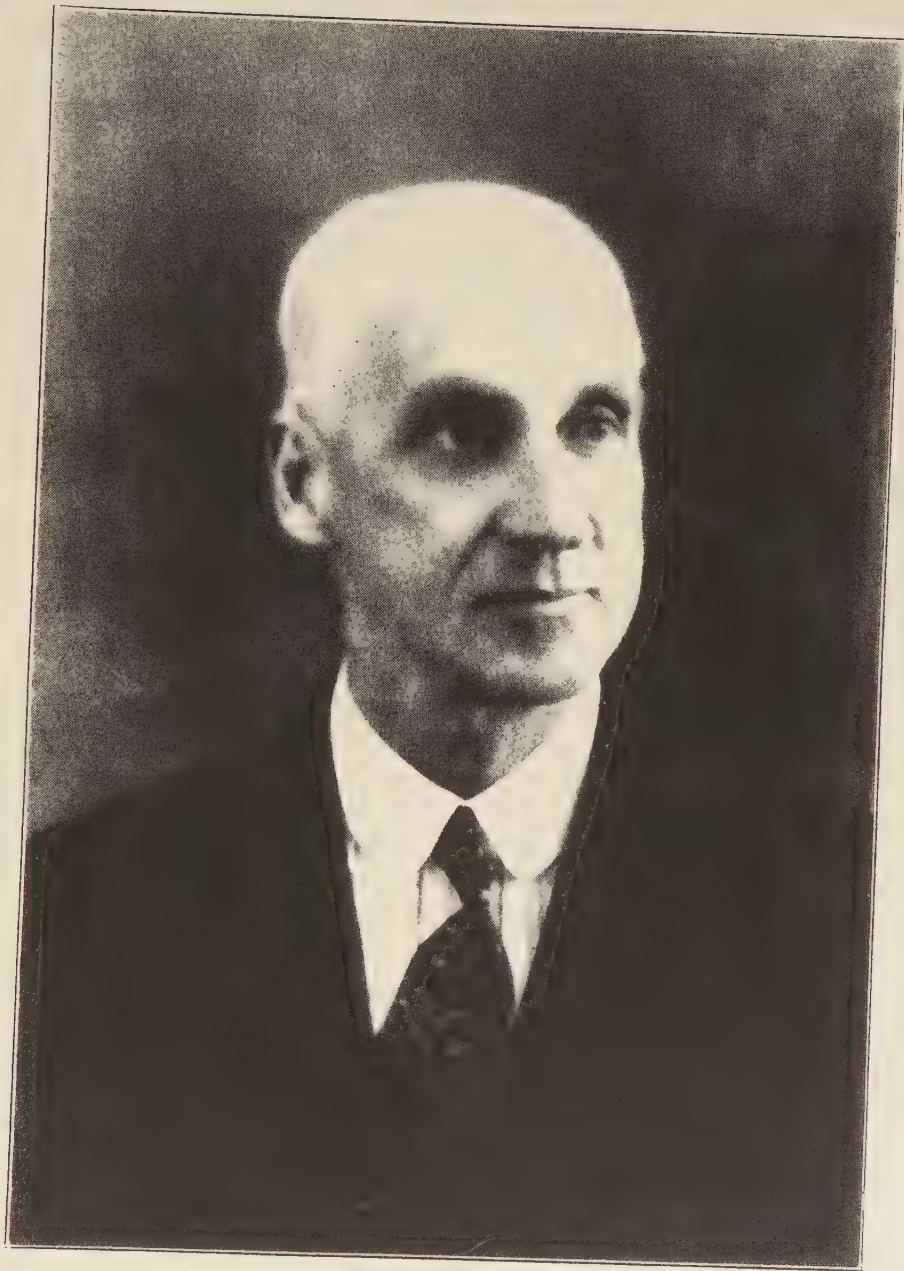
Mr. Allen is a Democrat and has served as city councilman. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church in which he is an elder.

James A. Forbes, who ranks among the prominent and successful business men of Wellsville, was born in Madison Township, Columbiana County, July 14, 1867, and is the son of Daniel and Nancy (Smith) Forbes.

Daniel Forbes, deceased, was a native of Scotland. At an early age he came to this country and settled on a farm in Madison Township, Columbiana County. He cleared 100 acres of land and was extensively engaged in grain raising. He was a Republican. Mr. Forbes died in January, 1906. His wife is also deceased, and they are buried in Yellow Creek Cemetery. To Mr. and Mrs. Forbes nine children were born, as follows: Alexander, deceased; Christine, married John Rose, both deceased; John S., deceased; Laughlin, lives on the old homestead in Madison Township; Nettie, married John Gunn, lives in Iowa; Margaret, married Angus Campbell, a farmer, lives in Madison Township; Daniel, lives at Wellsville; James A., the subject of this sketch; and William M., lives at Wellsville.

James A. Forbes received his early education in the schools of Madison Township. At an early age he learned the carpenter trade, and in 1900 engaged in the building business in Wellsville. He has established an excellent business and is a builder of high grade residences. He was the contractor in charge of the building of Wellsville High School. Mr. Forbes' son is associated in business with him and the firm is known as James A. Forbes & Son.

On Dec. 31, 1896, Mr. Forbes was united in marriage with Miss Christine Jane Noble, who was born in Madison Township, Columbiana County, in August, 1873, the daughter of Laughlin and Margaret (Lowden) Noble, both deceased. The former was a farmer of Madison Township. There are three children in the Noble family: Mrs. Forbes; Bertha, who resides with Mr. and Mrs. Forbes; and John, lives at Lisbon, Ohio. To Mr. and



JAMES A. FORTIES

Mrs. Forbes have been born four children: Lester, born at Wellsville, Jan. 10, 1898, was graduated from Wellsville High School and Ohio State University in June, 1924, as an electrical engineer, is now associated with the Northern Indiana Gas and Electric Company of Hammond, Ind.; Irene, born Jan. 1, 1900, died Dec. 29, 1909; Homer, born in October, 1904, died in infancy; and Donald, born on Nov. 11, 1907, graduate of Wellsville High School, engaged in business with his father.

Mr. Forbes is a Republican and a member of the First Presbyterian Church, of which he has been on the board of trustees for the past 14 years. He is a charter member of the Kiwanis Club and the Chamber of Commerce, and takes an active interest in the affairs of the community.

J. O. Carney, of West Point, is well and favorably known in Columbiana County. He was born at Beaver Falls, Pa., June 22, 1879, and is a son of Joseph and Sarah (Dailey) Carney.

Joseph Carney, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born at Beaver Falls, Pa., where he spent his entire life. He served during the Civil War with Company E, First Pennsylvania Cavalry and was wounded in service. He was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church and the Grand Army of the Republic. Mr. Carney died in 1919. His wife resides at Harmerville, Pa. They were the parents of the following children: Rose, the widow of William O'Brien, lives at Harmerville; Harry and Emma, deceased; Stella, married Julius Potter, a farmer, lives in Beaver County, Pa.; J. O., the subject of this sketch; Sarah, the widow of Mathew New, lives at Harmerville, Pa.; Frank, deceased, was a Spanish-American War veteran; and Roy, a farmer, lives in Beaver County, Pa.

J. O. Carney received his education in the schools of Beaver Falls and began his business career as the proprietor of a restaurant at Conway, Pa., which he conducted for 12 years. In 1913 he removed to East Liverpool where he was interested in the motion picture business for several years. He also conducted a confectionery store there. In May, 1924, Mr. Carney purchased his present place of business, a gasoline and oil service station, which is located on the Lincoln Highway at the juncture of the East Liverpool and Wellsville roads. He also handles automo-

bile accessories and conducts a grocery and confectionery business in connection with the former.

On April 27, 1900, Mr. Carney was united in marriage with Miss Mary Friedrich, who was born at New Brighton, Pa., Aug. 20, 1881, the daughter of John and Helena (Water) Friedrich, the former a native of Germany and the latter of Pennsylvania. Mr. and Mrs. Friederich, now deceased, were the parents of the following children: George, deceased; Elizabeth, lives at Beaver Falls, Pa.; Mrs. Carney; John, lives at New Brighton, Pa.; Walter, Beaver Falls, Pa.; Helen, deceased; Lawrence, resides at Beaver Falls, Pa.; Herman, a veteran of the World War, lives at Beaver Falls; and Roy, lives at Beaver Falls.

To Mr. and Mrs. Carney have been born four children: Mary, born Aug. 17, 1902; Joseph, born Feb. 2, 1910; Sarah, born Dec. 16, 1913, and Calvin, born Jan. 16, 1926.

Mr. Carney is a Republican and a member of the Catholic Church. He has an extensive acquaintance in the community and is favorably known.

George B. McCormick is a representative young business man of Lisbon, where he is local agent for the Chrysler automobile. He is a native of Wayne Township, Columbiana County, born Jan. 13, 1901, and the son of D. S. and Nannie May (Williams) McCormick.

Both D. S. McCormick and his wife are natives of Columbiana County and residents of Lisbon, where he is connected with the local post office as a rural mail carrier.

George B. McCormick received his education in the Lisbon schools and for several years was employed by the Mullins Body Corporation. He spent a year in the employ of the Peerless Automobile Company at Detroit, Mich., was identified with the Barnes Motor Company, Cleveland, for two years, after which he returned to Lisbon, and engaged in the battery business here. He has been agent for the Chrysler automobile since 1923 and has a fine salesroom and service station on the Lincoln Way, known as the Chrysler Sales & Service Company.

On Sept. 4, 1924, Mr. McCormick was united in marriage with Miss Ruth Patterson, the daughter of David M. and Mary Patterson, of Lisbon.

Mr. McCormick holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church and the Knights of Pythias. He is among the reliable business men of Lisbon and is well known.

S. D'Amore is among the successful merchants of Wellsville where he is engaged in the grocery and produce business. He was born in Italy, Nov. 11, 1871, and is the son of Antonio and Marie D'Amore, both deceased. There were seven children in the D'Amore family: Lorenzo and Sonta, both deceased; S., the subject of this sketch; Bernadine, Otto, Gregory, and Satinia, all residents of Italy.

S. D'Amore spent his boyhood in his native land and attended the public schools there. In 1901, after having completed four years service in the Italian army, he emigrated to the United States and settled in Wellsville, where he followed his trade as a bricklayer. In 1912 he established his present business on Third Street. He handles a complete line of groceries, produce, candies, ice cream, etc.

Mr. D'Amore is a member of the Catholic Church and is well and favorably known in the community.

Harry Crubaugh. Numbered among the successful young business men of Lisbon is Harry Crubaugh, proprietor of the Crubaugh Chevrolet Garage. He was born on a farm in Madison Township, Columbiana County, April 4, 1900, and is the son of Wesley and Oma (Meridith) Crubaugh.

Wesley Crubaugh, a substantial citizen of Columbiana County, engaged in general farming and stock raising in Madison Township, is a native of this county. His father settled on the present Crubaugh farm during the early days and it has since remained in the family. It was the spot in Columbiana County where General Morgan surrendered in July, 1863.

Harry Crubaugh was educated in the public schools of Madison Township and was interested in farming on the home place until 1922, at which time he established the Crubaugh Chevrolet Garage in Lisbon. It was organized as Fife & Crubaugh, but two years later Mr. Crubaugh became sole owner. He conducts a first class garage and operates a gasoline

filling station in connection. His salesroom is among the attractive automobile showrooms in the county and he has a well organized business. The building, erected in 1924 at a cost of \$18,000, replaced the original structure, which was destroyed by fire.

On Dec. 24, 1924, Mr. Crubaugh was united in marriage with Miss Sylvia Nettrour, the daughter of Walter S. and Eva (Aldridge) Nettrour, of Leetonia.

Mr. Crubaugh is an independent voter. He holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Grange. Both he and his wife have a wide acquaintance throughout Columbiana County and are well liked.

Harper F. Merrick, efficient cashier of the Kensington State Bank, is a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in West Township, Columbiana County, Nov. 13, 1861, and is the son of William and Jane (Coulson) Merrick.

William Merrick was born in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, in 1815, and spent his entire life on a farm. Both he and his wife are deceased.

Harper F. Merrick grew up on his father's farm and received his education in the schools of Hanover Township, Mt. Union College and Ohio Northern University at Ada, Ohio. He was employed at Alliance, Ohio, for a short time and later spent a year at Manistee, Mich., where he was engaged in the title and abstract business. Since 1908 he has been identified with the Kensington State Bank as cashier, in which position he has proven his ability and trustworthiness.

In November, 1888, Mr. Merrick was married to Miss Laura Coulson, the daughter of Jesse and Mary (Baker) Coulson, of Morgan County, Ohio. Two sons were born to Mr. and Mrs. Merrick: Charles E., who attended Ohio University, at Athens, Ohio, Valpariso University, at Valparaiso, Ind., and Oberlin College, at Oberlin, Ohio, is now engaged in general farming in West Township, Columbiana County; and William R., deceased. He attended Ohio University, at Athens, Ohio, and at the time of his death in 1915 was studying law at Georgetown University.

Mr. Merrick is a Republican and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is township treasurer and has been a member of the school board since 1910.

The Kensington State Bank was established Nov. 1, 1906, by J. W. Cox and David Conser. The present officers are: J. W. Cox, president; F. L. Cox, vice president; Harper Merrick, cashier; and C. H. Hoopes, assistant cashier. The directors are: J. W. Cox, F. L. Cox, Harper Merrick, C. H. Hoopes, Harry H. Myers, and John M. Oyer. The Kensington State Bank is among the thriving banking institutions of Columbiana County. It has a capital of \$25,000 and a surplus of \$16,500.

Charles H. Hoopes is well and favorably known in Columbiana County as the assistant cashier of the Kensington State Bank. He was born in Augusta Township, Carroll County, Ohio, Feb. 21, 1877, and is the son of William M. and Eliza (Harrison) Hoopes.

William M. Hoopes, who lives retired at Kensington, engaged in general farming during his active career and met with success.

After completing his schooling in the district schools and at Mt. Union College, Charles H. Hoopes spent 25 years in the teaching profession. He served as district superintendent of the schools of Elkrun, Unity and Middleton townships, in Columbiana County, and was serving in this capacity in January, 1919, when he resigned to accept his present banking position. Mr. Hoopes had also been superintendent of the Salineville schools for three years and superintendent of the New Waterford schools for four years.

On April 13, 1900, Mr. Hoopes was married to Miss Alice Long, the daughter of Martin H. and Sarah (Russell) Long, of East Township, Carroll County, Ohio. To them were born five children: Irma, was graduated from Lisbon High School in 1919 and from Mt. Union College in 1925; Edgar M., was graduated from Minerva High School in 1921, and in 1926 from Mt. Union College; Mary Alice, graduated 1926 from Minerva High School; Ruth, deceased, and Charles Robert, born Jan. 11, 1926.

Mr. Hoopes and his family are members of the Christian Church and are representative of the finest citizenship of Columbiana County. He is a Republican and a member of the Masonic Lodge.

Mr. Hoopes is a candidate for nomination on the Republican ticket for County Treasurer of Columbiana County in the primaries of August, 1926.

Thomas H. Fisher, vice president of the First National Bank of East Liverpool, is among the prominent and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Beaver County, Pa., May 30, 1873, and is the son of William Harvey and Martha A. (Laughlin) Fisher.

Thomas H. Fisher entered the employ of the First National Bank of East Liverpool, Ohio at the age of 16 years and from a messenger boy he has risen to his present executive office. He was elected vice president of the First National Bank of East Liverpool in 1923. Mr. Fisher is also vice president and treasurer of the Federal Building & Loan Company, and president of the National China Company of Salineville, Ohio.

In August, 1907, Mr. Fisher was united in marriage with Miss Gennelle Reed of Wooster, Ohio, the daughter of Milton and Martha A. (Brenaman) Reed. Mr. and Mrs. Reed are residents of Wooster.

In politics Mr. Fisher is a Republican and served as a member of the school board. He is identified with the Second United Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge and Shrine, the Rotary Club, East Liverpool Country Club and the Chamber of Commerce. He is an energetic and enterprising citizen and well known throughout the community.

B. R. Stout, a progressive and enterprising citizen of Kensington, where he is engaged in the mercantile business, was born here Nov. 24, 1891, the son of William and Ella (Ruhl) Stout.

William Stout, who died in 1919, was a well known merchant of Kensington for many years. His wife now resides in Los Angeles, Calif.

After completing his schooling in the public and high schools of Kensington, B. R. Stout attended Mt. Union College and Alliance Business College. He was associated in business with his father for a number of years, spent some time in the employ of the East Ohio Gas Company in Cleveland, the American Multigraph Company, Cleveland, and in 1920 returned to Kensington to assume his father's business interests. The Kensington Merchandise Company was established in March, 1921, with N. C. Maines, president; F. L. Cox, vice president; and Mr. Stout, secretary, treasurer and manager. In January, 1926 Mr. Stout bought out the Kensington Merchandise Company and is now sole owner and conducts

the business. He carries a complete and high grade line of general merchandise and has an extensive business.

On June 27, 1916, Mr. Stout was united in marriage with Miss Miriam Culp, of Alliance, Ohio, and the daughter of William T. S. Culp. They have a daughter, Janet Marilyn, born April 2, 1921.

Mr. Stout is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is an independent voter.

John C. Strahm, who conducts a general merchandise business in Hanover Township, is a leading citizen of the community and a member of a family that has long been identified with Columbiana County. He was born in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, July 25, 1887, and is the son of Francis M. and Margaret (Keitzer) Strahm.

Francis M. Strahm was born in Butler Township, Columbiana County, July 7, 1861, and is the son of Charles Strahm, who came to this county from Pennsylvania during the early days and settled on land in Butler Township. Francis M. Strahm has always been interested in general farming and stock raising and operates 106 acres of land. His wife was born at New Chambersburg, Ohio, Jan. 26, 1861. They have two children: Ora May Wilkinson, lives in Butler Township, Columbiana County; and John C., the subject of this sketch.

John C. Strahm grew up in Hanover Township and when a young man engaged in general farming with his father. He later entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, with whom he remained for eight years. He engaged in general farming for several years and in 1924 purchased his present business from Carle & Carle. It is located at New Garden.

On Jan. 25, 1912, Mr. Strahm was married to Miss Nellie Loudon, of Hanover Township, the daughter of Robert and Emma (Young) Loudon. Mr. Loudon was born in Wayne Township, Columbiana County, April 28, 1858, and died Oct. 19, 1919. His wife resides in Hanover Township. To Mr. and Mrs. Strahm three daughters were born: Bernice Pauline, born July 3, 1913; Thelma May, born Nov. 27, 1916; and Maxine Luceille, born Sept. 25, 1918.

Mr. Strahm is a member of the Christian Church, the Masonic Lodge, and is a Democrat.

Robert S. Ramsey, an enterprising and progressive farmer of Center Township, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in the township, where he resides, Aug. 23, 1854, and is the son of John and Keziah (Hamilton) Ramsey.

John Ramsey, son of Robert Ramsey, was a native of Madison Township, Columbiana County, and a prosperous farmer of this section. Both he and his wife are deceased and buried in West Beaver Cemetery. They were the parents of 12 children, two of whom are living: Robert S., the subject of this sketch; and Keziah, married Ramsey McGregor, lives at Lisbon.

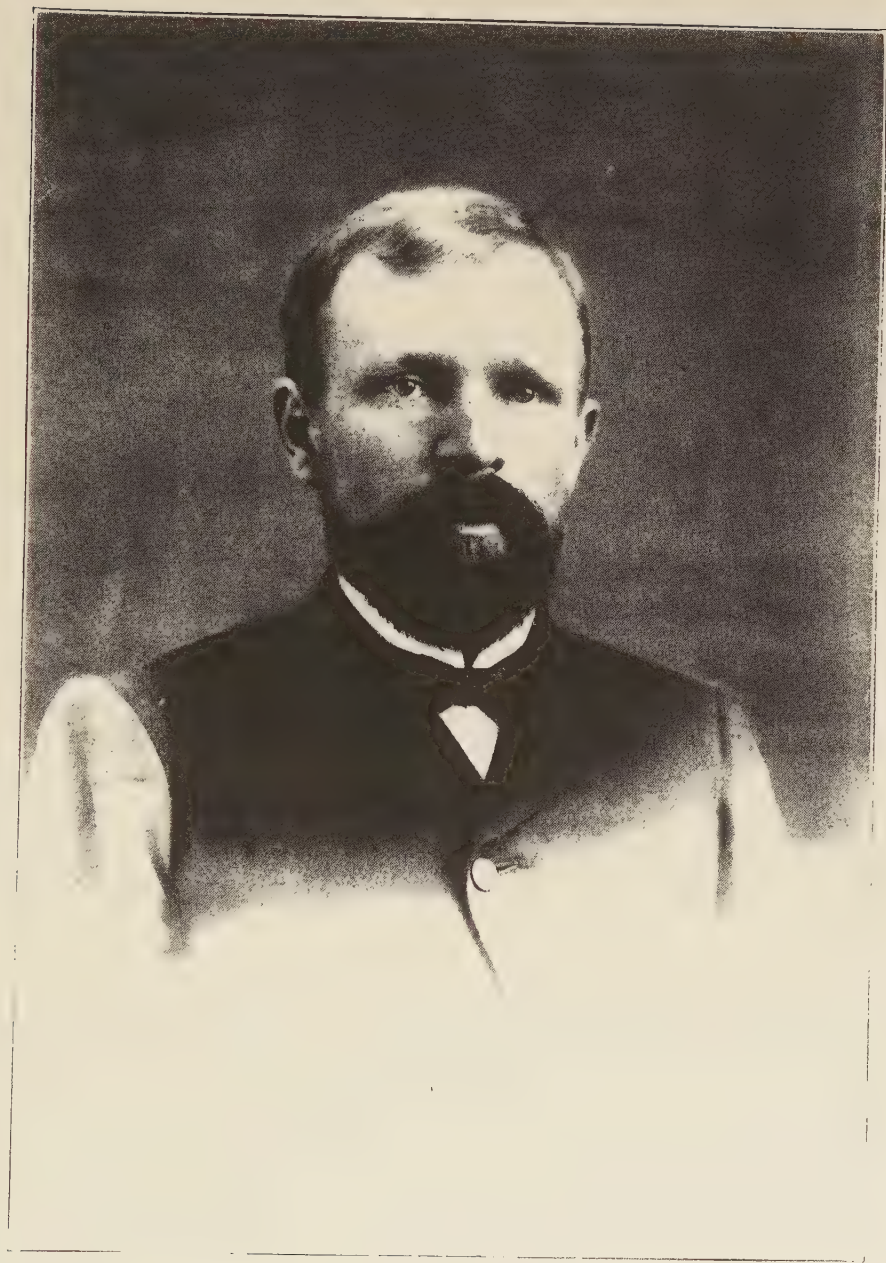
After completing his schooling in the district schools of his native township, Robert S. Ramsey engaged in general farming with his father. After his marriage in 1881 he purchased his present farm and several years later added to his original land holdings until he owned 116 acres of well improved land. Mr. Ramsey has disposed of some of this land, which has been allotted into homesites. He still maintains about 25 acres, but lives practically retired.

On Sept. 14, 1881, Mr. Ramsey was united in marriage with Miss Lucy Burnett, of Hubbard, Trumble County, Ohio, and the daughter of Edmund P. and Christiana (Myers) Burnett, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Ramsey have no children.

In politics Mr. Ramsey is identified with the Republican party and holds membership in the Presbyterian Church. Mr. and Mrs. Ramsey have a wide circle of friends in the community where they have spent so many years and are highly esteemed.

Paul Haubert. Ranking among the capable business men of Lisbon is Paul Haubert, who is successfully engaged in the automobile, real estate, and insurance business there. He was born in Stark County, Ohio, Sept. 18, 1874, and is the son of John and Elizabeth (Hein) Haubert, both deceased.

Paul Haubert attended the schools of Stark County, was interested in coal mining for a number of years as a mine superintendent, and in January, 1923, established his present automobile business in partnership with Orin Hein and Carl Fife. They have an up-to-date and attrac-



ROBERT S. RAMSEY

tive salesroom and are the local dealers for the Nash and Ajax automobiles, as well as the Nash trucks. April, 1924, Mr. Haubert became engaged in partnership with G. C. Rauch, in the real estate and general insurance business.

Mr. Haubert was married Oct. 15, 1900, to Miss Verna Wallace, the daughter of James and Mary (Moore) Wallace, of Carroll County, Ohio. They have a daughter, Leona, who is the wife of Carl Fife, of Lisbon.

Mr. Haubert and his family are identified with the Reform Church and he belongs to the Knights of Pythias and The Grange. He has been successful and is one of Lisbon's efficient citizens.

Orin Hein, a member of the firm of Hein & Haubert, agents for the Nash and Ajax automobiles at Lisbon, is a popular young business man of Columbiana County. He was born in Stark County, Ohio, Sept. 13, 1891, and is the son of Paul and Mary (Schwartz) Hein.

Paul Hein, who resides in Stark County, Ohio, is a successful farmer and operates a well improved farm of 125 acres.

After completing his schooling in the schools of Rose Township, Carroll County, Ohio, Orin Hein followed farming for several years. He later worked in the coal mines of Deerfield, Ohio, and since 1923 has been identified with the Hein & Haubert Motor Car Company. Besides having the agency for the Nash and Ajax automobiles they are agents for the Nash trucks.

Mr. Hein is an independent voter. He is a member of the Reform Church and the Moose Lodge. He has a wide acquaintance throughout Columbiana County and is well liked.

Charles Chandler Connell, of Lisbon, is a representative member of the bar of Columbiana County. He was born at Lisbon, Sept. 27, 1871, and is the son of George and Louisa (Chandler) Connell; his father George M. Connell, deceased, was widely known as the author of the play, "The Fall of Atlanta."

C. C. Connell received his early education in the public schools of Lisbon, in Ohio State University until 1892 and graduated from the Cin-

cinnati Law School in 1894. He has ever since been engaged in the practice of law at Lisbon.

During the World War Mr. Connell held the rank of major and was awarded the Medal of Honor by the French War Department for his work done as chief of the medical personnel of the American Red Cross. He served as a member of the Senate for four years, as U. S. referee in Bankruptcy for seven years, and he also served as city solicitor for 12 years. Mr. Connell is vice president of the Firestone Bank of Lisbon.

On June 27, 1901, Mr. Connell was united in marriage with Miss Evelyn Gaskill, of Lisbon, the daughter of Charles and Kitty (Harvey) Gaskill. They have no children.

Mr. Connell is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, the Ohio Society of New York, and the Leister Club of Dublin, Ireland.

Andrew H. Rininger who successfully operates a general merchandise store at Dungannon, Ohio, is among the well known business men of Columbiana County. He was born April 7, 1883, at Canal Fulton, Stark County, Ohio, and is a son of Solomon A. and Roseanah (Kinsley) Rininger. Both Mr. and Mrs. Rininger were early settlers of Stark County and are both now deceased. They are buried at Greensburg, Ohio.

Andrew H. Rininger received his education in the public schools of Comet, Summit County, Ohio. For 18 years he was in the employ of the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company at Akron, Ohio. On Oct. 25, 1923, Mr. Rininger came to Dungannon where he bought his present business. This is one of the up to date stores of its kind in this section and Mr. Rininger has a well established business.

On Oct. 14, 1905, Mr. Rininger was united in marriage with Miss Elizeida S. Keck, of McDonaldsville, Stark County, Ohio, a daughter of J. F. and Christiana (Sells) Keck. Mr. Keck lives in McDonaldsville and his wife died on Aug. 8, 1915. To Mr. and Mrs. Rininger six children have been born as follows: Chloma La Verne; Glen Wallace; Thora Elzaida; Dawn Junita; Duane Andrew; and Lorna Elleen.

In politics Mr. Rininger is independent. He is a member of the Reform Church, the Modern Woodmen of America and the Farmers Grange. He is a public spirited and progressive man and has many friends in his community.

David W. Thomas ranks among the prosperous farmers and substantial citizens of Knox Township, where he was born Oct. 13, 1858. He is the son of Eli and Rachel (Bushman) Thomas.

Eli Thomas, deceased, was born in Washington Township, Stark County, Ohio, and at an early age removed to Columbiana County. He was the son of Jacob Thomas, an extensive land owner of Knox Township. Mr. and Mrs. Eli Thomas, deceased, were the parents of the following children: David W., the subject of this sketch; Mrs. Sarah Sanor, lives in Knox Township; James M., a sketch of whom appears in this history; George, deceased; Hiram H., lives in Knox Township; Joseph and Amanda Jane, both deceased; Clara Irene, deceased; and Howard, deceased.

David W. Thomas received his education in the schools of Knox Township, where he has always lived. He purchased his present farm in November, 1891, which is among the attractive farms of Columbiana County. He operates 45 acres of land and for a time had a good grade of stock.

On Sept. 25, 1890, Mr. Thomas was married to Miss Rena Mangus of West Township, Columbiana County, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Mangus. Mr. Mangus lives retired. His wife died in March, 1922. To Mr. and Mrs. Thomas six children were born, as follows: Wallace P., lives in Knox Township; Earl R., lives at Homeworth, married Marie L. Johnson, and they have two children, Helen F., and Donald Earl; Virgil L., married Clara E. Stump, and they have a daughter, Kathleen F.; Ray D., lives at home; Arthur M., married Susie L. Borton, lives at Sebring, Ohio, and they have two children, Richard E. and Betty Aline; and Dora M., the wife of Emmett E. Grimes, lives at Homeworth.

Mr. Thomas and his family are members of United Brethren Church. He has served as a member of the local school board for a number of years and has always taken an active interest in the affairs of his community.

Col. J. H. Sinclair, widely known auctioneer of Columbiana County, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, Oct. 25, 1888, and is the son of Leroy W. and Sarah F. (Ehehart) Sinclair. Leroy W. Sinclair is deceased, his widow resides at Hanoverton, Ohio.

J. H. Sinclair attended the public schools of Columbiana County and was graduated from the Missouri Auction School, Kansas City, Mo., in

1914. Since that time he has been engaged in that particular line of work at Hanoverton and vicinity.

On Aug. 26, 1919, Mr. Sinclair was united in marriage with Miss Nellie E. Taylor, the daughter of Frank and Flora (Chandler) Taylor. They have no children.

During the World War, Mr. Sinclair enlisted July 25, 1918, and was sent to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he became a member of a replacement outfit in the field artillery. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, Jan. 10, 1919.

Mr. Sinclair is a Republican and is now serving as township clerk and clerk of the school board. He has served as mayor. He holds membership in the Christian Church, Masonic Lodge, Salem Commandery, Lake Erie Consistory, Al Koran Shrine of Cleveland, and the American Legion. Mr. Sinclair is a prominent citizen of the community and is highly esteemed.

John W. Davis is a leading and representative citizen of East Palestine and is widely known throughout Columbiana County. He was born near Lisbon in Elk Run Township, Aug. 15, 1877, and is the son of William and Amy (Chamberlin) Davis.

William Davis, now retired, is a native of Columbiana County, as was his wife. She is deceased.

John W. Davis received his education in the district schools and when a young man was employed on a farm. He then spent several years in a tin plate mill at Lisbon, after which he entered the coal mines of this section. He served as a representative of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company for five years and is now engaged in business at Lisbon, with offices on North Market Street. His residence however, is in East Palestine. Mr. Davis served as a member of the school board of East Palestine for 12 years, and was clerk of the board.

On Sept. 10, 1902, Mr. Davis was united in marriage with Miss Martha Wainwright, of Lisbon, and they have eight children: Theda, Paul, Marion, John W., Jr., Arthur, Dale, Wayne and Betty.

Mr. Davis is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Methodist Church and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He and his family have a wide acquaintance in the community and many friends.

Clarence A. Hole. Among the highly esteemed and prominent citizens of Columbiana County is Clarence A. Hole, mayor of Hanoverton. He was born at Hanoverton, Jan. 31, 1871, and is the son of Dr. Samuel J. and Mary Ann (Endley) Hole.

Dr. Samuel J. Hole was one of the early settlers of this section of the state and a leading pioneer physician. He is now deceased.

Clarence A. Hole has spent his entire life in Columbiana County. After completing his schooling he engaged in the mercantile business for several years. He is now a painting contractor. Mr. Hole was elected mayor of Hanoverton in 1915 and served three successive terms. He has also been township trustee and a member of the town council.

On Jan. 31, 1894, Mr. Hole was married to Miss Clara Gregg, the daughter of George and Mary F. (Steele) Gregg, of Carlton, Ohio. They have three children: Gretchen, Charles, and Mary.

Politically, Mr. Hole is a Republican. He and his family hold membership in the Presbyterian Church and have a wide acquaintance in the community in which they live.

William Lloyd Fultz, of Hanoverton, ranks among the progressive and enterprising citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Winona, Butler Township, Columbiana County, Feb. 13, 1883, and is the son of Jacob and Emma (Scattergood) Fultz.

Jacob Fultz is deceased, and his widow married M. H. Ruble and resides near Hanoverton.

William Lloyd Fultz grew up in Columbiana County and attended the schools of Butler Township and District School No. 6. He engaged in the saw mill business for a short time, later the railroad business, and since March, 1924, has lived at Hanoverton, where he conducts a restaurant and confectionery business.

On May 30, 1906, Mr. Fultz was united in marriage with Miss Mary E. Cope, who died Nov. 6, 1921. She was the daughter of Charles Freemont and Anna (Railey) Cope, of Hanoverton. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Fultz: Frank Jacob, at home; Duanne Curtis, deceased, and a daughter died in infancy.

Mr. Fultz is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows at Centerville, Pa.

George T. Farrell, a representative member of the bar at Lisbon, and one of the leading citizens of Columbiana County, is a native of this place. He was born at Lisbon, Ohio, May 31, 1876, and is the son of James D. and Mary (Maloney) Farrell.

James D. Farrell, deceased, spent his entire life as a railroader and for many years was employed by the Erie Railroad as an engineer and master mechanic. Both he and his wife are deceased and buried at Lisbon.

George T. Farrell was reared and educated in Lisbon. He read law in the offices of Hon. Charles S. Speaker, one of Columbiana County's most prominent attorneys, who died March 14, 1925. Mr. Farrell was associated in practice with Mr. Speaker until the latter's death.

On June 16, 1900, Mr. Farrell was united in marriage with Miss Helen Cavanaugh, the daughter of John and Anna (Morris) Cavanaugh, both deceased. Mrs. Farrell died Dec. 24, 1922, and is buried in Lisbon.

Politically, Mr. Farrell is a Republican and he served as mayor of Lisbon from 1900 until 1908. He is a member of the Catholic Church and affiliated with the Elks Lodge.

W. A. Fox, who has been in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as station agent at Kensington for 36 years, is a member of one of Columbiana County's honored pioneer families. He was born at Hanoverton, Columbiana County, June 9, 1869, and is the son of Reason and Mary (Hoffee) Fox, both of whom are deceased.

W. A. Fox received his education in the schools of Hanoverton, and when a boy learned telegraphy in the Kensington station, of the Pennsylvania Railroad, at that time operated by Oliver Miller. He later served as clerk under M. Leonard, local agent, and since 1908 has been station agent.

On Nov. 12, 1894, Mr. Fox was united in marriage with Miss Eva L. Fox, the daughter of George and Myra (Combs) Fox, of Robertsville. To them were born six children, as follows: Esther, married Wyland Jones, lives in Rochester, N. Y.; Gladys, married Wade Robinson, lives at Whittier, Calif., and they have a son, Jack; Fern, married Earl Yoder, lives at Minerva, Ohio, and they have a daughter, Dorothy; Margaret,

married Dwight Glass, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Earl and Curtiss, both at home.

In politics, Mr. Fox is identified with the Republican party. He and his family are members of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and he is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is a representative citizen of the community and is well and favorably known.

Frank S. Davis, who is successfully engaged in the mercantile business at Hanoverton, was born at Winona, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1876, and is the son of Isaac and Susan (Morrison) Davis. Both Isaac Davis and his wife are deceased.

Frank S. Davis attended the district schools and when a young man entered railroad work. Later he engaged in the saw mill business and in 1910 removed to Hanoverton, where he engaged in construction work. His present business was established in 1919. Mr. Davis carries general merchandise and is well patronized by the surrounding community.

In 1902 Mr. Davis was united in marriage with Miss Nettie Fultz, the daughter of Jacob and Emma (Scattergood) Fultz. Jacob Fultz is deceased and Mrs. Fultz is now the wife of M. H. Ruble, Hanoverton, Ohio. They have no children.

Politically, Mr. Davis is a Republican. He and his wife are members of the Disciple Church and are highly esteemed members of the community.

E. E. Bower, a well known and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, who lives at Kensington, is a native of this county. He was born at Homeworth, July 15, 1880, and is the son of Adam and Sarah (Curry) Bower.

Adam Bower was a farmer and is now deceased. He spent his entire life in Columbiana County and owned a well improved farm. His wife is also deceased.

After completing his schooling in the public schools, **E. E. Bower** attended Salem Business College. He then entered the employ of the Adams Express Company at Pittsburgh, later was with the Crucible Steel Company for nine years, and then engaged in general farming in Columbi-

ana County for ten years. Since January, 1925, Mr. Bower has been identified with the Kensington Supply Company as manager. They are dealers in farm implements, machinery, lumber, grain, feed, etc.

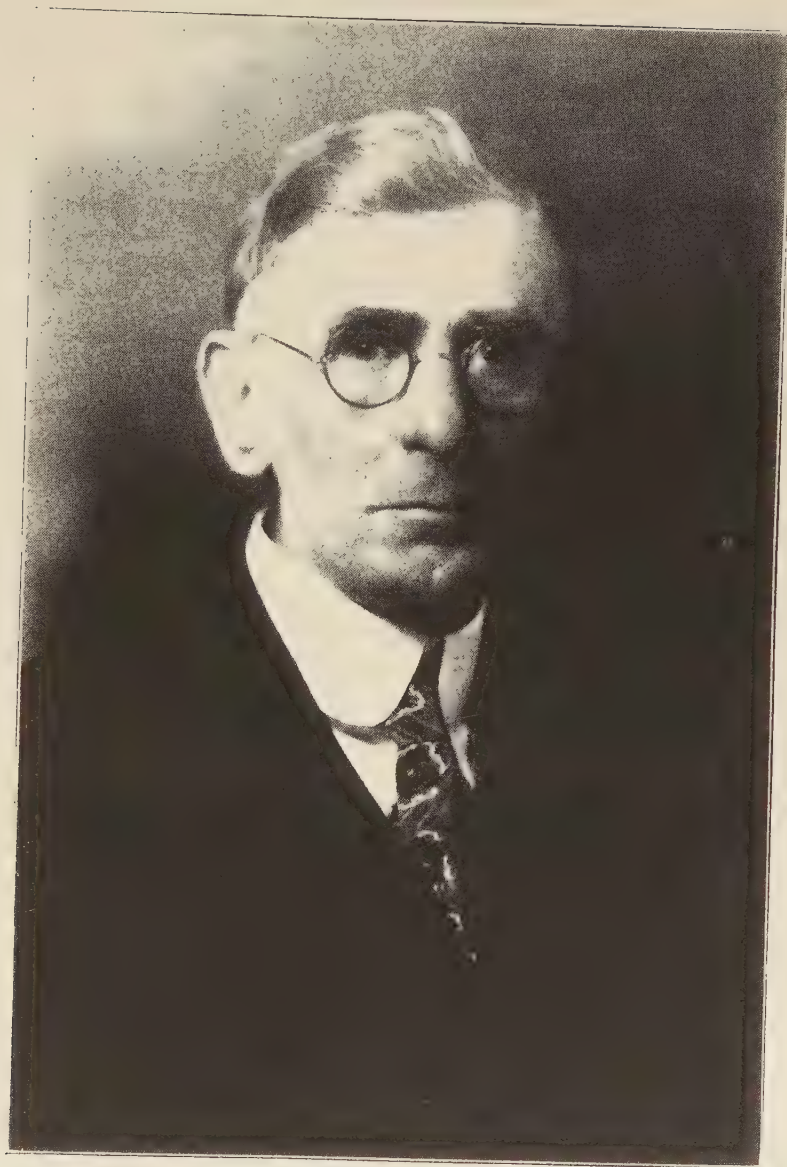
The Kensington Supply Company was organized in June, 1923, and the present officers are: J. B. Sanor, president; W. S. Lepper, secretary; and Mr. Bower, manager.

Mr. Bower is a member of the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He and his family have a wide acquaintance in the community and are highly esteemed.

Rev. Grant E. Pike, who lives retired in Center Township, is a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in this township, Oct. 5, 1863, and is the son of DeLorma Frederick and Cordelia A. (Arter) Pike.

DeLorma Frederick Pike was born in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, July 17, 1835, and died Sept. 25, 1910. He was the son of John Crawford and Maria H. (Frederick) Pike. His father was Hugh Pike, a native of England, who emigrated to this country when 20 years of age. He came with his father, Thomas Pike, who was a near relative of Capt. Zebulon Pike. Thomas Pike was visited by Capt. Pike upon his return from his western trip, at which time he explored Pike's Peak. Immediately following this visit, President Washington sent him to Canada to take Fort York, now Quebec, from the English. During this siege Captain Pike was killed.

Thomas Pike married Mary Crawford, one of whose ancestors, Wither-
spoon, signed the Declaration of Independence. To Thomas and Mary Pike were born the following children: Thomas William, John, Hugh, Lewis, Robert, Elizabeth, married William Whistler; Matilda, married Rev. S. S. McKown; Sarah Jane, married Samuel Stapleton. John, grandfather of Rev. Grant E. Pike, married Maria, daughter of Thomas Frederick. Their children were as follows: Thomas; Benjamin Henry; Susanna Adams; Wilhelmina, married James I. Caldwell; Sadie, married George Walters; Sarah, married Robert George Eells; Hannah, married Capt. John Myers. Thomas, Frederick's father's name was Thomas, and he



REV. GRANT G. PIKE

was born near Harrisburg, Pa. His father, Noah, was killed by the Indians, the mother tomahawked and left for dead. The boy, Thomas, was carried off by the Indians and made a prisoner at the age of seven years. Later a release was officially secured at Fort Duquesne, Pa., now Pittsburgh. He grew up in Philadelphia and married Margaret Tibbins, to whom were born the following children: George, Catherine, Thomas, Elizabeth, Jacob, Henry, John, Noah, Samuel, Margaret, Mary, and William. Thomas Frederick located near Lisbon in 1804, Thomas Jefferson signing the patent to the land and also James Madison, then secretary of state. He died in 1808. The farm was sold to the son, Thomas, the father of Maria, grandmother of the subject of this sketch. The family originally came from Germany on account of religious persecution. The ancestors run back as follows: Brown, Miller, and Gloss, the latter being private physician to the Emperor of Germany. After the marriage of John Crawford Pike to Maria Frederick, Feb. 13, 1834, they located west of Lisbon and were farmers, principally raising sheep. They have seven children: DeLorma Frederick; Mary Ann, married Aaron Arter, and they had three children, Homer, John and Olive; Sophia, married Jesse Frost, and they had three children, Wilbur, Frank, and Elsie; Robert Thomas, married Louisa Thomas, and they had five children, Linnie, Mary, John, Olive and Ralph; and Irene, married William Rudisill, and they had two children, John and Marie.

Cordelia A. (Arter) Pike, mother of the subject of this sketch, was born Dec. 6, 1840, and died Nov. 13, 1925. Her ancestors located north of Lisbon in 1804. Her father, Simon, who had one brother, Daniel, and one sister, Rebecca Hardman, married M. Burger, to whom were born 11 children: Daniel; Belinda, married Solomon Switzer; Anthony; George; Cordelia; Aaron; Mariah, married William Webb; Charlotte, married Edward Hull; Samuel; Marcus and Lambertine. The grandfather, Abram Arter, came from Maryland and located north of Lisbon and was one of the founders of the old "Brick Church," Reformed. Originally the family came from Germany and through this source Reverend Pike inherited one of the first German printed Bibles still in his possession. Reverend Pike's parents were married March 21, 1860, and settled five miles west of Lisbon on a farm near Gillford. They were prosperous farmers and active in church work. Here Reverend Pike and his sister, Georgia

Mariah, born Dec. 25, 1861, received their early training and schooling. In 1880 their father purchased and moved to a farm just north of Lisbon. They attended Lisbon High School, where they were graduated in 1884. They both entered Mount Union College in 1885 and were graduated in 1887. Georgia was married to George Nichols, born April 14, 1862. He was the son of Mahlon and Hanna Nichols, farmers, east of Salem. They located north of Columbiana and have two sons: Hayden George, born Oct. 26, 1899; and Paul Spencer, born Aug. 17, 1904. They both graduated from Columbiana High School, took up teaching and entered Mount Union College, and later Hiram College.

Reverend Pike re-entered Mount Union College in 1889 and received his degree of A. B. in 1890. On Feb. 18, 1890, he married Miss Alice Dustman, of Berlin Center, Ohio, a graduate of Mount Union College, and a daughter of Abram and Mary (Hartsough) Dustman. In 1890 he entered the ministry in the Disciple Church at New Baltimore, Ohio. After holding successful pastorates in eastern Ohio, especially at Barnesville, where in four years he had 250 accessions to the church and engineered the erection of a new church building, he took pastoral work in Chicago and entered the University of Chicago for the degree of B. D. On account of his wife's failing health he took work at Colorado City and Sweetwater, Texas, but returned in two years to Alliance, Ohio, where his wife died, Jan. 18, 1904. He then returned to his father's home in Lisbon on account of a nervous relapse. He was later called as pastor of the Christian Church, Lisbon, and later was pastor of the Calvary Christian Church, Pittsburgh. Here he entered the University of Pittsburgh for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, studying psychology and the origin and growth of life. On account of the failing health of his parents, he returned to Ohio and took pastorate in the Methodist Episcopal Church at various places in the Eastern Ohio Conferences for six years. He is now retired and devotes his time to the writing of religious topics of the day.

Reverend Pike has two daughters: Ethel Gladys, born Dec. 29, 1891, and Dorotha Esther, born Aug. 4, 1894. They were both graduated from Lisbon High School and attended Mount Union College and the University of Syracuse.

Dorotha Esther Pike married Everett Elliott Mumau, Aug. 6, 1916. He is a native of Garrettsville, Ohio, and was graduated from Hiram College, Washington State University, and Case School of Applied Science,

Cleveland. He is a structural and civil engineer at Beaver, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Mumau have three sons: Everett, Jr., born July 26, 1918; John, born Aug. 1, 1920; and James, born March 27, 1923.

Ethel Gladys Pike received the degree of Bachelor of Music at the University of Syracuse in 1919. She was married April 3, 1920, to James M. Paisley, of Paisley, Scotland. He is a graduate of the University of Glasgow. Mr. and Mrs. Paisley are residents of Syracuse, N. Y., where he is engaged in the banking business.

John H. Hinchliffe, who ranks among the prominent and influential business men of Lisbon, is a native of Lisbon. He was born June 12, 1878, and is a son of George T. and Sarah (Morrison) Hinchliffe.

George T. Hinchliffe, deceased, was a Civil War veteran. He was born in Yorkshire, England, and at the age of 17 years came to the United States and settled in Lisbon where he was employed at his trade as a dyer. He served throughout the Civil War with Company B, 19th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and was captured and held as a prisoner in the Libby and Andersonville prisons. He was twice wounded, but after recovery returned to the service. He died in 1900, and his wife died in 1888. They are buried in Lisbon. To Mr. and Mrs. Hinchliffe were born 13 children, as follows: George W., deceased; Jennie; Margaret, deceased; James R., lives in Cleveland; Sarah, Anna; John, deceased; Addie; J. B.; Hugh G.; John H., the subject of this sketch; Harry; and Charles H.

John H. Hinchliffe attended the public schools of Lisbon and began his business career as a driver for a local laundry concern. He later operated a newspaper agency and confectionery business for several years, and in December, 1904, established his present business known as The Hinchliffe Agency, dealer in real estate and general insurance.

On June 21, 1899, Mr. Hinchliffe was united in marriage with Miss Nora J. Zimmerman, the daughter of David and Mary Zimmerman. They have three children: Esther; John Eyler; and Iris; the two latter are students. Esther married Lester Sexton, they have one son, Lester Walter Sexton.

Politically Mr. Hinchliffe is a Republican. He served as mayor of Lisbon from 1908 until 1910, as a member of the city council from 1904

until 1908, and as Columbiana County commissioner from 1917 until 1923. He is a member of the Reformed Church, the Masonic and Elks lodges, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and is President of the Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Hinchliffe is a public spirited citizen and holds the high regard of all who know him.

E. A. Nelson is one of Lisbon's well known young men, where he is station agent for the Erie Railroad. He was born at Ridgeway, Pa., Nov. 25, 1895, and is the son of M. O. and Hannah (Anderson) Nelson, residents of Warren, Ohio. Mr. Nelson is a general farmer.

After completing his schooling at Warren, Ohio, E. A. Nelson taught school for three years in that city, after which he entered the employ of the Erie Railroad at Phalanx, Ohio. He was located at Mantua, Ohio, for one year and since Jan. 1, 1924, has been serving as local agent at Lisbon. Four men are employed in this office: J. E. Maskrey, chief clerk; Gene Webber, clerk; Fred Ball, yard clerk; and E. A. Nelson.

On Feb. 7, 1925, Mr. Nelson was united in marriage with Miss Anna Morris, of Lisbon, the daughter of John and Anna Morris.

Politically, Mr. Nelson is a Republican. He holds membership in the Christian Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and American Legion. He is held in high esteem by all who know him.

Mr. Nelson served during the World War from May, 1917, until February, 1919. He was a member of Company B, 47th Infantry. He saw service in France and was gassed in the battle of the Argonne Forrest. He was also engaged in the St. Mihiel Drive.

A. C. Robbins is a progressive and enterprising business man of Rochester, where he is a member of the East End Garage Company. He was born in Carroll County, Nov. 24, 1870, and is a son of William and Philena (Freed) Robbins. The father is deceased and the mother lives in Rochester.

A. C. Robbins attended the public schools at East Rochester, after which he was engaged in the carpenter trade for 20 years. In 1919 he

established his present business. H. C. Hawkins was admitted to partnership on January 1, 1925. They carry a complete line of automobile accessories, tires, oils and gas, and do general machine and repair work. They occupy a frame building 20x80 and have a well established business.

On Nov. 20, 1895, Mr. Robbins was married to Miss Bertha A. Spore, a daughter of Cornelius and Susan (Crowl) Spore. Mr. Spore was a farmer of Paris Township, Stark County, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Robbins have five children: Helen, married H. C. Hawkins, manager of Andalusia Dairy Company, and they have two children: Charles and James; E. A., who lives at Alliance, is employed by the Drake Furniture Company. He married Doris Hayman and they have a son, Robert; Donald, who is with the Pennsylvania Railroad; Salem, married Hilda Leatherbery, and they have three children, Alvin, Leonard and Virginia; Arnold, at home; and Marjorie, a high school student.

Mr. Robbins has served as township assessor for four years, and as township treasurer for eight years, and for many years as a member of the school board. He belongs to the Masonic Lodge No. 151 Minerva, and the Grotto at Canton. In politics Mr. Robbins is a Republican.

Alpheus Arter, retired, is among the highly esteemed and representative citizens of Lisbon, where he has spent his entire life. He was born in this city in 1841, the son of Jacob Arter.

Jacob Arter was among the first settlers of Lisbon, having come here in 1830 from his birthplace in York County, Pa. He engaged in the saddlery and harness making business and established a business which was later carried on by his son and grandsons. He is deceased and is buried in Lisbon.

Alpheus Arter was reared and educated in Lisbon and ranks among the pioneer business men of this section. Besides his harness and saddlery business he founded the Arter Manufacturing Company in 1895, which is now known as Arter Sons' Company. Mr. Arter is a stockholder in the Peoples' Bank of Lisbon and is actively connected with various other business institutions of the city.

Mr. Arter was married three times. His first wife was a Miss Huston, three children were born to this union: Frank, Lyman and Mrs.

Carrie Ramsey, all of whom live in Lisbon. Mr. Arter's second wife was Sarah Hamilton. She died 1891; to this union six children were born: Harry G., a sketch of whom appears in this volume; Dora M.; Minnie C.; James S.; Robert, of Lisbon, Ohio, and Allen who was killed while serving in the World War and is buried in France. Mr. Arter's present wife was Nannie Shaw; no children have been born to this union. Alpheus Arter served in Company C, Eighty-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War.

Mr. Arter is a Republican and is widely known in Columbiana County.

Harry G. Arter is among the progressive and successful business men of Lisbon, where he is engaged in the leather goods business. He was born in this city, May 26, 1879, and is the son of Alpheus and Sarah (Hamilton) Arter. A complete sketch of Alpheus Arter appears elsewhere in this history.

Harry G. Arter received his education in the public schools of Lisbon and when a young man learned the harness making trade in his father's shop. In partnership with his brothers he now conducts the leather goods business, known as Arter Sons Company, which was founded by his father in 1895.

On Oct. 28, 1905, Mr. Arter was united in marriage with Miss Kittie James of Lisbon, the daughter of Edward and Mary James. Mr. James died in 1921 and his wife resides in Lisbon. Mr. and Mrs. Arter have a son, Alpheus E., born May 21, 1910.

Mr. Arter is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Kiwanis Club. He is esteemed throughout the community as a substantial and reliable citizen.

C. E. Donnalley, a progressive and well known young business man of Lisbon, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, July 28, 1899, and is the son of E. S. and Carrie (Culler) Donnalley.

E. S. Donnalley was born in Elk Run Township, Columbiana County, in 1875, and his wife, also a native of that township, was born in 1880. For a number of years Mr. Donnalley engaged in general farming and

later was a miner. In 1915 he entered the employ of the Wright Manufacturing Company, Lisbon, with whom he has since been identified. He resides at Lisbon. The Donnalley family hold membership in the Christian Church. C. E., the subject of this sketch, is the only child.

C. E. Donnalley was educated in the public and high schools of Lisbon and attended Mount Union College. He learned the machinist's trade in the employ of the Wright Manufacturing Company, with whom he remained until 1924, when he purchased the business of F. C. Davis. Mr. Donnalley deals in wall papers, paints, and hardware supplies and carries a complete line of these goods.

On Nov. 2, 1922, Mr. Donnalley was married to Miss Elizabeth Davis, of Lisbon, and they have a son, Gail Frederick, born Jan. 17, 1924.

Mr. Donnalley is a Republican, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Clyde V. Hadley is a progressive and enterprising business man of Lisbon and a veteran of the World War. He was born at Washingtonville, Columbiana County, Sept. 18, 1887, and is the son of Arthur and Minnie (Jones) Hadley, both deceased.

Clyde V. Hadley was educated in the public schools of Washingtonville, Salem and Lisbon, and for several years was employed by A. Arter & Company of Lisbon. He was later an electrical engineer with the Youngstown & Shenango River Power Company at Youngstown, the National Brass & Copper Company of Lisbon, and the Saratoga Fire Clay Company at Lisbon. He served throughout the World War in France with the Motor Transport Corps, Fourth Division. He established his present business in 1921 and in August, 1925, the erection of his new salesroom and garage was completed on East Lincoln Way. Mr. Hadley does general repair work, and deals in automobile accessories, gasoline, and oils.

On June 21, 1921, Mr. Hadley was united in marriage with Miss Ethel T. Todd, of Columbiana, the daughter of Harry and Elizabeth Todd.

Mr. Hadley is affiliated with the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge and American Legion. He is a Republican and is well known throughout the community.

W. Edwin Davidson is a veteran of the World War and a prominent young man of Columbiana County. He was born on a farm one mile east of Kensington, Oct. 28, 1895, and is the son of William E. and Sarah (Starkey) Davidson.

William E. Davidson, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Hanover Township, Oct. 27, 1852, the son of James and Elizabeth (Britton) Davidson, early settlers of Columbiana County. William E. Davidson was a prosperous farmer and served as postmaster of Kensington for 17 years. He died July 11, 1925. His wife resides in Kensington. To Mr. and Mrs. Davidson the following children were born: Bessie M., Harry, Hazel, who married Fred Ash of Chicago, W. Edwin, the subject of this sketch; Bruce, and DeNelda, married Fred Flint, of Minerva.

W. Edwin Davidson received his education in the schools of Kensington, and at an early age entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in a clerical position. He was later employed by the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company at Chester, West Virginia. On May 17, 1917, Mr. Davidson volunteered for service in the World War and served in France for more than a year. He saw service in the St. Mehiel Drive and the Meuse Argonne. He enlisted as a member of Troop E, 16th Cavalry, but was transferred to Company B, 5th Ammunition Train, 5th Division. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, July 30, 1919. Since February, 1920, Mr. Davidson has served as postmaster of Kensington.

In politics Mr. Davidson is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the Christian Church, the Masonic Lodge, and the Disabled American Veterans Association of the World War.

Dr. Walter Charles Nevin has been a successful and well known physician and surgeon of Lisbon for the past 35 years. He was born near New Waterford in Columbiana County, Sept. 1, 1861, the son of John and Deura (Brewster) Nevin.

John Nevin, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County and was a prosperous merchant and farmer of Middleton and Center townships for a number of years. He died Jan. 22, 1916. His wife was the daughter of John T. Brewster, and was born in Petersburg, Columbiana County, in 1841. She resides with her son, Dr. Nevin, the subject of this sketch.



W. EDWIN DAVIDSON

Dr. Walter Charles Nevin was reared in Lisbon and attended the schools of this place, as well as Geneva Falls and Bellevue, N. Y. He was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1890, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in Lisbon.

On Jan. 28, 1892, Doctor Nevin was united in marriage with Miss Della Morrow, of Lisbon, the daughter of Robert and Della (McMichael) Morrow, both deceased. Doctor and Mrs. Nevin have a son, Bruce Morrow, born June 6, 1903, lives in Lisbon, Ohio.

Doctor Nevin is a Republican, a member of the United Presbyterian Church, and has served as a member of the board of health and is a member of the Columbiana County Medical Society and the American Medical Association. He is a progressive man and is held in highest esteem throughout the county.

Dr. Seward Harris is a prominent young physician of Lisbon. He was born in Lodi, Seneca County, New York, Oct. 27, 1883, and is the son of Abraham W. and Minnie B. (Brooks) Harris.

Abraham W. Harris was born in New York state and followed farming and stock raising during his active life. His wife is also a native of that state. They were the parents of three children, as follows: Herbert and John B., both living in New York state; and Seward, the subject of this sketch.

Seward Harris was graduated from the public schools of Cortland, N. Y., after which he followed teaching for four years. He then entered the University of Michigan from which he received his degree as Doctor of Medicine in 1912. The following year he spent at Saint Elizabeth Hospital, Dayton, Ohio. He began the practice of his profession in Lisbon on July 1, 1913, and is located at 10 North Park Avenue.

On Sept. 6, 1911, Doctor Harris was united in marriage with Miss Jane Bodine, of Ovid, N. Y., the daughter of Joseph and Mariah (Jones) Bodine. Before her marriage Mrs. Harris was a teacher for six years. She died Nov. 30, 1922, and is buried in Lisbon.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham W. Harris are now living retired in Lisbon.

Doctor Harris is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, and belongs to the Odd Fellows of Lisbon, the Masonic Lodge, Blue Lodge

of Salem, and the Shrine at Cleveland. He is a member of the Columbiana County Society and the Phi Chi Fraternity. Doctor Harris is an excellent citizen and merits the high esteem in which he is held by the community.

W. J. and V. C. Barlow, who are successfully engaged in the grocery business at Lisbon, are substantial citizens of Columbiana County. They are the sons of Richard and Elizabeth (Underwood) Barlow.

Richard Barlow was born in England in 1832 and when a young man came to this country and settled in Lisbon, where he was employed in the old wooden mill. In later life he engaged in general farming in Center Township and died in 1912. His wife, a native of Columbiana County, died in 1918. To Mr. and Mrs. Barlow the following children were born: Sadie, deceased; Alice, married Frank Riddle, lives at Lisbon; Effie, married H. J. Hollinger, lives at Lisbon; W. J., associated in the grocery business with his brother in Lisbon; Linnie, married Edward Cassidy, lives at Mobile, Ala.; and V. C., the subject of this sketch. W. J. Barlow attended the district schools of Columbiana County and was engaged in various occupations until 1907 when with his brother, V. C., they established their store at 135 West Washington Street, Lisbon, Ohio.

W. J. Barlow was married April 4, 1903 to Nora B. Johnson who was born in Elk Run Township, the daughter of John M. and Anna (Scott) Johnson, natives of Columbiana County. The latter now resides in Elk Run Township. Two children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Barlow: Bernice E., born Feb. 14, 1904, a graduate of Lisbon High School and Kent State College, is now a teacher in the Lisbon Schools; and Frances, born Nov. 29, 1909 is a graduate of the Lisbon High School. Mr. Barlow is a member of the Masons, Junior Order of American Mechanics, the Christian Church and is a Republican.

V. C. Barlow was educated in the public schools of Lisbon and Northeastern Ohio Normal School, which was located at Canfield, Ohio. He engaged in teaching school in Center Township for four years and in 1907, with his brother, W. J., established their present business. Barlow Brothers are well known dealers of high grade groceries and meats.

On Aug. 22, 1907, V. C. Barlow was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Williams, of Wayne Township, Columbiana County, the

daughter of Minas and Elizabeth Williams, both deceased. They have a daughter, Janet Elizabeth, born Nov. 6, 1913.

Politically V. C. Barlow is a Republican. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Kiwanis Club. The Barlow brothers are public spirited citizens and hold the high regard of all who know them.

P. W. Freshley. Among the most prosperous and well known farmers and stockmen of Columbiana County is P. W. Freshley of Knox Township. He was born in this township, March 1, 1876, and is the son of Jesse and Scyrmantha (Ruff) Freshley.

Jesse Freshley, who is widely known as an extensive farmer and stockman, is also a native of Knox Township, born in 1851, and the son of John and Mary (Miller) Freshley, who settled in Columbiana County about 1825. The Freshley family are of German descent. They have **always** been interested in general farming and are among the largest land owners of this section. Scyrmantha (Ruff) Freshley was born in Knox Township in 1858, the daughter of Hiram Ruff, pioneer of Homeworth. To Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Freshley the following children were born: Edith, the widow of Austin Sanor, resides at home with parents; P. W., the subject of this sketch; Daisy, the wife of Lyman Marietta, Alliance, Ohio; Edcher, Cleveland; Homer, resides in Hanoverton, Ohio; Owen, lives in Knox Township; John, Knox Township; Olive May, deceased; Monroe, Knox Township; Estella, widow of Walter E. Bedford, resides at Limaville, and Allen and Ellen, twins. Allen lives in Knox Township and Ellen married Chester Stoffer, Beloit, Ohio.

P. W. Freshley grew up on his father's farm and received his education in the schools of Knox Township, Mt. Union College and Ada College. He taught school for several terms, later engaged in the mercantile business at Homeworth, and for a number of years has followed general farming and stock raising. He operates 55 acres of land and his home is one of the finest residences in the township.

On Dec. 18, 1906, Mr. Freshley was united in marriage with Miss Dora Unger, a native of this township, and the daughter of Charles and Mary (Randolph) Unger. Mr. and Mrs. Unger reside in Knox Township

opposite the Freshley farm. Seven children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Freshley, as follows: Ruth A., born Sept. 27, 1907, was graduated from Alliance High School in 1924, now studies and teaches music; Donald Earl, born April 13, 1909; Atlee Pomerene, born March 4, 1911; Wilson Bryan, born Jan. 21, 1914; Wendall Wayne, born Jan. 25, 1920; and Dwight Lowell, born June 27, 1924.

Mr. Freshley and his family hold membership in the Methodist Church at Winona. He is a Democrat and takes an active interest in the affairs of the community in which he has spent his entire life.

C. E. Gross, of Homeworth, is among the prominent and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Knox Township, Nov. 28, 1869, and is a son of John and Mary (Schaeffer) Gross.

John Gross, deceased, was a native of Germany, and the son of John and Fredericka Gross. The Gross family emigrated to the United States at an early date and settled on land in Knox Township, Columbiana County. John Gross engaged in general farming and stock raising and operated 96 acres of land. Mr. and Mrs. Gross, deceased, were the parents of the following children: Matilda, and Christian deceased; Lydia married Isaac Hesstand, both deceased; Jacob, lives in Knox Township; Amanda, married Andrew Yagley, lives at Paris Center, Ohio; C. E., the subject of this sketch; and William, in partnership with C. E. Gross, lives at Homeworth.

C. E. Gross spent his boyhood in Knox Township and engaged in farming with his father until the latter's death. He then established a business at Homeworth, which is known as the Gross Brothers Lumber Company. It is the only business of its kind in this section and they are dealers in hardware and builders supplies. A contracting business is also conducted by Gross Brothers and they employ a large force of carpenters, masons, etc.

Mr. Gross was married on Jan. 19, 1890 to Miss Nancy Catherine Yeagley, of Knox Township, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Yeagley, both deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Gross was born a daughter, Elva Luella, born Jan. 26, 1893. She married Jesse W. Freidley, who lives at Homeworth, where he is connected with Gross Brothers Lumber

Company. They have had two children: Glenwood, died in infancy; and Russell, born May 7, 1913.

Mr. Gross is a member of the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is a Republican and stands high in the esteem of his fellow citizens. He served two terms as township clerk of Knox Township.

D. F. Hahn, a well known citizen of Columbiana County, who is extensively engaged in farming and stock raising in Knox Township, was born on the farm where he resides and is a son of Hiram H. and Elizabeth (Aspey) Hahn.

Hiram H. Hahn was born in Starke County, Ohio, in 1841, the son of Adam Hahn, a pioneer settler of Columbiana County. Hiram H. Hahn taught school in early life and later became interested in general farming in Knox Township. He served throughout the Civil War and was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He died in 1901 at Homeworth, where he had lived retired. His wife was born in Columbiana County, May 30, 1844, the daughter of Joshua and Eliza Aspey. Mr. Aspey was born Dec. 1, 1819, and died Sept. 21, 1888. His wife was born March 31, 1824, and died April 8, 1905. Mrs. Hiram H. Hahn died Dec. 23, 1911. To Hiram H. and Elizabeth (Aspey) Hahn were born five children: Clara, born June 18, 1870, died March 3, 1896, was the wife of Ira Kimes; D. F., the subject of this sketch; Allen, born Oct. 31, 1873, married Mary Pentz, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Vernon, born Oct. 20, 1881, married Dora Glass, lives at Waynesburg, Ohio; and Irma, born Jan. 11, 1884, married Marion Mangus, lives near Alliance, Ohio.

D. F. Hahn received his education in the schools of Knox Township and Mount Union. He engaged in teaching for 12 years and has been interested in farming and stockraising since 1902. Since 1910 Mr. Hahn has specialized in the breeding of registered Jersey cattle and owns one of the finest stock farms in Columbiana County. He is vice president of the Columbiana County Farm Bureau.

In 1893 Mr. Hahn was married to Miss Elizabeth Heastand, who was born in 1876, and died in 1906, leaving four children: Ralph, born Sept. 13, 1894, a World War veteran, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Gertrude Mildred, born Aug. 20, 1896, married Russell Fryfogle, lives at Sebring, Ohio, and

they have two children, Louise Jane and Russell, Jr.; Clare Franklin, born Feb. 3, 1898, lives at Alliance, Ohio; and Wade H., born Feb. 18, 1902, lives at Alliance, Ohio. Mr. Hahn was married the second time to Miss Rose Wallace, who was born in Stark County, Ohio, July 10, 1874. She died May 13, 1917, leaving four sons: Lynn L., born April 17, 1909, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Clark Clinton, born Feb. 18, 1911; Dale Dallas, born April 14, 1913; and Glen R., born April 6, 1915. Mr. Hahn was married for the third time to Miss Nellie McGee, who was born at Hanover, Ohio, Sept. 6, 1875, the daughter of Patrick and Louise (McCartney) McGee, both deceased. Mr. McGee died May 17, 1917, and his wife died in 1911.

Mr. Hahn is a member of the United Brethren Church and is a Democrat.

Harry A. Hahn is among the successful and representative young business men of Homeworth, where he is identified with the Hahn Brothers Motor Company. He was born at Moultrie, West Township, Columbiana County, Sept. 27, 1896, the son of Daniel K. and Cora (Willison) Hahn.

Daniel K. Hahn was born in West Township, Columbiana County in 1868, the son of Marion Hahn, a native of Columbiana County and a veteran of the Civil War. Daniel K. Hahn has spent his entire life at Moultrie where he is engaged in the painting business. His wife was born at New Alexandria, Columbiana County, in 1870. Mr. and Mrs. Hahn are the parents of the following children: Ronald, died at the age of five years; Clytice, married Frank Barnhart, lives in Washington Township, Stark County, Ohio; Hazel, twin sister of Clytice, married Ray Kridler, lives at Homeworth; Harry A., the subject of this sketch; Marion A., associated in business with his brother at Homeworth, married Mabel Mong; Norma, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Laverne, Carlos and Florence, all at home.

After his graduation from the public schools of Moultrie, Harry A. Hahn was associated in business with his father. He spent several years at Alliance, Ohio, where he learned the machinist trade and at the outbreak of the World War he enlisted and served overseas. In 1921 Mr. Hahn engaged in the automobile business at Homeworth. Hahn Brothers Motor Company are the authorized Ford dealers of this district and have an up to date salesroom and garage.

On Feb. 17, 1920, Mr. Hahn was married to Miss Helen Ball of Damascus, the daughter of George A. and Clara (Crawford) Ball. Mr. Ball resides at Canton, Ohio. His wife died March 15, 1924. Mr. and Mrs. Hahn have had two sons, Robert Arnold, born May 27, 1922; and Richard Lowell, born April 8, 1925, died in infancy.

Mr. Hahn is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church of New Franklin.

E. A. Tinsman is among the reliable and substantial business men of Salem, where he is president and general manager of the Salem Rubber Company. He is a native of Ohio, born in Norton Township, Summit County, April 12, 1875, and the son of Isaac and Mary (Myers) Tinsman.

Isaac Tinsman, deceased, was a farmer during his life. For a number of years before his death he lived retired at Akron, Ohio. He died in 1915.

After completing his schooling in the public schools of Akron, E. A. Tinsman entered the employ of the Goodrich Rubber Company of that city, with whom he remained for four years. He was then connected with the Diamond Rubber Company for 13 years, first as assistant mill foreman and later as factory foreman. His next position was as assistant superintendent of the factory of the Portage Rubber Company and he was later promoted to factory manager. In March, 1919, Mr. Tinsman became connected with the Standard Tire Company of Willoughby, Ohio, as vice president and general manager, which positions he held until his present connection in 1921.

The Salem Rubber Company ranks among the leading industries of its kind in Columbiana County. It was formerly the Porter Rubber Company and in November, 1921, was reorganized as the Salem Rubber Company. They are manufacturers of high grade tires and tubes and carry on an extensive trade throughout the United States, having their products handled by such well known firms as Macy's and Wanamaker's, New York City; William Taylor Son & Company, Cleveland; Marshall Field & Company, Chicago; and Hudson Bond in Detroit, Mich. Boston, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Minneapolis are also large centers of distribution for the Salem tires and tubes.

On April 26, 1900, Mr. Tinsman was united in marriage with Miss Clara Jane Haer, of Akron, Ohio, and the daughter of Jacob and Marie

Haer, residents of that city. They have two daughters: Viola May, married M. P. Ellsworth, who is connected with the Salem Rubber Company, was graduated from Western Reserve University, Cleveland, in 1923; and Ruby, a graduate of Willoughby High School, and now a student at the University of Wisconsin.

Politically, Mr. Tinsman is a Republican. He holds membership in the Grace Reformed Church of Akron, and belongs to the Salem Chamber of Commerce, Salem Golf Club, and Rotary Club.

L. S. Ward, secretary and treasurer of the Columbiana County Mutual Insurance Company, Lisbon, ranks among the representative business men and highly esteemed citizens of Columbiana County. He was born at Franklin Square, Salem Township, Columbiana County, Dec. 7, 1866, and is the son of Levi and Angeline (George) Ward, both deceased. Mr. Ward was a prosperous farmer of Salem Township for many years. He and his wife are buried in the Kemble Church Cemetery.

L. S. Ward attended the district schools of Salem Township and Mount Hope Academy, one of the early schools of Columbiana County. He taught school for several years and was later identified with the American Sewer Pipe Company, and the American Tin Plate Company at Lisbon, Ohio and Chester, W. Va. Since 1905 Mr. Ward has been connected with the Columbiana County Mutual Insurance Company in various capacities and since 1922 he has been secretary and treasurer.

On April 23, 1890, Mr. Ward was united in marriage with Miss Anna Rees, of Lisbon, the daughter of John and Mary Rees, both deceased. They have a daughter, Esther, who is the wife of Dr. McCandless, of Lisbon, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history. To Dr. and Mrs. McCandless has been born a daughter, Dorothy Jane.

Mr. Ward is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and Kiwanis Club.

The Columbiana County Mutual Insurance Company of Lisbon was founded March 2, 1837, and is among the oldest and most reliable insurance businesses in this section of the country. They are writers of general insurance and during the year of 1925 carried on \$15,155,466 worth of business. The company operates in Ohio exclusively and has 100



L. S. WARD

agents as its representatives. The original officers and directors of the company were: Benjamin Hanna, Samuel Shriner, Peter Spiker, J. H. Shields, Godfrey Beaumont, Henry Trunic, William Carey, Daniel Whitacre, Levi Hanna, Jonathan Hamilton, Jr., Joshua Hanna, John Armstrong, William Helman, James McElroy, and William D. Lepper. The company's first policy was issued by Erastus Eells, first president, to Martin Helman, and covered household goods.

The present officers of the Columbiana County Mutual Insurance Company are: S. D. Longshore, president; and Mr. Ward, secretary and treasurer. The directors are: S. D. Longshore, Mr. Ward, E. M. Crosser, C. W. Huston, R. J. Wilcoxon, I. C. Beam, J. J. Bennett, and Dr. C. McCandless.

Stephen C. Jessup is among the well known and highly esteemed business men of Salem, where he is owner and proprietor of the Jessup Pattern Works. He was born in Lakewood, Ohio, Oct. 7, 1866, and is the son of Samuel J. and Mary Jeanette (Minor) Jessup.

Samuel J. Jessup, deceased, was a native of Stamford, Conn., spent greater part of his life in New York City as also did his wife. He was connected with the Cleveland Rolling Mills as superintendent until his death in 1868. His wife died in 1922.

After completing his early education in the public schools of Lakewood, Stephen C. Jessup attended the Forest City Business College, Cleveland. His first position was with the Cleveland Ship Building Company, now the Great Lakes Ship Building Company. He was later employed by the Artic Ice Machine Company, where he learned his trade as a pattern maker. In 1888 he came to Salem, where he became associated with the Buckeye Engine Company in charge of the pattern department. At the age of 22 years Mr. Jessup was put in charge of the company's shop and he remained in their employ until 1914, when the plant was sold. He then took over the pattern department of the company and conducted it himself. Two years later he leased the Peoples Lumber Company and operated his shop there until the erection of his present fine plant on Roosevelt Avenue in September, 1919. About 40 men are employed in the plant, which occupies 19,750 square feet of factory space. Mr. Jessup does work both in wood and metal and numbers the following

firms among his leading customers: The Hoover-Owens-Rentshler Company, Hamilton, Ohio; Dean Bros. Steam Pump Company, Indianapolis, Ind.; Gould Coupler Company of New York; American Steel Foundry; Ohio Steel Works, Lima, Ohio; James P. Clow & Son, Chicago, Ill.; and the Machined Steel Casting Company, Alliance, Ohio.

On Sept. 25, 1901, Mr. Jessup was married to Miss Loretta M. Zimmerman, the daughter of David and Mary Zimmerman, both deceased. They have a daughter, Mary Elizabeth, born Sept. 19, 1907.

Mr. Jessup is a member of the Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Masonic Bodies, Rotary Club, Salem Country Club, and Chamber of Commerce. He is a Republican and an excellent citizen of Columbiana County.

R. E. Kridler, a substantial and well known citizen of Homeworth, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born at Leetonia, Nov. 3, 1889, and is the son of Charles and Lulu (Hendricks) Kridler.

Charles Kridler, deceased, was a native of Fairview Township, Columbiana County. He engaged in general farming during his life and is now deceased. His wife, who was born at Leetonia, lives at Columbus, Ohio. Two children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Kridler: Hazel, married Charles Kelley, lives at Columbus, Ohio; and R. E., the subject of this sketch.

R. E. Kridler spent his boyhood at Leetonia and attended the public schools. He was also a student in the public schools of Columbiana and Canfield, Ohio. He was 12 years old when his father died and shortly afterward he was forced to leave school in order to support himself. He learned the chair making trade at Columbus, Ohio, and later worked in the potteries of Sebring, Ohio. He then lived at Alliance, Ohio, for some time, after which he removed to Homeworth, where he now conducts a billiard parlor.

On Aug. 1, 1913, Mr. Kridler was married to Miss Hazel Hahn, the daughter of Daniel and Cora Hahn, residents of West Township, Columbiana County, and members of a prominent pioneer family of this section. Mr. and Mrs. Kridler have two sons: Norman Lee, born in 1914; and Chester LeRoy, born in 1918.

Mr. and Mrs. Kridler are members of the Christian Church and are highly esteemed in the community.

James M. Thomas, who is successfully engaged in farming in Knox Township, was born on the farm where he resides, Aug. 20, 1863, and is a son of Eli and Rachel (Bushman) Thomas.

Eli Thomas was born on the Thomas farm in Washington Township, Stark County, Ohio, the son of Jacob Thomas, a pioneer settler of Columbiana County. Eli Thomas engaged in general farming and stock raising during his entire life and owned 300 acres of land. He and his wife are deceased. They were the parents of the following children: David W., a farmer, lives in Knox Township, a sketch of whom appears in this history; Mrs. Sarah Sanor, a widow, lives with her brother James M., the subject of this sketch; George, died at the age of 22 years; Hiram H., a farmer, lives in Knox Township; Joseph, deceased; Amanda Jane, died at the age of two years; Clara Irene, deceased; and Howard, deceased.

James M. Thomas has spent his entire life on this farm, which he now owns. He operates 100 acres and specializes in dairy farming. His present modern home was erected in 1909.

In 1884 Mr. Thomas was united in marriage with Miss Nancy Sanor, a native of West Township, Columbiana County, and the daughter of Samuel and Eliza (Stoffer) Sanor, both deceased.

Politically Mr. Thomas is a Democrat and he is a member of the United Brethren Church of which he has served as deacon since 17 years of age. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

James P. Partlow is one of the progressive and highly esteemed young business men of Salem, where he is vice president and sales manager of the Justice Manufacturing Company. He was born at Athens, Ohio, March 30, 1891, and is the son of Elmer E. and Mary Elizabeth (VanEst) Partlow.

Elmer E. Partlow resides in Salem with his family and is employed by the Salem China Company.

James P. Partlow was reared and educated at East Liverpool and when a young man was employed by the Knowles Taylor & Knowles Pottery Company at that place. He then went to Columbus, Ohio, and four years later located in Salem, where he was connected with Castle & Beall, as a salesman for the Cleveland automobile. While in their employ he established an excellent selling record. On Nov. 23, 1923, the present

business was organized with the following officers: E. C. Castle, president; James P. Partlow, vice president; and A. T. Beall, secretary and treasurer. The above named men, together with Hiram S. Hendricks and H. L. McCarthy, constitute the board of directors of the company.

The Justice Manufacturing Company are manufacturers and dealers of the Justice electric washing machine, which is sold throughout the nation. The business is incorporated at \$90,000.00 and has a daily output of 20 washers. In its manufacture a 12 Anchor brand ringer is used, which is made by the Lovell Manufacturing Company of Erie, Pa., and a General Electric motor.

On Dec. 24, 1910, Mr. Partlow was married to Miss Margaret Baxter, of East Liverpool, the daughter of Samuel J. and Samantha Baxter, residents of Salem. They are the parents of five children: Esther, born May 28, 1912; Frank, born May 22, 1915; Mary, born Nov. 16, 1917; James P., Jr., born Nov. 19, 1921; and Samuel, born Feb. 17, 1924.

Mr. Partlow has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is favorably known.

Fred J. Culler, one of Washingtonville's enterprising young men, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born at Washingtonville, June 14, 1895, the son of Alonzo and Anna (Ashman) Culler.

Alonzo Culler, deceased, was a substantial citizen of Washingtonville, where he engaged in the coal business for a number of years. Fred J. Culler is one of the following children born to his parents; Florence, was a Red Cross nurse in the World War, lives in Pittsburgh; Harry, lives in Akron, Ohio; Fred J., the subject of this sketch; Irma, at home; Lloyd and Glenn live at Washingtonville; Elmer, died in infancy and Albert, deceased. He served in the World War in Co. B, 348th Machine Battery, 91st Division, died after returning from army.

After completing his schooling at Washingtonville and Leetonia, Fred J. Culler entered the employ of the Youngstown and Ohio River Railroad. He has remained with this company continuously and is now freight agent at Salem.

Politically Mr. Culler is a Republican, and he is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows and has a wide acquaintance in the community in which he lives.

Frank H. Sebring, Jr., president of the Salem China Company, is a veteran of the World War and a member of one of the representative and well known families of Columbiana County. He was born in East Liverpool, March 1, 1889, and is the son of Frank A. and Emma (Harbison) Sebring.

Frank A. Sebring, president of the Limoges China Company of Sebring, is well and favorably known in Ohio. He was born in Columbiana County and is the son of George and Elizabeth A. (Larkins) Sebring, the former a native of Beaver County, Pa., and the latter of Pittsburgh. At an early age Frank A. Sebring became associated with the pottery industry. The present business and plant, known as the Salem China Company, was purchased from the Standard Pottery Company in August, 1918, and re-organized Dec. 31, 1918, as the Salem China Company. It is a seven kiln pottery, with ample facilities for decorating their entire output. This plant, which is affiliated with the Sebring pottery interests at Sebring, Ohio, employs 275 people, and are manufacturers of high quality, popular priced dinner ware. The annual pay roll is approximately \$400,000.

The officers of the Salem China Company are: Frank H. Sebring, Jr., president and manager; F. W. McKee, secretary; Frank A. Sebring, of Sebring, chairman of the board of directors, and Charles L. Sebring, with S. I. Morley, and the above named constitute the board of directors. C. G. Herbert, for many years foreman of the W. S. George Pottery Company of East Palestine, is superintendent of the local plant; George Ollo-man is manager of the decorating department; F. C. Fowler, is production manager; and John Davidson is foreman of the clay department.

Frank H. Sebring, Jr., received his early education in the public schools of East Liverpool and Sebring, and attended Phillips Exeter Academy. He was graduated from Yale university in 1913 and has since been identified with the Sebring pottery interests, at Sebring and Salem. He is also secretary of the Crescent China Company, Alliance, Ohio; secretary of the Limoges China Company, Sebring; and a director of the First National Bank, Salem. In Sept. 1917, Mr. Sebring volunteered for service during the World War and was stationed at Camp Sherman, Ohio, in the Infantry for 18 months.

On Sept. 5, 1917, Mr. Sebring was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Ramsey of Alliance, Ohio. She was educated in the schools of Alliance and attended Miss Bennett's School for Girls, New York. Mr.

and Mrs. Sebring have two children: Willis Ramsey, born Nov. 25, 1919; and Shirley Margaret, born Dec. 16, 1920.

Mr. Sebring is affiliated with the Masonic and Elks lodges, and belongs to the Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, Salem Golf Club, Salem Country Club, Yale Club, Ohio Society, and Union Club of Cleveland.

F. W. McKee, secretary of the Salem China Company, is a leading business man of Columbiana County. He was born in Mercer County, Pa., April 7, 1885, and is the son of S. E. and Lessie E. McKee. Mr. McKee resides at Sebring, where he is engaged in the electrical business.

F. W. McKee spent his boyhood in East Palestine and at an early age became identified with the Sebring pottery interests. He has held his present position as secretary of the Salem China Company since 1918.

In July, 20, 1906, Mr. McKee was married to Miss Hannah W. Wilson, of Pittsburgh, and they have three children: Ellsworth, Elizabeth and Virginia.

Mr. McKee is a member of the United States Pottery Association and the Youngstown Association of Credit Men. He belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Rotary Club, Salem Golf Club, and Salem Country Club.

Ira F. Mellinger, who is extensively engaged in the lumber business, with headquarters at Leetonia, ranks among the representative and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, Dec. 21, 1870, and is the son of Henry C. and Catherine (Keyser) Mellinger.

Henry C. Mellinger, deceased, was a pioneer lumber man of this section. He established the old Mellinger Lumber Company, which concern has been out of business since 1900. Both Mr. and Mrs. Mellinger are deceased.

Ira F. Mellinger attended the schools of Leetonia and in 1888 was graduated from the local high school. In his early life he was associated with his father's business for ten years and in 1898 established his present business. Mr. Mellinger is a widely known wholesale and retail lumber dealer of Ohio, Pennsylvania and West Virginia and carries on a business

of large volume. His three sons, Wilbur S., Henry Ross, and Edward W. are associated in business with him.

On Dec. 31, 1891, Mr. Mellinger was married to Miss Effie M. Sitler, the daughter of Joseph M. and Ella M. (Walters) Sitler. They have three sons: Wilbur S., a graduate of Gettysburg College; Henry Ross, a graduate of Lehigh University; and Edward W., a graduate of Cornell University.

Mr. Mellinger is a member of St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran Church, the Masonic Lodge and Shrine, and the Kiwanis Club. He is a Republican. The Mellinger family is widely known and highly esteemed throughout the county.

William E. Warren. Numbered among the representative members of the bar of Columbiana County is William E. Warren, who is successfully engaged in the practice of law at Leetonia. He was born in Middleton Township, Columbiana County, March 7, 1865, the son of John B. and Lucy (Underwood) Warren.

John B. Warren, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was a native of Little Bolton, Lancashire, England, and migrated to the United States in 1857. In September, 1861, Mr. Warren enlisted in Company D, 19th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and took an active part in the war until 1863 when he was discharged on account of physical disability. Mr. Warren was for many years a successful farmer of Middleton Township. There were eight children in the Warren family, as follows: Hannah, married Emmett Farr; Mary, married John Kaminsky, lives at Salem; Joseph, a farmer, lives in Fairfield Township; William E., the subject of this sketch; Lola, married Jonas Moreland; Zula, deceased, was the wife of James Kridler; Walter, chief of police of East Palestine; and Effie Gilmore, lives at Lisbon.

William E. Warren was educated in the common schools of Columbiana County and attended Mt. Hope Academy, Rogers, Ohio, and Cincinnati, Ohio, Law School. He read law in the office of C. S. Speaker, Lisbon. He was admitted to the bar of Ohio June 5, 1890, and to the United States District and Circuit Courts, Oct. 12, 1898. He has engaged in the practice of law in Leetonia since that time and from 1893 until 1914 served as city solicitor. He also served as post master of Leetonia from

July 1, 1914 to March 10, 1920. Mr. Warren was appointed Referee in Bankruptcy, Columbiana County, Nov. 1, 1920.

On Jan. 12, 1890, Mr. Warren was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Fife, and they have a daughter, Pauline M., born Aug. 18, 1892. She married Clarence Bowser, and lives in Detroit, Mich. They have two children, Elizabeth and William. Mrs. Bowser was educated in the public schools of Leetonia, Mt. Union College and Ohio State University.

Mr. Warren is a Democrat and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He ranks among the prominent and influential citizens of the community.

Dr. Hugh S. Maxwell, deceased, was a well known physician and surgeon of Lisbon. He was born at Rockville, Ind., July 3, 1879, and is the son of David H. and Anna Flora (Smith) Maxwell.

David H. Maxwell, deceased, was a native of Bloomington, Ind., born in 1825, and the son of Dr. David Harvey Maxwell, who came to Indiana from Danville, Ky., during the early days and ranked among the most prominent physicians of his time. He was one of the founders of Indiana University and by many is known as the father of the University at Bloomington. His son, David H., studied law at the University of Indiana and was successful in the practice of his profession. His son, Howard, has carried on his extensive practice at Rockville, Ind., since his death, which occurred in 1903. His wife, who was born near Salem, Ohio, in 1838, died in 1912, and with her husband is buried at Rockville, Ind. To Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell four children were born: Judge David Howard, lives at Rockville, Ind.; Ralph Wilson, deceased; Margaret Louise, died at the age of 16 years; and Hugh S., the subject of this sketch.

Dr. Hugh S. Maxwell spent his boyhood at Rockville, attended the public schools and was graduated from Indiana University in 1901. Three years later he received his degree as Doctor of Medicine from Rush Medical College and the following year was an interne at the Passavant Hospital, Pittsburgh. In 1907 he entered general practice at Clairton, Pa., and was also assistant physician there to Dr. A. W. Colcord, surgeon for the Carnegie Steel Company. He came to Lisbon in 1913 after having spent several years at Richmond, Ohio. During the period of the World



DR. HUGH S. MAXWELL.

War Doctor Maxwell volunteered his services and was stationed at a Louisiana base hospital with the rank of captain. He was discharged in March, 1919, and has since been practicing in Lisbon. Doctor Maxwell had taken post graduate work at the Chicago Polyclinic and specialized in the treatment of diseases of the eye, ear and nose.

On July 21, 1908, Doctor Maxwell was united in marriage with Miss Katherine Marie Probst, a native of Hartford, Wis., the daughter of Christian and Barbara (Foester) Probst. Before her marriage Mrs. Maxwell was engaged in nursing, having graduated from the Passavant Hospital at Pittsburgh, Pa. Five children have been born to Dr. and Mrs. Maxwell, as follows: Eugene Howard, born June 8, 1909, died in infancy; Jean Ruth, born May 23, 1910; Martha Anna, born June 15, 1912; Mary Catherine, born March 2, 1915; and Virginia Rose, born Feb. 10, 1918.

Politically, Doctor Maxwell was a Republican. He held membership in the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge, American Legion and Kiwanis Club. He was a member of the American Medical Association, The Columbiana County Medical Society, and was a member of the medical staff of the Salem City Hospital, Salem, Ohio. He was well known in Columbiana County and had a wide circle of friends and acquaintances.

Doctor Maxwell died Oct. 31, 1925. Mrs. Maxwell now resides in Lisbon and is one of the highly esteemed women of Columbiana County.

C. E. Holt is recognized as one of the leading business men of Leetonia, where he is connected with the Leetonia Tool Company as secretary and treasurer. He is a native of England, born at Ashton-Underlyne, Cheshershire County, Dec. 14, 1878, the son of William and Marie (Byrom) Holt.

William Holt came to the United States in 1880 and settled at Washingtonville, where he was employed by the Cherry Valley Furnace Company for many years. He now lives retired at Washingtonville, Columbiana County. His wife is deceased.

C. E. Holt was reared and educated in Columbiana County. He worked in the mines of Washingtonville for 16 years. He has been identified with the Leetonia Tool Company since 1911 and has held his present position as secretary and treasurer since 1913.

The Leetonia Tool Company, one of Columbiana County's well known industries, was established in May, 1907, by the following business men of Leetonia: H. T. Collins, J. I. Smith, R. W. Smith, C. S. Richards, and M. A. Collins. The present officers are as follows: John A. Floding, president; E. E. Sitler, vice president; C. E. Holt, secretary and treasurer; A. F. Rauch, and P. R. Rauch, directors. The company, incorporated for \$10,000, are well known manufacturers of miner's tools.

On Nov. 16, 1901, Mr. Holt was married to Miss Loula B. Prior of Leetonia, the daughter of John and Emma Prior. Mr. Prior is deceased and his wife resides at Leetonia. To Mr. and Mrs. Holt have been born five sons: Charles, a graduate of Carnegie Institute of Technology, associated in business with his father, Eldon, also a graduate of Carnegie Institute of Technology, in business with his father; Marcus, a graduate of Wittenburg College, in business with his father; Ray and John, both at home.

Mr. Holt and his family are members of the Lutheran Church, and he is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and Kiwanis Club. He is a Republican.

Walter L. Peet, the efficient and well known postmaster at Leetonia, Ohio, is a native of that town, where he was born April 14, 1885. He is a son of John and Mary (Lineker) Peet, pioneer residents of Columbiana County. John Peet has been associated with the Hanna Furnace Company in Leetonia for the past 41 years.

Walter L. Peet received his education in the public schools and from high school he started work in a barber shop. After mastering that trade he bought and successfully conducted a shop of his own for 10 years. On Jan. 1, 1916, he received an appointment as clerk in the local postoffice, and on Feb. 8, 1924, was appointed by President Coolidge as postmaster. The following people are employed in the Leetonia postoffice: Fred W. Floding, M. J. Gaughan, Henry W. Tittsler and Emmor R. Wilson, city carriers; Maud M. Dyke, clerk; Arthur L. Rudebock, Route No. 1; Joseph H. Wagenhouser, Route No. 2; and Dayton E. Stewart, Route No. 3.

On June 14, 1909, Mr. Peet was united in marriage with Miss Lilly Hull, a native of England, who came to America on a visit in 1907. She

is a daughter of William and Jane Hull, natives of New Castle-on-Tyne, County Durham, England. Mr. and Mrs. Peet have one son, Willis, born May 2, 1910.

Mr. Peet is a Republican. He is a member of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, and belongs to the I. O. O. F. and Kiwanis Club of Leetonia. He has a wide acquaintance and has always been regarded both socially and in his business relations as a valuable citizen of Columbiana County.

Edward J. Dean, superintendent of M. A. Hanna Furnace Company, Leetonia, is among the well known and substantial citizens of Columbiana County. He was born at Leetonia, Jan. 17, 1877, and is the son of Anthony and Catherine (Dean) Dean.

Anthony Dean, deceased, was for many years a resident of Leetonia, where he was also identified with the M. A. Hanna Furnace Company. His wife is also deceased.

Edward J. Dean attended the parochial schools of Leetonia and began his business career as a laborer for the M. A. Hanna Furnace Company, with whom he has been identified for 32 years. He has served as superintendent since 1913. The local plant employs approximately 130 men.

On Sept. 9, 1904, Mr. Dean was married to Miss Catherine Sheets of Leetonia, the daughter of Louis and Rose Sheets. Mr. and Mrs. Dean have six sons: Anthony and Edward, students at Notre Dame University; Lawrence, Venard, Eugene and Paul, all at home.

Mr. Dean is a Democrat, a member of St. Patrick's Catholic Church and the Knights of Columbus. He is a reliable and efficient citizen of the community and has the esteem of his fellow citizens.

Joseph Calladine is among the representative business men of Leetonia, where he is identified with the Acme Cultivator Company as secretary, treasurer and general manager. He was born in Washingtonville, Columbiana County, March 15, 1882, and is the son of Joseph and Eliza (Boston) Calladine, both deceased.

After completing his schooling in Salem, Joseph Calladine learned the stove mounting trade and was later employed by the Buckeye Engine

Company, where he learned the machinist's trade. He was then connected with the W. J. Clarke Company of Salem for 19 years, the E. W. Bliss Company of Salem for three years, after which he became identified with the Acme Cultivator Company.

On April 2, 1904, Mr. Calladine was united in marriage with Miss Nellie M. Nold, the daughter of Alpheus and Belle Nold, of Salem. They have a daughter, Florence.

Mr. Calladine is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He also belongs to the Salem Country Club.

The Acme Cultivator Company, which is incorporated for \$50,000, is among the widely known industrial enterprises of Columbiana County. Its officers are: C. E. Greenamyre, president; C. J. Spotholt, vice president; and Mr. Calladine, secretary, treasurer and general manager. The company's annual output is approximately 125 machines, which are sold at the price of \$190.00 each. The plant occupies a modern factory building on West Main Street, Leetonia.

Edward W. Holz ranks among the progressive and enterprising business men of Leetonia where he is engaged in the news and confectionery business. He was born at Columbiana, April 20, 1867, and is the son of Christopher and Elizabeth (Hinkle) Holz, both deceased.

After completing his schooling in the public schools of Leetonia, Edward W. Holz worked in his father's store. He is now sole owner of this business, which was established in 1867. Mr. Holz carries a complete line of books, stationery, sporting goods, confectionery, and has a fine news stand. He also deals in tobaccos and cigars. The business is located at 267 Front Street.

On Oct. 8, 1896, Mr. Holz was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Karch, the daughter of Jacob and Philamena Karch, of Leetonia. They have two sons: William E., a graduate of Leetonia High School, Western Reserve University and Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, lives at Canton, Ohio, where he is connected with the Ohio Bell Telephone Company; and Emil C., lives at Leetonia and is superintendent of the city water works.

Politically, Mr. Holz is a Democrat. He has served as a member of the city council for several years and as township trustee for 18 years and also a member of the board of public affairs. He is a director of the Peoples Savings & Loan Company and is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County.

Charles J. Spatholt has for many years been a prominent and successful business man of Leetonia, where he is engaged in the hardware business. He was born in Youngstown, Ohio, Feb. 17, 1862, and is a son of Charles and Mary (Gasser) Spatholt. Mr. Spatholt was a building contractor at Youngstown, Ohio, and is now deceased.

Charles J. Spatholt attended the public schools of Youngstown and in 1895 established his present business in Leetonia, in partnership with his brother, John, who retired from the business in 1906. The Spatholt Hardware Company is among Leetonia's well established businesses and has been in its present location since February, 1925. They are dealers in hardware, electrical and automobile supplies, paints and oils, and also conduct a tin shop.

On Nov. 9, 1887, Mr. Spatholt was married to Miss Minnie Smith, and they have three children: Fred G.; Jeanette Louise, was graduated from Carnegie Institute of Technology in 1924; and Arthur J. Both of Mr. Spatholt's sons are associated in business with him.

Mr. Spatholt is a Republican, a member of the St. Johns Lutheran Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis Club, and the Business Men's Club of Leetonia. He is well known and highly respected throughout the community where he has spent so many years.

Carl R. Shive is a reliable young business man of Leetonia, where he is proprietor of the Leetonia General Service Company. He was born near Leetonia, March 15, 1892, and is the son of H. C. and Lydia (Sweitzer) Shive. Mr. and Mrs. Shive are residents of Leetonia, where he is employed as a Western Union operator.

After completing his schooling, C. R. Shive was employed by the U. S. Nold, the Buckeye Engine Company and the E. W. Bliss Company,

having remained with the latter concern for 12 years. He was connected with the Briar Hill Steel Company as foreman for one year, served in the same capacity for the McKeefrey Iron Company for two years. He has since been interested in the garage business and in May, 1925, established his present business in partnership with J. M. Anglemyer. They are authorized Ford dealers and also handle the Chevrolet and Star cars. They operate a high class garage, and do expert repair work.

In politics Mr. Shive is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Lutheran Church and is a member of the Masonic Lodge. He has a wide acquaintance throughout Columbiana County and is well liked.

E. M. Crosser is recognized as a representative business man and influential citizen of Lisbon, where he is connected with the Lisbon Sales Book Company as treasurer and manager. He was born on a farm two miles west of Lisbon, Nov. 7, 1859, and is the son of Harrison and Matilda (Scott) Crosser. Both Mr. and Mrs. Crosser are deceased and buried in Zion Cemetery, Lisbon.

E. M. Crosser obtained his education in the district schools of Columbiana County and as a young man became interested in the dry goods business of D. C. Brown & Company, Lisbon. He removed to East Liverpool several years later where a partnership was formed with S. H. Porter, whose interest was later sold to D. M. O'Gilvie. Mr. Crosser gave up this business interest at the time of his election to county recorder, which office he capably filled for six years. He then purchased the Journal and Buckeye State, Lisbon newspapers, which he consolidated into the Daily Journal. The following year he disposed of this to the Buckeye Publishing Company and at that time engaged in the dry goods business at Lisbon, which was known as the Crosser Dry Goods Company. It was in 1915 that he became associated with the Lisbon Sales Book Company. In 1917 he was elected to the State Legislature and served four years.

On July 6, 1882, Mr. Crosser was united in marriage with Miss Lilian Raney, and they have two daughters: Evelyn, married H. L. Deemer, assistant postmaster of Lisbon, and they have a daughter, Dorothy Deniston Deemer; and Helen, married James Paul Frew, of Lisbon, and they have a daughter, Janet Frew.

Mr. Crosser is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Sons of Veterans, and Kiwanis Club. He is a Republican.

The Lisbon Sales Book Company, which was founded in 1906 as the Bennett Register & Printing Company, is among the well established and leading business enterprises of Columbiana County. They are manufacturers and dealers in duplicate and triplicate sales books and carry on an extensive business throughout the United States through 300 agencies. About 35 people are employed in the local plant, which is equipped with modern machinery and the latest type printing presses. The officers of the Lisbon Sales Book Company are: J. J. Bennett, president; W. H. Hepburn, vice president; E. M. Crosser, treasurer; G. Mefort, superintendent and Robert Huston, secretary.

Donald W. Hasbrouch is well and favorably known in Leetonia, where he is successfully engaged in the drug business. He was born at Corry, Pa., July 30, 1894, and is the son of C. C. and Mary (Scully) Hasbrouch.

C. C. Hasbrouch, one of Lisbon's substantial business men, is a native of Corry, Pa. In 1899 he removed with his family to Lisbon, where he is now engaged in the automobile business as agent for the Hudson and Essex automobiles.

D. W. Hasbrouch received his education in the public and high schools of Lisbon and was graduated from the School of Pharmacy, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, in 1920. He has since engaged in the drug business at Leetonia, and in October, 1921, purchased his present place of business from Fred Weidmyer, pioneer druggist of Columbiana County. The store is located at 236 Main Street and is among the attractive business places of the city.

On Jan. 1, 1916, Mr. Hasbrouch was united in marriage with Miss Gladys Sanor, of Lisbon, the daughter of H. V. and Jessie Sanor. They have three children: Billy, born Oct. 7, 1917; Jessie Mae, born Aug. 11, 1920; and Donald, born May 27, 1922.

Mr. Hasbrouch is a Republican, a member of the Elks Lodge, Kiwanis Club, and Business Men's Club of Leetonia. He is enterprising and progressive and is making a success of his business.

Lafayette M. Kyes. Among the most prominent attorneys and influential citizens of Columbiana County is Lafayette M. Kyes, of East Palestine. He was born at Unity, Ohio, May 29, 1879, and is the son of Lafayette M. and Elizabeth Ann (Martin) Kyes.

Lafayette M. Kyes, deceased, was a native of Michigan. He was a farmer and during the Civil War served as a captain of the 29th Indiana Volunteers. He was drowned at Yankton, S. D., in 1879. His widow, who was born in East Palestine, lives at Toledo, Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. Kyes were born two children: Lafayette M., the subject of this sketch; and Ida M. Edge, lives at Toledo, Ohio.

Lafayette M. Kyes spent his boyhood at Unity, Ohio, and attended the public schools of East Palestine and East Palestine Business College. He was graduated from Mt. Hope College, Ohio Wesleyan University, and Ohio Northern University, from which he received his L. L. D. degree in 1902. On June 17th of that year he was admitted to the bar; Feb. 28, 1906, was admitted to practice in the United States Circuit Court; and on Oct. 10, 1911, was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. Mr. Kyes is engaged in the general practice of law and specializes in business and corporation law. He is identified with the Columbiana, Ohio State and American Bar associations.

For more than 20 years Mr. Kyes has been active in industrial and civic development in East Palestine and Columbiana County. He conducted the campaigns securing free mail and free express delivery for the City of East Palestine and for more than 20 years has headed the good roads movement of eastern Columbiana County. He is counsel for: The National Tire & Rubber Company, The McGraw Tire & Rubber Company, The Adamson Manufacturing Company, The Banner Machine Company, The Union Commercial & Savings Bank, The East Palestine Building & Loan Association, and numerous other corporations. He is also secretary of The National Tire & Rubber Company and a number of other local corporations. During the World War he was a member of the legal advisory board of Columbiana County.

On June 7, 1905, Mr. Kyes was united in marriage with Miss Myra E. Rogers, of Rogers, Ohio, the daughter of Theophilus G. and Ida M. (Hammond) Rogers, natives of Maryland and both now deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Kyes a son, Roger Martin Kyes, was born. He is a student at Oberlin College.



LAFAYETTE MCKEES

Mr. Kyes is a Republican and served as mayor of East Palestine from 1908 until 1912, and as city solicitor from January, 1912, until January, 1924. He is also a member of the Columbiana County Republican Executive Committee. Mr. Kyes is a member of the Methodist Church, a 32nd degree Mason, and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, Ohio Society of New York, and East Palestine Country Club. He belongs also to the Ohio State Horticultural Society and the American Pomological Society, and is prominently identified with orchard development in Columbiana County.

Mr. Kyes was for ten years secretary of the East Palestine Board of Trade in the most active industrial development period of the city's history and is now an active member of the board.

John M. Anglemyer, a well known business man of Leetonia, is a member of one of the county's oldest families. He was born at Leetonia, Jan. 7, 1885, and is a son of Marcus and Lorena (Thompson) Anglemyer.

Marcus Anglemyer was the son of John Anglemyer, whose father, Jacob Anglemyer, settled in Leetonia at an early day. He was prominent in the early history of the community and well liked. The original Anglemyer family were Quakers. Marcus Anglemyer died in 1907, and Mrs. Anglemyer subsequently married Joseph M. Hunt.

John M. Anglemyer received his education in the public schools and when a young man entered the Crescent Machine Company's shop as an apprentice. After two years at the latter place he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad where he remained for two years. He then was connected with the New York Central Railroad for five years, and with the Susquehanna Silk Mills at Jersey Shore, Pa., for four years. He was later interested in the automobile business at Jersey Shore and Detroit, Mich., after which he spent almost ten years in the employe of the Hanna Furnace Company at Leetonia. He has since been conducting his present garage business in Leetonia, which is among the finest and most up-to-date repair shops in the county. He is also a dealer in automobile accessories, including tires and tubes.

On Jan. 7, 1909, Mr. Anglemyer was united in marriage with Miss Jessie E. Sweely, the daughter of Elmer and Minnie Sweely, of Jersey

Shore, Pa. They have two sons: John Joseph, born Nov. 9, 1918; and Robert Sweely, born Aug. 13, 1920.

Mr. Anglemyer holds membership in St. Paul's English Lutheran Church and the Masonic Lodge. He has served for two years as a member of the city council and is actively interested in the affairs of the community.

E. Walter Berg, a well known garage owner at Washingtonville, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Alliance, Ohio, Jan. 8, 1893, and is the son of Conrad and Cora (Spellman) Berg. A sketch of Conrad Berg appears elsewhere in this history.

After completing his schooling, E. Walter Berg was employed by the Sheet & Tube Company, Youngstown, Ohio, and spent the following year in Detroit, Mich. After suffering a serious injury in a railroad accident he became interested in the automobile business at Leetonia. Fire destroyed the garage and he then built in Washingtonville. He has the agency there for the Chevrolet automobile and has a well equipped and up-to-date garage. He also deals in accessories and has an oil filling station. Mr. Berg has an annual sale of 150 cars. He opened a Chevrolet sales room in Salem, Dec. 5, 1925, as distributor.

On Dec. 23, 1917, Mr. Berg was united in marriage with Miss Vera Keene, the daughter of William and Amanda Keene, of Franklin Square, Columbiana County. They have three sons: Floyd, born in 1918; Robert, born in 1920; and Kenneth, born in 1922.

Mr. Berg is a Democrat, a member of the Lutheran Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Elks Lodge, and Kiwanis Club. He has served as township clerk of Salem Township and as a member of the Central Committee.

Roger A. Cavanaugh, one of Leetonia's progressive and successful merchants, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born at Syracuse, Nov. 18, 1870, and is the son of Daniel E. and Agnes E. (Cavanaugh) Cavanaugh. Both Mr. and Mrs. Cavanaugh, who settled in Columbiana County in 1872, are deceased. He died in 1917 and his wife died in 1907.

R. A. Cavanaugh attended the public schools of East Palestine, Ohio, and has lived in Columbiana County since 1872. With his brother, T. J.,

he established the present dry goods and clothing business which they conduct at Leetonia in June, 1910. They deal in high grade merchandise exclusively and are highly esteemed business men of the community.

On June 23, 1910, Mr. Cavanaugh was united in marriage with Miss Mary A. Cavanaugh, the daughter of Patrick and Elizabeth Cavanaugh, of Leetonia. Mrs. Cavanaugh, deceased, was a sister to Reverend Cavanaugh, president emeritus of Notre Dame University, South Bend, Ind. She is buried at Leetonia.

Mr. Cavanaugh is a Democrat and a member of the Catholic Church.

Thomas J. Cavanaugh, a member of the firm of Cavanaugh Brothers, merchants of Leetonia, is well and favorably known throughout Columbiana County. He was born at Syracuse, Pa., Aug. 23, 1872, and is the son of Daniel E. and Agnes E. (Cavanaugh) Cavanaugh.

On Oct. 11, 1913, Mr. Cavanaugh was married to Miss Agnes Phelan, the daughter of John Phelan, of Scottdale, Pa. They have three children: Mary Catherine, Marjorie, and Daniel Cavanaugh.

Mr. Cavanaugh is a member of the Catholic Church and is a Democrat.

Miss Carrie A. Scully, manager of the Leetonia Telephone Company, is one of the well known business women of Columbiana County. She was born in this city and is the daughter of John and Catherine (Finn) Scully.

John Scully, deceased, was a native of Ireland. When a young boy he migrated to this country and settled in Columbiana County. For many years he was identified with the McKeefrey Iron Company. He died May 9, 1918.

Miss Carrie A. Scully attended the public schools of Leetonia and Detroit, Mich., from which she was graduated. She spent nine years in the telephone company's employ at Detroit, Mich., and in 1918 assumed her present position as manager of the local branch of the Ohio Bell Telephone Company. In 1922 the Ohio Bell Telephone Company and Chesapeake & Ohio Telephone Company were consolidated as the Ohio Bell

Telephone Company. The local company has 236 subscribers and six operators.

Miss Scully holds membership in St. Patrick's Catholic Church and has a wide acquaintance in Leetonia and the surrounding community.

William W. Long is among the highly esteemed citizens of Leetonia, where he has been a resident for many years. He is a native of Columbiana County, born at Salem, July 4, 1869, the son of Joseph F. and Isabelle (MacDonald) Long.

Joseph F. Long, deceased, spent his entire life in Salem and engaged in business there. He died Jan. 5, 1919, and his wife died June 10, 1924.

After completing his schooling at Leetonia, W. W. Long was employed in the store of John Leavitt for five years. He then became connected with the Erie Railroad and since 1896 has been employed continuously by the Erie Railroad in the local offices. He has various business interests and is a director of the Savings & Loan Company and the Spatholt Hardware Company.

On Sept. 26, 1904, Mr. Long was married to Martha (McKelvey) Chase, the daughter of Thomas and Anna McKelvey. By a former marriage, Mrs. Long has a son, Fred E. Chase, who lives at New Brighton, Pa.

Mr. Long is a Democrat and served as mayor of Leetonia from 1917 until 1921. He has been township clerk for 27 years and is also a member of the school board. He is a charter member of the Kiwanis Club and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias. Mr. Long has always taken an active interest in the affairs of the community and has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

Harry C. Hawkins, of East Rochester, is a well known, substantial and highly respected business man of Columbiana County. He was born at Baird, Ohio, Nov. 15, 1884, and is the son of James and Clementine (Bates) Hawkins.

James Hawkins, deceased, was a well known business man of East Rochester, where he spent the greater part of his life. He was a harness maker and shoe dealer.

Harry C. Hawkins attended the schools of East Rochester and since 1913 has been interested in the dairy business. He has served as manager of the Andulusia Dairy Company since 1920. He is also engaged in the garage business in partnership with A. C. Robbins. They do general repair work and carry a complete line of automobile accessories and supplies. This partnership business was established in 1925.

On April 14, 1916, Mr. Hawkins was united in marriage with Miss Helen Robbins, the daughter of A. C. and Bertha A. (Spare) Robbins, a sketch of whom appears in this history. They have two sons, Charles and James.

Mr. Hawkins is a member of the Christian Church of East Rochester and belongs to the Masonic Lodge.

Homer W. Hammond, one of Columbiana County's capable and prominent attorneys, engaged in the practice of his profession at Columbiana, is a native of this county. He was born in Madison Township, June 6, 1886, and is the son of George and Anna (Knepper) Hammond.

George Hammond, deceased, was a well known farmer of Madison Township for many years. He died April 8, 1919, and his widow resides at Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Hammond had nine children: Maud, Harry, Georgia, Clifford, Homer W., Lillian, Earl, Olive, and Walter.

Homer W. Hammond was educated in the schools of Madison Township and Lisbon and studied law at Ohio Northern University, from which he received his degree. Subsequently he was admitted to the bar of Columbiana County and since 1910 has engaged in the practice of law in Columbiana.

On Dec. 24, 1913, Mr. Hammond was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Shingler, the daughter of John and Malinda (Schauweker) Shingler, both deceased. They have three daughters: Mary, born June 10, 1916; Anna, born June 4, 1920; and Ruth, born May 30, 1922.

Mr. Hammond is a Republican and has served as city solicitor for two terms. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, Elks, Delta Theta Phi, and Rotary Club. He is well known in Columbiana County and has many friends.

Paul A. Johnson is a reliable and well known young business man of Leetonia, where he is proprietor of Johnson's Confectionary store. He was born at Leetonia, May 29, 1889, and is a son of Samuel A. and Frances (Crook) Johnson.

Samuel A. Johnson was an employee of the rolling mills in Leetonia for many years and later was associated in business with his son. He died in October, 1923 and his wife died May 29, 1911. They are buried in Oakdale Cemetery, Leetonia.

Mr. Johnson established his present business in 1908 and it has been in the same location for the past eleven years, at 244 Main Street. It is one of the finest stores of its kind in Columbiana County and has a large patronage.

On Oct. 2, 1908, Mr. Johnson was married to Miss Sarah Steel of Leetonia, a daughter of Amos and Mary (Swinehart) Steel. Mr. and Mrs. Steel are both deceased and are buried at Lansing, Mich. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson have one child, Mary Frances, born June 24, 1912.

Mr. Johnson is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, is a member of the Kiwanis Club and the Leetonia Business Men's Club. He is identified with the Masonic Lodge No. 401, Chapter Council of Salem, and the Knights of Pythias of Leetonia.

William A. Rankin, owner of the Auto Laundry Company, Leetonia, is a well known young business man of that place. He was born at Leetonia, Nov. 6, 1893, and is a son of Alex and Margaret (Almond) Rankin.

Alex Rankin was a miller and for many years operated the Leetonia Mills. He and his wife now live retired at Leetonia.

W. A. Rankin received his education in the public schools. He studied telegraphy and was an operator for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for two years. He then joined the navy and was on the U. S. S. Pennsylvania for 27 months, during which time he made quite a number of round trips to France. Mr. Rankin held the rank of petty officer. He returned to Leetonia and was in the employ of the Rankin Brothers Milling Company, until he opened his present business in 1924. Mr. Rankin has a well equipped garage and carries a complete line of

automobile accessories as well as gas and oil, and specializes on car washing. His garage is located on Columbia Street in the Morgan Building.

Mr. Rankin is a Republican; a member of the Presbyterian Church; belongs to the Masonic Blue Lodge of Leetonia, 401 Chapter of Salem, and Kiwanis Club. He is unmarried and lives at 80 Walnut Street.

C. A. Johnson is among the enterprising and progressive young business men of Columbiana. He was born at Braddock, Pa., March 28, 1899, and is the son of Frank and Mary Johnson.

After completing his early schooling at Columbiana, C. A. Johnson attended Mt. Union College. While enrolled there he served for five months as a member of the Student Army Training Corps. Mr. Johnson has been interested in his present business since 1920, it being then owned by W. L. Augustine, who established it in 1885. During 1920 Mr. Johnson purchased the business. He is a book dealer and handles a fine grade of stationery and novelties.

Politically, Mr. Johnson is a Republican. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and the Masonic Lodge and Sigma Nu fraternity. He is a popular young man in the community and has many friends.

Edwin H. Detwiler, a prominent business man and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana, is a native of this city. He was born Oct. 28, 1879, and is the son of Jacob and Susan (Harrold) Detwiler.

Jacob Detwiler, president of The Enterprise Company, Columbiana, is a representative business man of Columbiana County. He established his present business almost 50 years ago, and is a widely known manufacturer of engines, saw mills and special machinery. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Detwiler were born five sons: Edwin H., the subject of this sketch; Elmer, Homer, Norman, and Wilbur.

Edwin H. Detwiler attended the public and high schools of Columbiana, from which he was graduated in 1897. He then went to Philadelphia, where he engaged in the printing business for 18 years. He returned to Columbiana in 1917 and until 1924 was interested in his father's

business. He then organized the Acorn Printing Company. Mr. Detwiler does general job printing and specializes in commercial stationery.

Mr. Detwiler was married Nov. 22, 1905, to Miss Sophia Weseman, of Philadelphia, the daughter of George and Fredericka Weseman. Mr. and Mrs. Detwiler have four children: Daniel, Philip, Franklin and Miriam.

Politically, Mr. Detwiler is a Republican and he and his family hold membership in the Nazarene Church. The Detwiler family has always been representative of the best citizenship in the county.

J. P. Neill, the capable superintendent of the Columbiana County Infirmary, which is located near Lisbon, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Center Township, May 31, 1859, and is the son of William and Harriet (Pennock) Neill.

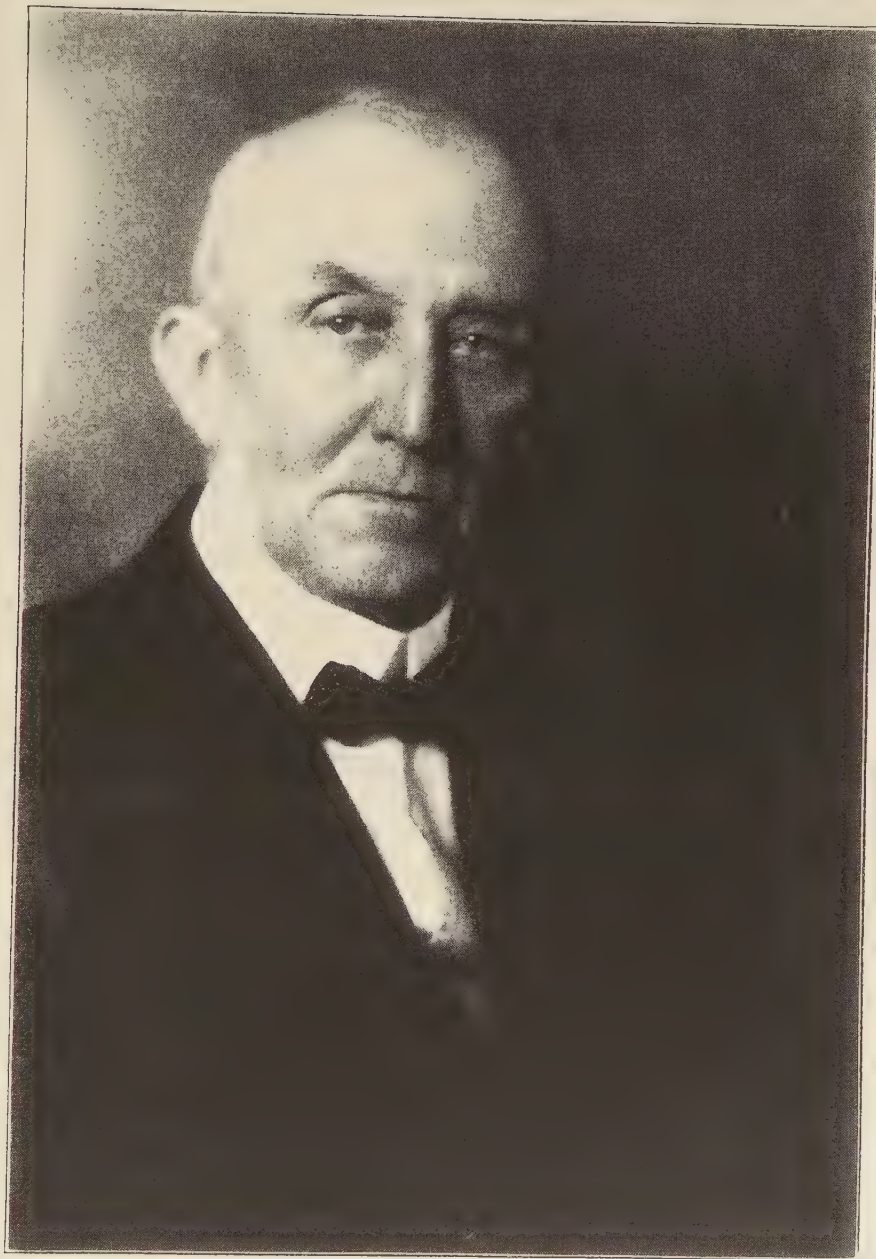
William Neill, deceased, spent his entire life on a farm. He was a native of Columbiana County and lived in Hanover and Center townships. His wife is also deceased.

J. P. Neill was graduated from Lisbon High School in 1879 and in early life engaged in general farming in Elk Run Township, teaching school during the winter sessions. He later engaged in the retail dairy business near Lisbon, and continued in his teaching profession. Since Sept. 1, 1923, he has served as superintendent of the county infirmary.

Mr. Neill was married first to Miss Effie Barnett, May 19, 1883. She died Aug. 8, 1890, leaving three children: William, deceased; Charles K.; and Jesse. On July 12, 1897, Mr. Neill was married to Mrs. Anna Thorpe, the widow of James Thorpe. By her former marriage Mrs. Neill had two daughters, Olive and Esther. To J. P. and Anna Thorpe Neill were born four children: Mary, Nora, Florence, deceased, and John P., Jr.

Mr. Neill is a Republican and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is a well known citizen of the community and is held in the highest esteem by every one.

The Columbiana County Infirmary, established in Center Township $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles west of Lisbon, Ohio. It contains 431 acres of well improved land and the buildings are of stone construction, built from stones which were used in the locks of the old canal. The main building is of three



J. F. NELLIGAN

story construction, 40 by 100 feet. This contains the sleeping quarters, dining rooms, kitchens, etc. The superintendent's home is located nearby. Mr. Neill raises pure bred stock on the farm and the place is well supplied with fresh vegetables, fruits, etc. At the present time there are 120 inmates of the home.

Thomas Cadwallader is a prominent business man of Salem, where he is secretary and treasurer of the Salem Chattel Mortgage Company. He was born at Middleton, Ohio, March 18, 1856, and is the son of Isaac and Esther (Alman) Cadwallader.

Isaac Cadwallader, deceased, was a native of New Castle, Pa., as was his wife. Most of his life was spent in farming and the latter few years were devoted to the raising of strawberries, Mr. Cadwallader being among the pioneer strawberry growers of that section. Both Mr. and Mrs. Cadwallader are deceased. They were the parents of five children, of whom Thomas, the subject of this sketch, was the oldest.

Thomas Cadwallader was reared and educated at Middleton and Pittsburgh. He followed farming and coal mining for some years and was a pioneer in the manufacturing of leg bands (poultry markers). He disposed of this business and then became identified with The Salem Chattel Mortgage Company since its organization as secretary and treasurer.

Politically, Mr. Cadwallader is a Republican. He stands high in the community and has many friends and acquaintances.

John G. Augustine, a leading citizen of Salem, and a member of one of the early pioneer families of Columbiana County, was born in Unity Township, Feb. 4, 1851, the son of David and Sarah Augustine.

David Augustine was born in Unity Township, the son of John Augustine, who came to this county from New Jersey during the early days and settled in Unity Township, where he engaged in general farming. His son, David, was one of the prominent men of his time and served as justice of the peace of Unity Township for 21 years. He was a surveyor and also conducted a general mercantile business. He served as a member of the school board and was one of the founders of Mount

Union College. He died in April, 1865, and is buried in Unity Cemetery. His wife, a native of Pennsylvania, died in 1906. To Mr. and Mrs. Augustine the following children were born: Mary, died in 1923; Maud L., died in infancy; Josephine, lives at Columbiana; John G., the subject of this sketch; Lyman lives in Salem; Mrs. Ida Beck, lives at Columbiana; Walter L., lives retired at Columbiana; and Elmer E., lives at Stockton, Cal.

John G. Augustine received his education in the district schools and was 14 years old when his father died. He clerked in a general store for a short time and later learned the harness making trade, which he followed for ten years. He then became interested in the carriage manufacturing business with his brother. For the past 35 years Mr. Augustine has been connected with the Deming Manufacturing Company, the largest pump manufacturers in the world.

On Dec. 2, 1880, Mr. Augustine was united in marriage with Miss Catherine Carpenter of Columbiana, the daughter of Robert H. and Rebecca Carpenter, both deceased. They have two daughters: Mrs. Robert M. Atchison, of Salem; and Leila, at home.

Mr. Augustine is a Republican and has served as mayor of Columbiana, justice of the peace, and as a member of the township board. At one time held membership in the Unitarian Church and has been affiliated with the Masonic Lodge for 50 years, holding 32nd degree. In September, 1925, at Pittsburgh, Pa., he was elected to receive the 33° and last degree, the highest degree in Masonry. He has been prominent in Masonic circles for many years and is the author of two widely known publications, "Free Masonry" and "Personal Masonic Masonry."

Calvin L. Glass, who has been identified with the Deming Company of Salem for the past 33 years, is a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born on a farm twelve miles southwest of Salem, Aug. 28, 1874, the son of Frederick and Louisa (Lower) Glass.

Frederick Glass was born in West Township, Columbiana County, where his father, Jacob Glass, had settled many years ago. Until his retirement several years ago, Frederick Glass was a leading farmer and stockman of this section. He resides in Salem. His wife is deceased.

To Mr. and Mrs. Glass were born the following children: Etta M., married James King, lives in Washington, D. C.; William L., has been connected with the Deming Company, Salem, for 30 years; C. L., the subject of this sketch; Charles F., lives in Washington, D. C.; Alice, married Carl Hoff, lives in Indianapolis, Ind. Frank, died at the age of 37 years, was Ford agent at Salem for a number of years; and Lelah Maude, died at the age of 14 years.

C. L. Glass was reared on his father's farm in West Township and attended the schools of West Township. In 1893 he entered the employ of the Deming Company, pump manufacturers, and has remained with that firm most of the time since. Mr. Glass' new home on Ellsworth Avenue is among the finest residences in the city and was built in 1904 by Joseph French.

On Dec. 24, 1895, Mr. Glass was united in marriage with Miss Anna B. McCracken, of Salem, also a member of a pioneer family of Columbiana County, her parents, Herbert and Mary (Silver) McCracken, having settled here in 1850. Two sons were born to Mr. and Mrs. Glass: Lloyd Harold, who died of sickness while in service during the World War at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia; and Roth M., a World War veteran, lives in Chicago. He was married first to Miss Ethel M. Switzer, who died less than two months after their marriage. In March, 1923, he married Miss Mary Ball, of Lisbon, Ohio.

C. L. Glass is a Republican and an excellent citizen of Columbiana County.

Homer H. Lehman is among the well liked and successful business men of Columbiana, where he is engaged in the hardware business. He was born on a farm near Columbiana, Aug. 29, 1880, and is the son of David and Salinda (Blosser) Lehman.

David Lehman, who lives retired, is a substantial and highly esteemed citizen of Mahoning County, where he has spent his entire life. During his active career he was successfully engaged in farming. Mr. and Mrs. Lehman have six children: Homer H., the subject of this sketch; Alma, Mary, Clarence, Effie, and Elmer.

After completing his schooling, Homer H. Lehman entered the employ of Mr. A. Greenmayer, pioneer hardware dealer of Columbiana.

After several years Mr. Lehman was made a partner in the business and from 1908 until 1922 the firm was known as Lehman & Schaffer. Since 1922 Mr. Lehman has conducted the business alone, which is among the well established businesses of its kind in Columbiana County. Mr. Lehman handles general hardware and oil well supplies and also deals in stoves, household utensils, electrical supplies, radios, radio supplies, paints, glass, auto accessories, steel pipe, pipe fittings, etc.

On April 23, 1908, Mr. Lehman was united in marriage with Miss Bertha Beye, the daughter of August and Lydia Beye, of Fredonia, Pa. They have three children: Richard, born March 2, 1911; Eleanor, born Oct. 16, 1913; and Maurice, born Dec. 20, 1917.

Mr. Lehman and his family hold membership in the Lutheran Church and he belongs to the Rotary Club.

John A. Floding is a prominent citizen and successful business man of Leetonia. He was born on the farm where he resides March 16, 1868, and is the son of William and Barbara (Kipp) Floding.

William Floding, deceased, was born in Saxony, Germany, and in 1855 came to the United States with his parents. They settled near Salem, Ohio, and in 1860 William Floding purchased the present farm in Salem Township. He died in April, 1907, and is buried in Oakdale Cemetery, Leetonia. Mr. Floding was one of the organizers of the Farmers & Merchants Banking Company, of which he served as vice president and director. He was a Democrat and a member of St. John's Lutheran Church. His wife, a native of Westmoreland County, Pa., was born in 1841, and resides in Leetonia. To Mr. and Mrs. Floding the following children were born: Magdelina, died at the age of 14 years; John A., the subject of this sketch; Mary, married E. E. Sitler, lives at Leetonia; Clara, deceased; Mrs. Ida Redfoot, lives in Leetonia; and Frederick W., in the post office at Leetonia.

John A. Floding attended the public schools of Leetonia and in 1895 formed a partnership with E. E. Sitler. They are wholesale and retail meat dealers and have a well established business in Leetonia. Mr. Floding is also extensively engaged in general farming and specializes in the raising of fruit.

On April 16, 1895, Mr. Floding was united in marriage with Miss Anna Wolfgang of Leetonia, the daughter of Noah and Ellen (Duck) Wolfgang. Mr. Wolfgang resides at Leetonia. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Floding three children were born: Carrie, married Clarence Heck, lives at North Lima, Ohio, and they have two daughters, Helen and Mary; Helen, married Arthur Spatholt, lives at Leetonia; and William K., who died at the age of ten years.

Politically Mr. Floding is a Democrat. He is a member of the Lutheran Church and Masonic Lodge. He stands high in the community and has many friends and acquaintances.

Dr. Paul H. Beaver, Leetonia, is among the enterprising and successful young physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County and is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Tiffin, Ohio, March 28, 1897, and is the son of Rev. George W. and Anna (Burrows) Beaver. A complete sketch of Reverend Beaver, pastor of St. Jacob's Reformed Church, Leetonia, appears elsewhere in this history.

Dr. Paul H. Beaver attended the public and high schools of Lisbon from which he was graduated in 1915. He received his Bachelor of Arts degree from Heidelberg University, Tiffin, in 1918, and in 1922 was graduated from the School of Medicine, Western Reserve University, Cleveland. He has since practiced his profession in Leetonia.

On Sept. 1, 1922, Doctor Beaver was united in marriage with Miss Dorothy Stackhouse of Greensprings, Ohio, the daughter of John M. and Alice Stackhouse. Mr. Stackhouse is deceased and his wife resides at Greensprings, Ohio. Mrs. Beaver was graduated from Ohio Normal University, Athens, and was a teacher in the public schools of Cleveland for five years before her marriage.

Doctor Beaver is a member of St. Jacob's Reformed Church. He is serving as a member of the Columbiana County board of health.

During the World War Doctor Beaver served as a member of the Medical Reserve Corps and was attached to the student army training corps at Western Reserve University. He is a member of the Masonic Lodge and the Kiwanis Club. Doctor Beaver has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County and is held in the highest esteem.

Dr. Wm. E. Ward. Ranking among the leading young dentists of Columbiana County is Dr. W. E. Ward of Leetonia. He was born at Atlanta, Ind., Oct. 29, 1897, the son of W. E. and Florence E. (Wilson) Ward.

W. E. Ward, who lives retired at Wellsville, Ohio, was born at Warren, Ohio, in 1859. His wife was born at Niles, Ohio, in 1860. In 1909 they removed to Wellsville, where Mr. Ward served as superintendent of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company until his retirement in 1922.

Dr. W. E. Ward was reared and educated at Wellsville and in 1923 completed his course in dentistry at the University of Louisville, Ky. In January, 1925, he established his office at Leetonia.

Doctor Ward was married July 12, 1924, to Miss Florence E. Martin of Wellsville, Ohio, the daughter of L. I. and Bessie (Wickline) Martin, residents of Wellsville.

Doctor Ward is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge and Kiwanis Club.

John C. Hephner, who ranks among the prominent pioneer merchants of Leetonia, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born at Lisbon, Dec. 15, 1861, and is a son of Henry and Lucretia (Neigh) Hephner.

Henry Hephner, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born at Lisbon in 1837, the son of John Hephner, who was born at Hephner Hollow, near Lisbon. Henry Hephner was a tailor by trade and for 25 years engaged in business at Lisbon. He removed to Leetonia in 1883, where he died in 1912. His wife, a native of Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, died in 1909. She was the daughter of Lawrence and Nancy Neigh, pioneers of Columbiana County. To Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hephner were born six children as follows: Mary L., the widow of U. S. Nold, lives at Leetonia; J. C., the subject of this sketch; Harry L., died in 1917; Albert F., lives in Leetonia; William, died in 1918; and Anna F., lives at Leetonia.

J. C. Hephner was educated in the schools of Lisbon and Leetonia and was 20 years of age when he established his present business, 44 years ago. Mr. Hephner carries on a general mercantile business and has a well established trade.

In 1907 Mr. Hephner was married to Miss Anna Shea, the daughter of Florence and Margaret (Welch) Shea. They have no children.

Mr. Hephner is a Republican and has a wide acquaintance in the community where he has spent his entire life.

Henry Staley is a progressive and enterprising business man of Columbiana, where he has engaged in the shoe business for more than 40 years. He was born at Columbiana, Oct. 3, 1868, and is the son of Frederick and Elizabeth (Kuegle) Staley.

Frederick Staley was born in Germany, the son of Jacob Staley, a pioneer settler of Unity Township, Columbiana County. Frederick Staley was 17 years of age when his family emigrated to the United States. They spent several years in Pittsburgh before settling in this county. Mr. Staley was a cabinet maker by trade. He had two sisters: Caroline, deceased; and Catherine, the widow of Andrew Harter, lives at Columbiana. To Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Staley, deceased, the following children were born: Henry, the subject of this sketch; Elizabeth and Lorena, who live at Columbiana; Frederick, lives at Akron, Ohio; Ella, married Park D. Holloway, lives at Akron, Ohio; and Matilda, married J. E. Glenn, lives at North Lima, Ohio.

Henry Staley has always lived in Columbiana. After completing his schooling he clerked in the shoe store of A. M. Frederick & Son for almost 11 years, when the business was sold to Jeffreys Brothers. This partnership continued until 1913 when Mr. Staley purchased an interest of one of the Jeffreys brothers. In January, 1919, Mr. Staley formed a partnership with Irvin S. Smith. The business is known as Jeffreys-Staley Company. It is the oldest established business of its kind in the county and has a large patronage.

In 1905 Mr. Staley was married to Miss Cora Roninger, of Columbiana, the daughter of George and Leah Roninger. Mr. Roninger, a Civil War veteran who is now 94 years of age, resides at Columbiana. His wife is deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Staley have no children.

Mr. Staley is a Democrat and has been a member of the school board for 18 years, and has also served as a member of the Columbiana County board of education for six years. He holds membership in the Lutheran

Church, of which he has been treasurer for 26 years, as well as Sunday School superintendent. He is a member of the Rotary Club and is held in high regard throughout Columbiana County.

Dr. C. McCandless, well known veterinary surgeon of Lisbon, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in Butler County, Pa., Nov. 11, 1892, and is the son of J. A. and Sarah (Leyda) McCandless.

J. A. McCandless was born at Prospect, Pa., in 1855. He has engaged in the building business at Ellwood City, Pa., for a number of years, where he resides. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Masonic and Elks lodges. His wife, also a native of Pennsylvania, was born in 1858. Mr. and Mrs. McCandless have six children, as follows: Byron J., lives at Ellwood City, Pa., where he is an architect; C., the subject of this sketch; Miles, lives at Ellwood City, Pa., and is in business with his father; Alice, married Joseph Vosler, lives at Slippery Rock, Pa.; Carlton and Joseph, who are engaged in the building business with their father.

Dr. C. McCandless was eight years of age when his family removed to Ellwood City, Pa., where he attended the public school. He was later graduated from the University of Chicago and the Chicago Veterinary College. He has practiced his profession at Lisbon since 1915 and is widely known. During the World War Doctor McCandless enlisted for service in June, 1918, and served overseas until October, 1919. Until his enlistment he was part owner of the Central Drug Store, Lisbon. Upon his return he purchased the entire business, which he successfully conducted until 1924, when he sold a half interest to T. C. Williams. Doctor McCandless has other extensive land holdings in Lisbon, among them being a fine residence on the Lisbon-Salem Road.

On Oct. 11, 1916, Doctor McCandless was married at Lisbon to Miss Esther Ward, the daughter of L. S. and Anna Ward, residents of Lisbon. Doctor and Mrs. McCandless have a daughter, Dorothy Jane, born in 1921.

Dr. McCandless is a member of the American Veterinary Medical Association, Ohio State Veterinary Association, The United States Live Stock Sanitary Association, and is Columbiana County veterinarian. In politics Doctor McCandless is identified with the Republican party. He



DR. C. J. AND JESS

is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Elks Lodge, and is a 32nd degree Mason and member of the Shrine. He is capable in his work and ranks among the leaders of his profession.

Elmore E. Sitler, who is successfully engaged in the meat business at Leetonia, is a member of a family that has long been identified with the history of Columbiana County. He was born in Salem Township, July 27, 1864, and is the son of Samuel and Sarah (Halverstadt) Sitler.

Samuel Sitler was born on a farm in Salem Township in 1827, the son of Solomon Sitler, who came to Columbiana County from Berks County, Pa., in 1804, being one of the first settlers of Salem. Samuel Sitler engaged in farming during his life and met with success. He died in September, 1920, and his wife, also a native of Salem Township, died in 1923. They were the parents of the following children: Mrs. Elmira Senning, lives in New Jersey; Mrs. Rebecca Switzer, lives at Taylorsville, Ill.; Mrs. Clara M. Milligan, deceased; Arvilla N., lives at Akron, Ohio; and E. E., the subject of this sketch.

E. E. Sitler received his education in the district schools of Salem Township and in early life engaged in farming. He has conducted his present business for a number of years in partnership with John A. Floding, and they are representative business men of this section.

Mr. Sitler has a son, Samuel Russell, born July 23, 1900. He is associated in business with his father.

Mr. Sitler is a Republican and holds membership in St. Paul's Lutheran Church. He is well and favorably known throughout the community in which he has spent his entire life.

David Rankin, president of the Peoples Savings & Loan Company, Leetonia, has been identified with the business development of Columbiana County for a number of years. He was born in Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Sept. 16, 1845, and is a son of John and Ann (Gillis) Rankin.

John Rankin, deceased, was a native of Scotland, as was his wife. They were married in Canada in 1843 and settled in Pennsylvania many years ago, where Mr. Rankin was interested in mining. He died in 1855

and his wife died in 1888. They had two sons: Alexander, lives retired in Leetonia; and David, the subject of this sketch.

David Rankin spent his boyhood in Pennsylvania and later lived in Canada. He settled in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1871 and followed the machinist's trade there until 1882, when he removed to Leetonia and engaged in the milling business. When Mr. Rankin came to Leetonia he formed the partnership of Randall-Rankin & Company. Mr. Randall retired in 1896 and the firm became Rankin Brothers, which continued until 1922, when David Rankin retired. He has been identified with the Peoples Savings & Loan Company as president for a number of years.

On Dec. 24, 1874, Mr. Rankin was married at Boston, Mass., to Miss Flora Campbell, the daughter of Neil Campbell, a native of Nova Scotia. Mr. and Mrs. Rankin have a son, John A., a civil engineer, lives at Leetonia. He married Miss Lydia Jane Humbel, and they have three children: Donald D., born in 1910; Flora, born in 1912; and James, born in 1915. John A. Rankin enlisted in a Canadian regiment as first lieutenant and served during the entire war in France and Belgium. He was honorably discharged at Toronto, Canada, at the close of the war, having attained the rank of captain.

Mr. Rankin attends the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is a Republican and has always taken an active interest in the affairs of his community.

John McKeefrey, who lives retired at Leetonia, is a well known and highly esteemed pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Ireland, March 19, 1837, the son of Patrick and Margaret (McClamons) McKeefrey.

Patrick McKeefrey spent his entire life in Ireland and is deceased. His wife died at Leetonia and is buried in St. Mary's Cemetery. They were the parents of the following children: Margaret, died in early life; John, the subject of this sketch; Ellen, deceased; Patrick and James, both deceased; and Thomas, deceased.

John McKeefrey was 13 years of age when he came to the United States. He lived in Pittsburgh, where he attended school and later engaged in the oil business. In 1890 he removed to Leetonia, where he

established the McKeefrey Iron Company in partnership with his son, W. D. McKeefrey. Mr. McKeefrey was identified with the Leetonia Bank as a director until his retirement.

In 1860 Mr. McKeefrey was united in marriage with Miss Mary A. McFarland, a native of Ireland, now deceased. They had 13 children: W. D., a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; and Margaret, who lives at Leetonia.

Mr. McKeefrey is a member of the Catholic Church and the Knights of Columbus. He has served as school director and as a member of the board of health and city council. The McKeefrey family is representative of the best citizenship of the community.

W. H. Stewart, a leading business man of Columbiana County, who is successfully engaged in the milling business at Homeworth, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in Washington County, Oct. 1, 1872, and is a son of W. H. and Sarah (Alexander) Stewart.

W. H. Stewart, Sr., was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1839. He engaged in the milling business practically his entire life and died in 1905. His wife was born in 1838 and died in 1922. Mr. and Mrs. Stewart were the parents of the following children: Charles L., lives at Claysville, Pa.; Blanche, lives at Claysville; W. H., the subject of this sketch; Letitia, deceased; James, lives at Claysville; Anna, married James Craig, deceased; Andrew, lives at Claysville; Susan and Robert, both deceased.

W. H. Stewart was reared and educated at Claysville, Pa. He was associated in the milling business with his father at Claysville, Pa., for ten years, and in 1918 removed to Homeworth, where he was associated with the Canton Feed Company until 1920, when the present company was organized. The Homeworth Supply Company, dealers in feeds, flour, grain, and fertilizers, has developed into one of the thriving institutions of this section of Columbiana County. George F. Ramsayer, of Knox Township, is president; and Mr. Stewart, manager.

On July 3, 1895, Mr. Stewart was married at Claysville to Miss Catherine Gruber, a daughter of Jacob and Margaret Gruber. They had the following children: Harold A., an attorney, lives at Latrobe, Pa.; Gertrude, bookkeeper for the Citizens Trust Company, Latrobe, Pa.; William

H. Jr., engaged in business with his father; James G., married Evelyn Schopler, lives at Homeworth; and Earl, at home. Mrs. Stewart died in 1911, and is buried at Claysville. He later married Miss Viola Gallagher, and they have two daughters, Virginia Mae, and Rosalind Constance, both at home.

Mr. Stewart is a Republican and he and his family are members of the Presbyterian Church.

Dr. Harry Bookwalter, who is widely known as a successful physician and surgeon of Columbiana County, is a native of Ohio. He was born at Dalton, Feb. 9, 1872, and is a son of Henry and Barbara (Rudy) Bookwalter.

Henry Bookwalter was born at Lancaster, Pa., in 1832 and died in 1900. His wife was born in 1832 and died in 1911. They had seven children as follows: Enos, lives in Chicago; Frank, lives at Austintown, Ohio; Ada, married Scott Fencetumaker, lives at Warren, Ohio; H. H., the subject of this sketch; John, an attorney, lives at Warren, Ohio; Mary, the widow of Stanley Wilson, lives at Warren, Ohio; and George, lives at Warren.

Dr. H. Bookwalter attended the public schools of Trumbull County, Ohio. He attended Mount Union College, Hiram College, and received his degree as Doctor of Medicine at Western Reserve University, Cleveland, in 1900. He came to Columbiana in that year, where he has since resided. He has a large practice and is recognized as one of the leading physicians and surgeons of this section. Doctor Bookwalter has extensive land holdings in the county and is vice president of the Union Banking Company, Columbiana.

On June 10, 1900, Doctor Bookwalter was united in marriage with Miss Bessie Brownlee, of Mahoning County, the daughter of R. S. and Elizabeth Brownlee. Mr. Brownlee is deceased, and his wife resides in Denver, Colo. Doctor and Mrs. Bookwalter have two sons: Enos Byron, born May 14, 1902, a student in the law school of Ohio State University; and Henry Lee, born in 1910.

Doctor Bookwalter is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic and Elk lodges, and the Salem Country Club and the Shrine. He is a member of the staff of the Salem City Hospital.

Errwood Slater, a well known business man of Leetonia and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, is a native of England. He was born at Lancashire, June 9, 1872, the son of Thomas and Ann (Andrew) Slater.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Slater were natives of England, where they spent their entire lives. He died in 1897 and his wife died in 1913. They were the parents of 13 children, four of whom are now living, as follows: Lees and Andrew, who live in England; Lilly, the widow of Jack Savage, lives at Lancaster, Pa.; and Errwood, the subject of this sketch.

Errwood Slater was reared and educated in England and engaged in the meat business with his father until 1893, at which time he came to the United States. He settled in Salem, Ohio, but after a short time moved to Leetonia, where he has successfully engaged in business since 1896. He conducts a meat market at 260 Main Street.

On Oct. 8, 1896, Mr. Slater was united in marriage with Miss Janet Bell of Leetonia, a daughter of James and Janet Bell, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Slater had two children who died in infancy.

Mr. Slater is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Elks Lodge, and Kiwanis Club. He has always been an energetic man who stands well in the esteem of his neighbors and fellow citizens.

Orrin H. McArtor, one of Columbiana County's representative young business men, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in Salem Township, Columbiana County, Feb. 20, 1897, and is a son of Lyman and Millie (Astry) McArtor.

Lyman McArtor was born in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, in 1858, the son of Milton McArtor, a pioneer settler of this section. He engaged in the contracting business in Salem for a number of years and among buildings erected by him are the Salem Opera House and Ohio Mutual Insurance Building. He was also supervising architect of the Fourth Street School, Salem. Mr. McArtor died in 1910 and is buried in Grandview Cemetery. He was a member of the Christian Church and an active church worker. His wife, a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County, resides in Kansas, with her daughter. Mr. and Mrs. McArtor were the parents of the following children: Bessie, mar-

ried H. M. Randels, lives at Anthony, Kan.; Dennis, lives at Canton, Ohio; Perry, lives at Salem; Willis, lives at Salem; Orrin H., the subject of this sketch; and William, lives in Pittsburgh.

Orrin H. McArtor received his education in the public schools and after his graduation from high school in 1917 he enlisted for service in the army. He served on the Mexican Border for 11 months and throughout the entire period of the World War was an ambulance driver. He participated in four major engagements of the war and was with the army of occupation for nine months. Mr. McArtor was discharged from service in September, 1919. He was then associated with the Victor Stove Company of Salem as a traveling representative for two years, and also spent two years with the Ohio Mutual Insurance Company. He has held his present position as manager of the People's Lumber Company, Columbiana, since 1925.

On June 12, 1922, Mr. McArtor was married to Miss Edith E. West of Salem, the daughter of Elmer and Elizabeth West. They have a daughter, Betty Louise McArtor, born Jan. 5, 1924.

Mr. McArtor is a member of the Christian Church of Salem and the American Legion. He is a Republican.

Dr. W. S. Baker has been a successful and well known dentist of Columbiana since 1902. He was born in Elk Run Township, Columbiana County, April 17, 1872, and is a son of Emmett and Louisa (McMiller) Baker.

Emmett Baker, deceased, was born in Elk Run Township, in 1842. He was a farmer and spent his entire life in this section. He died in 1915 and his wife is also deceased. She was the daughter of Dr. Joseph McMiller, who practiced dentistry in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County for 50 years. The Baker family has lived in Columbiana County since 1805, at which time Thomas Baker, grandfather of the subject of this sketch, settled here. To Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Baker the following children were born: George, Nettie, Emerson, Cecile, and Lemoin all deceased; Dr. W. S., the subject of this sketch; Ida; Ira and John E.

Dr. W. S. Baker received his education in the district school of Elk Run Township and has been located at Columbiana since 1902.

On April 5, 1893, Doctor Baker was married to Miss Cora Todd of Elk Run Township, the daughter of John A. and Eliza Todd, both deceased. They have two children: Mrs. Clara Buzard, lives at Lakewood, Ohio, has a son Robert; and Roy T., married Florence Miller, lives at Columbiana, and they have a son, William.

Politically, Doctor Baker is a Republican, and he has served as mayor of Columbiana for one term. He is a member of the Methodist Church and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He ranks among the substantial citizens of the county.

Daniel J. Miller is among the well liked and successful young business men of Columbiana. He was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Jan. 17, 1890, and is the son of J. J. and Elizabeth (Essenwein) Miller.

J. J. Miller, a native of Bedford County, Pa., was born Dec. 4, 1865. He removed to Columbiana from Pittsburgh in 1903. His wife is also a native of Pennsylvania. Mr. and Mrs. Miller had five children: Daniel J., the subject of this sketch; Ada, died at the age of 18 years; William B., mention of whom is made below; Anna, married L. E. Haggerty, lives at Columbiana; and Paul, who died at the age of four years.

Daniel J. Miller was 12 years old when his family settled in Columbiana County. He attended the public schools of Fairfield Township and began his business career in the employ of the Sitler bakery. After various occupations he organized his present grocery business in 1919 in partnership with his brother, William B. They are dealers in high grade groceries and meats and maintain a delivery service throughout Columbiana and vicinity. The business is located at 155 South Main Street.

On June 25, 1914, Mr. Miller was married to Miss Catherine Myers of Columbiana, the daughter of Henry P. and Lydia (Koch) Myers. Mr. Myers resides at Columbiana. His wife is deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Miller have two daughters: LaRue, born on Jan. 2, 1916; and Janet, born May 2, 1920.

Politically Mr. Miller is a Democrat and he and his wife are members of the Lutheran Church.

William B. Miller was born at Columbiana, Aug. 9, 1894. He was married June 26, 1916, at Chester, W. Va., to Miss Stella McGahan of

Corapolis, Pa., the daughter of W. G. and Anna McGahan, residents of Chester, W. Va. They have a son, Jack, born Oct. 31, 1918.

Both Daniel J. and William B. Miller stand high in the community and have many friends and acquaintances.

George C. Walter, owner and manager of the "Smiling Stone Service Station," located on North Main Street, Columbiana, is among the well known young business men of Columbiana. He was born at Evans City, Butler County, Pa., Oct. 14, 1881, and is a son of Christian Gottlieb and Willa (Musser) Walter.

Christian Gottlieb Walter, deceased, followed carriage making during his active business career. He died Nov. 29, 1922 and is buried at Rochester, Pa. His widow resides at Nutley, N. J. Mr. and Mrs. Walter were the parents of the following children: W. E., lives in McKees Rocks, Pa.; Emma T., married Raymond A. Vance, lives at Rochester, Pa.; Mary A., married R. J. McGovern, lives at Nutley, N. J.; George C., the subject of this sketch; and John M., who lives in Nutley, N. J.

After attending the public schools of Pittsburgh and Rochester, Pa., George C. Walter attended the Indiana Normal School, at Indiana, Pa. While there he was coach of athletics during 1898 and 1899. Mr. Walter began his business career in the employ of R. G. Gamble, wholesale hat manufacturers, Pittsburgh, with whom he remained for five years. He left this firm and entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Pittsburgh, where he served for one year. He next engaged in business for himself as a certified public accountant, which business he followed for four years. He was with the Standard Life Insurance Company, Pittsburgh, for five years, and was auditor at the Sebring Tire & Rubber Company, Sebring, Ohio, for seven years. On Sept. 20, 1924, Mr. Walter established his present business at Columbiana. He carries a complete line of automobile accessories, as well as Vahey gas and oil. The station which is of stone construction was built in 1924 and is modern in every respect.

On May 6, 1903, Mr. Walter was married to Miss Daisy Gertrude Mangus of Pittsburgh, Pa., a daughter of Joseph B. and Mary Emma

OTTO ANDERSON'S HOUSE, 1890. (SEE PAGE 100.)



(Martin) Mangus, and they have two children: Gertrude Hope, born Nov. 12, 1905; and George Emerson, born Oct. 1, 1907, died in infancy.

In politics Mr. Walter is independent. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church of Sebring, and belongs to Sebring Lodge 626 F. & A. M. Mr. Walter and his family have a wide circle of friends and are favorably known.

C. H. Shontz was born at Columbiana, Sept. 29, 1891, the son of Jerry and Myrtle (Buzard) Shontz. He was educated in the public schools and has been interested in the grocery business since completing his schooling, with the exception of a period of 18 months spent in service during the World War, also being a director of the Union Banking Company of Columbiana, Ohio.

Mr. Shontz was married June 15, 1920, to Miss Ruth Keene, of West Salem, the daughter of Lorenzo and Catherine (Berry) Keene. They have a daughter, Anna Mary, born March 27, 1925.

Mr. Shontz is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, the Masonic Lodge, and is a Republican.

John G. Ryan, an enterprising business man of Columbiana and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, is a native of Ohio. He was born at Washingtonville, Columbiana County, July 27, 1873, and is the son of J. C. and Emma (Royer) Ryan.

J. C. Ryan, deceased, was a prominent attorney of this county for more than 50 years. He was born at Washingtonville, Ohio, in 1831, and lived there during the greater part of his life. He died in 1918 and his wife, who was born at Deerfield, Mich., resides in Miami, Fla. Mr. and Mrs. Ryan were the parents of four children, as follows: John G., the subject of this sketch; Otis, died at the age of 25 years, was a Spanish War veteran; Pearl, married Frank Miller, lives in Miami, Fla.; and Hazel, married Vade Coons, lives at Paulding, Ohio.

J. G. Ryan was reared and educated at Hicksville and in 1900 removed to Salem, where he engaged in business for L. Tomlinson. He has lived in Columbiana since 1906 and conducted a farm in Fairfield Township

until 1912. He has since been interested in his present business as proprietor of the local store of the United Cigar Stores. Mr. Ryan has a fine store and handles a good line of merchandise, including cigars, tobaccos, confectionery, etc. He also has a complete news stand.

On March 14, 1895, Mr. Ryan was united in marriage with Miss Emma Strohaker, of Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, the daughter of David and Hannah Strohaker, both deceased. They have a son, J. G., Jr., born Jan. 18, 1902. He was married June 1, 1925, to Miss Dorothy Webber, of Salem, the daughter of Frank and Emma Webber, residents of Salem.

Mr. Ryan is a Democrat and his family hold membership in the Grace Reform Church. He has held many township offices and has always taken an active interest in the affairs of his community.

Wick Fry is a well known business man and leading citizen of Columbiana. He was born in Carroll County, Ohio, June 30, 1887, and is the son of Noah B. and Anna E. (Speaker) Fry.

Noah B. Fry was born in Carroll County, Ohio, in 1849, and his wife, also a native of Ohio, was born in 1854. He died in 1923 and his wife in 1911. They had four children: David E., died in 1920; Wick, the subject of this sketch; Garfield, lives at Canton, Ohio; and Lamar, deceased. Mr. Fry engaged in general farming and specialized in the raising of sheep. He operated 200 acres of land.

Wick Fry attended the public schools of Canton, Ohio, and studied embalming at Cleveland. In 1913 he engaged in business in Carroll County, Ohio, at Carrollton, and in 1920, removed to Columbiana, where he had purchased the undertaking establishment of John J. Marks, pioneer funeral director of Columbiana County. Mr. Fry has since conducted the business in a most successful manner.

In July, 1910, Mr. Fry was united in marriage with Miss Jennie Rock, of Dellroy, Ohio, the daughter of Henry L. and Martha Rock. Mr. Rock died in 1919 and his wife resides with Mr. and Mrs. Fry.

Mr. Fry is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias and Rotary Club. He is a capable business man and an excellent citizen.

Dr. Friend Trader, one of the well known younger physicians of Columbiana County, who is successfully engaged in the practice of his profession at Columbiana, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at New Martinsville, W. Va., Sept. 18, 1897, and is a son of Wilfred and Adeline (Briggs) Trader.

Wilfred Trader, was born at Proctor, W. Va. He engaged in general farming and stock raising during his life and died at New Martinsville, W. Va., in 1921. His wife died in 1918. Friend, the subject of this sketch, was their only child.

Doctor Friend Trader was reared and educated at Bellaire, Ohio, and after his graduation from Mount Union College he entered the University of Pittsburgh, where he received his degree as Doctor of Medicine in 1923. He engaged in the practice of his profession at Salem with Doctor Yaggi until Feb. 24, 1925, when he removed to Columbiana, as successor to Doctor J. A. Mellon's practice.

On June 18, 1923, Doctor Trader was united in marriage with Miss Genevieve Ann Mannix, of Pittsburgh, a daughter of John and Margaret Mannix. Before her marriage Mrs. Trader was a nurse. She is a graduate of the McKeesport (Pa.) Hospital.

During the World War Dr. Trader was commissioned captain in the Reserve Officers Training Corps and was stationed at Fort Sheridan, Ill. He is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. As a physician, surgeon and citizen, Doctor Trader ranks high in the community.

Dr. W. A. McCommon, who has practiced his profession at East Palestine for the past 26 years, is among the capable physicians and surgeons of Columbiana County. He was born at Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa., Jan. 12, 1869, the son of Robert and Rosanna (Magee) McCommon.

The McCommon family is of Scotch descent and in 1795 settled in Lawrence County, Pa., where Robert McCommon was born. His father homesteaded a tract of 400 acres. Robert McCommon followed general farming and stock raising during his life and died in 1914. He was a member of the United Presbyterian Church and active in local politics. His wife died in 1916. She had two brothers, John and George Magee, who served during the Civil War. George was killed during the Battle of

Bull Run, and John lives retired in Lawrence County, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. McCommon were the parents of the following children: Jennie, married George Patterson, both deceased; McWatty, lives retired on the home place in Lawrence County, Pa.; John, deceased; Emma, deceased, was the wife of Henry Scholler; Martha and Annette live in Lawrence County; Blanche, married Floyd McClellan, lives at New Castle, Pa.; George, lives at Shadyside, Ohio; and William A., the subject of this sketch.

Dr. Wm. A. McCommon received his early education in the district school and in 1897 received his degree as Doctor of Medicine at Ohio Medical University. He has been located in East Palestine since 1889, and has a well established practice.

In 1901 Doctor McCommon was united in marriage with Gertrude C. Donaldson of New Galilee, Pa., the daughter of Edwin and Mary (Davis) Donaldson. Mr. Donaldson is deceased and his wife resides at East Palestine. They had three children: Charles, lives at New Castle, Pa.; Byron, a conductor on the Pennsylvania railroad; and Mrs. McCommon. Doctor and Mrs. McCommon have two children: Donald, lives in East Palestine; and Mary, married Robert Wolz, lives at Ambridge, Pa.

Doctor McCommon is identified with the Columbiana County, Ohio, and American Medical Societies, and the American Medical Association. He has served as a member of the school board and has always taken a keen interest in every movement to benefit East Palestine. He and his family are members of the United Presbyterian Church and he belongs to the Masonic Lodge.

Jerry Shontz is among the successful and representative merchants of Columbiana, where he has engaged in the grocery business for 30 years. He was born in Butler County, Pa., Aug. 25, 1862, and is a son of Abraham and Christina (Heckard) Shontz.

Abraham Shontz was born in Butler County, Pa., in 1832, and died in 1909. His wife, also a native of that county, was born in 1836, and died in 1904. They were the parents of the following children: Isaac, Julia, and Letitia, all deceased; Samuel, lives in Detroit, Mich.; Jerry, the subject of this sketch; Sadie, the wife of M. Hassinist, lives at Scottdale, Pa.; Aaron F., lives near Canfield, Ohio; Mrs. Hattie Haller, lives in Pitts-

burgh, Pa.; Mrs. Katie Rockenstein, lives at Freedom, Pa.; and William, lives at Canton, Ohio.

Jerry Shontz attended the public schools of Harmony, Butler County, Pa., and was 17 years old when his family removed to Columbiana. He learned the carriage making trade which he followed about eight years, and in 1896 he established his present business. His son, C. H. Shontz, has been a partner in the business since 1916, which is known as Shontz & Son. They are leading grocers of this section of the county and deal in high grade groceries, meats, and sea foods.

Mr. Shontz married Miss Myrtle Buzard, of Columbiana, Ohio, and they have six children as follows: W. B., lives in El Paso, Texas; Ethel, at home; C. H., a sketch of whom appears below; Olive, married Dr. Harry L. Weaver, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Bertha, at home; and Irma, deceased.

Mr. Shontz is a Republican and has served as a member of the school board and city council. He and his family hold membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church and he belongs to the Masonic Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He and his family have a wide acquaintance throughout Columbiana County.

Morgan B. Francis, an enterprising and successful business man of East Palestine, was born in Trumbull County, Ohio, Aug. 29, 1871, the son of Benjamin and Margaret (Morgan) Francis.

Benjamin Francis, retired, was born near Cardiff, Wales. His family came to the United States about 1867 and settled at Youngstown, Ohio, where he was extensively engaged in coal mining for a number of years. In 1883 the Francis family removed to Wadsworth, Ohio, and in 1888 to Lisbon, where they have since resided. Margaret (Morgan) Francis died Nov. 11, 1923. Mr. and Mrs. Francis were the parents of five children: Thomas, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; Edmund, lives at Niles, Ohio; Charlotte, married Edward Edwards, lives at Niles, Ohio; Mary, married Joseph Morgan, lives at Canton, Ohio; and Morgan B., the subject of this sketch.

Morgan B. Francis spent his boyhood at Youngstown, Wadsworth and Lisbon, and attended the public schools. For 18 years he was connected with the Card & Prosser Coal Company of Lisbon and since 1908

has operated a coal mine in partnership with his brother Thomas. They are among the leading coal operators of this section and their mines have a daily output of 200 tons. They are also owners of a clay mine at Darlington, Pa.

In 1892 Mr. Francis was married to Miss Sarah Braley, the daughter of Thomas and Mary Braley, the former a native of England and the latter of Wales. Mr. and Mrs. Francis have a daughter, Mary, who lives at home.

Mr. Francis attends the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is one of the substantial citizens of Columbiana County and is well known.

C. F. Adamson doing business as Adamson Manufacturing Company, came to East Palestine in 1908 as architect in the construction of The McGraw Tire & Rubber Company plant. Upon its completion he acted as superintendent for a number of years. During this time he developed what is commonly known as the Adamson vulcanizer and later established a plant on Clark Street this city for the manufacture of this device and general foundry work and equipment, since which time he has added the manufacture of steel storage tanks and has become the recognized leader in the manufacture of the latter line.

Mr. Adamson was educated as an engineer which largely accounts for his being recognized as one of the most efficient industrial operators in eastern Ohio. Mr. Adamson has the most beautiful country residence in Columbiana County and one of the finest industrial buildings in eastern Ohio and believes that a great essential to industrial success is high class, modern, efficient equipment. His plant employs approximately one hundred men and has become the largest railroad shipper in East Palestine. He plans to double the capacity of this plant within the next ninety days.

Mr. Adamson's efficiency as a manufacturer has enabled him to continue his manufacturing operations successfully regardless of competition; his plant never having had a shutdown from its original beginning of operations.

Mr. Adamson takes an active interest in civic affairs and all matters pertaining to development of East Palestine and is very public spirited.

W. H. Gamble, a prominent druggist of East Liverpool, is a member of one of the old and well established families of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, July 19, 1879, and is a son of John and Mary (Manley) Gamble.

John Gamble was born in Canada, the son of Robert Gamble, who came to this country from Belfast, Ireland, in 1830. He spent some time in Canada and died at Canal Dover, Ohio. His son, John, one of East Liverpool's leading business men, learned the brick layer's trade at the age of 13 years and when 17 years old became a building contractor in partnership with Harry Surles, at one time postmaster of East Liverpool. Later he conducted a brick yard with Will Surles on the present site of the china works at Minerva and Huston streets. Mr. Gamble later sold his interest and is at present a member of the firm of J. E. Gamble & Company, brick contractors. They have built more pottery kilns than any other concern in the United States, and Mr. Gamble has also had extensive business interests in Canada. He has also built some of the finest business buildings and residences in this city.

Mary (Manley) Gamble was born in East Liverpool and is a daughter of Holland and Mary (Cartwright) Manley, who came to this country from England and settled in East Liverpool, where he worked at his trade as a potter. Later with his brother-in-law, William and Samuel Cartwright, Mr. Manley founded the Manley-Cartwright Pottery Company. Both Mr. and Mrs. Manley are now deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. John Gamble were born five children: W. H., the subject of this sketch; Bessie, resides with her parents; E. L., a playwright, is also engaged in the drug business with his brother; Gladys, married Dr. Leon Lemmon, a physician of Cleveland, Ohio; and Grace, married Ernest Howard, an engineer on the Pennsylvania Railroad, lives at Wellsville, Ohio.

W. H. Gamble was graduated from the public schools of East Liverpool and from the School of Pharmacy, University of Pittsburgh, in 1901. He is a registered pharmacist in both Ohio and Pennsylvania. After leaving school he spent some time at Rochester and McKeesport, Pa., later coming to East Liverpool where he was associated with Charles Craig, druggist. In 1904 Mr. Gamble became a member of the drug firm of W. C. Lynch and Laben Wilson. He later became sole owner and the business is known as Gamble's Drug Store, and is located at 401 Market Street. This business was established in 1884 by A. H. Fleming, and

later sold to W. W. Robinson. It was formerly located on East Fourth Street.

In 1905 Mr. Gamble was married to Miss Mary C. Aten, native of Wellsville, Ohio, and a daughter of Henry and Lydia (Dever) Aten, both deceased. They have three children: Marion, deceased; Helen, a student at East Liverpool High School; and Dorothy.

Mr. Gamble is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and one of East Liverpool's representative citizens.

Ralph W. Hawley, managing editor of the Salem News, is one of the prominent newspaper men of Columbiana County. He was born in Salem, July 10, 1888, and is the son of Warren A. and Minerva (Tomlinson) Hawley.

Warren A. Hawley, a highly esteemed citizen of Salem, was born in Columbiana County, Ohio, and his wife was born in Jefferson County, Ohio. In early life he engaged in farming south of Salem, later was a machinist, and is now engaged in the grocery business. Mr. and Mrs. Hawley have three children: Grace M., married E. J. Peek, lives at Redondo Beach, Cal.; Roy K., lives at Akron, Ohio; and Ralph W., the subject of this sketch.

Ralph W. Hawley received his education in the public schools of Salem and began his newspaper career as a reporter for the Salem News, later becoming its editor. After five years in the latter capacity, he engaged in newspaper work on the Pacific coast, and after his return to Ohio was connected with the Cleveland Plain Dealer. He served as managing editor of the Tribune, East Liverpool, for one year, after which he spent five years with the Youngstown Telegram as telegraph editor, city editor, and assistant managing editor. He returned to Salem in 1921 and purchased an interest in the News, of which he is managing editor.

On July 22, 1918, Mr. Hawley was united in marriage with Miss Lora M. Hill, of East Liverpool, the daughter of Robert E. and Carrie (Brockman) Hill, residents of East Liverpool.

Mr. Hawley holds membership in the Christian Church and his wife is a member of the Methodist Church. He is a Republican, a 32nd degree Mason, and member of the Shrine and belongs to the Elks Lodge, Salem



RALPH W. HAWLEY

Chamber of Commerce, Salem Golf Club, National Editorial Association, and the American Legion. Mr. Hawley served during the World War in the Field Artillery and was one year in service. He was president of the Salem Rotary Club in 1925 and has been active in Rotary work throughout Ohio, being a charter member and having held the office of first secretary of the local organization.

William C. Wallace, deceased, ranked among the leading pioneer business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Elk Run Township, Columbiana County, Dec. 28, 1842, the son of John and Tamer (Williams) Wallace.

Ezekiel Wallace, grandfather of William C. Wallace, settled in Washington County, Pa., in 1806, and later removed to Columbiana County where he died in 1812. He purchased a farm in Elk Run Township, which was later owned and operated by his son, John Wallace, who had accompanied him to Ohio. William C. Wallace was left an orphan at the age of six years and was reared by an aunt in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County. He was one of a family of four children, Hamilton Gaston, who lived in California, is now deceased.

William C. Wallace received his education in the district school and at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted in the 101st regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. After the close of the war he went to Iowa, but in March, 1866, returned to Columbiana County, and settled in Unity Township. He became one of the most prosperous farmers in the county and owned 524 acres of well improved land. An unusual circumstance concerning this tract of land is the fact that it was willed to each succeeding owner and was deeded only by Thomas Jefferson, president, and James Madison, Secretary of State, to the original purchaser. Mr. Wallace was identified with many of the leading businesses and industries of East Palestine, being a member of the board of directors of the East Palestine Pottery Company, president of the East Palestine Lumber Company, president of the Stock Raiser's Mutual Live Stock Association, president of the East Palestine Creamery Company, president of the Springfield Mutual Insurance Company, and president of the First National Bank of East Palestine. He died April 18, 1915.

On Sept. 15, 1870, Mr. Wallace was married to Miss Lucinda Long, the daughter of Israel and Elizabeth Long. Mr. and Mrs. Wallace were the parents of the following children: Charles L., a sketch of whom appears in this history; Paul and William O. Wallace.

Mr. Wallace was a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge and the Grand Army of the Republic. He was well known in the community and a representative citizen.

Thomas G. Francis, of East Palestine, is a representative business man of Columbiana County. He was born in Trumbull County, Ohio, July 21, 1870, a son of Benjamin and Margaret (Morgan) Francis.

Benjamin Francis, who lives retired in East Palestine, was born near Cardiff, Wales in 1846. About 1867 he came to this country and located at Youngstown, Ohio, where he became interested in coal mining. He removed his family to Wadsworth, Ohio, in 1883, and five years later settled at Lisbon. His wife died Nov. 11, 1923. Mr. and Mrs. Francis were the parents of the following children: Thomas G., the subject of this sketch; Edmund, lives at Niles, Ohio; Charlotte, married Edward Edwards, lives at Niles, Ohio; Mary, married Joseph Morgan, lives at Canton, Ohio; and Morgan B., lives at East Palestine.

Thomas G. Francis attended the public schools of Girard, Ohio, and when a boy became interested in the mining business which his father conducted. He attended Canfield Normal School and later studied mining engineering. In 1900 Mr. Francis engaged in the mining business with his brother, Morgan B., and they now rank among the leading clay miners of this section. They operate mines at East Palestine and Darlington, Pa. Mr. Francis is a director of the Clay Products Company of New Brighton, Pa., and is a director of the Union Commercial Bank of East Palestine. He has served as a member of the city council for two terms and as chairman of the finance committee.

In 1890 Mr. Francis was married to Miss Jennie Wood of Cleveland, a daughter of Joseph and Ann Wood. To them were born three children: Joseph Roy, who died March 5, 1915, at the age of 22 years; Margaret Ann, married Charles Labor, lives at East Palestine and they have two children, Robert and Jean Alice; and Benjamin, married Miss Carman

Strause and they have a son, Benjamin T. Francis. Mrs. Thomas G. Francis died Aug. 9, 1920, and is buried in East Palestine.

Mr. Francis and his family are members of the Christian Church and he is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge.

Samuel B. McClure, of the McClure Builders Supply Company, East Palestine, is among the successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born on a farm near Clinton, Pa., in 1863, the son of John and Margaret (Battie) McClure.

Both John and Margaret (Battie) McClure are deceased. They were natives of Pennsylvania and in 1869 removed to Columbiana County and settled on a farm four miles west of Columbiana. They are buried in New Waterford Cemetery. Mr. and Mrs. McClure had six children as follows: Elizabeth and Ella, both deceased; Jennie; Thomas, lives on the home place near Columbiana; Samuel B., the subject of this sketch; and Mattie, deceased.

Samuel B. McClure spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the district school. In early life he followed the carpenter trade and later engaged in the lumber business at East Palestine for 30 years. His present business is among the largest of its kind in the county.

Mr. McClure was united in marriage with Miss Siddie A. Boies, the daughter of James and Hannah Boies, pioneers of Columbiana County. Mrs. McClure died in November, 1917. To Mr. and Mrs. McClure a son was born, Ernest H., who is engaged in business with his father. He married Miss Florence Roberts of East Palestine.

Mr. McClure is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He has an extensive acquaintance in the community and is favorably known.

Ellis Markanton, well known proprietor of the Ohio Lunch Room, ranks among East Liverpool's progressive business men. He was born in Karditza, Greece, July 7, 1892, and is the son of George and Magdeline Markanton.

George Markanton, who died in 1920, spent his entire life in Greece and was a commission merchant. His wife resides in the old homestead

there. They were the parents of four children: Jane, married Louis Liacos; Ellis, the subject of this sketch; Mary, married Chris Stam; and Thomas. All of this family live in Greece, except Ellis Markanton.

Ellis Markanton spent his boyhood at Karditza, Greece, and was educated in the public and high schools there. He came here after completing his schooling and settled in Wisconsin, where he remained for 22 months. He then returned to his native land and joined the Greek army, in which he served from 1913 until 1919, being discharged with the rank of first lieutenant. While in the service he participated in 35 battles and was a member of the cavalry, later the heavy artillery, military police and state detective service. Mr. Markanton returned to the United States in 1920 and located in East Liverpool, where he established a restaurant business. He has met with success in his business undertaking and conducts an up-to-date and popular lunch room, which is located on Washington Street.

In 1923 Mr. Markanton was married to Miss Evangeline Ioannide, who was born in Ideen, Turkey. They have a daughter, Pearl.

Mr. Markanton is a Republican and a member of the Greek Orthodox Church at Cambridge, Pa.

Thomas J. Kerr, who lives retired in East Liverpool, is a veteran of the Civil War, and a prominent pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Freedom, Beaver County, Pa., Dec. 28, 1845, and is the son of Nathaniel Preston and Isabel (Hall) Kerr.

Both Nathaniel Preston Kerr and his wife were natives of Pennsylvania. He was a blacksmith by trade and spent most of his life at Freedom and Vanport, Pa. There were seven children born to Mr. and Mrs. Kerr as follows: Thaddeus, Isabel, Robert, Judson, all deceased; Edith, lives in Washington, D. C.; Alice, lives at Vanport, Pa.; and Thomas J., the subject of this sketch.

Thomas J. Kerr received his education in the schools of Beaver County and for a number of years engaged in the pottery business, specializing in stone ware. He served throughout the Civil War in Company F, 140th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and engaged in the following important battles and skirmishes: Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Bristol Sta-

tion, Mine Run, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, North Anna, Totopotomy, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Reams Station, Appomattox, and Hatcher's Run. In Mr. Kerr's company of 1,132 men, 198 were killed in action, 128 died of wounds, 534 were wounded, 30 died in southern prisons, and 74 died of disease. At the last encampment of this regiment in 1924 only 93 members were present. After the close of the war Mr. Kerr returned to East Liverpool but in 1876 went west to Yanktown, S. D., where he spent 13 years as a marine engineer on the Yellowstone and Missouri rivers. He then spent three years on the Ohio River, serving in this capacity, and in 1892 became connected with the Homer Laughlin China Company of East Liverpool as an engineer. He had complete charge of the installation of machinery in the company's East End plant, and remained in its employ for 30 years.

Mr. Kerr was married first to Miss Elvira Russell, of Vanport, Pa. She died, leaving two children, Ralph and Maud. The latter is deceased. Mr. Kerr was later married to Miss Emma L. Burgett, who died in 1913. To this marriage four children were born: N. P., resides in East Liverpool; Ernest, resides in Alliance, Ohio; Elsie L., deceased, was the wife of D. H. Crawford of East Liverpool, and they had three children, Margaret, Ada, and Irma; and George, died in infancy.

Mr. Kerr holds membership in the Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a Republican and ranks among the substantial citizens of the community.

H. A. Leith, proprietor of the Quality Feed Store, is a native of Wellsville, and a substantial business man of Columbiana County. He was born May 25, 1890, and is the son of James Albert and Rebecca Isabel (Calhoun) Leith.

James Albert Leith, who lives retired at Wellsville, was born in Gallia County, Ohio, as was his wife. In 1880 he removed to Wellsville, where he was successfully engaged in the coal business until his retirement. His wife died Feb. 17, 1920, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. To Mr. and Mrs. Leith were born two children: Gusta, married Frank Burwick, lives at Hanover, Ohio; and H. A., the subject of this sketch.

H. A. Leith grew up in Wellsville and attended the public schools. He became interested in the coal business at an early age and in May, 1911, established the Quality Feed Store, at Fourth Street on the Square. He is associated in business with his brother-in-law, James Heckathorn. The Quality Feed Store handles grain, straw, feed, etc., and have a well established trade.

On June 3, 1914, Mr. Leith was united in marriage with Miss Loretta Heckathorn, a native of Pennsylvania, born in 1888, and the daughter of Richard and Rachel (Martin) Heckathorn, residents of Washington County, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Heckathorn are the parents of the following children: Myrtle, married Hugh Ward, lives at Empire, Ohio; James, a partner in the Quality Feed Store; George, lives at Newton Falls, Ohio; Mrs. Leith; Ina, married Calvin White, lives at Washington, Pa.; Grace, married Jesse White, lives at Newton Falls, Ohio; Clarence, lives at Newton Falls, Ohio; Robert, lives in Pennsylvania; and Elmer, deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Leith have been born three children: Howard Albert, born Oct. 7, 1918; Robert, died in infancy; and Harold, born in 1923.

Mr. Leith is a stanch Republican, a member of the Christian Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is an upright and industrious man and held in high regard throughout the community.

Monroe Hague, a veteran of the World War, is among the highly esteemed young men of Wellsville. He was born at Wheeling, W. Va., July 19, 1887, and is the son of Sewell and Louise (Patterson) Hague.

Sewell Hague was born at Salineville, Ohio, and when a young man settled in East Liverpool, where he became interested in the pottery business. He was one of the organizers of the Wellsville China Company with James Norris, Monroe Patterson, John Patterson, A. W. Weber and Arthur Dodd. Mr. and Mrs. Hague have four children: Myrtle, married Harry Jones, lives at Louisville, Ohio; Nellie, lives at Mt. Dora, Fla.; Monroe, the subject of this sketch; and Bessie, married W. W. Ingram, an attorney, lives at Chester, W. Va.

Monroe Hague attended the public schools of Wellsville and started life in the pottery business in this city. He is employed by the Wellsville China Company as a gilder.

During the World War Mr. Hague enlisted on April 29, 1918, and served in France with Company 324, Battery E. He participated in several major engagements, including the Argonne and Verdun, and was discharged June 4, 1919.

Mr. Hague is a Republican and a member of the Elks and Masonic Lodge and Veterans of Foreign Wars.

G. F. McCready, now living retired at Wellsville, is a member of an old, substantial family of Columbiana County. He was born in Madison Township, Columbiana County, Aug. 12, 1860, the son of Joseph and Catherine (Boyd) McCready.

Joseph McCready was born in the old McCready homestead in Madison Township in 1819. He was a leading citizen of his time and held many township offices. He served as a member of the school board for 37 years. He married Nancy Campbell, who died in 1855. Five children were born to this union, as follows: James, deceased; Dr. Joseph, a physician, lives at Perry, Ohio; Dr. Robert, a physician, lives at Pittsburgh; Margaret, deceased, was the wife of Thomas Cameron; and Cynthia, married Robert Smith, both deceased. He later married Catherine Boyd and they had three children: Averilla, died in 1924, was the wife of H. M. Grafton; Catherine Elizabeth, died in 1922, was the wife of George Paul; and G. F., the subject of this sketch. Joseph McCready died in 1892 and his second wife departed this life in 1890.

G. F. McCready was educated in the district schools of Madison Township and attended Lisbon Normal School. He was always interested in farming and stock raising and operated the old homestead of 270 acres until the time of his retirement several years ago. He was an extensive feeder and shipper of stock. Mr. McCready is a director of the Peoples National Bank of Wellsville.

On Dec. 21, 1893, Mr. McCready was married to Miss Elizabeth Ella Kerr, who was born on the old Kerr homestead in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County, July 31, 1867, the daughter of Thomas Barr and Nancy (McBane) Kerr. Mr. Kerr, a Civil War veteran, died Feb. 2, 1900. His wife lives in Yellow Creek Township. They had six children, as follows: Mary Alice, married Samuel Kerr, both deceased; Mrs. Mc-

Cready; John McBane, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; Catherine, married William Frazier, lives in Pittsburgh; Jeanette and Christine, at home. To Mr. and Mrs. McCready have been born five children: (1) Dr. Joseph K., born April 15, 1895, a physician, engaged in the practice of his profession at Columbus, Ohio, is a World War veteran, having served in France with the medical department; (2) Thomas Paul, born Aug. 24, 1896, a druggist, lives at Youngstown, Ohio, married Bessie Rath, and they have three children, Warren, Doris and Helen; (3) Helen B., born April 18, 1898, died April 3, 1913; (4) Ralph C., born March 9, 1900, lives at home; and (5) Robert George, born March 24, 1909.

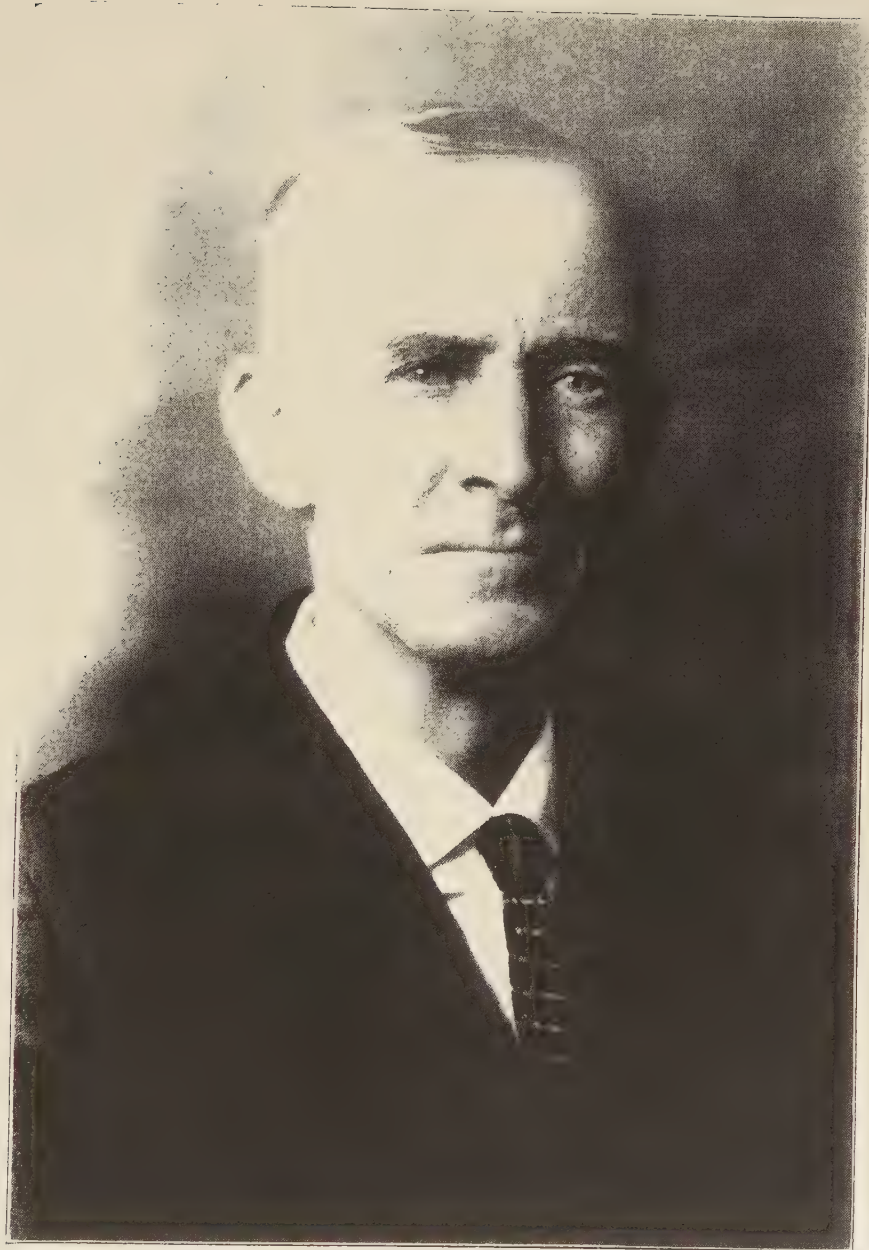
Mr. McCready is a Republican and he and his family are identified with the Presbyterian Church. He is held in high regard throughout the community and is an excellent citizen of Columbiana County.

F. L. Summer, postmaster of Bayard, is well and favorably known in Columbiana County, where he has spent his entire life. He was born in West Township, Columbiana County, Sept. 18, 1858, and is the son of Daniel and Anna (DeHoff) Summer, both deceased.

F. L. Summer attended the district schools of West Township and attended Mt. Union College. He engaged in teaching school for 10 years and for the past 20 years has been a member of the board of education and clerk of the board. He was a promoter of the Bayard Electric Company and served as its president for three years. Mr. Summer has been postmaster of Bayard since 1917.

On Oct. 11, 1884, Mr. Summer was united in marriage with Miss Mary Catherine Myers. Mrs. Summer was born in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, Jan. 27, 1867, a daughter of James S. and Susanna (Ewing) Myers, natives of Ohio, and both now deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Summer have four children: Georgianna, married M. E. Smeltz, and they have two daughters, Alice and Ruby; Chester, married Minnie Betz, and they have three children, Orva, Velma and Iyan; Grace, wife of Ed Taylor, and they have three children, Mary Ellen, Georgianna, and Franklin; and Carl Howard, at home.

Mr. Summer is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Christian Church and is a substantial citizen of the community.



F. A. SUMMER

James S. McPherson, retired, is a well known and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County and a member of one of the oldest families in this section of the state. He was born on the farm where he lives, Dec. 14, 1851, the son of Andrew and Nancy (McBane) McPherson.

Andrew McPherson was a native of Madison Township and his wife was born in Yellow Creek Township. Many years ago they settled on the present McPherson farm in Madison Township, where they spent the remainder of their lives. Mr. McPherson died May 18, 1890, and his wife died April 28, 1883. They had eight children, as follows: Nancy, married William Asdell, both deceased; Andrew, was a Civil War veteran, now deceased; Elizabeth, married John Patterson, both deceased; Evan, lives in Idaho; John and Daniel, both deceased; James S., the subject of this sketch; Mary Jane, married William Asdell, both deceased; and Alexander, deceased.

James S. McPherson spent his boyhood on the farm, and received his education in the district schools. He operated the farm with his father until the latter's death and has since been the owner. The farm contains 130 acres and is among the well improved places of the township. It is located on the Lincoln Highway and since Mr. McPherson's retirement has been operated by his son, F. C. McPherson.

On July 3, 1890, Mr. McPherson was united in marriage with Miss Nancy McPherson, who was born in Madison Township, July 8, 1853, the daughter of Malcolm and Margaret (Noble) McPherson, natives of Columbiana County, both now deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. James S. McPherson two children were born: Margaret, lives at home; and F. C., at home. Mrs. McPherson died Feb. 16, 1922, and is buried in the Presbyterian Cemetery, Yellow Creek Township.

Mr. McPherson is a Republican and holds membership in the Presbyterian Church.

E. K. Anderson is a well known and substantial citizen of Wellsville and Columbiana County. He was born in Yellow Creek Township, April 14, 1859, the son of Andrew and Lucy (Knipper) Anderson.

Andrew Anderson, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Yellow Creek Township and spent his entire life in this county, where he was successfully engaged in general farming and stock

raising. He was a Democrat and a member of the Methodist Church. Mr. Anderson died Jan. 14, 1893, and his wife died Aug. 6, 1920. They had six children, as follows: E. K., the subject of this sketch; William, lives at Wellsville; Laura, lives at Wellsville; Ica, deceased, was the wife of Howard Weaver; Leonard, deceased; and Margaret, lives in Wellsville.

E. K. Anderson attended the district schools of Yellow Creek Township, and for many years engaged in construction work, specializing in machine construction. He is now foreman of highway construction in Columbiana County.

On Nov. 28, 1888, Mr. Anderson was united in marriage with Miss Mary Gill, who was born at Wheeling, W. Va., May 18, 1870, the daughter of W. H. and Margaret (Martin) Gill, the former a native of Pennsylvania and the latter of Ohio. Mr. Gill died May 28, 1911, and his wife died May 24, 1921. They had the following children: Josephine, married Jacob Hilton, lives in West Virginia; William, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; Mrs. Anderson; Lilly, the widow of Byron Craycroft, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; John, lives at Wheeling; and George, also lives at Wheeling. To Mr. and Mrs. Anderson were born two children: George A., born June 19, 1891, died May 5, 1894; and Letty L., born April 2, 1894, married Nov. 9, 1920, to Alvin I. Jones, lives in East Liverpool, and they have a daughter, Sarah Arlene, born Feb. 16, 1922.

Mr. Anderson holds membership in the Methodist Church and is a Republican.

Samuel J. Adams is well and favorably known in Wellsville and is a veteran of the World War. He was born on a farm just north of Wellsville, Oct. 26, 1897, and is the son of Harry Lincoln and Catherine (Myers) Adams.

Harry Lincoln Adams, deceased, was born at Elizabeth, Pa., in 1864. He removed to Columbiana County in 1882 and engaged in general farming and stock raising. He improved 60 acres of land and specialized in dairy farming, his farm being known as "Clover Hill Dairy Farm." He was a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belonged to the Knights of Pythias. His wife, who was a native of Columbiana County, died in February, 1902. Mr. and Mrs. Adams had three children: Samuel J., the subject of this sketch; Harry, lives in

Detroit, Mich., is a veteran of the World War, having served in France with Base Hospital No. 51; and Catherine Ethel, married Austin E. Hastings, lives on the Adams farm near Wellsville.

Samuel J. Adams received his early education in the schools of Yellow Creek Township and was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1915. He was among the first to enlist from Columbiana County during the World War, having enlisted for service ay 1, 1917. He was a member of Company C, First Field Signal Battalion, Second Division, and served for two years, 16 months of which was spent in France. He served 14 months with the famous Marine Corps. Mr. Adams engaged in five important battles of the war and was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, April 28, 1919. He returned to the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in Wellsville, with whom he had been connected prior to the war. In 1922 he became identified with the McLain Fire Brick Company as time-keeper.

On Aug. 18, 1921, Mr. Adams was married to Miss Hannah Dorothy Davidson, who was born in Wellsville, Oct. 12, 1898, the daughter of James A. and Maud (Springer) Davidson, residents of Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Davidson have three children: Helen M., a teacher, lives at home; Mrs. Adams; and Dean, a teacher, lives at home. Mr. and Mrs. Adams have a daughter, Catherine Elaine, born Oct. 27, 1922.

Mr. Adams is a member of the United Presbyterian Church, the Elks Lodge, No. 1040, Wellsville, Ohio, and is a past commander of American Legion Post No. 70. He is a Republican.

I. H. Cullen, retired, is a substantial citizen of East Liverpool, and a Civil War veteran. He was born in Hancock County, W. Va., Jan. 22, 1845, and is the son of Isaac and Eliza (Marshall) Cullen.

Isaac Cullen, deceased, was a farmer during his life, which was spent in Hancock County, W. Va. At the outbreak of the Civil War he volunteered his services but on account of his advanced age was rejected. However he was able to enlist in the militia of West Virginia and was active in guard and prison duty. Five of his sons served throughout the Civil War. To Mr. and Mrs. Cullen were born 11 children as follows: Julian, Sarah Jane, Emma Viola, George, and Richard, all deceased; Mar-

ion M., deceased, served throughout the Civil War as a member of Company I, 12th West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; S. H., and Isaac Newton, both deceased, were also members of Company I, 12th West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; I. H., the subject of this sketch; John M., deceased, was a member of the first West Virginia Volunteer Infantry; and Anna E., lives at New Cumberland, W. Va.

I. H. Cullen grew up on his father's farm, attended the district schools of Hancock County, and until his retirement in 1920, engaged in mining. He lives at 1110 Avondale Avenue.

In 1867 Mr. Cullen was married to Miss Mary Grumley, a native of Jefferson County, Ohio. She is deceased and is buried in New Cumberland, W. Va. Mr. and Mrs. Cullen had six children: Jessie L., married Charles Reager, lives at East Liverpool, and they have three children, Ula May, married Guy Pettinger, Alda and Charles Reager; Jeanette R., the widow of Walter McLean, lives at Canonsburg, Pa.; Ada Belle, married Charles Mercer, lives at Massillon, Ohio; Alvin S., lives at Ross Meadows, Ohio; Mary E., lives with her father; and I. H. Jr., lives in East Liverpool.

Mr. Cullen served with Company D, 17th Regiment, West Virginia Infantry, during the Civil War. It was commanded by Lieutenant Colonel John S. McDonald, and later by Colonel Day. Mr. Cullen is an active member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a respected citizen of East Liverpool, where he has lived since 1913.

Hugh J. Fraser, who lives retired at East Palestine, is one of the representative citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Madison Township, Oct. 31, 1849, and is the son of John and Margaret (Ogilive) Frazer.

John Fraser, a native of Columbiana County, was born in 1806 and died in 1870. His wife was born in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County in 1816, and is also deceased. They were the parents of the following children: Duncan, Isabel, George, William C., Alexander, Nancy, and Daniel W., all deceased; Hugh J., the subject of this sketch; John M., deceased; Charles M., lives at Bessemer, Mich.; Thomas W., lives on the home place; Margaret, lives at Scotdale, Pa.; and Elizabeth, lives in Pittsburgh.

Hugh J. Fraser spent his boyhood on his father's farm and received his education in the schools of Madison Township. At an early age he learned the carpenter's trade and after locating in East Palestine engaged in the hardware and drug business. He met with success in his business undertaking and retired in 1919. Mr. Frazer resides at 108 West Clark Street.

On June 18, 1873, Mr. Fraser was married to Miss Mary E. Brown, a native of Columbiana County, born June 14, 1853, the daughter of David and Susan (Fisher) Brown, natives of Liverpool Township, and both now deceased. Mrs. Fraser died Oct. 8, 1911. To Mr. and Mrs. Fraser the following children were born: Myrtle E., born Feb. 6, 1877, married John H. Irwin, lives in East Palestine; Clifford, born Feb. 25, 1881, died Feb. 11, 1884; Herbert B., born Nov. 16, 1883, died April 26, 1892; Hugh C., born Dec. 23, 1886, died while in service during the World War, Sept. 26, 1918; and was buried at sea; Kenneth, born April 18, 1899, died Aug. 22, 1899. Mr. Frazer was married the second time to Mary E. English, who was born in 1869, the daughter of John and Matilda (Courtwright) Leheigh, both deceased.

Mr. Frazer is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and a 32nd degree Mason.

Edwin C. McGraw, born July 27, 1858, died May 24, 1920.—His ancestry was Scotch-Irish, and his grandparents were among the early settlers of the Allegheny District, Pennsylvania, where he spent the greater part of his life.

In 1884 he was united in marriage with Miss Lenore H. Wiese, daughter of A. Wiese, founder and president of the German National Bank, of Allegheny City, Pa.

Successively, Mr. McGraw was engaged in the prepared roofing and brick manufacturing business, as member of the firm of J. A. McGraw's Brothers, Allegheny, Pa., and for some years took a prominent part as a director and officer of the National Brickmaker's Association.

As owner of the American House, a hostelry, well known to Pittsburghers several decades ago, he made legions of friends in commercial and theatrical circles.

He founded, and until his death was president of The McGraw Tire and Rubber Company, East Palestine, Ohio. His many varied interests included the presidency of the Fidelity Mortgage and Guarantee Company, of Miami, Fla., in which city he was well known, and where he was one of the incorporators and the first commodore of the Miami Yacht Club.

Funeral services were held at his home in Miami, Fla., Tuesday, May 25, 1920, the Reverend Doctor R. N. Merrill officiating. The esteem and honor in which Mr. McGraw was held in his own southland of flowers was evidenced by the wonderful tributes of sympathy and love from his many friends.

The remains were brought to East Palestine, and lay in state at the McGraw Rubber Club House, where a constant stream of mourners passing his bier gave testimony to the love and esteem in which he was held by his employees and local friends.

Funeral services were held at the residence of his daughter, Mrs. John Morgan, East Palestine, Ohio, the Reverend George W. Shelton, D. D., of the Second Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, officiating. Interment was made in a beautiful spot selected in the East Palestine Cemetery, where, in accordance with his own wishes, his remains were laid away within sight of the plant which crowned his life's successful achievements.

Charles L. Wallace, a well known business man of East Palestine, and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, was born in Unity Township, Oct. 26, 1871, the son of William C. and Lucinda (Long) Wallace. A complete biography of William C. Wallace appears in this history.

Charles L. Wallace was reared and educated in Columbiana County and for a number of years was active in the management of his father's farms. He has various business interests and is a director of the Springfield Mutual Insurance Company.

On March 27, 1901, Mr. Wallace was united in marriage with Miss Minnie Wise, the daughter of Samuel E. and Margaret A. (Seacrist) Wise. Mr. and Mrs. Wallace have two daughters, Edith P. and Ruth E., both at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace are members of the Methodist Episcopal Church and have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

Samuel E. Wise, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born at Wadsworth, Ohio, Aug. 23, 1844, the son of David and Sarah Wise. When the Civil War broke out he enlisted in Company K, 5th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and was with Sherman on his March to the Sea. He was an active member of Buckley Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and held many offices of the order. He died Sept. 5, 1919.

Mr. Wise was married Aug. 25, 1867, to Miss Margaret A. Seacrist, who resides at Akron, Ohio. To them were born five daughters: Mrs. B. F. Andrews, lives at Akron, Ohio; Della, deceased; Mrs. Wallace; Mrs. George H. Kuhlke, lives at Akron; and Miss Edith E. Wise, who lives at Akron, Ohio.

The Smith-Phillips China Company, of East Liverpool, is one of the well established and important industries of Columbiana County. It was incorporated in May, 1901, in the State of Ohio, by Josiah T. Smith, W. S. Smith, Wilson F. Smith, William H. Phillips, and W. H. Griggs. The plant of the French China Company at Klondyke, Ohio, was purchased and after some remodelling, the manufacturing of dinner ware was begun.

The first officers of the company were: J. T. Smith, president; W. S. Smith, vice president; W. H. Phillips, secretary; W. F. Smith, treasurer; and W. H. Griggs, general manager. Shortly after work had begun W. S. Smith resigned as vice president and V. Q. Hickman was elected to that office. In 1906 Mr. Griggs resigned as factory manager and in the following year his position was filled by E. A. Crawford, which he held until 1915, at which time Thomas Carr came with the company as factory manager. Mr. Carr left, however, in 1916, and J. P. Smith took charge of the manufacturing end of the business until his death in September, 1922. After the resignation of W. H. Phillips in January, 1922, P. V. Robinson and J. W. Mackey, came with the company as secretary-treasurer and sales manager respectively. In 1923 H. Dan Smith, J. C. Smith, and P. V. Robinson bought out the interests of V. Q. Hickman and W. H. Phillips. C. H. Bowman came with the company as factory manager in the fall of 1924.

At the present time the officers of the organization are: P. V. Robinson, president and secretary; Mrs. B. W. Robinson, vice president; H.

Dan Smith, treasurer; J. W. Mackey, sales manager; and C. H. Bowman, factory manager.

Since the founding of the company in 1901 every effort has been made to manufacture the highest grade decorated semi-porcelain dinner ware possible. The plant is of seven kiln capacity with eight decorating kilns, and equipped with the most modern and up to date machinery and equipment.

John W. Scott ranks among the successful and prominent business men of Lisbon, where he is extensively engaged in the florist business. He was born in Norfolk, England, Aug. 31, 1876, and is the son of Robert and Rachael (Mallet) Scott.

The parents of John W. Scott died in England when he was a very small child. He received his education in the public schools there and in Lisbon, where he came to make his home with an uncle, John Scott, who was founder of the business here now conducted by Mr. Scott. It was established in 1890 and since 1897 Mr. Scott has been its owner and manager. He carries on a wholesale and retail business and has 35,000 square feet under glass.

On June 22, 1916, Mr. Scott was united in marriage with Miss Ella Myers, of Hartford, Conn. They have no children.

Mr. Scott is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and Knights of Pythias. He is identified with the National Flower Growers Association, the Society of American Florists and Ornamental Horticulturists, and the Florists Telegraph Delivery Association. Mr. Scott is reliable and a dependable business man.

The National Drawn Steel Company, of East Liverpool, is among the important industries of Columbiana County. It was organized in 1912 for the purpose of taking over Kidd Brothers & Burgher Steel Company at Aliquippa. A new building was erected and the entire equipment and tools were moved to this city, together with the men, both executives and skilled workmen. The new plant at that time had a capacity of about 100 tons per month. This has been enlarged and equipped with

VIEW OF ZOOFY'S GREENHOUSE



modern machinery and up to date methods until the National Drawn Steel Company now has a capacity of about 2500 tons per month and before July 1, 1926 will have increased their capacity to 4000 tons per month.

The company is engaged in the processing of cold drawn steel, one of the most interesting operations of the great steel industry. Its product is used very extensively in the manufacture of automobiles, air plane steel, typewriter steel, textile steel, machinery steel of all kinds, and is particularly well adapted to produce special shapes.

The National Drawn Steel Company has a capital stock of \$450,000, of which \$300,000 is common stock and \$150,000 preferred stock. It is locally owned and the board of directors and officers are all residents of East Liverpool. The officers are: J. C. Kelly, president; Patrick McNichol, vice president; R. H. Perry, secretary, treasurer and general manager; Emil Glaser, assistant general manager; and Ernest Ries, superintendent.

The buildings of the National Drawn Steel Company are of steel and concrete construction and are thoroughly modern in every respect.

Hon. George Pierce Ikirt, M. D., widely known physician and surgeon of East Liverpool, is a member of an old and honored pioneer family of Ohio. He was born near West Beaver Church, Columbiana County, Ohio, Nov. 3, 1852, and is the son of Dr. Jacob J. and Elizabeth (Fife) Ikirt.

Dr. Jacob J. Ikirt, deceased, was born at Lisbon, Ohio, in 1826, the son of George Ikirt, a soldier in the War of 1812, who settled in Ohio at an early date and followed his trade as a millwright until his death in 1858. The Ikirt family is of German and Irish descent. In early youth Dr. Jacob J. Ikirt learned the carriage maker's trade at Lexington, Ky., but when a young man returned to Ohio and began the study of medicine. After receiving his preliminary training he practiced in the west for several seasons, then returned and completed a course of study in Starling Medical College, Columbus, Ohio, where he received his degree as Doctor of Medicine. He was then located at West Point, Columbiana County, Ohio, until 1875, when he removed to East Liverpool, where he practiced until his death in 1898. He married Elizabeth Fife, a daughter of Joseph Fife, who was one of General Jackson's Scouts at New Orleans in the War of 1812. After the war's close, Joseph Fife and his bride came to Colum-

biana County on horseback. His father, James Fife, born in Ireland of Scotch ancestry, came to the United States in early manhood and spent the remainder of his life in Pennsylvania. The Fifes were descendants of the Scotch noble family of that name who are so conspicuous in the military and civil history of the British Isles. Dr. Jacob J. Ikirt and his wife were the parents of four children, of whom one died in infancy. Those living are: George P., the subject of this sketch; Kate L., wife of A. H. Clark; and Mary C., the widow of Charles E. Crow.

George P. Ikirt received his preliminary education in the district and Lisbon schools, attending Lisbon High School under Prof. I. P. Hole. At the age of 17 years he began teaching school and at the same time pursued the study of law under Hon. Jonathan H. Wallace, but ill health compelled him to give up both work and study. He went upon a farm until he regained his health, and then began the study of medicine in his father's office. He next attended a course of lectures at the Columbus Medical College, at Columbus, Ohio, after which he matriculated at the Cincinnati College of Medicine and Surgery, from which he was graduated in 1877. Shortly after, he began the practice of medicine at East Palestine, Ohio, and one year later located at East Liverpool, where he continued until 1881. At the end of that period he entered Bellevue Hospital Medical College, from which he obtained his degree in 1882. Since that year he has practiced in East Liverpool. He has met with marked success, having the confidence of his patients and the public in general.

In 1873 Doctor Ikirt was married to Miss Mary L. Hasson, a daughter of Jonathan and Jane (Nevin) Hasson, both of whom are deceased and buried at Madison Church Yard near West Point, Ohio. Mrs. Ikirt died in 1876 and is buried in West Beaver Church, Ohio. She left a son, Dr. Frank H., who was born near West Beaver Church, April 1, 1874. He married Miss Mae Mooney of Wheeling, W. Va., and they have four children: Helen Virginia, Mary Hasson, Maxine Frances and Frank Arthur. Doctor Frank H. Ikirt is a graduate of Baltimore Medical College and John Hopkins University. Following his graduation he established his practice at Wheeling, W. Va.

In 1880 Doctor Ikirt was married to Miss Mary E. Holmes, who was born at Black Hawk, Pa., Nov. 7, 1852, the daughter of Robert Cooper and Euphemia (Boyce) Holmes. Mrs. Holmes died June 6, 1887, and

is buried at East Liverpool, Ohio. Doctor Ikirt's wife died March 8, 1925, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. In clubs and musical circles she was very active. She served as a member of the committee on civics of the Ohio Federation of Women's Clubs and was the first city federated club president. Mrs. Ikirt was a charter member of the Women's Christian Temperance Union, and vice president of Florence Crittenden Circle. She was a charter member and first president of the Monday Literary Club. She was a lifelong member of the First Methodist Episcopal Church and gave much of her life and energy in active service in the Home and Foreign Missionary Societies of the church, and several years as president of the Steubenville District Women's Home Missionary Society. She was a member of the Board of Directors of the Play Ground Association, and also a member of the Finance Committee of the City Hospital Association for many years. For ten years she served on the City Board of School Examiners and also on the Board of Columbiana County Visitors. She was a frequent contributor to the press, usually writing under non de plume. Many of the memoirs which she wrote were published in booklet form. She was educated in music at Beaver College, Preparatory Department, and at Mount Union College at Alliance, where she received a Bachelor of Arts degree. To Doctor and Mrs. Ikirt seven children were born: (1) Horace Holmes, born at East Liverpool, March 25, 1881, died April 12, 1881, is buried in the Riverview Cemetery; (2) Georgella, born at East Liverpool, married J. Paul Thompson, a prominent attorney of Cleveland, Ohio. She was graduated from East Liverpool High School and Ohio Wesleyan University, where she belongs to the National Tri Delta. She is a talented artist; (3) Mary Rubiena, born at East Liverpool, was graduated from East Liverpool High School, Ohio Wesleyan University and Western Reserve University. She is at present a teacher in the East Liverpool High School. She served for 10 years on the City Board of School Examiners. She is a member of the Ohio State Teacher's Association, National Educational Association, Pittsburgh Branch of the Western Reserve University Club, National Tri Delta at Ohio Wesleyan University, Gamma Delta Tau, Western Reserve University, and Clonian Literary Society of Ohio Wesleyan University; (4) Olive Elizabeth, born at East Liverpool, a graduate of East Liverpool High School and Western Reserve University. She is at present a member of the City Board of School Examiners and a teacher at present in East Liverpool

High School. She is a member of Ohio State Teacher's Association, National Educational Association, Pittsburgh Branch of the Western Reserve University Club, and Gamma Delta Tau sorority. (5) Jacob Jasper, born at East Liverpool, Feb. 18, 1887, died March 1, 1887, and is buried in River-view Cemetery; (6) Virgil Crocker, born at East Liverpool, May 4, 1891, married Edith Huffer of Alliance, Ohio, and they have five children: George Pierce Ikirt, 2nd; Mary Holmes Ikirt, 2nd; David Huffer Ikirt; Paul Thompson Ikirt and Rubiena Ikirt, 2nd. He is a graduate of Mount Union College and Staunton Military Academy. He is a member of the F. & A. M., Dayton, Ohio, where he is engaged in newspaper and printing business; (7) Geraldine Boyce, born at East Liverpool, is a graduate of East Liverpool High School, and is now a musician of note, possessing a voice of great charm.

Since early manhood, Doctor Ikirt has taken a deep interest in political affairs, and has been a hard worker for Democratic success. In 1884 he founded the "Crisis," a Democratic paper, which strongly advocated Jeffersonian principals. Becoming very popular with his party, in 1888 he was honored with the nomination of his party for Congress, the opposing candidate being Ohio's favorite son, William McKinley. It was a noble effort in a Republican stronghold, and although he was defeated, the good active campaign served to increase the confidence of the doctor's constituents in him. He had previously been instrumental in causing the nomination of his early preceptor, Judge Wallace, for Congress, and successfully managed the campaign that followed. Doctor Ikirt was again the party nominee for Congress in 1892, and after one of the hottest contests in the old 18th Congressional District, which was noted for its hard fight, he was elected by a good majority as a member of the 53rd Congress. He was faithful and zealous and gained these commendatory words from "Czar" Reed, after a running debate before the Ways and Means committee: "He is as ready in response as was Sunset Cox, and he is Jacksonian to the core." In accord with his convictions he broke on the silver question, with President Cleveland, whom he had twice helped to elect, and also voted against the burden of additional bonds laid upon the shoulders of the people, when it could have been avoided by, he believed, carrying out Democratic principles. The Doctor refused a second nomination tendered him without opposition on account of failing health and while he takes an active interest in politics, he has since devoted his

time to his professional and business interests. Doctor Ikirt was examining physician for the government during the Cuban and World wars. He was also "Minute Man Speaker" during the World War.

Doctor Ikirt is a director of the Union Building & Loan Association, and belongs to the B. P. O. E. No. 58 and the East Liverpool Country Club. He is also a member of the Ohio State Medical Association, the Columbiana County Medical Society and the American Medical Association.

Patrick McNicol is among the representative and successful business men of East Liverpool, where he is identified with the Dresden Pottery Company, as treasurer and general manager. He was born in this city, Nov. 16, 1865, and is a son of Patrick and Ellen (Johnson) McNicol.

The McNicol family originally came from Ireland, where Patrick McNicol, father of the subject of this sketch was born, May 10, 1824. He was the son of George McNicol, a weaver, who died in 1834. In 1841 Patrick McNicol went to Glasgow, Scotland, where he was employed in the potteries until 1850, at which time he came to this country and located in East Liverpool. He became connected with Vodrey, Woodward & Blakley, pioneer potters of this section, and was later identified with the firm of Foster & Riley for 13 years. In 1871 with his brother, John, he organized a stock company and purchased the Novelty Pottery Company. He retired from business in 1888 and died Nov. 13, 1894. In 1852 Mr. McNicol was married to Miss Ellen Johnson, a daughter of Thomas Johnson, of Columbiana County. She was born Oct. 20, 1828, and died April 9, 1914. She was a life long member of St. Aloysius Catholic Church, East Liverpool. To Patrick and Ellen (Johnson) McNicol the following children were born: George F. and Ellen, both deceased; Thomas J., lives at Salem, Ohio; John F., deceased; Margaret, lives at East Liverpool; Patrick, the subject of this sketch; Mary A., married David S. Harris, lives at East Liverpool; Daniel B. and Charles A., who live in East Liverpool.

Patrick McNicol was reared and educated in East Liverpool and at an early age became interested in the pottery business with his father. In 1890 he purchased an interest in the Standard Pottery Company, which was at that time a co-operative concern. Two years later it became a

joint stock company and Mr. McNicol was elected vice president. In 1910 he became president and served in this capacity until June, 1925. Mr. McNicol is treasurer and general manager of the Dresden Pottery Company, vice president of the National Drawn Steel Company, and is a director of the First National Bank and the Potters Savings & Loan Company, and during the past 25 years has been a director of the City Hospital.

In politics Mr. McNicol is identified with the Republican party and served as City Councilman from 1908 until 1910. He was appointed County Commissioner, Feb. 16, 1920 to fill the unexpired term of the late Philip Bowman. Mr. McNicol was elected County Commissioner in Nov. 1920 and began his term of office in 1921 which he filled in a capable manner until Jan. 5, 1925. During his administration as commissioner, he was an ardent worker toward the good roads movement of Columbiana County, and was one who was instrumental in bringing about the hard surfaced roads, in the county and community.

Mr. McNicol as an executive officer and ideal citizen, is highly esteemed.

C. E. Miley, who resides at 228 South Belmont Ave., Springfield, Ohio, is vice president and general sales manager of The National Tire & Rubber Company, East Palestine, Ohio.

He was born on a farm in Missouri 55 years ago. Taught school in his young manhood days. Became assistant superintendent of Street Railways in New Haven, Ct. Entered the automobile tire business at its inception in the buggy wheel days through representation of the Kelly Springfield Company, in the New England States. Became general sales manager at Jannette, Penn., and later connected with the McGraw Rubber Company, East Palestine, Ohio, in 1909, building its sales from practically nothing to a total of eight million dollars annual volume.

Having purchased, with his associates, controlling interest in The National Tire & Rubber Co., Mr. Miley became its vice president and general sales manager in 1918, and is still so employed to the benefit of his company and the community of East Palestine, Ohio, as also to the credit of the industry in which he is looked upon as one of its master salesmen and executives.

William Thompson Grimm, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War and a member of one of Columbiana County's oldest and most honored pioneer families. He was born at Calcutta, in this county, Jan. 29, 1843, the son of Michael and Mary (Hamel) Grimm.

Both Michael Grimm and his wife were natives of Columbiana County. He was a paper maker by trade and later in life engaged in the oil business with his son. He was also a merchant at Grimm's Bridge, Beaver Creek. Mr. and Mrs. Grimm, deceased, were the parents of ten children: George, a Civil War veteran; William Thompson, the subject of this sketch; Elizabeth, Catherine, Margaret, John, Robert, Willis, Linny, and Benjamin.

Michael Grimm was the son of George Grimm, who married Eunice Hill in 1818 and had four children: Elizabeth, married William Thompson, had two children, George and Ellen; Michael, father of the subject of this sketch; John, and Margaret. George Grimm was the son of Jacob Grimm, who was born in Hesse-Cassel, Germany, in 1761, and came to this country when very young. He died in 1843 and is buried in Calcutta, Ohio. He was hired to England during the Revolutionary War as one of the Hessian troops, but later deserted and joined the 23rd Regiment commanded by Gen. George Washington. After the war he went to Red Bank, N. J. and with three men, named Steel, Jones and Gray, went to Fort Pitt and from there to Tennessee and later fought with Jackson at New Orleans, La. Later these three families, Jones, Gray and Steel built a flat bottomed boat and with Mr. Grimm sailed down the river to the mouth of Beaver Creek, where he went to work for John Beaver, carrying chain for a surveying gang. Not being satisfied with this work he went with John Spear and learned the paper maker's trade. He helped make the **first paper** that was sent to Philadelphia and later made into readers and school books. During this time he took up 160 acres of ground, which was on both sides of the Beaver Creek, which afterwards became known as the Spahr farm. Mr. Grimm had the following children: George, Michael, Robert, Orpha, Elizabeth and Eunice. He lived to be 82 years old and was always very active. Grimm's Bridge was named in honor of him.

William Thompson Grimm was educated in the schools of Calcutta and when a boy engaged in farming. In 1862 he enlisted in the army and served throughout the Civil War with Company F, 87th regiment, Ohio

Volunteer Infantry. He was taken prisoner at Harper's Ferry, and after his release again enlisted in the army, taking a man's place who did not want to go. He served in the Antietam and Shenandoah valley battles and other hard fought skirmishes. He was wounded in the right ankle and also lost the sight of his left eye during the war. He was discharged at Columbus, Ohio, as a second sergeant. Mr. Grimm then engaged in the oil business with his father and later conducted a general merchandise business at Grimm's Bridge until his retirement.

In 1869 Mr. Grimm was married to Miss Henrietta Smith, of Pittsburgh, and to them five children were born: Maud, born Dec. 22, 1869; Gertrude, born July 25, 1873; Terry D., born Sept. 16, 1878; W. R., born Oct. 29, 1885; and Robert B., born Aug. 5, 1889. They were all born within one-half mile of their great-great grandfather's farm.

Mr. Grimm is a Democrat, and belongs to the Grand Army of the Republic. He is among the substantial and highly esteemed citizens of Columbiana County.

Samuel Buell, who lives retired in Salem, is a Civil War veteran and an honored pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. He was born near Salem, in Perry Township, Columbiana County, Jan. 19, 1845, the son of Uriah and Mary Ann (Garrison) Buell.

Uriah Buell, deceased, was a native of Berks County, Pa. He settled in Perry Township, Columbiana County, in 1811 and improved a tract of 160 acres. He followed general farming until 1847, at which time he removed to Salem and engaged in the general mercantile business. Seven children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Buell, two of whom are living: Mrs. Louise Luce, lives at Kent, Ohio; and Samuel, the subject of this sketch.

Samuel Buell received his education in the schools of Salem and at the age of 17 years volunteered for service in the Civil War, and served as a member of Company H, 115th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. After his return to Salem, Mr. Buell worked at the bricklayer's trade until 1876, when he engaged in the contracting business. He was thus successfully engaged until his retirement from active business.

On Dec. 24, 1866, Mr. Buell was married to Miss Rachael Seachrist, who was born in Stark County, Ohio, March 27, 1843, the daughter of Christian and Susan Seachrist, both deceased. The following children

MISS SARAH E. LEE



MR. J. E. LEE



were born to Mr. and Mrs. Buell: Lettie, deceased; Joseph, deceased; Mary C., married Henry E. Grove, lives with the Buell family in Salem; Frank, deceased; and Nettie, deceased.

Mr. Buell served as a member of the state legislature of Ohio for four years and is a Republican. He holds membership in the Christian Church, the Grand Army of the Republic, and formerly the Elks Lodge. Mr. Buell is an excellent citizen and has always been an asset to the community in which he lives.

Richard C. Sant is a representative young business man of East Liverpool and a member of a family that has long been identified with the pottery industry in Columbiana County. He was born at Wellsville, May 15, 1893, and is the son of John and Josephine (Webster) Sant.

John Sant was born in England. When a young man he came to this country and settled in East Liverpool, where for a short time he was connected with the morning newspaper. He established a business college in this city and after several years went to Wellsville, where he served as manager of the Wellsville China Company. Later, he established a pottery business in Louisville, Ky., which he sold finally. He then became interested in the pottery supply business in East Liverpool, the business being known as John Sant Company. In 1911 the company was incorporated as John Sant & Sons Company with the following officers: John Sant, president; Richard C. Sant, vice president; Thomas Sant, secretary and treasurer. John Sant is deceased and buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. His wife lives in this city. To Mr. and Mrs. Sant three sons were born: William, mention of whom is made below; Richard C., the subject of this sketch; and John Francis, a graduate of Kenyon College and Bexley Theological Seminary, is stationed at Detroit, Mich.

William Sant was a student at Oxford College, England, at the outbreak of the World War. In 1916 he enlisted in the British Army and was sent to Egypt, where he died and is buried.

Richard C. Sant's maternal grandfather was Elijah Webster, pioneer pottery manufacturer of this section. He was associated with the C. C. Thompson Pottery Company of East Liverpool for a number of years.

Mr. Sant was reared and educated in East Liverpool and when a young man became connected with his father's business, being elected vice president of the company in 1911. The officers are: Richard C. Sant, president; and John F. Sant, secretary and treasurer. They are miners and dealers in clay and Feldspar for the potteries and handle both domestic and imported products. The offices of John Sant & Sons Company, brokers, are in the Brookes Building, on Market Street.

In 1914 Mr. Sant was united in marriage with Miss Helen Boyd of Chester, W. Va., the daughter of I. B. and Lillian (Tannehill) Boyd, residents of New Kensington, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Sant have two sons: Richard Boyd, born in August, 1916; and John William, born in 1920.

Mr. Sant is identified with the American Ceramic Society. He is a Republican, a member of the Episcopal Church, and the Elks Lodge.

Isaac Burlingame, retired, is a substantial citizen of East Liverpool and a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Beaver County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1843, and is the son of William and Mary Ann (Kepert) Burlingame.

William Burlingame was a native of Clearfield County, Pa., and his wife was born in New York. He was a miller and for many years conducted a mill at Williamsport, Columbiana County. Mr. and Mrs. Burlingame are deceased. They were the parents of the following children: Isaac, the subject of this sketch; Hannah, deceased, was the wife of Samuel Trippey, who served during the Civil War with Company C, 104th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, lives at Elton, Ohio; Sarah Jane, lives in East Liverpool; Henry, deceased, was a Civil War veteran; Cyrus, lives in East Liverpool; Abraham and Joseph, twins. The former lives in East Liverpool, and the latter at Acretown, Ohio.

Isaac Burlingame was reared and educated in Clearfield County, Pa., and until the outbreak of the Civil War worked at his trade as a carpenter. He served for three years with Company C, 24th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and after his discharge reenlisted in Company F, 184th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, with whom he served until the close of the war. He participated in the battle of Shiloh, Old Stone River, Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge, and the Siege of Corinth. He was discharged as a corporal. In 1880 Mr. Burlingame removed to East Liverpool. With the

exception of a few years spent in Mercer County, Ohio, he has lived continuously in East Liverpool. He retired in 1922.

Mr. Burlingame was united in marriage with Miss Susanna Trippay, who was born at Frederickstown, Ohio, June 13, 1845. They have three children: Della, married John Sutherland, lives in Toledo, Ohio; Dora, married James Glendenning, lives in East Liverpool, and they have a daughter, Alma; and Renny, married M. Marshall, lives at East Liverpool.

Mr. Burlingame is a member of the Christian Church and belongs to the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a Republican, and one of the public spirited citizens of the community.

O. J. Herrington, who ranks among the most prosperous and reliable merchants of East Liverpool, was born at Greensboro, Pa., Dec. 29, 1868, and is the son of Albert and Catherine (Boone) Herrington.

Albert Herrington, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania, and for a number of years owned and operated a restaurant in Pittsburgh. Later, he lived at Fairmont, W. Va. He died at East Liverpool in 1922 at the age of 74 years and his wife died at Greensboro, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Herrington had three children: O. J., the subject of this sketch; Cora, married John Beatty, lives at Connellsville, Pa.; and William, lives at Waynesburg, Pa.

O. J. Herrington received his early education in the schools of Westmoreland County, Pa., and attended Park Institute, Allegheny, Pa. His first business experience was in the post office of Broad Ford Junction, Pa., and he was later connected with the grocery business of H. C. Frick, with whom he remained for five years. He then became interested in the butter business at Allegheny and in 1897 engaged in the dairy business there, remaining for 10 years. In 1908 Mr. Herrington removed to East Liverpool, where he has since engaged in the retailing of eggs, butter and cheese. He has a well established business extending to Chester and Newell, W. Va.

On Jan. 1, 1890, Mr. Herrington was united in marriage with Miss Mary May Algeo, of Dawson, Pa., and the daughter of James G. and Charlotta (Turmble) Algeo. Mr. Algeo lives at Lisbon, Ohio. His wife died and is buried at Carnegie, Pa. Ralph Turmble, grandfather of Mrs.

Herrington, served during the Civil War, and she is a member of the Ladies Auxiliary of the Grand Army of the Republic.

To Mr. and Mrs. Herrington were born five children, as follows: Charlotta, married R. S. Byers, lives at Salem, Ohio; Zola May, married Marshall I. Morgan, lives at East Liverpool, and they have four children, Charlotta, Wilma, Marion, and Marshall I., Jr.; Oliver J., Jr., is engaged in business with his father, married Miss Edith McLaughlin of Wellsville, Ohio, and they have two children, Marjory Ann and Billy Jefferson; Alma L., married Carl Whitehill, lives at East Liverpool, Ohio and Phyllis Clair, at home.

In politics Mr. Herrington is identified with the Republican party and he holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church. He is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Al Koran Shrine, Cleveland. The Herrington family has been well and favorably known in the community for many years, and Mr. Herrington is highly esteemed as an excellent citizen.

Edwin L. Goodwin is among the highly esteemed young business men of East Liverpool, where he is identified with the Tri-State Battery Company. He was born in this city, July 17, 1899, and is the son of James R. and Annie (Rushworth) Goodwin.

James R. Goodwin, the son of James Goodwin, is a native of Staffordshire, England. He emigrated to this country when 18 years of age and settled in Boston, Mass. Later he removed to Peoria, Ill., where he was married to Miss Annie Rushworth, also of Staffordshire, England. They were early settlers of East Liverpool, where Mr. Goodwin is employed by the Hall China Company as a potter. Mr. and Mrs. Goodwin were the parents of the following children: James R., lives in Mt. Clemens, Mich.; C. A., deceased; Richard, employed by the Hall China Company, East Liverpool; and Edwin L., the subject of this sketch.

Edwin L. Goodwin was reared in East Liverpool, graduated from East Liverpool High School in 1920, and attended Kenyon College. He was associated in the coal business with his father until 1922, when he entered the employ of the Tri State Battery Company of which he is now part owner. The Tri-State Battery Company are local agents for the Willard Storage Battery and Bosch Electric Service. They have an up

to date electrical store and are dealers in radio and ignition supplies, as well as automotive electric accessories.

On June 30, 1925, Mr. Goodwin was married to Miss Violet L. Shope, who was born in East Liverpool, the daughter of Charles W. and Annie (Askey) Shope, residents of East Liverpool.

Mr. Goodwin is a Republican, a member of the Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge.

George A. Wheeler is one of the enterprising and successful young business men of East Liverpool, where he is secretary of the Household China Company. He was born at LeBouef, Pa., June 10, 1898, and is a son of Orton H. and Mabel (Brown) Wheeler.

Orton H. Wheeler, who lives retired at Erie, Pa., is a son of Charles M. and Sarah Jane (Clark) Wheeler, natives of Pennsylvania. Charles M. Wheeler died in 1903 and is buried at Waterford, Pa. His wife resides in Erie. Orton H. Wheeler engaged in farming in early life, spent several years on a ranch in the west, and later located at Bradford, Pa., where he had extensive oil interests. In 1907 he organized the Erie City Manufacturing Company, makers of wooden specialties, many of the company's products being exported to Europe. Mr. Wheeler is a Republican, a 32nd degree Mason, a life member of the Elks Lodge No. 67 Erie, Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Eagles Lodge. Mr. and Mrs. Wheeler have three children: Charles M., a graduate of Pennsylvania State College, is connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad in charge of the Fort Wayne Division, lives in Pittsburgh; Doris L., office manager of the Erie Forge & Steel Company; and George A., the subject of this sketch.

George A. Wheeler spent his boyhood in Erie and was graduated from Central High School in 1917. His first business connection was with the Erie Forge & Steel Company, and later with the American Brake Shoe Company. He later returned to the former company as assistant paymaster. In 1918 he entered Mt. Union College and while there served as a member of the Student Army Training Corps. He later attended Davis Business College, Erie, and for a time was connected with the Veteran's Bureau at Erie as field agent. He was later employed by the G. C. Murphy Stores Company at Monessen, Pa. Since 1922 he has served

as secretary of the Harrison, Hodgson & Wheeler Company and later of the Household China Company.

On March 31, 1920, Mr. Wheeler was married to Miss Jeanette Rose, who was born at Lindon Tree, Ohio, the daughter of Benjamin and Jeanette (Devine) Rose. Mr. Rose resides at Canton, Ohio. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Wheeler has been born a son, Ralph Orton, born at Erie, Pa., Jan. 26, 1922.

Mr. Wheeler is a Republican, a 32nd degree Mason, and belongs to the Chamber of Commerce. He has an extensive acquaintance throughout Columbiana County.

J. R. Wolf, a well known young farmer of St. Clair Township, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Sebring, Ohio, Dec. 19, 1900, and is the son of George O. and Edna (Douglas) Wolf.

George O. Wolf is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He has spent his entire life in agricultural work and owns 160 acres of well improved land. He is a Democrat and a member of the First Christian Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Wolf 11 children were born, as follows: J. R., the subject of this sketch; Margaret, and Georgia, both deceased; Edna, and Louise, both at home; Virginia, deceased; Mary, Robert, Fred, Sarah, and George, all at home.

J. R. Wolf attended the public and high schools of East Liverpool, and learned the potter's trade when a young man. He is now engaged in general farming and is meeting with success.

During the World War Mr. Wolf volunteered for service and enlisted in the Navy, Sept. 1, 1917. He was stationed at the Great Lakes Training Station, and later sent to Philadelphia. He did special work with the Marine Corps at Quantico, Va., and was transferred to U. S. S. Connecticut at Philadelphia., and was discharged Sept. 1, 1921, as a second class pharmacist's mate.

In 1921 Mr. Wolf was married to Miss Ruth E. Werner, of East Liverpool, and they had three children: Ralph Werner; Mildred Louise; and George Curtis, deceased.

Mr. and Mrs. Wolf hold membership in the First Christian Church and are favorably known throughout Columbiana County.

Elbert C. Given, a veteran of the World War, is an enterprising citizen of East Liverpool. He was born in Beaver County, Pa., Oct. 29, 1893, and is the son of William G. and Tillie C. (Foulk) Given.

William G. Given, a progressive farmer and stockman of Columbiana County, was born in Beaver County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1856. He has always engaged in general farming and owns a well improved farm of 62½ acres near West Point. His wife, who was born at Calcutta, Ohio, in June, 1855, died in Aug. 1904. To Mr. and Mrs. Given seven children were born, as follows: Frank, lives in East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War, having served in the aviation; Harry, engaged in farming with his father; Nannie, lives at home; Walter, served during the World War with the 129th Field Artillery, lives in East Liverpool; Elbert C., the subject of this sketch; Maggie, married William Flowers, lives at Leetonia, Ohio; and Mary, married Don Fitzsimmons, lives at Columbiana, Ohio.

Elbert C. Given has always lived in Columbiana County. He received his education in the schools of Madison Township and was graduated from Ohio Valley Business College in 1910. He then entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as a fireman and remained with this company until his enlistment in the army, May 31, 1917. He was assigned to the Sixth Field Artillery, sent to Douglass, Ariz., and later transferred to the 11th Field Artillery. On July 13, 1918, he sailed for France, his ship being one of a convoy of 13, and 13 days were required to make the voyage. It was the 11th Field Artillery that on the eleventh hour of the eleventh day of the eleventh month of 1918 that fired the last shot of the war. Mr. Given was severely gassed on four occasions and was discharged June 18, 1919. He returned to the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad for one year and in 1920, with his brother, Walter, engaged in the trucking and transfer business, which was continued until June, 1924. Mr. Given was forced to give up this work on account of ill health and since May, 1925, has been associated with the Brown Motor Sales Company, local dealers for the Rickenbacher car.

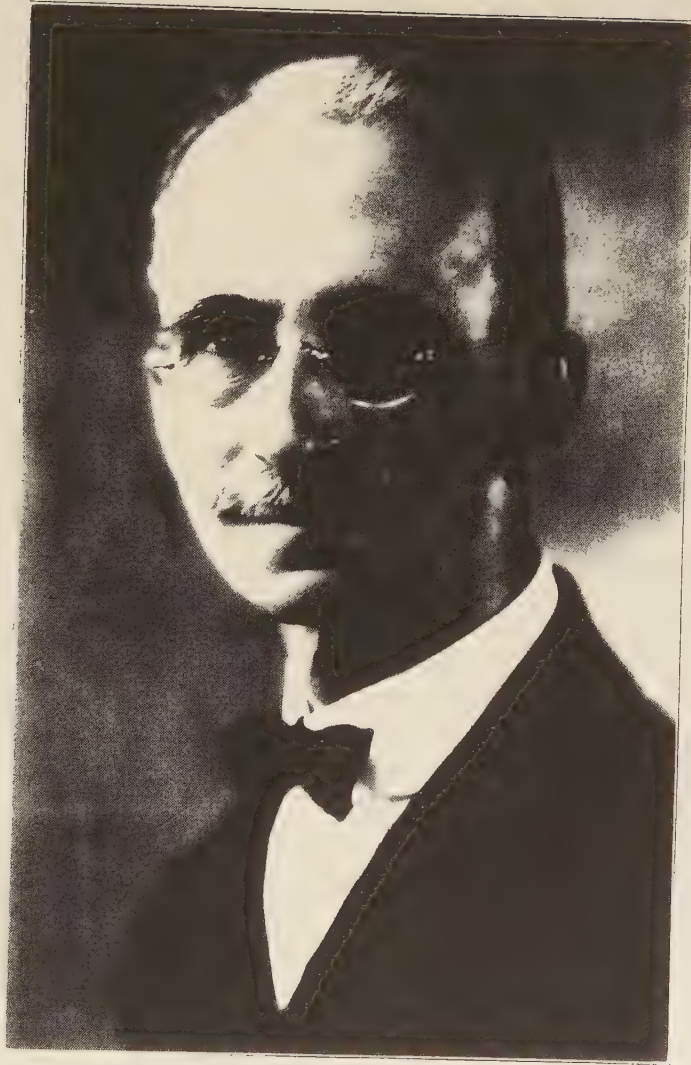
On May 31, 1922, Mr. Given was married to Miss Thelma Copestick, who was born at East Liverpool, Aug. 31, 1904, the daughter of William and Eva (Stanley) Copestick, residents of East Liverpool. Mrs. Given died July 5, 1925, and is buried in Riverview cemetery.

Mr. Given is a member of the Presbyterian Church and is favorably known in Columbiana County.

Howard Wells McCurdy is a successful and well known business man of Salem, where he is engaged in the insurance business. He was born in Salem, Dec. 11, 1859, and is the son of James Henry and Elizabeth Ellen (Briner) McCurdy.

James Henry McCurdy was born at Lewistown, Pa., March 5, 1832, the son of James and Mrs. Eliza (Beck) McCurdy. The McCurdy family originally came from Ireland, where James McCurdy was born Nov. 29, 1795. His son, James Henry, father of the subject of this sketch, learned the tanning trade and worked for several years at this business. About the year 1856, he moved to Salem, and resided here until July, 1879. During this period his vocation was stationary engineer and iron molder. In July, 1879, he moved to Snyder County, Pa., and resided on a farm about four miles from McClure, Pa., for nearly three years. In 1882 he then moved to Lewistown, Pa., his birthplace, and remained there until his death, which occurred Dec. 27, 1891. During the Civil War he enlisted in the first company organized in Salem, Company I, First Regiment of Ohio Volunteers, Sept. 17, 1861. He received his discharge June 25, 1862, at Columbus. He was married to Elizabeth Ellen Briner, daughter of Leonard and Mary Briner, Sept. 13, 1853. Mrs. McCurdy was born near Lewistown, Pa., June 3, 1836, and died Feb. 18, 1898. To them three children were born: John Albert, died in infancy; Howard Wells, the subject of this sketch; and Emma Nettie.

Howard Wells McCurdy attended the public and high schools of Salem, and his first business connection was with the Salem Republican, a weekly newspaper, in April, 1876. Finishing the printing trade, he left Salem with his parents to reside on a farm near McClure, Pa., in July, 1879. In 1882 he located at Lewistown, Pa., where he worked on the Sentinel and Free Press. In April, 1886, he opened a job printing shop at "Five Points," and in 1889 this entire plant was destroyed by fire. He returned to Salem, where he purchased a half interest in the firm of Kirby & Company, job and label printers. They issued the Salem Democratic Bulletin, a weekly newspaper, and in May, 1891, established the Salem Daily Herald. In July, 1894, he sold his interest in the firm, but remained as foreman until September, 1908. In March, 1909, Mr. McCurdy assumed control of the Brady Insurance Agency, Salem, which was established in 1908. It has since been known as the McCurdy Insurance Agency, and carries on a



Howard W. McCurdy

general insurance business. Mr. McCurdy served as president of the Salem Typographical Union from 1902 until 1925 inclusive.

On March 9, 1893, Mr. McCurdy was united in marriage with Miss Hannah May Blackburn, who was born at New Waterford, Ohio, Nov. 29, 1867. A daughter was born to them, Leda Fay. She was born in Salem, Dec. 30, 1893, and on June 20, 1914, was married to Mitchell E. Lewis. To them was born a daughter, Zona Gale Lewis, born July 25, 1916. On Sept. 21, 1922, Mrs. Lewis was married the second time to Samuel J. Davison, of Salem, and they have a son, Samuel J. Davison, Jr., born Dec. 11, 1923.

The McCurdy family is well and favorably known in Columbiana County and Mr. McCurdy is an excellent citizen.

E. Carlyle Hyatt, a representative young business man of East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in East Liverpool, April 2, 1893, and is the son of William A. and Margaret A. (Wynn) Hyatt.

William A. Hyatt was born at Brownville, Pa., in 1848 and his wife was born at Shippingport, Pa., in 1859. He was a carpenter by trade and settled in East Liverpool in 1875. He now lives retired. Mr. Hyatt is a Democrat and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Mr. and Mrs. Hyatt are the parents of five children: Nellie, the widow of William A. Walther, lives in Pittsburgh; Georgia, married William A. Collins, lives in Pittsburgh; Marie, married Louis Appel, lives in Cleveland; E. Carlyle, the subject of this sketch; and Donald, married Ruth Moon, lives in East Liverpool.

E. Carlyle Hyatt received his education in the public schools and began his business career in the employ of the Crucible Steel Company, Midland, Pa. He later engaged in automobile repair work in East Liverpool but soon returned to his former employment. On April 2, 1918, Mr. Hyatt enlisted for service during the World War and was sent to Camp Sherman. He sailed for France as a member of Company G, 329th Infantry, 83rd Division, but was later transferred to Company K, 104th Infantry, 26th Division. He was severely gassed during the Argonne drive. He was discharged Jan. 20, 1919, and immediately reentered the employ of the Crucible Steel Company. In 1922 Mr. Hyatt established the

Hyatt Taxi Company and brought to East Liverpool its first real taxi cab. His firm is now known as the Green Cab Company.

Mr. Hyatt is a member of the American Legion and Elks Lodge. He is a Republican.

Benton Kirk, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War and a pioneer resident of Columbiana County. He was born in Allegheny County, Pa., Jan. 9, 1844, the son of Captain Samuel B. and Tamar (Miller) Kirk.

Captain Samuel B. Kirk, a native of Allegheny County, Pa., was a farmer. He served as captain of the militia for a number of years and in later life went to Illinois, where he died. His wife was born in Monongahela County, W. Va. They were the parents of 16 children as follows: Brison and James, deceased; Elizabeth, married John Agnew, both deceased; Samuel, deceased; Margaret, married Benona Reed, both deceased; Adam, deceased; Jane, married John Dolby, a Civil War veteran, both deceased; Maria, deceased; Isiah, served during the Civil War with Company K, Third Ohio Volunteer Infantry, died shortly after the close of the war; Agnes, married Joseph Swearingen of Lincoln, Nebraska, both deceased; Benton, the subject of this sketch; Mary, married Robert Cunningham, lives at Chester, W. Va.; William, John and Robert N., all deceased; and one child died in infancy.

Benton Kirk spent his boyhood in Allegheny County, Pa., and began life as a farmer, earning a salary of \$6 per month. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in Company A, 115th Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served with this company for two years and eleven months. With his company he was rated on Sherman's March to the Sea, but they were intercepted by Gen. Hood's army and Mr. Kirk's outfit was left behind to guard the railroads. He was discharged at Murfreesboro, Tenn., June 22, 1865. He has since resided in East Liverpool, and has been retired since 1911.

Mr. Kirk was married first on Dec. 24, 1874, to Miss Isabel Johnson, of Chester, W. Va. She died in June, 1875. On April 25, 1876, Mr. Kirk married Miss Mary Ann McCoy of Beaver County, Pa., the daughter of James H. and Martha McCoy. She died April 9, 1910. Thirteen children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Kirk, as follows: (1) Martha Jane, married Robert Reed, lives at Sebring, Ohio, and they have four children: Albert

C., Bernice, Elizabeth and Mildred; (2) Anna Belle, married David Morris, lives at South Heights, Pa., and they have five children, Sylvia, Florence, Olive, Carl and Hazel; (3) Tamar, born Sept. 20, 1879, married Cecil M. Fair, lives at East Palestine, Ohio, and they have six children: Harold, Raymond, Joseph, Madeline, Glenn and Charles; (4) James F., born March 3, 1881, married Ethel Evans, and they have two children, Alice and Frederick; (5) William, born Feb. 11, 1884, married Valley Bruce, and they have two children, Altha and Robert; (6) Thomas, born Dec. 6, 1885, a World War veteran, lives at Woodlawn, Pa.; (7) Bryson, born March 1, 1887, lives at Woodlawn, Pa., married Zelma Winkle, and they have two children, Leona and Russel; (8) Ira, born March 25, 1890, lives at Woodlawn, Pa.; (9) Claire Osborn, born Sept. 17, 1893, lives at Corapolis, Pa., served during the World War, with Company F, 210th U. S. Engineers; (10) Fern Elizabeth, born Nov. 17, 1895, married C. Bradshaw, lives at Monaca, Pa., and they have three children, Virginia, Eleanor and Lewis; (11) Mary Lucinda, born April 6, 1878, died in January, 1881; (12) Myrtle Mae, born July 1, 1899, married Walter Toreence, lives at East Liverpool, and they have four children: Beulah, Warren, Merle, and Bonivere; (13) a son died in infancy.

Mr. Kirk holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a Republican. At the present time Benton Kirk is commander of General Lyons Post, No. 44, G. A. R., East Liverpool, Ohio. Mr. Kirk is in his 83rd year.

F. E. Lamping, a prominent merchant of East Liverpool and a well known and substantial citizen of Columbiana County, is a native of Ohio. He was born in Washington County, Ohio, April 2, 1877, and is the son of O. F. and Sophia (Andreae) Lamping.

O. F. Lamping, deceased, was a native of Monroe County, Ohio. He engaged in farming and in 1905 settled at Calcutta, in Columbiana County, where he engaged in truck gardening. He died in 1923. Mr. Lamping was a Democrat and a member of the Presbyterian Church. His wife lives in Washington County. To Mr. and Mrs. Lamping six children were born, as follows: Louise, married C. A. Amos; F. E., the subject of this sketch; Frank, superintendent of schools, Clarksburg, W. Va.; Wil-

liam, lives in Washington County, Ohio; Emma, wife of Carl Fisher, deceased; and O. F., lives at Calcutta, Ohio.

F. E. Lamping spent his boyhood on his father's farm and received his education in the public schools. In 1898 he purchased a large dairy farm of 160 acres near Calcutta, which he operated for 13 years. He was a dealer in dairy products until 1920, at which time he disposed of his business to William Schukirt. In 1924 Mr. Lamping came to East Liverpool and engaged in the general hardware business, in which he has been successful. It was formerly owned by the Watson Company.

In 1905 Mr. Lamping was united in marriage with Miss Amanda Thompson, of East Liverpool, and the daughter of J. P. and Anna M. Thompson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lamping have four children: F. E. Jr., was graduated from East Liverpool High School in 1925, now associated in business with his father; Doris, Howard, and Carl, at home.

Mr. Lamping is a Democrat and a member of the Presbyterian Church. The Lamping family is highly esteemed in the community.

John F. Pelts, proprietor of the Madison Billiard and Bowling Alleys, East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Bridgeport, Ohio, March 4, 1887, and is the son of John and Sophia (Schell) Pelts.

Both John Pelts and his wife were born in Germany and came to this country at an early age. He successfully engaged in farming during his life and died in 1895. His wife later married Henry Neininger, of East Liverpool, who died in 1905. By her first marriage she had one child, John F., the subject of this sketch. To her second marriage two children were born: Alvin, lives at Fairmont, W. Va.; and Helen, married Fred Lackeby, lives in Pittsburgh. Mrs. Neininger resides in Pittsburgh.

John F. Pelts was reared and educated in Wheeling, W. Va., and was graduated from the Ohio Valley Business College of East Liverpool, Ohio in 1907. He engaged in the grocery business for several years, later owned a restaurant, and in 1920 engaged in his present business enterprise, which is the largest of its kind in East Liverpool.

In September, 1917, Mr. Pelts volunteered for service in the World War and was attached to the 332nd Hospital Unit, 83rd Division. He

served overseas for 13 months and was discharged at Camp Sherman, Aug. 9, 1919.

On Sept. 12, 1919, Mr. Pelts was united in marriage with Miss Lula Dilly, of Kentucky, and the daughter of Pleas and Lillie A. Dilly, both deceased.

Mr. Pelts is identified with the Presbyterian Church and the American Legion. He is progressive and enterprising and a substantial citizen.

B. E. Saffell, a representative farmer and stockman of Knox Township, is a member of one of Columbiana County's oldest families. He was born in this township, March 24, 1891, and is a son of E. G. and Joan (Hahn) Saffell.

E. G. Saffell, a substantial citizen of Columbiana County, was born in Knox Township in 1867. He has always been interested in general farming and breeding pure bred Holstein-Friesian cattle. He owns 200 acres of land, which was formerly the J. L. Hahn farm. Mr. Saffell is a Democrat and a member of the Lutheran Church. His wife was also born in Knox Township and is the daughter of Joseph L. and Rebecca Hahn. Mr. and Mrs. Saffell have three children: B. E., the subject of this sketch; Frank, married Lena Sanor, lives in Knox Township; and Harold, married Olive Summers, lives in Knox Township, Columbiana County.

B. E. Saffell received his education in the public schools and was graduated from normal school in 1912. He spent three years at Mt. Union College, also one winter at Ohio State University. He has been interested in teaching school for a number of years and at present is principal of the Franklin Avenue School, Alliance, Ohio, with an enrollment of 580 pupils. He purchased his present farm in 1919, which contains 138 acres. This farm "Sidewood" is the original Anderson farm and was settled by Wm. Anderson, grandfather of Mrs. Saffell, in 1847. It has remained in the possession of the family since that time. He specializes in dairy farming and is a breeder of registered Holstein-Friesians.

On Aug. 28, 1913, Mr. Saffell was married to Miss Isabel Anderson, a native of Missouri, and the daughter of John M. and Susan (Harshman) Anderson. Mr. Anderson died in 1922 and his wife resides in Cleveland.

Two children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Saffell; John Edgar, born July 22, 1916; and Marion Virginia, born March 3, 1923.

Mr. Saffell is a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He has an extensive acquaintance throughout the community and is recognized as a progressive citizen.

Frank B. Eagleton, of Knox Township, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County and a member of a well known pioneer family. He was born on a farm between Salem and Lisbon, Dec. 15, 1879, and is the son of Thomas and Margaret (Badger) Eagleton.

Thomas Eagleton was born in Massachusetts in 1836 and died in 1881. His wife was a native of Salem Township and died in 1897. Mr. and Mrs. Eagleton had four children: Julia, deceased, was the wife of Clyde Oyster; Carrie, married Harry Paxson, lives in Salem; Clarence E., lives in Salem Township; and Frank B., the subject of this sketch.

Frank B. Eagleton received his education in the schools of Salem Township and worked in the mines of this section for five years. He then became connected with the telephone business and was employed throughout Ohio and Pennsylvania. He later went to California, where he spent four years in telephone work and upon his return to Ohio he settled at Alliance, where he served as a member of the police force for eight years. In 1919 Mr. Eagleton organized the Westville Summer Resort in Knox Township, which has proven a successful undertaking. There are a group of 14 cottages and one of the finest small lakes in this section of the state, which has become a popular fishing resort. He also has other land holdings.

In 1906 Mr. Eagleton was united in marriage with Miss Minnie Winkler, of Kent, Ohio, who died in 1910. A son was born to them, Lester Raymond, born March 25, 1908. On Dec. 23, 1918, Mr. Eagleton was married to Miss Florence Hively, of Starke County, Ohio, the daughter of Thomas and Ella (Naylor) Hively. They have had two sons: Forrest Franklin, born Oct. 16, 1919, died in infancy; and Frederick Thomas, born March 31, 1925.

Mr. Eagleton is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Church and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is favorably known in Columbiana County and has a wide acquaintance.

Henry A. Halverstadt, a prosperous farmer and stockman of Salem Township, is a member of a well known pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born on the farm where he now resides, May 19, 1857, and is the son of Henry and Mary (Supers) Halverstadt.

The Halverstadt farm in Salem Township has been in the family since 1812, when David Halverstadt came here from Frederick County, Md. He was born in Germany and was two years of age when his parents emigrated to the United States. His son, Henry, was born in Maryland in 1808, and when a small child removed to Columbiana County with his parents. He became a leading farmer of this section and died in 1888. His wife was born in Pennsylvania in 1820, and is also deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Henry Halverstadt the following children were born: Samuel, deceased, was a Civil War veteran; Jacob, deceased; Mrs. Leah Floding, lives at Leetonia; Catherine Peppel, died in 1924; David S., deceased; Isaac Newton, lives at Elk Creek, Neb.; Henry A., the subject of this sketch; Emma, Mary, and George E., all deceased; and Amanda Keen, lives at Franklin.

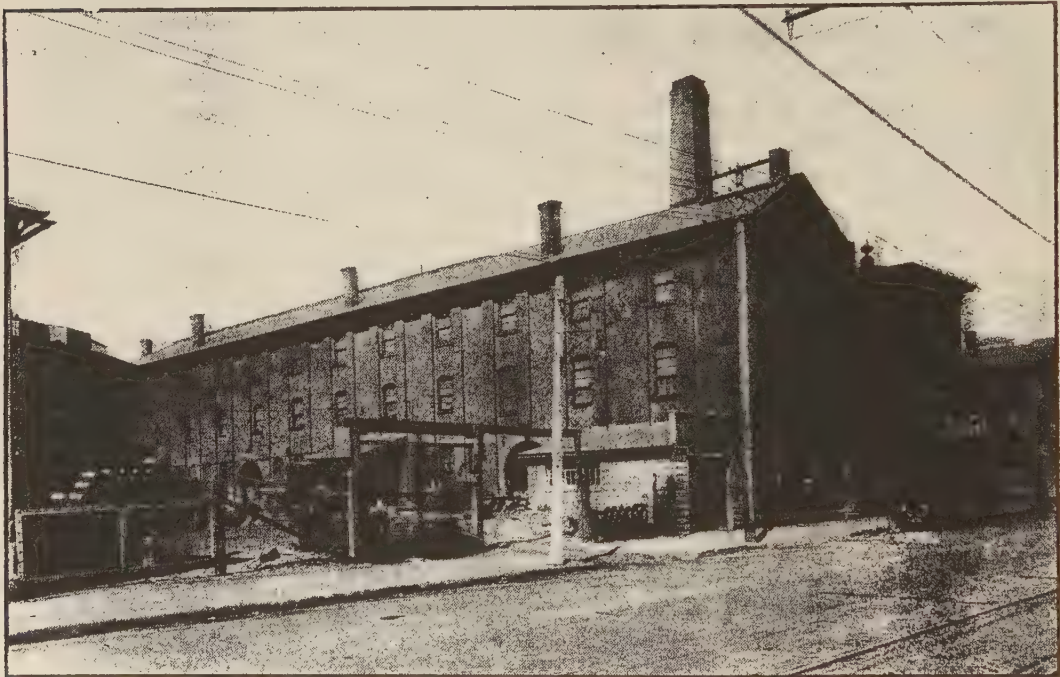
Henry A. Halverstadt attended the district schools of Salem Township and in early life engaged in farming with his father. He taught school for several terms and in 1880 went to Nebraska, where he remained but a short time. He operates and owns the home place of 104 acres and is widely known as a breeder of pure bred Jersey cattle, Poland China hogs and Stropshire sheep.

On Sept. 29, 1881, Mr. Halverstadt was married to Miss Sarah C. Burger, daughter of ex-county commissioner Samuel Burger, a farmer of Salem Township, now deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Halverstadt have six children, as follows: Celia Greenisen, lives in Perry Township; Roscoe B., married Dorothy Grubbs, lives in Salem Township; Raymond Lester, lives in Youngstown, Ohio; Nanna Marie, deceased; Lila May, married George Robins, lives in Youngstown, Ohio; and Carl O., married Gertrude Ensign June 22, 1924, lives in Los Angeles, Cal.

Mr. Halverstadt is a Republican, a member of the Lutheran Church and for a number of years served as president of the school board and as township treasurer and road supervisor. He has been actively connected with the county Grange for many years and is widely known. He was United States census enumerator in 1900; in 1901 township assessor, is a charter member of the County Harvest Home Picnic Association and

also of the Salem Township Rural Telephone Company, of which he is president. He organized twelve Granges while Deputy State Master, in the county.

Miss Hallie Roessler ranks among the leading and successful business women of Columbiana County. She is the owner and manager of the Salem Builders Supply Company, Salem. Miss Roessler was born at



SALEM BUILDERS SUPPLY COMPANY

Wampum, Pa., and is the daughter of Christian and Catherine (Groves) Roessler.

Christian Roessler was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Germany and when a small child was brought to this country by his parents, who settled in Pittsburgh. He was the son of George Roessler, who met his death by drowning in the Allegheny River. Christian Roessler was educated in the district schools and learned the harness making trade when a resident of Pittsburgh. He served throughout the



CHRISTIAN ROESSLER



MRS. CHRISTIAN ROESSLER



Charles Roessler

Civil War, a period of four years and twenty days, as a member of Company A, 78th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, receiving his honorable discharge at Nashville, Tenn., Sept. 11, 1865. He was a member of Treseott Post, Grand Army of the Republic, at Salem. After removing to Salem, Mr. Roessler was employed by the Deming Pump Manufacturing Company for twenty-two years. He died Feb. 14, 1925, at the age of 81 years and is buried in Grandview Cemetery, Salem.

His wife, Catherine Ann Groves, daughter of John and Elizabeth Groves, was born in Ireland and came with her parents to this country when about a year old. They settled in Kittanning, Pa., and it was there that she was reared and later met and married Christian Roessler. To this union were born six children: Mrs. Tillie Davis, John, Edward, Hallie, the subject of this sketch; Thomas and Mrs. Elizabeth Shaffer Kennedy. All of these children are living in or around Salem, except Edward, who died in 1923.

Miss Hallie Roessler removed to Salem with her parents when eight years old. She attended the schools in Salem and later the Salem Business College. She then entered the employ of the J. B. McNab Co., of Salem, beginning work in the canning factory. She advanced step by step, was placed in charge of the factory and later the office was turned over to her. During the last two or three years of Mr. McNab's life, owing to his poor health, Miss Roessler had entire charge of the plant. In the meantime she organized for him the Builders Supplies Department and had sole charge of that. After Mr. McNab's death, at the request of his widow, she continued in charge of the business. After a time Mrs. McNab decided to sell out and leave the city and she with her legal advisor, persuaded Miss Roessler to buy her out.

Since then Miss Roessler had operated a building material and coal yard. All the concrete blocks which she sells are made in her own plant. She has continued the manufacture of the square gallon tin can. She has made many improvements in her property and is interested, first of all, in giving quality, service and satisfaction to her many customers.

In politics, Miss Roessler is a Republican. She is a member of the Salem Chamber of Commerce and the Manufacturers' Association. She is interested in all phases of community work and is an active member of the Christian Church.

Owen C. Hahn is well and favorably known in Knox Township, where he is successfully engaged in farming. He was born in this township, Aug. 3, 1875, and is the son of Joseph L. and Rebecca (Haas) Hahn.

Joseph L. Hahn was born in Knox Township, Columbiana County, Jan. 23, 1839, the son of William and Mary Lentz Hahn, who settled in this county in 1807, having come here from Pennsylvania. The Hahn family is of German extraction and at an early date settled in Pennsylvania. Joseph L. Hahn followed general farming and stock raising his entire life and met with success. He died in 1913 and his wife died in 1901. They were the parents of the following children: Frank, died in 1908; Owen C., the subject of this sketch; M. W., a minister of the Church of the Brethren, lives at Greenwood, Del.; Mrs. Joan Saffell, lives in Knox Township; C. G., lives at Canton, Ohio; and Thurman, lives in Cleveland, Ohio.

Owen C. Hahn spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the district schools. He also attended Mt. Union College and taught school for more than 30 years in the vicinity of Homeworth, Ohio. He is still engaged in that profession in connection with his farming interests.

On Dec. 22, 1898, Mr. Hahn was united in marriage with Miss Vinnie B. Stroup, a native of Knox Township, and the daughter of Rev. Eli and Lucinda (Weaver) Stroup. Mr. Stroup is deceased.

To Mr. and Mrs. Hahn was born a son, Harold A., born June 10, 1909. He is now about to enter his Sophomore year at Mt. Union College, at the age of 17.

Politically, Mr. Hahn is a Democrat and he and his family are affiliated with the Church of the Brethren. He is an energetic and industrious man, highly esteemed throughout the community.

H. C. Hoffman, justice of the peace at Homeworth, is among the highly esteemed citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Knox Township, May 3, 1874, and is the son of Reuben G. and Nancy A. (Crisinger) Hoffman.

Reuben G. Hoffman was born in Knox Township in 1843, the son of John Hoffman, who migrated to Ohio from Pennsylvania in 1830. John Hoffman was well known in Columbiana County and had nine children,

one of whom is living, Elizabeth Hoffman, St. Louis, Mo. Reuben G. Hoffman was a farmer during his life and died in 1915. His wife, also a native of this township, resides with her son, H. C., the subject of this sketch. She was born in 1842. To Mr. and Mrs. Hoffman were born two children: H. C.; and Minnie, who died at the age of ten years.

After completing his schooling in the district schools of Knox Township and Damascus Academy, H. C. Hoffman engaged in farming on the home place. In 1915 he removed to Homeworth where he has since followed the carpenter trade and concrete contracting. He still owns the old homestead in Knox Township. In July, 1918, Mr. Hoffman was appointed justice of the peace at Homeworth, which office he has since filled in a most capable manner. He has also served as a member of the board of education for 21 years.

On Feb. 3, 1894, Mr. Hoffman was united in marriage with Miss Emma B. Weaver, of West Township, Columbiana County, the daughter of William and Mary Ann Weaver, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Hoffman have two children: Alta, a graduate of Alliance High School and Mt. Union Conservatory of Music, married May 12, 1920, to H. W. Stoll, a World War veteran. They reside at Alliance, Ohio, where he is connected with the City Savings & Trust Company; and Walter L., born Dec. 9, 1897, lives at home.

Mr. Hoffman is a Democrat and a member of the Reformed Church. He ranks as one of the dependable citizens of the community.

Lloyd V. Smith is well known in Columbiana County as a progressive young business man. He is engaged in the automobile business at Homeworth. He was born at New Alexander, Columbiana County, March 10, 1892, the son of Marcellus and Martha (Hively) Smith.

Marcellus Smith was born at New Alexander, West Township, Columbiana County, in 1869. For a number of years he was successfully engaged in general farming and now lives retired. Mr. and Mrs. Smith have three children: Earl, lives at Minerva, Ohio; Olive, lives at Minerva; and Lloyd V., the subject of this sketch.

Lloyd V. Smith attended the public schools of New Alexander after which he engaged in general farming with his father for several years.

He then engaged in the automobile business at Rochester, Ohio, in partnership with his brother-in-law, William Wickersham. In 1920 they established their present business at Homeworth, where they are local agents for the Chevrolet automobile. They do general repair work and have a modern, well equipped garage.

On Aug. 5, 1918, Mr. Smith was united in marriage with Miss Helen Miller, of East Rochester, Ohio, the daughter of John and Laura Miller, residents of East Rochester, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Smith have a daughter, Elaine, born Aug. 7, 1922.

Mr. Smith is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He ranks as one of the dependable citizens of his community.

Edward M. Jenkins is one of the representative business men of Columbiana County, where he is connected with the nursery business of J. Jenkins & Son. He was born near Winona, in Columbiana County, May 8, 1889, and is the son of Joshua and Phoebe Ella (Whinnery) Jenkins.

J. Jenkins was born at Winona in 1842. He engaged in the grape growing business at Salem in 1864 in partnership with Dr. Dake, under whom he had previously studied medicine. Mr. Jenkins died May 15, 1924. He was actively engaged in the nursery business until the time of his death and was the author of the hand book, "Art of Propagation," several thousand copies of which were sold. He also invented several labor saving devices for nurserymen's use, including the "Jenkins Patent Transplanting Box." He was a member of the American Association of Nurserymen since 1880, and belonged to the Mutual Protective Association and the American Nurserymen's Protective Association. He was secretary of the American Forestry Association at the time John Warder was president of the association. J. Jenkins & Son is one of the oldest nurseries in the state of Ohio. They specialize in evergreen and seedling work, shrubbery and small fruits. The shipping point of the company is at Salem.

Joshua Jenkins was married first to Miss Rebecca Leeds of Philadelphia, who died shortly after their marriage, leaving a daughter, Mrs. Reba Elizabeth Lawson, of Long Island, N. Y. Mr. Jenkins later married Miss Phoebe Ella Whinnery and to them were born three children: Edith,

married Lewis Herdle, lives at Greenford, Ohio; Francine, married Isaac N. Stanley; and Edward M., the subject of this sketch.

Edward M. Jenkins attended the public schools and later was a student at Mt. Union College and Ohio State University. He also attended Salem Business College and since 1910 has been interested in the large nursery business established by his father. He is at present president of the Ohio Nurserymen's Association.

On June 10, 1911, Mr. Jenkins was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth Althouse, a native of Salem, Ohio. They have no children.

Mr. Jenkins is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and the Masonic Lodge. He is an excellent citizen of the community.

J. H. Zelley, a well known and highly respected citizen of Salem, is a native of New Jersey. He was born in Hartford, N. J., Nov. 8, 1857, and is the son of Enoch and Sarah B. (Ashead) Zelley, both deceased. They are buried in Medford, N. J.

J. H. Zelley was reared in New Jersey and attended the public schools in his native state and also at Westtown, Pa. He followed farming for a time, and at present is engaged in the sheet metal work in Salem.

On March 26, 1884, Mr. Zelley was united in marriage with Miss Edith Fawcett, the daughter of Richard B. and Edith (Test) Fawcett. Richard Fawcett, father of Richard B. Fawcett, was a native of Frederick County, Virginia. He came to Columbiana County in 1807 and purchased a tract of land from a Samuel Davis, who had purchased it from the government. Richard Fawcett built a brick house on this property in 1810. He made all the brick by hand himself, on the farm, and the few nails which were used were also made by hand in a blacksmith shop in Salem. The larger timbers were pinned together by wooden pins. The original land which he purchased from Samuel Davis contained 112 acres. One room in Mr. Fawcett's brick house was used for a school room for a few terms. He died in 1845 and is supposed to be buried in the old Quaker Grave Yard on Broadway, which is now the site of the Oriental Stores. His wife is buried in the same place.

Richard B. Fawcett, father of Mrs. Zelley, was a farmer. He operated 108 acres of land and was extensively engaged in bee culture. He

died at the age of 76 and is buried in the Friends Grave Yard on Depot Street, Salem. Mrs. Fawcett died at the age of 36 years. To Mr. and Mrs. Fawcett the following children were born: Ezra, deceased, buried in Alliance; Benjamin; and Mrs. Zelley.

Mrs. Zelley was educated in the Friends School in Salem, Mt. Pleasant, Ohio, and Westtown, Pa. She was a teacher for about six years before her marriage. Mr. and Mrs. Zelley have one child, Sarah E. Ashead. Mr. Ashead is associated with the Silvers Shops, Salem. Mr. and Mrs. Ashead have two children, Dudley F. and J. Howard.

Mr. and Mrs. Zelley are members of the Wilbur Friends Society of Salem. The Zelley family are held in high regard throughout the community and have many friends.

Carlos Deemer, of Lisbon, is a veteran of the World War and is recognized as one of the representative young business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Lisbon, Sept. 24, 1894, and is the son of Lee and Anise (Toot) Deemer.

Lee Deemer was born near Lisbon in 1855, the son of Philip Deemer, a native of Pennsylvania, who settled at Lisbon in 1825. Lee Deemer engaged in the grocery business for a number of years and since 1910 has been a traveling representative of the Lawrence Publishing Company. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and a charter member of the Knights of Pythias at Lisbon. Mr. Deemer was married first to Miss Ida Bricker and they had three children: Mrs. C. E. Albright, lives at Lisbon; Lester, lives in Pittsburgh; and Mrs. W. W. Hostettler, lives in Cleveland. Mr. Deemer was married later to Miss Anise Toot of Carrollton, Ohio, who died in 1921. To them were born two children: Carlos, the subject of this sketch; and Mrs. L. S. Bye, who lives in Cleveland.

Carlos Deemer was educated in the public and high schools of Lisbon and was graduated from Hiram College. During the World War he served as a second lieutenant and was in service for 28 months. He was discharged Aug. 19, 1919. After the close of the war Mr. Deemer was connected with the Firestone Tire & Rubber Company at Akron, Ohio, and later with the Owen Tire & Rubber Company, Cleveland, as assistant sales manager. In 1922 he became identified with the American Vitri-fied Prod-

uct Company, Akron, and he is now serving as superintendent at East Liverpool. This is the largest company of its kind in the world and its products are nationally known. The officers are: G. R. Hill, Akron, president; S. E. Theis, Akron, vice president; W. G. Murray, Akron, treasurer; and R. H. Russell, general superintendent.

On Nov. 1, 1924, Mr. Deemer was united in marriage with Miss Meryl Luce, of Alliance, Ohio, the daughter of A. R. and Ida Luce.

Mr. Deemer is a Democrat, a member of the Presbyterian Church and Masonic Lodge and Knights of Pythias. He also belongs to the American Legion.

H. H. Sharp, who lives retired at Salem, is one of Columbiana County's representative citizens. He was born in Salem, Jan. 9, 1860, and is the son of Joel and Angeline (Lee) Sharp.

Joel Sharp, deceased, was one of the founders of the Buckeye Engine Company of Salem and during his lifetime a prominent business man of this section. He served as president of that company for many years, as president of the Salem Wire Nail Company, and as a director of the First National Bank. He died in 1898 and his wife, a native of Pennsylvania, died in 1905. Mr. and Mrs. Sharp had two children: H. H., the subject of this sketch; and Mrs. Frances Ellis, a widow, who lives at Salem.

After receiving his preliminary education in the public schools of Salem, H. H. Sharp attended Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology at Boston, Mass. He began his business career in the shops of the Buckeye Engine Company and was later identified with the American Steel & Wire Company plant at Salem, of which he was appointed superintendent in 1898. After several years he again renewed relations with the Buckeye Engine Company and in 1906 was elected president, which office he held continuously until his retirement in 1914. Mr. Sharp is also a director of the First National Bank of Salem.

Mr. Sharp was married in 1888 to Miss Bessie Church Rush, the adopted daughter of Dr. R. B. and Mary (Conkell) Rush, both deceased. They have a son, Joel H. Sharp, a member of the law firm of Boone & Campbell, Salem.

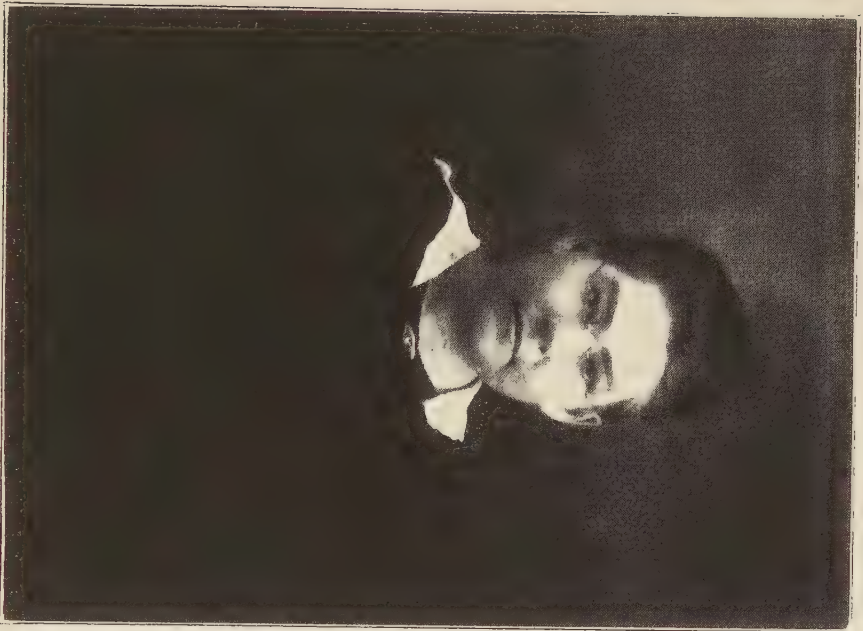
Joel H. Sharp attended the public schools of Salem and was graduated from Phillips Academy in 1915, Yale University in 1921 and from the Law School of Western Reserve University in 1923. He enlisted in the Officers Training School at Fort Benjamin Harrison during the World War, on May 16, 1917, and was attached to Battery B, 151st Field Artillery, 42nd (Rainbow) Division as second lieutenant, and was later transferred to the 20th Field Artillery; his service overseas being from Sept. 12, 1917 to Aug. 8, 1919. Mr. Sharp took part in the Champagne-Marne, Aïnse-Marne, Vesle, St. Mihiel, and Meuse-Argonne drives, being severely gassed during the latter engagement. He is a member of the American Legion and the Yale Club. Mr. Sharp was married Sept. 28, 1923, to Miss Lucia H. Gordy, the daughter of E. S. Gordy, of Connecticut. They have a daughter, Lucia H., born in 1924.

H. H. Sharp is a Republican and he and his family are representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

Jesse Dallis Paxson is an enterprising and successful business man of Salem and a member of a family that has long been identified with Columbiana County. He was born in Butler Township, Columbiana County, Feb. 17, 1868, and is the son of Charles and Isabella (Taylor) Paxson.

Charles Paxson, deceased, was a native of this county, as was his wife. He followed general farming and stock raising and met with success. He was also a carpenter contractor. He died in 1869 and his wife, who was born in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, died in 1879. They were the parents of the following children: Sarah Jane Allen, deceased; Oliver, deceased; Homer, deceased; Barzilla, married Vina Hendricks, lives at Salem; Phoeby, wife of William Dickerson, living at Washingtonville; Charles, married Lyda Daugherty, lives in Salem; William, married Annis Fox, lives in Salem; and Jesse Dallis, the subject of this sketch.

Jesse Dallis Paxson grew up in Butler Township and attended the district schools. He spent several years on his father's farm and when a young man removed to Salem, where he learned the plasterer's trade. He soon became interested in mason contracting and road building and has become one of the leading road contractors in this section of the state.



WILLIAM H. HAZEN



WILLIAM H. HAZEN

Mr. Paxson has been in charge of the construction of many of the main highways in the state, as well as street pavement work in Salem.

On Feb. 21, 1889, Mr. Paxson was united in marriage with Miss Effie Kayler, of Navarre, Ohio, the daughter of Samuel and Sarah Kayler, both deceased. They had no children. Mrs. Paxson died April 4, 1925.

Mr. Paxson is a member of the First Friends Church of Salem and is a Republican. He is favorably known in the community where he has spent so many years.

Daniel Webster Brinker, who lives retired in Salem Township, is a representative and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Center Township, March 23, 1861, and is the son of Henry and Rosina (Augst) Brinker.

Henry Brinker was born in Center Township, Columbiana County, in June, 1809, and died Oct. 7, 1882. His life was spent as a farmer and at one time he owned much land; he willed 458 acres to his children. He was a liberal supporter of the church and a man of honor and business integrity. Mr. Brinker was the son of Andrew Brinker, who was born in Pennsylvania and came to Ohio with his family in 1807. Andrew Brinker became a very wealthy and influential man, owning at one time 2,000 acres of land. He came of sturdy German stock, which had settled first in Maryland and had then crossed into Pennsylvania.

Henry Brinker had a son by his first marriage, Jacob, who died in 1887. He was later married to Miss Rosina Augst, a native of Salem Township, and the daughter of Jacob and Katherine Augst, Swiss-Germans. She now resides with her son, Daniel W. Brinker. To Mr. and Mrs. Henry Brinker the following children were born: Mary C. Arter, lives in Alliance, Ohio; Daniel Webster, the subject of this sketch; and Sara Ida Bates, deceased.

Daniel Webster Brinker was reared and educated in Center Township. In 1877 his father gave him the farm he now owns in Salem Township. It is among the attractive farms of this section and is well improved. Until his retirement in 1923, due to an injury sustained while plowing with a tractor, Mr. Brinker was well known as a dairy farmer.

On March 8, 1884, Mr. Brinker was married to Miss Alice Hilbish, who was born in Snyder County, Pa., the daughter of Rev. Henry Hil-

bish, of the Reformed Church. Reverend Hilbish is deceased and his wife resides at Johnstown, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Brinker the following children were born: Ada B., married Clarence Holloway, lives on the Brinker farm, and they have four children: Thelma, Walter, Lloyd, and Martha Mae; Linna R., a trained nurse, connected with Charity Hospital, Cleveland; Mildred, married Stallo Bailey, lives in Salem Township, and they have four children, Carl, Helen, Pearl, and Gladys; Miriam, twin sister of Mildred, married Homer Noel, lives in Salem Township; Henry R., a graduate of Ohio State University, is county agent in Wyandotte County, Ohio; Theodore, a student at Ohio State University; and Mary, a normal school student.

In politics Mr. Brinker is identified with the Republican party and he has served as a member of the township and local school boards for many years. He is a member of St. Jacob's Reformed Church, and an excellent citizen of the community in which he has spent his entire life.

Phoebe Pearl Nichols is among the popular and highly esteemed young women of Salem, where she is interested in newspaper work. She was born south of this city, near Franklin Square, Sept. 12, 1899, and is the daughter of Robert and Myrtle (Badger) Nichols.

Robert Nichols, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County and the son of Mahlon and Ruth Anna Nichols, who came to this county from Virginia during the early days and settled near Franklin Square, where they operated a tract of 640 acres of land. Robert Nichols died in 1906. His wife, also a native of this county, is the daughter of Clark E. and Anna Badger. Three children were born to Robert and Myrtle (Badger) Nichols; Robert, died at the age of 18 months; Altha, died at the age of 13 months; and Phoebe Pearl, the subject of this sketch.

Phoebe Pearl Nichols received her education in Salem and after completing her schooling became connected with the editorial department of the Herald. Later, she worked on the Salem News during the World War period and again for a time beginning in 1922. Since 1924 Miss Nichols has been Salem correspondent for the Youngstown Vindicator.

Miss Nichols is a member of the First Christian Church, and is well known soloist of that church choir.

Jeremiah B. Zimmerman, a progressive farmer and stockman of Salem Township, was born in the township where he lives, in 1851, the son of Samuel and Sarah (Switzer) Zimmerman.

Samuel Zimmerman was a native of Columbiana County, as was his wife. He followed general farming during his entire life and met with success. He died in 1909 and his wife died in 1876. They were the parents of the following children: Mary C. Anglemyer, Arabella Marshall, Lydia Weaver, Emmer E., Clark, all residents of Leetonia; Lucinda S. Bich, lives at Lisbon; Ada Esther Halverstadt, lives at Leetonia; and Jeremiah B., the subject of this sketch.

Jeremiah B. Zimmerman spent his boyhood on the home place and attended the district schools. He has always been interested in farming and owns a well improved farm in Salem Township.

On March 20, 1875, Mr. Zimmerman was married to Miss Sophia Anglemyer, of Leetonia, the daughter of Jacob and Maria (Wannamaker) Anglemyer, the former a native of Maryland and the latter of Ohio. Mr. Anglemyer died July 22, 1888, and his wife died Aug. 15, 1879. To Mr. and Mrs. Zimmerman were born 4 children, as follows: Estella L. Brinker; Lloyd D.; Bessie; and Erle C., a chemical engineer, resides in Akron, Ohio. They are all residents of Leetonia.

Mr. Zimmerman is a Republican, a member of St. Paul's English Lutheran Church of Leetonia, and belongs to the Grange. He ranks as one of the dependable citizens of the community.

Charles T. Kennedy, one of Salem's enterprising and successful young business men, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in this city, Jan. 25, 1895, and is the son of A. H. and Ella T. Kennedy.

A. H. Kennedy, retired, is a highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was successfully engaged in the retail business in Salem until his retirement in 1920 and also held many township and city offices. He and his wife are members of the Presbyterian Church. Charles T., the subject of this sketch, is their only child.

Charles T. Kennedy was graduated from Salem High School in 1914 and later from Washington & Jefferson College. On the day of the declaration of the World War he volunteered for service and served in France

as a member of the 135th Field Artillery. He participated in many important battles and drives of the war and was discharged in June, 1918. Mr. Kennedy's first business venture was as mine superintendent of the Elk Run Coal Company of Salem, in which capacity he served for two years. He has since been interested in the real estate business and has met with uniform success.

On Sept. 19, 1920, Mr. Kennedy was united in marriage with Miss Marie Murphy, of Salem, the daughter of Charles and Laura Murphy. Mr. Murphy is deceased and his wife lives in Salem. Mr. and Mrs. Kennedy have a daughter, Marjorie Ann, born in December, 1922.

Politically, Mr. Kennedy is a Republican. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church, Elks Lodge, and Phi Delta Theta Fraternity.

Rev. Alfred Joseph Manning, rector of St. Paul's Catholic Church, Salem, is among Columbiana County's most prominent and highly esteemed citizens. He is a native of Cleveland, Ohio, born June 10, 1877, and the son of John R. and Anna (Dempsey) Manning. Both Mr. and Mrs. Manning are residents of Cleveland, where Mr. Manning was identified with Thomas Manning, Jr. & Sons Engine Company.

Rev. Alfred Joseph Manning was educated at St. Joseph's Seminary for Boys, St. Ignatius College, and St. Mary's Seminary, of Cleveland. In 1903 he was ordained to the priesthood and spent the following year in Cleveland as assistant at St. Augustine's Church. He was located at Lima, Ohio, for five years, as assistant pastor of St. Rose's Church, after which he retired on account of ill health. Reverend Manning spent two years in New Mexico and upon his return to Ohio was appointed assistant pastor of St. Peter and Paul's Church, Sandusky, and later of St. Edwards, Cleveland, after which he served as chaplain of St. Vincent's Orphanage for six years. In 1918 Reverend Manning was sent to Salem as pastor of St. Paul's Church.

St. Paul's Catholic Church was founded Oct. 8, 1868 by Rev. E. W. J. Lindesmith. Its various pastors have been as follows: Rev. C. H. Treiber, Rev. W. J. Finucan, Rev. F. Senner, Rev. G. C. Schoenemann, Rev. T. F. Conlon, Rev. Leon Lentsch, Rev. John T. Moran, Rev. M. H. Casey, Rev. H. J. Gerhardstein, Rev. Thomas A. Hanrahan; and Rev.

Alfred Joseph Manning. The school, which is taught by the Sisters of the Humility of Mary, was built in 1904 by Rev. T. F. Conlon and has an enrollment of 200 students. The present church was built in 1880 by Rt. Rev. Msgr. Clement H. Treiber, now of Canton, Ohio.

S. V. Culler. Among the substantial citizens of Salem is S. V. Culler, who conducts an automobile paint shop at his suburban home on the Georgetown Road. He is a native of Clarkston, Ohio, born April 10, 1876, and the son of John and Isabel (Walters) Culler, both deceased.

Mr. Culler was educated in the public schools and when 18 years of age came to Salem, where he entered the employ of the American Steel Nail Company. After various occupations he engaged in the painting business and since 1920 has conducted an automobile paint shop. High grade workmanship is Mr. Culler's aim.

During the Spanish-American War Mr. Culler served in Cuba and Porto Rico as a member of Company C, 3rd U. S. Field Artillery and Company C, 7th U. S. Field Artillery. He was in service for three years.

On June 25, 1905, Mr. Culler was married to Miss Hetty McIlvain, of Leetonia, Ohio. They have no children.

Mr. Culler is an independent voter. He belongs to the Spanish-American War Veterans.

Ralph W. Emmons, state representative, is well and favorably known in Columbiana County. He was born at East Rochester, April 27, 1887, and is the son of David and Mary Alice (Whiteleather) Emmons.

David Emmons, Civil War veteran, deceased, was a prominent merchant of East Rochester for 40 years, and also served as postmaster. He and his wife are deceased and are buried in Moultrie Cemetery, West Township. Mr. and Mrs. Emmons had four sons and one daughter, Mary A., deceased; Ralph W., the subject of this sketch; and V. D., and E. F. Emmons and Frank A. Emmons of Alliance living at Akron, Ohio. V. D. also is a state representative from Summit County, Ohio. This is the first time in the history of Ohio that two brothers were members of the same legislature.

Ralph W. Emmons attended the public schools of West Township and at an early age was connected with the Alliance (Ohio) Leader as a reporter. He later was employed in the Keplinger Hotel. Since 1906 Mr. Emmons has been station agent for the Pennsylvania Railroad at East Rochester. He was elected to the state legislature in 1924. Mr. Emmons has also served as township clerk for six terms, clerk of the board of education for 14 years and as a member of the legislature is author of the Act which provides for the (1) distribution of hunting licenses, (2) act providing for a Municipal Court at East Liverpool, Ohio, (3) act establishing the first State park in Eastern Ohio, known as Guilford State Park, west of Lisbon, Ohio. All of the above three bills became laws. Also introduced bill requiring the teaching of character culture in the public schools. This bill was favorably commented upon by almost one hundred newspapers in twenty-eight different states. He has been a member of several of the major committees, such as highway, election and military affairs. He also served as secretary to Joint Senate and House Public Works and Building Committee, Special Committee sent to Philadelphia in regard to Sesqui-Centennial; also Special Committee sent to Harrisburg, Pa., to study operation of Pennsylvania gas tax law.

On April 23, 1895, Mr. Emmons was married to Miss Charlotte M. Tomlinson, the daughter of John and Mary Tomlinson, of West Township. They have three children: Wallace McKinley, Cecil L., and Genevieve.

Mr. Emmons is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church. He has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County and is well liked.

C. W. Heim, one of Kensington's representative citizens, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Knox Township, Jan. 23, 1875, and is the son of John B. and Rachel A. (Sanor) Heim.

John B. Heim, a prosperous farmer of West Township, is a native of Columbiana County, where he has spent his entire life. His wife is deceased.

C. W. Heim grew up on his father's farm and attended the district schools. He engaged in teaching in West and Butler townships and followed this profession for 12 years. He then farmed for some time on 156 acres of land in West Township and since January, 1925, has devoted

his entire time as bookkeeper for the Kensington Supply Company. Mr. Heim has been identified with the business since the time of its organization as secretary.

On March 7, 1901, Mr. Heim was united in marriage with Miss Irene Glass, the daughter of Jacob F. and Ellen (Jennings) Glass, residents of West Township, Columbiana County. To them were born three children: Lucille, died at the age of eight years; Milton, born March 26, 1911; and John Jacob, born May 23, 1914.

Mr. Heim is Director of The Ohio Wool Growers Co-Operative Association since its organization, President of the Columbiana County Sheep and Wool Growers Association, and is Past Master, Columbiana County, Pomona Grange.

Mr. Heim and his family are identified with the Lutheran Church. He is a Republican.

David William McCloskey, deceased (Oct. 8, 1923), was a progressive business man of East Palestine, where he was president of the First National Bank.

He was the eldest son of Benjamin Allen McCloskey and Lucretia Taylor McCloskey, born Aug. 25, 1869, on the old farm near New Waterford. His early days were spent on the farm and in the district school. He later attended Mt. Union College.

On Oct. 12, 1893 he married Susie Morris, youngest daughter of Samuel and Albina Morris of Rogers. On the Morris farm he spent 7 years. While there he became imbued with the idea of becoming a banker, a desire which grew into an accomplished reality, for in 1900 he entered the Market National Bank, of Cleveland, where he obtained the working knowledge of banking. Three years later on March 2, 1903, he founded the First National Bank with his father and himself as the leading stockholders. The subject of this sketch acted as cashier.

He had two children, Martha Linwood, a designer, and Kersey Evertt, a banker, both at home.

His mother, a widow, lives among her children. His sisters, Mrs. Florence Worley and Mrs. Bess Compton live in Glenwood, Fla., and Chicago, Ill., respectively. His brother, Charles S. McCloskey, lives at East Palestine.

At the time of his death Mr. McCloskey was a trustee of the First Presbyterian Church in which church he was ever a faithful member and always interestedly connected with its activities and growth.

He was a Republican, a 32 degree Mason, a Knight of Pythias, an Odd Fellow and a member of the Kiwanis Club. Besides he also belonged to many business organizations of the city, seeking to do good wherever he went.

His life was admirably lived and his quiet example will live long after him. His memory will be held dear to all who knew him.

Charles S. McCloskey is an excellent and highly esteemed citizen of East Palestine, where he is president of The First National Bank. He was born on a farm near New Waterford, Ohio, April 7, 1878, and is the son of Benjamin A. and Lucretia (Taylor) McCloskey.

Benjamin A. McCloskey was born near New Waterford, Ohio, in 1842, and spent his entire life on a farm. He died Oct. 16, 1916 and is buried in New Waterford cemetery. His wife, a native of Enon Valley, Pa., resides at East Palestine. They were the parents of four children: David W., deceased; Florence M. Worley, lives at Punta Gordo, Florida; Betty C. Compton, lives in Chicago, Ill.; and Charles S., the subject of this sketch.

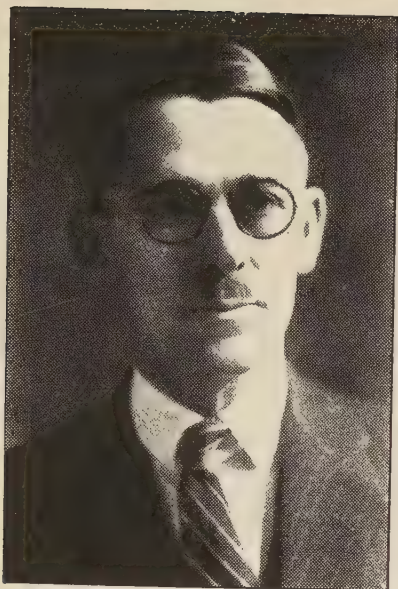
Charles S. McCloskey attended the district schools and spent his boyhood on his father's farm. He attended Mt. Hope Academy, Grove City College, and was graduated from the University of Wooster in 1901. He came to East Palestine in 1906, where he became identified with the First National Bank in a clerical position. In 1912 he was made assistant cashier and in 1921 was appointed cashier. He has been president of the institution since 1923.

On Oct. 16, 1912, Mr. McCloskey was united in marriage with Miss Leah Roderus of East Palestine, the daughter of Henry and Hulda (Saalbach) Roderus, natives of Pennsylvania, and residents of East Palestine. Mr. and Mrs. McCloskey have two children, C. Robert and Elinor F., both students.

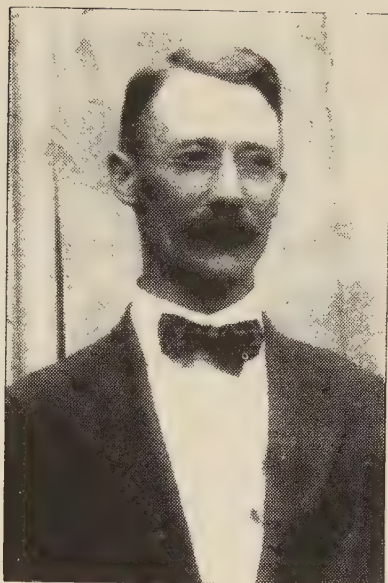
Mr. McCloskey is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, Knights of Pythias, Loyal Order of Moose and Kiwanis Club.



THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK EAST PALESTINE, OHIO



C. S. McCLOSKEY



D. W. McCLOSKEY



NEW YORK CITY - THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY, ASTOR LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

The First National Bank of East Palestine, which is one of the leading banking institutions of Columbiana County, was established in March, 1903, with the following officers: William C. Wallace, president; David W. McCloskey, cashier. The original board of directors were: William C. Wallace, John Kipp, Edward W. Powers, Benjamin A. McCloskey, Ulrich Winter, Max W. Beyer, Samuel M. Hoon, William Johnston, Frederick B. Unger, Eli Harman, Austin Dildine, and William K. Rose.

The present officers are: Charles S. McCloskey, president; Ernest J. Ronal, cashier; and George Archibald, assistant cashier. The directors are: William M. Koch, Max W. Beyer, Edward W. Powers, K. E. McCloskey, Charles S. McCloskey, William Johnston, and C. H. Rukenbrod.

The present home of the First National Bank, which is of Greek style of architecture, was erected in 1924 and completed in 1925. It has a frontage of 33 feet and a depth of 102 feet, being a modern one story bank building with a 22 foot ceiling and mezzanine floor. The decorating scheme of the interior walls and ceiling is of white and light cream, which blends and harmonizes with the Tavenelle marble and the black walnut finish.

Clarence J. Vogel, sales manager of Frederick J. Dando, is a progressive young business man of Wellsville. He was born in Pittsburgh, June 21, 1893, and is the son of John S. and Annie (Fleischig) Vogel.

John S. Vogel, who lives retired with his son in Wellsville, was born in Pittsburgh. He was a millwright by trade and later in life an engineer. He is a Republican and a member of the Lutheran Church, of which he has served as treasurer for several years. His wife died in March, 1921, and is buried in Pittsburgh. To Mr. and Mrs. Vogel were born nine children, five of whom are deceased. The others are: Stella, a nurse, lives in Pittsburgh; Clarence J., the subject of this sketch; W. R., engaged in business in Pittsburgh, is a veteran of the World War; and Charles R., also a World War veteran, lives in Ashtabula, Ohio, where he is connected with an orchestra and is also a teacher of music. He served during the war as a member of the 107th Field Artillery, 28th Division, and was severely wounded and gassed while at the front.

Clarence J. Vogel attended the public schools of Pittsburgh and began life as a newsboy. He learned the machinist's trade when a young

man and was connected with the Pressed Steel Car Company of Pittsburgh for five years, after which he entered the employ of the McLain Fire Brick Company in 1916 as office manager. He was later made superintendent of the company's plant at New Salisbury, Ohio, and in 1920 came to Wellsville as sales manager and engineer. Mr. Vogel has extensive business interests in Pittsburgh, being a partner in business with his brother, Walter R. They are dealers in musical instruments and the firm is known as Vogel Brothers. He is also a business partner of Walter B. Urling, and they own and operate a motion picture theater in Wellsville.

On July 31, 1914, Mr. Vogel was married to Miss Caroline Workman, who was born at Beaver City, Pa., Oct. 23, 1893, the daughter of George W. and Lucretia (Thompson) Workman. Mr. and Mrs. Workman, who reside at Beaver City, have six children: Alice, married Walter B. Urling, lives at Wellsville; Mrs. Vogel; Glenythe, deceased, was the wife of Louis Urling; Elizabeth, married Winston Beglin, lives at Midland, Pa.; Shannon, engaged in the real estate business at Beaver City, Pa.; and Adele, at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vogel have five sons: Paul, born Oct. 25, 1915; Theodore, born July 14, 1917; Jack, born July 10, 1919; William, born Sept. 30, 1922; and Donald, born Oct. 10, 1924.

Mr. Vogel is identified with the Republican party in politics, is a member of the Presbyterian Church, the Masonic and Elk lodges, and belongs to the Kiwanis Club. He has an excellent standing in Wellsville and is highly esteemed.

Harlow F. Banfield, a successful business man and highly esteemed citizen of Wellsville, where he resides, is a member of one of the early pioneer families of Ohio. He is president of the Banfield Clay Company, of Irondale, Ohio. Mr. Banfield was born at Leechburg, Pa., in 1881, and is the son of William and Henrietta (Shear) Banfield.

William Banfield, retired, ranks among the pioneer sheet and tin plate manufacturers of the United States. He came to this country from England in 1873 and at an early date settled in Irondale, Ohio, where he engaged in the manufacture of the first commercial tin plate produced in the United States. He also served as vice president of the Follansbee

Brothers Company for many years. Mr. Banfield lives retired at Steubenville, Ohio. His wife died in 1903 and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. They were the parents of the following children: Harlow F., the subject of this sketch; J. W., superintendent of the Follansbee Brothers Company, Toronto, Ohio; W. G., assistant superintendent of the same company; W. P., engaged in business with his brother, Harlow F.; Judson S., an artist, lives in New York City; Kent, married Dr. Joseph J. Scroggs, lives at Beaver, Pa.; and Wilda E., a teacher of domestic science at Rochester, Pa.

Harlow F. Banfield attended the public and high schools of Irondale, was graduated from Lawrenceville (N. J.) School in 1902, and was a member of the 1906 class at Lehigh University. He operated a foundry at Avonmore, Pa., until 1910, at which time he established the Banfield Clay Company at Irondale, which has developed into one of the leading industries of that section. Mr. Banfield's home is in Wellsville, where he has other business interests.

On Sept. 5, 1906, Mr. Banfield was united in marriage with Miss Mary Olive Moore, of Beaver, Pa., and they have three children: William Scott, born June 21, 1909; Mary Alice, born Nov. 30, 1911; and Harlow F., Jr., born April 23, 1915. Mrs. Banfield has the following brothers and sisters: D. A., lives at Beaver, Pa.; Winfield Scott, Jr., an attorney, lives at Beaver, Pa., where he is associated in practice with his father; Josephine, married Fred Orr, lives in Cleveland; and Maude, lives at home. Mrs. Banfield graduated from Beaver College with the class of 1904 and Wells College, Aurora, New York, with class 1905.

Mr. Banfield is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge. He is one of Columbiana County's excellent citizens.

Joseph D. Ferrall, owner of Ferrall's Drug Store, is one of Leetonia's most active business men and substantial citizens. He was born in Columbiana County and is the son of Samuel B. and Catherine (Eells) Ferrall, both of whom are deceased.

Joseph D. Ferrall received his early education in the district schools of Columbiana County. Later he was a student at Mount Hope Academy and while there his teacher was C. B. Gabreath, who is now State Histor-

ian at the State Capital. He then was employed by the Canfield Drug Company. Later Mr. Ferrall attended Scio College, now the Pittsburgh College of Pharmacy, from which he was graduated in 1901. He worked for a time at Beaver Falls, Pa., and East Palestine, Ohio, after which he established his business in Leetonia.

Mr. Ferrall was married to Miss Charlotte B. Davis of Sandy Lake, Pa., and they have two children: Bard, a student at Wyoming University; and Sarah, is now at Steven's College, Columbia, Mo.

Mr. Ferrall is a member of the Presbyterian Church, and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis, and Business Men's Club. He is a registered pharmacist in Pennsylvania, Ohio, and New Mexico, and now lives at Tampa, Fla.

Charles D. Piatt, of Piatt Brothers, well known merchants of Wellsville, was born in Jackson County, W. Va., Sept. 30, 1883, and is the son of Thomas and Alcinda (Milhahn) Piatt.

Thomas Piatt, a native of Monroe County, Ohio, removed to West Virginia at an early age and engaged in general farming and stock raising in Jackson County. He was a Democrat and a member of the Christian Church. He died Dec. 10, 1915, and his wife, who was born in Jackson County, W. Va., lives in Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Piatt were the parents of the following children: Nora, married Charles Hamilton, lives in Meigs County; Bert, lives in Wood County, W. Va.; Frank, lives in Williamstown, W. Va.; Charles D., the subject of this sketch; and Clyde C., mention of whom is made below.

Clyde C. Piatt is a veteran of the World War. He enlisted with the 83rd Division and was sent to Camp Sherman, Ohio, and later transferred to the 32nd Division. He served overseas for 11 months and participated in many important battles of the war.

Charles D. Piatt received his education in the public schools and at an early age entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, with whom he was connected until 1920. He then engaged in business with his brother, Clyde C. Piatt. They carry a fine grade of groceries and meats and their shop is among the up-to-date and busy markets of Wellsville.

In 1908 Mr. Piatt was married to Miss Sylvia A. Wallace, who was born in Monroe County, Ohio, and the daughter of Samuel and Jennie

(Cox) Wallace, residents of Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Wallace have three children: Mrs. Piatt; Barbara, married Roy Womeldorff, lives in Charleston, W. Va.; and Eugene, at home. To Mr. and Mrs. Piatt have been born two children: Thomas V., born Oct. 7, 1909; and Betty Jane, born May 1, 1920.

Mr. Piatt is identified with the Democratic party, is a member of the Christian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is an enterprising citizen and meeting with well merited success.

T. F. Campbell is among the substantial and reliable business men of Wellsville, where he is engaged in the roofing and heating business. He was born at New Matamoras, Ohio, Feb. 20, 1882, and is the son of Alexander and Clarissa (Shockey) Campbell.

Alexander Campbell, a native of Virginia, removed to Jefferson County, Ohio, in 1861. He later lived at Belleville, W. Va., in Wood County, where he engaged in farming. Later removing to East Liverpool, where he died in 1923 and is buried in Pleasant Heights Cemetery. His wife resides in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Campbell were the parents of the following children: David, lives in Cleveland; George, lives at Seattle, Wash.; James, lives in East Liverpool; T. F., the subject of this sketch; Harry, lives in Cleveland; and Samuel, lives at Newell, W. Va., is a veteran of the World War. He was severely wounded while in service in France.

T. F. Campbell received his education in the public schools and has lived in Columbiana County since 1901. In 1906 he settled in Wellsville, where for 16 years he was employed in the local railroad shops. He established his present business in 1922 and has a well equipped shop at 1051 Main Street. Mr. Campbell is a sheet metal, roofing and heating contractor and does a large volume of business.

In 1903 Mr. Campbell was united in marriage with Miss Nancy Ellen Gardner, who was born in West Virginia, the daughter of John and Lucinda (Hale) Gardner. Mr. Gardner, who died in April, 1906, was a Civil War veteran. His widow lives at Parkersburg, W. Va. There were three children in the Gardner family: Mrs. Campbell; Sarah Agnes, married George Boso, lives at Parkersburg W. Va.; and Robert, lives in Denver,

Colo. Mr. and Mrs. Campbell have a daughter, Mary Elizabeth, born July 3, 1906. She was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1924 and now teaches music. She lives at home.

Mr. Campbell is a member of the Christian Church and belongs to the Modern Woodmen of America.

Edward W. Michaels, an enterprising and well known citizen of Wellsville, was born in Pittsburgh, in 1870, and is the son of Harman and Mary (Davis) Michaels.

Harman Michaels, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania. He was in the employ of the Cleveland, Pittsburgh & Bellaire Railroad for 40 years, and in later life engaged in the pottery business at Wellsville, being the organizer of the Pioneer Pottery Company in partnership with George Morley and I. B. Clark. It was later owned by Monroe Patterson of East Liverpool. Mr. Michaels was also extensively engaged in the real estate business in Wellsville. He died Feb. 17, 1912, and his wife died Jan. 31, 1923. They are buried in Spring Hill Cemetery, Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Michaels had the following children: William, deceased; E. W., the subject of this sketch; Minnie, married Albert Apple, both deceased; Ocy, married Rev. J. A. Selby, lives at Parkersburg, W. Va.; and Addie, married Harris Conn, lives in Cleveland.

E. W. Michaels was reared and educated in Wellsville and attended Adrian College, Adrian, Mich. In 1900 entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad, with whom he has since remained. He now holds the position as yard master for this company at East Liverpool. His home in Wellsville is at 430 Fourteenth Street.

On Dec. 15, 1890, Mr. Michaels was united in marriage with Miss Inez L. Dodge, who was born at Adrian, Mich., Oct. 2, 1868, the daughter of John Dodge. Mr. Dodge died March 22, 1916, and his wife died in June, 1898. They had three daughters: Minnie, married Charles Rittenhouse, who died June 30, 1919, and she lives at Salem, Ohio; Mrs. Michaels; and Kittie L., who married Walter J. Case, lives in San Francisco, Cal. Mrs. Michaels died June 29, 1923, and is buried at Spring Hill Cemetery. To E. W. and Inez L. (Dodge) Michaels, were born six children: Leslie J., lives in Wellsville; Mary, married George Gregory, lives at Butler, Pa.;

Alice, lives in Wellsville; Clara E., married in April, 1925, to Howard Bolvin, lives in Pittsburgh; Louise, married C. E. Blackman, lives in Fremont, Ohio; and Catherine, at home.

Mr. Michaels is a Republican. He has an excellent standing in Columbiana County and is highly esteemed.

Charles H. Bell is among Wellsville's most enterprising and substantial citizens. He was born in Pleasants County, W. Va., May 20, 1875, and is the son of Samuel and Mary Jane (Hutchinson) Bell.

Samuel Bell, deceased, was a farmer. He was born at Burgettstown, Pa., and in 1869 removed to West Virginia, where he remained for several years. He later operated a farm in Madison Township, Columbiana County. He was a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He died March 3, 1911, and his wife, who was born in Beaver County, Pa., died Dec. 23, 1909. They are buried in Yellow Creek Cemetery. Mr. and Mrs. Bell were the parents of nine children, as follows: James, a farmer, lives in Madison Township; Sarah E., married James Huscroft, lives at Richmond, Ohio; Mary Catherine, married Calvin Holdren, lives in Washington County, Ohio; Robert A., lives at Williamstown, W. Va.; John C., lives at Lansing, Ohio; William Franklin, lives in Wellsville; Stella, married Daniel M. Crawford, lives in Madison Township; Fred A., a farmer, lives in Madison Township; and Charles H., the subject of this sketch.

Charles H. Bell received his education in the public schools, spent a number of years in Pittsburgh, and in 1902 entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company, Wellsville, with whom he has since been employed. He is a machinist.

On Oct. 17, 1905, Mr. Bell was united in marriage with Miss Mellie David, who was born in Enon, Pa., July 7, 1879, the daughter of George and Elizabeth Maufley David, natives of Switzerland. Mr. David was an early settler of East Palestine, Ohio, and a veteran of the Civil War. He died Sept. 28, 1881, and his wife died Dec. 1, 1914. They had six children: George, lives at East Palestine; Alfred, lives in Wellsville; John, lives in Wellsville; Anna, married Frank Fogo, lives in Wellsville; Sophia, married Albert Peck, both deceased; and Mrs. Bell. To Mr. and Mrs. Bell were born three children: Clarence, born Jan. 12, 1907, was gradu-

ated from Wellsville High School in 1925; Sophia V., born April 20, 1909; and Erla Mae, born March 24, 1913.

Mr. Bell is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Dr. George W. Dunn, chiropractor, is well and favorably known in Salem, where he has engaged in the practice of his profession since 1913. He was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, Sept. 20, 1879, and is the son of William and Bessie (Smedley) Dunn.

William Dunn, deceased, was a native of Scotland. At the age of 16 years he migrated to this country and settled in Youngstown, Ohio, where he was interested in the coal and mining business for many years. The latter years of his life were spent at Salem, where he died in 1917. His wife, who was born in Wales, now resides in Salem. Mr. Dunn was a member of the Presbyterian Church and was a 32nd degree Mason. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Dunn: Mamie and Carrie, both deceased; Bessie, the widow of F. E. Miller, lives at Salem; William H., lives at Salem; and George W., the subject of this sketch.

Dr. George W. Dunn received his early education in the schools of Salem and later attended school at Battle Creek, Mich., where he studied electric hydropathy. He also studied chiropractic in Chicago and Fort Wayne, Ind., and since 1913 has been located at Salem, where he has a well established practice.

Doctor Dunn was married in 1921 to Miss Bessie Leyman, of Salem, Ohio, the daughter of Arthur and Mary Leyman.

The Dunn family is affiliated with the Presbyterian Church.

James M. Kenney, Jr., who ranks among the well and favorably known young men of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at New Cumberland, W. Va., Jan. 13, 1897, and is the son of James M. and Blanche (Smith) Kenney.

James M. Kenney, a native of West Virginia, settled in East Liverpool in 1898 and two years later removed to Wellsville, where he has since been employed at his trade as a cooper in the local potteries. He



G. W. Dunn, D.C.

is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Kenney were born six children, as follows: James M., Jr., the subject of this sketch; George, lives in Michigan; Ella, married Wesley Wilson, lives in Wellsville; Pearl, lives in Michigan; Joseph and Willis, students.

James M. Kenney, Jr., grew up in Wellsville and attended the public schools here. He was in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company for ten years and in July, 1919, became connected with the local police force. He is also identified with the fire department.

During the World War he enlisted from Wellsville, June 5, 1918, and was sent to Camp Sherman, Ohio, as a member of Company I, 1st Gas Regiment, Chemical Warfare Service. He was discharged Dec. 16, 1918.

On Feb. 26, 1920, Mr. Kenney was united in marriage with Miss Nancy May Todd, who was born at East Liverpool, Ohio, May 3, 1899, the daughter of Homer and Ella (Rigby) Todd, residents of Wellsville and the parents of the following children: Mrs. Kenney; Homer, Jr., lives in Wellsville; Grace, married Denton Thomas, lives at Wellsville; Dorothy, married Morris Parker, lives in East Liverpool; Clara, married Herbert Hawkins, lives at East Rochester, Ohio; William and George, both students. Mr. and Mrs. Kenney have a son, James, III, born Jan. 8, 1923, and daughter, Ruth Ella, born Dec. 16, 1925.

Mr. Kenney is a Republican and takes an active interest in local politics. He is a member of the First Christian Church and is affiliated with the Odd Fellows Lodge and American Legion. He is a public spirited young man, who holds the high regard of all who know him.

Henry B. Jacobs is a substantial and highly esteemed citizen of Wellsville, where he has been in the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad for 40 years. He was born in Wayne County, Ohio, in 1866, and is the son of William and Marie (Wagenor) Jacobs.

William Jacobs, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Ohio and during his active career engaged in general farming. He owned 250 acres of land, which he improved from raw prairie. Mr. Jacobs lives at Sullivan, Ohio. There were five children born to Mr. and Mrs. Jacobs: George W., lives retired at Toledo, Ohio; Henry B., the subject of this sketch; David P., lives in Toledo, Ohio; Francis M., lives at Lorain, Ohio; and Mary Effie, married Frank Buda, lives at Lorain, Ohio.

Henry B. Jacobs spent his boyhood at Wooster, Ohio, and has lived in Wellsville since 1885. He entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as a laborer and is now foreman of the paint division, having held the latter position since 1900.

In 1889 Mr. Jacobs was united in marriage with Miss Laura M. Connell, of Wellsville, Ohio, the daughter of John and Mary (Herbert) Connell. Mr. Connell resides at Wellsville. His wife is deceased. They had five children: Mrs. Jacobs; Kate, married Harry Sease, lives at Wellsville; Julia, married Charles Jordan, lives at Wellsville; Herbert and Viola, both deceased. To Henry B. and Laura M. (Connell) Jacobs four children were born: Edith, married Willis Robinson, lives at Wellsville, Ohio; Raymond, is a World War veteran, lives at Wellsville, Ohio; Ruth, married Fred Heldman, lives at Wellsville; and Mary, deceased.

Mr. Jacobs is a Democrat, a member of the Methodist Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is one of Columbiana County's progressive and reliable citizens.

Frank P. Judge, Jr., manager of the sales and service department of the National China Company, Salineville, is among the substantial citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Pittsburgh, Oct. 15, 1889, and is the son of Frank P. and Elizabeth (Croxall) Judge.

Frank P. Judge, Sr., is a native of Staffordshire, England, as is also his wife. He came to America in 1888 and settled in Pittsburgh, where he remained until 1897. He has since lived in East Liverpool, where he is identified with the Croxall Chemical & Supply Company. Mr. and Mrs. Judge are the parents of the following children: John T., lives in St. Louis; Joseph H., died in October, 1918; Frances, married James Stoney, lives in Youngstown, Ohio; Frank P., the subject of this sketch; Lillian, married John McKeever, lives in East Liverpool; William, died in infancy; and James, died in December, 1918; and Helen, married Thomas Martin, lives in East Liverpool.

Frank P. Judge, Jr., was educated in Pittsburgh and East Liverpool. He began his business career in the employ of the First National Bank of East Liverpool and in May, 1912, at the time of his resignation from that institution, was serving as receiving teller. He has since been con-

nected with the National China Company of Salineville and is also a stockholder in the company. Mr. Judge has served as president of the United States Potters Association and is actively identified with the pottery industry.

On June 10, 1914, Mr. Judge was united in marriage with Miss Mary E. Mulhern, who was born in Salineville, Sept. 24, 1886, the daughter of Peter and Bridget (Noone) Mulhern, natives of Ireland. Mr. Mulhern died in 1892 and his wife died in 1914. They had five children: Thomas, deceased; Michael F., lives at Salineville; Mrs. Judge; Grace M., married William E. Ebert, lives in Cleveland; and Theresa, died in 1919. Mr. and Mrs. Judge have a son, Thomas, born in Cleveland, Jan. 21, 1918.

In politics Mr. Judge is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the Catholic Church, the Knights of Columbus, and the Kiwanis Club. He has an extensive acquaintance throughout Columbiana County and is well liked.

John E. Mick, an enterprising and progressive farmer of Yellow Creek Township, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Madison Township, Columbiana County, April 22, 1864, and is the son of Samuel and Susan (Fowler) Mick.

Samuel Mick, deceased, was a native of West Virginia and an early settler of Madison Township, where he successfully engaged in general farming and stock raising. He was also a thresher for 30 years. To Mr. and Mrs. Mick the following children were born: John E., the subject of this sketch; Thomas, a farmer, lives on the old homestead in Madison Township; Marion, lives at Newton Falls, Ohio; Elizabeth, married James Boyce, Yellow Creek Township, died Nov. 26, 1925; Hammond, lives at Wellsville; and Harvey, deceased.

John E. Mick spent his boyhood on his father's farm and attended the district schools. He began work as a farm hand and received \$16.00 per month. Mr. Mick now owns 115 acres of good farmland in Yellow Creek Township and specializes in the breeding of pure bred Guernsey cattle.

On Sept. 7, 1899, Mr. Mick was united in marriage with Miss Millie McCough, of Yellow Creek Township, born Jan. 29, 1865. She is the

daughter of John and Martha (Campbell) McGough, both deceased. They were the parents of eight children, as follows: Robert, deceased; Mary, married Robert Vance; Jane, married Henry Herbert, both deceased; Rebecca, deceased, was the wife of J. E. Toot; Martha, married Samuel Connell, both deceased; Sarah, married J. H. Hayes, and is now deceased; James, retired; and Mrs. Mick. Mr. McGough died June 12, 1893, and his wife died Aug. 31, 1890. Mr. and Mrs. Mick have no children living; one infant daughter deceased.

Politically, Mr. Mick is a Republican. He and his wife are members of the Presbyterian Church and are highly esteemed in the community.

Wilbur L. MacLean is a progressive young business man of Wellsville, where he was born May 23, 1890. He is the son of D. N. and Bianca H. (Hanlin) MacLean, his father being one of the most widely known funeral directors in Columbiana County.

Wilbur L. MacLean was reared and educated in Wellsville and since completing his high school course has been in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. For the past 14 years he has served as foreman.

On June 20, 1912, Mr. MacLean was united in marriage with Miss Mary Grant, who was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, July 6, 1888, the daughter of Alexander and Margaret (Moore) Grant. Mr. Grant is deceased and his widow resides at Alliance, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. MacLean have one child, Margaret Ann, born Nov. 7, 1924.

Mr. MacLean is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and belongs to the Kiwanis Club. He is well known in Columbiana County and has many friends.

Frank E. Kerr is among the substantial and highly esteemed citizens of Wellsville, where he has been employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad for many years. He was born in this city, May 3, 1866, and is the son of Robert and Lucinda (Householder) Kerr.

Robert Kerr, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania and was one of the earliest settlers of Wellsville, where he engaged in the contracting

and building business. Mr. and Mrs. Kerr, who are deceased, had one child, Frank E., the subject of this sketch.

Frank E. Kerr attended school in a log school house in Yellow Creek Township. At the age of 16 years he entered the employ of the John Russell Brick Company, and after three months with that company he became identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad. He has remained in the employ of the concern continuously and has been foreman of the paint department since 1901.

On Nov. 26, 1895, Mr. Kerr was married to Miss Sarah Elizabeth Grafton, of Wellsville, the daughter of John and Mary Jane (Tiehl) Grafton, natives of Columbiana County. Mr. Grafton died Dec. 20, 1888, and his wife died March 30, 1898. Mr. and Mrs. Kerr have four children, as follows: Ruth, a teacher, lives at home; Florence, Frank and William, all at home.

Mr. Kerr is a staunch Republican and a member of the Episcopal Church.

I. F. Mossburg, manager of the Wellsville Branch Yard of The Scott Lumber Company, is a progressive and enterprising business man of Wellsville. He was born at Wheeling, W. Va., Aug. 4, 1886, and is the son of Edward and Mary Ellen (Wilson) Mossburg. The mother passed away March 5, 1926.

Edward Mossburg was a native of Lime Kiln, Md., and an early settler of Wheeling, W. Va., where he was extensively engaged in the building business. He died Feb. 2, 1915, and his wife resides in Wheeling. They had two sons: Edward, engaged in the contracting business at Wheeling, W. Va.; and I. F., the subject of this sketch.

I. F. Mossburg succeeded to his father's business in Wheeling and remained there until 1918, when he became associated with the Wellsville Branch of the Scott Lumber Company, which was organized about 50 years ago. The company operates three lumber yards in Ohio and three in West Virginia, and has one of the finest planing mills in this country at Bridgeport, Ohio. They carry a complete line of lumber, builders' supplies and hardware and carry on a large volume of business in Columbiana County.

On Aug. 24, 1907, Mr. Mossburg was married to Miss Stella May

Joseph, of Wheeling, W. Va., a daughter of George W. and Rose (Hartenstein) Joseph, who were the parents of the following children: Mrs. Mossburg; Loretta, married J. Howard Warden, lives in Wheeling; and George, lives in Wheeling. Mr. Joseph lives retired. His wife died in 1909 and is buried in Wheeling. Mr. and Mrs. Mossburg have three children: Harold, Dorothy, and Edward, students.

Mr. Mossburg is a member of the Methodist Church, a 32nd degree Mason, and belongs to the Knights of Pythias, the Modern Woodmen of America, Chamber of Commerce and Kiwanis Club. He and his family are highly esteemed.

John Wesley Hahn, justice of the peace at Bayard, Ohio, is a member of one of the pioneer families of Columbiana County. He was born in West Township, Sept. 13, 1851, and is a son of Henry and Elizabeth (Martin) Hahn.

Henry Hahn and his wife came to Columbiana County in the early days, where Mr. Hahn was engaged in farming. They were the parents of five children: Nora, deceased, was the wife of Franklin Unkefer; Herman E., deceased; Catherine, married L. C. Hostteter, lives in Cleveland; John Wesley, the subject of this sketch; and Frank H., lives in Ottumwa, Iowa. Mr. Hahn died March 3, 1851, aged 40 years. Mrs. Hahn, who lived to be 86 years of age, died July 26, 1909.

John Wesley Hahn was reared on his father's farm and attended the public schools and Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio. He taught school five terms in West Township, and also worked at the carpenter's trade. In 1881 he bought his present farm and home of 85 acres, which is located in the city limits of Bayard. Mr. Hahn is a breeder of fine stock, specializing in Holstein and Jersey cattle, and is the owner of a large dairy.

On Dec. 24, 1879, Mr. Hahn was united in marriage with Miss Hatdessa Whiteleather, who was born in West Township, Columbiana County, March 18, 1862, a daughter of Adam and Louisa (Meacy) Whiteleather, natives of Ohio, now deceased. They had two children: Mrs. Hahn, and Charles Whiteleather. The latter married Anna Mahaley, and they have two children: Dwight and Helen. To Mr. and Mrs. John

Wesley Hahn have been born six children: (1) Dwight C., deceased; (2) Frank Adam, married Miss Ora M. Reed, of Bayard, Ohio, and they have one son, John Lewis. They reside in Cleveland; (3) Erma, married William Illig, resides in Cleveland. They have two children, Ruth and William; (4) Carl W., married Ethel Hartzell, live in Bayard, have three children: Twila, Theda, and Wanda; (5) Lake R., married Nellie Felgar, reside at Moultrie, Ohio, and they have three children: Duane, Dorothea, and Eva May; (6) Chester W., married Elsie Obrockner, lives at Chagrin Falls. They have two children, Phyllis and Chester Wayne.

Mr. Hahn has always been greatly interested in all civic affairs. He has held the office of township clerk and trustee; in 1919 was elected justice of the peace of West Township. In 1891 he was appointed postmaster of Bayard, which office he held for ten years. He is a shareholder in the Kensington Supply Company, Kensington, Ohio, and the Electric Light Company of Minerva, Ohio. He is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, of which he is a trustee, the Masonic Lodge of Minerva, Ohio, and is chaplain of Grange Lodge. Mr. Hahn is a progressive citizen and a capable and efficient officer.

John E. Bauknecht. Among the most capable of the younger attorneys of East Palestine is John E. Bauknecht. He was born at Bridgeport, Ohio, April 6, 1897, and is a son of C. G. and Catherine F. (Waltner) Bauknecht.

C. G. Bauknecht was born at Wurtemberg, Germany, as was also his wife. She died May 14, 1922, and is buried at Martin's Ferry, Ohio. Mr. Bauknecht, who now lives retired at Martin's Ferry, was a farmer and dairyman during his active business career. Mr. and Mrs. Bauknecht were the parents of four children: Edward M., deceased; William A., lives in Steubenville, Ohio; and Walter C., lives at Bellaire, Ohio and John E., the subject of this sketch.

John E. Bauknecht attended the public and high schools of Martin's Ferry and after the study of law at Ohio Northern University, from where he was graduated in 1922, he was admitted to the bar July 9, 1922, and on Aug. 7, 1922, opened his law office in East Palestine. In November, 1923 he was elected city solicitor, and reelected November, 1925, and on

Jan. 1, 1925, was appointed assistant county prosecutor for Columbiana County, which office he now holds.

On July 27, 1922, Mr. Bauknecht was married at Steubenville, Ohio, to Miss Merle L. Springer, a daughter of Thomas and Louise (Fowler) Springer, natives of Martin's Ferry, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Bauknecht have a daughter, Virginia L., born in 1924.

During the World War Mr. Bauknecht served in Battery C, 31st Regiment C. A. C., but was not overseas. He is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and belongs to the American Legion, Knights of Pythias, Masonic Lodge, and Delta Theta Phi Law fraternity.

Roy G. Sutherin, the well known and capable postmaster of East Palestine, was born in this city April 27, 1880, the son of Martin and Mary (Marshall) Sutherin.

Martin Sutherin, a native of Schull, England, was born March 26, 1848. During his active career he was a railway and stationary engineer. He now lives retired at Carrollton, Ohio. His wife died Dec. 1, 1910, and is buried in East Palestine cemetery. To Mr. and Mrs. Sutherin seven children were born as follows: George W., lives at Port Huron, Mich.; Sadie and James T., both deceased; R. G., the subject of this sketch; Olive I. and Martin, both deceased; and Harold E., lives at Sebring, Ohio.

Roy G. Sutherin was reared and educated in East Palestine and at an early age entered the local potteries, being in the employ of the Ohio China Company. In July, 1913, he became connected with the W. S. George Pottery Company, where he remained until April 1, 1922, when he was appointed postmaster.

Mr. Sutherin was united in marriage to Miss Cora B. Neely, of East Palestine, the daughter of John D. and Susan (Clouse) Neely, natives of Pennsylvania, and residents of East Palestine. To Mr. and Mrs. Sutherin were born three sons: Glen R., born Sept. 12, 1905; Gale K., twin brother of Glen R., deceased; and Donald G., born May 18, 1925.

Mr. Sutherin is a Republican and has served as a member of the city council for two years. He holds membership in the Methodist Church, the Masonic Lodge and the Knights of Pythias. Mr. Sutherin is highly esteemed and widely known.



Roy G Luthershi

John Morgan, president of the National Tire & Rubber Company, East Palestine, is among the representative and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born in London, England, Nov. 1, 1880, and is the son of Thomas Walter and Mary Ann Morgan.

Thomas Walter Morgan, deceased, was a native of London, England, and his wife was born in Ireland. He was connected with London shipping interests and at the time of his death in 1895 was superintendent of a line of steamships owned and controlled by the famous East India Company. His wife died in London in 1921. Mr. and Mrs. Morgan had three daughters, who live in England, and two sons: James, lives in Jacksonville, Fla.; and John, the subject of this sketch.

John Morgan was reared in London and Paris. He was graduated from the City of London College and traveled later in foreign countries to complete his education. He began his business career as assistant to a buying commissionaire in Paris, France, for a wholesale London house. He served as secretary to Basil Zaharoff, resident European Director in Paris, France, of Vickers Sons & Maxim, Ltd., London, England, Great Britain's most important steel and munitions firm. During the great war, Monsieur Zaharoff gave such aid to the Allied cause that the governments of Great Britain and France gave him their highest honors, and Sir Basil Zaharoff is known today throughout the world as one of the few men who directed the destinies of the world during the great war.

Coming to America in 1905 and realizing the industrial revolution incident to the rapid development of the importation of high class foreign automobiles, Mr. Morgan later gravitated to the automobile tire industry. The manufacture and distribution of the Kempshall tire brought Mr. Morgan to East Palestine, where Fate evidently intervened and declared that he should remain as an integral part of the McGraw Tire & Rubber Company, which at that time was a small struggling rubber concern. He continued with the McGraw Company, rising to the position of vice president and treasurer, and in May, 1920, became president of the company, upon the death of Mr. E. C. McGraw, his father-in-law. The McGraw Company originated with \$100,000 capital, and grew to a five million dollar institution, having paid the majority of its stockholders very handsome cash and stock dividends throughout the period of its expansion. In 1920 the world wide industrial catastrophe was largely responsible for the unfortunate circumstances of many concerns in varied lines. In

rubber, the great concerns of the industry were only saved from bankruptcy by their size and importance. The McGraw concern fought its battle against great odds, and finally, for the benefit of its creditors, was liquidated. Mr. Morgan, with several associates had, some five years before, purchased the controlling interest in the National Tire & Rubber Company of East Palestine, and in 1924, Mr. Morgan was tendered the presidency of this concern. From very small beginnings, the National Company has developed into a concern which is nationally known as one of the substantial rubber companies of the country. On Jan. 1, 1926, after having paid an accumulation of four and three-quarters years preferred stock dividends, the company's balance showed a ratio of five to one assets against liabilities, having liquidated all bank loans. The National Tire & Rubber Company stands as the proud owner and exclusive manufacturer of one of the latest and most important developments in the tire industry, namely, the Shock Pad Cord Tire construction.

On April 12, 1911, Mr. Morgan was united in marriage with Miss Edwynna Charlotte McGraw, of Pittsburgh, Pa., the daughter of Edwin C. and Lenore H. McGraw, natives of Pennsylvania. Mr. McGraw died May 24, 1920, and his widow lives in Miami, Fla. Mr. and Mrs. Morgan have two children: Miriam L., born Jan. 14, 1912, a student at St. Mary of the Woods College, Indiana; and Hubert John, born May 2, 1924.

Mr. Morgan is a Republican and holds membership in the Catholic Church.

John S. George, of East Palestine, is a veteran of the World War and one of Columbiana County's prominent young men. He was born in East Liverpool, June 28, 1893, the son of William S. and Annie S. (Campbell) George.

William Shaw George, deceased, was during his lifetime one of the representative business men of this section. He was born on a farm near East Liverpool, March 21, 1865, the son of William S. and Mary (Cavett) George. The father was a farmer in early life but later became interested in the pottery business in East Liverpool, where he spent the remainder of his life. In 1897 his son, William Shaw, removed to East Palestine, where he engaged in the pottery business. His industrial career

was a phenomenal one. After his arrival in East Palestine in 1897 he was a decorator for the Ohio China Company but the following year engaged in business for himself, taking over the management of the East Palestine Pottery Company, which is now known as Plant No. 4 of the W. S. George chain of potteries. In his first year in business the company's pay roll was \$52,000, and it has grown in leaps and bounds until the annual pay roll is now approximately \$1,122,000.00. Besides plants No. 1 and No. 4 in this city, Mr. George owned plant No. 2 at Canonsburg and plant No. 3 at Kittanning, making a total of 33 glost and bisque kilns and 36 decorating kilns. Mr. George died April 12, 1925.

On Aug. 30, 1887, Mr. George was married to Miss Annie S. Campbell of Philadelphia, who died in January, 1921. They were the parents of the following children: William Campbell, lives in East Palestine; Mrs. J. L. Adams, lives at Asheville, N. C.; John S., the subject of this sketch; Frank Cavett, lives at Kittanning, Pa.; Mrs. Dorothy Woodard, lives at Asheville, N. C.; Lois, Robert, Janet, and William Shaw, Jr., all of East Palestine.

Mr. George was a member of the United Presbyterian Church and for many years had been a member of the session of his church. He was a trustee of the University of Cairo, Egypt, and of the George Memorial Hospital, Abyssinia. In memory of his mother and his wife he was the donor of the hospital that bears his name. He served on the council in East Liverpool and on the board of education of East Palestine for a number of years, taking a deep interest in all matters that came to his official notice.

John S. George received his education in the schools of East Palestine and also attended University School, Cleveland. He served throughout the World War as a member of the 278th Aero Squadron and spent 12 months in active service in France. Mr. George is actively connected with the pottery business which was founded by his father.

On June 20, 1917, Mr. George was united in marriage with Miss Hazelle Tevebaugh, a native of Missouri. They have a daughter, Ann Stewart George, born April 25, 1918.

Mr. George is a Republican and a member of the United Presbyterian Church. The George family have always been leading citizens of the community and are well liked and widely known.

Joseph A. Meek, Jr., is among the widely known and representative young business men of Columbiana County. He was born at East Palestine, Sept. 27, 1904, and is the son of Joseph A. and Fannie (Chamberlin) Meek.

Joseph A. Meek was born at East Palestine, as was his wife. He is a manufacturer and specializes in efficiency electrical fittings. For 25 years he was associated with the firm of Meek & McClure, and later with the Meek Lumber Company of East Palestine. Mrs. Meek died Aug. 3, 1920, and is buried at East Palestine. To Mr. and Mrs. Meek the following children were born: John C., born Aug. 15, 1899, lives at McDonald, Ohio; Elden, born Feb. 7, 1901, lives in Pittsburgh, where he is identified with the Y. M. C. A.; Joseph A., Jr., the subject of this sketch; and Alice, born Dec. 19, 1912.

Joseph A. Meek, Jr., received his education in the public schools of East Palestine and in 1925 was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University. He immediately became associated with the Firestone Tire & Rubber Company of Akron, Ohio, as industrial engineer, in which capacity he now serves. Mr. Meek's home is at 402 La Salle Street, Akron, Ohio.

Mr. Meek is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church and Phi Gamma Delta fraternity.

John E. King, who successfully conducts "King's U Drive It" and Taxi Cab Company, at 16 Ellsworth Street, Salem, ranks among the reliable business men of Columbiana County. He was born in Forest County, Pa., March 26, 1896, and is a son of M. C. and Catharine (Heppinger) King. Mr. and Mrs. King live at Kingsport, Tenn., where Mr. King is a foreman in a lumber mill.

John E. King attended the public schools in Kingsport, and in early life engaged in the lumber business. Later he became interested in the auto business and went to Miami, Florida, where he remained several years. He then returned to Salem, and on Oct. 28, 1924, established his present business. He operates a fleet of eight Ford cars, and employs six people.

Mr. King married Miss Lillian Harlow, a native of Welch, W. Va. They have a daughter, Catherine.

W. E. Murray, owner and proprietor of the Central Garage, Damascus, is among the reliable business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Coshocton, Ohio, Feb. 18, 1890, and is the son of G. W. and Margaret (Schneidiker) Murray.

G. W. Murray is a native of Ohio, as is his wife. They reside at Coshocton.

W. E. Murray spent his boyhood at Coshocton and attended the public schools. He learned the rug weaving business, at which he was employed for five years, and he then entered the employ of the Sebring Pottery Company, Sebring, Ohio. After 12 years in their employ he became interested in the automobile business and is now the agent for the Studebaker, Durant, and Star cars at Damascus, in Butler Township. Mr. Murray is an expert mechanic and operates a first class repair shop.

In September, 1908, Mr. Murray was united in marriage with Miss Virginia Stillman, the daughter of George and Carrie (Neff) Stillman, living in Sebring, Ohio. They have two children: Carrie Margaret, born June 12, 1909; and George Edward, born Aug. 11, 1911.

Mr. Murray holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Knights of Pythias of Sebring and the Modern Woodmen of America.

George Brian is a representative citizen and successful business man of East Liverpool. He was born at Trenton, N. J., Sept. 5, 1875, and is the son of Richard and Hannah Brian.

Richard Brian, deceased, was a native of England, as was his wife. He was one of the organizers of the Enterprise Pottery Company of Trenton, N. J., which later became known as the Trenton Potteries. To Mr. and Mrs. Brian eight children were born as follows: Emily, deceased; James, lives at Trenton, N. J.; George, the subject of this sketch; Mary, the widow of Walter H. Harris, lives at Trenton, N. J.; Millicent, married Walter Breece, lives at Trenton; Charles, vice president of the Paper-makers Importing Company, lives at Easton, Pa.; Lillie, lives at Morrisville, Pa.; and Albert, deceased.

George Brian attended the public schools of Trenton, N. J., and is a graduate of Princeton University. At an early age he became interested in the pottery industry and was thus engaged for 23 years. In 1912 he

became associated with the Papermakers Importing Company, with whom he has since been identified. He is their representative in East Liverpool.

Mr. Brian was married in 1898 to Miss Georgianna Schott. They have a son, Richard G., mention of whom is made below.

Richard G. Brian was born at Trenton, N. J., June 2, 1900. He is a graduate of Trenton High School and the Carnegie Institute of Technology. He lives in East Liverpool, where he is proprietor of the Men's Quality Shop. He married Miss Ruth McBay, of East Liverpool.

George Brian is a member of the First Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge and Shrine, Rotary Club, and East Liverpool Country Club.

T. Burton Kerr is well and favorably known in East Liverpool, where he is identified with the Kerr Lumber Company. He was born at Shippingport, Beaver County, Pa., June 14, 1887, and is the son of Thomas Jefferson and Anna (Siefers) Kerr.

Thomas Jefferson Kerr was born at Shippingport, Pa., Feb. 26, 1858, and his wife was born in Audrain County, Mo., April 3, 1864. He is the son of Michael C. and Nancy Ann (Anderson) Kerr, natives of Beaver County, Pa. The former was born Feb. 6, 1819, and died in 1901, and the latter was born July 10, 1825, and died in 1910. Mr. Kerr was a farmer during his entire life. His son, Thomas Jefferson, engaged in farming during the early part of his life and in 1881 went to Missouri, where he remained for five years, returning to Shippingport, Pa., in 1886 he engaged in a saw mill and lumber business with his brother, Michael J. In 1897 they moved to East Liverpool, Ohio, where they engaged in the contracting business, and in 1900 established a small retail lumber business, which has since developed into one of the largest business institutions in Columbiana County. Since the death of Michael J. Kerr in 1912 the business has been conducted by Thomas J. Kerr and son, T. Burton.

To Mr. and Mrs. Kerr were born two sons: T. Burton, the subject of this sketch; and Floyd, born July 6, 1896, engaged in the lumber business here. He married Miss Myrle Fisher, of East Liverpool, and they have a son, William Floyd Kerr.

T. Burton Kerr attended the public schools of Beaver County, East Liverpool High School, and attended Wooster College. He has always

been interested in the lumber business with his father. For many years the Kerr Lumber Company was extensively engaged in construction work and among some of the buildings erected by this company are the Elks Club, Neville and Klondyke schools, Stein Dry Goods Company building, and the Monroe Apartments. On Jan. 1, 1923, the company ceased its building operations and has since been dealers in builders supplies exclusively, their slogan being, "Everything for the Builder." The Kerr Lumber Company occupies five warehouses, its own railroad switch, and all supplies are unloaded into the warehouses by gravity conveyors. One warehouse is equipped with an air space under the floor, open at each end, for ventilation, thus keeping the commodities absolutely dry.

On Feb. 26, 1924, Mr. Kerr was married to Miss Mary Williams, a native of East Liverpool, and a daughter of Dr. Levi O. and Laura (Pritchard) Williams. Dr. Williams is deceased and his wife resides at East Liverpool.

Mr. Kerr is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Masonic and Elks lodges, East Liverpool Country Club, Rotary Club, Chamber of Commerce, and Y. M. C. A.

Raymond L. Jones, one of Salem's enterprising and progressive citizens, was born in this city, Nov. 14, 1885, the son of Richard and Emily (Beddis) Jones.

Richard Jones was born in England, as was his wife. He came to the United States at an early age and settled in Salem, where he has resided since 1884. He has been in the employ of the Mullins Body Corporation during his entire residence in this city and is among the highly esteemed citizens of the community. Raymond L., the subject of this sketch, was the only child born to Mr. and Mrs. Jones.

Raymond L. Jones has always lived in Salem. After completing his schooling he entered the employ of the American Steel & Wire Company and since 1913 has been chief order clerk of the local plant.

In 1911 Mr. Jones was united in marriage with Miss Clara McLaughlin, of Salem, and they have a daughter, Ruth, born in 1916.

Mr. Jones is a Republican and is affiliated with the Masonic and Elk lodges. He has a wide acquaintance in the community and is representative of the county's best citizenship.

Rev. R. P. Gibbons, pastor of St. Patrick's Catholic Church, Leetonia, is among the highly esteemed and influential citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Cleveland, April 28, 1884, and is the son of John P. and Ellen (O'Connor) Gibbons.

John P. Gibbons, who lives retired in Cleveland, was connected with the Sherwin-Williams Company of that city as division superintendent during his active career. Mr. and Mrs. Gibbons have the following children: Mary Ellen, a sister of Charity, Cleveland; R. P., the subject of this sketch; Julia and Bernard, both at home.

Rev. R. P. Gibbons received his early education at Cathedral School and St. Ignatius College, Cleveland. He then attended St. Bernard's Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., and was ordained to the priesthood on June 10, 1911. He served as chaplain at the Old Soldiers' Home, Sandusky, Ohio, for one year, as assistant pastor at St. Mary's Church, Akron, Ohio, and was connected with St. Columba's Church, Youngstown, Ohio, for six years. Father Gibbons has been identified with St. Patrick's Church, Leetonia, as pastor since March 23, 1923.

A new school building was erected by the church in 1924 at a cost of \$38,000. The enrollment is 225 students. Work in this undertaking, as well as other church improvements, was carried on by the tireless efforts of Father Gibbons. An early history of St. Patrick's Catholic Church follows.

St. Patrick's Church, Leetonia.—Leetonia, a thriving town, dependent on its coal mining and iron industries, was platted in 1866 by the Leetonia Coal and Iron Company, of which William Lee, a railroad contractor, was one of the incorporators, and from whom the village took its name. About ten years prior to this time some Catholics had settled here, having found employment in the adjacent coal mines. Their spiritual interests were looked after, monthly, or bi-monthly, on week days, by the resident pastors of Summitville, from 1856 to 1862, the Rev. Michael Prendergast being the first priest to visit them. They said Mass for them at Franklin Square, two miles from Leetonia. Between 1862 and 1864 they were attended from Louisville, by the Rev. F. C. Ludwig; and from Alliance between 1864 and 1867, by the Rev. F. Moitrier, who was the first priest to say Mass in the town of Leetonia. In the latter year the Rev.



REV. R. P. GIBBONS



ST. PATRICK'S CHURCH AND PARSONAGE
LETTONIA



ST. PATRICK'S SCHOOL, LETTONIA, OHIO

M. Mulcahy, a Basilian, one of the professors at St. Louis' College, Louisville, was charged with the care of Leetonia. In October, 1868, he was succeeded by the Rev. E. W. J. Lindesmith, pastor of Alliance. Father Lindesmith was appointed the first resident pastor of Leetonia, in May, 1872, and remained till July, 1880. Mass was said in private houses until December, 1868. In the fall of that year Father Lindesmith built the first church, a frame building, 40x60 feet, on a lot that had been bought in October, 1867. The church was used for divine services for the first time on Christmas day, 1868. Its interior was finished in the following spring. The church, when completed, was entirely paid for. It was dedicated to St. Barbara, patroness of miners—the congregation, at that time, numbering about 65 families, being composed almost entirely of miners. During the pastorate of Father Lindesmith five more lots, each 60x220 feet, were bought, thus giving the entire property a frontage of 360 feet. The six lots cost \$6,400. Their location on the north side of Main Street is admirable. Father Lindesmith built the present frame pastoral residence in 1872. He also bought the beautiful cemetery now in use; it comprises nearly nine acres.

In August, 1880, Father Lindesmith was appointed chaplain in the U. S. Army, by President Hayes. His successor in the pastorate of Leetonia was the Rev. W. J. Fitzgerald, who shortly after his arrival began preparations for building a new church, as the congregation had outgrown the old. His parishioners subscribed quite liberally for that object, thus encouraging their young and energetic pastor. In the fall of 1880 he had plans drawn for a Gothic brick church, for which he received Bishop Gilmour's approbation. In the spring of the following year ground was broken for the foundation, near the western line of the parish property, and on Sunday, July 3, the cornerstone of the new church was blessed and laid by Bishop Gilmour. The handsome structure was brought under roof by October, 1881, and with its interior unfinished was used for the first time, in December of the same year. Father Fitzgerald had intended to complete the church in 1882, but Almighty God, in his unfathomable wisdom, had decreed otherwise. During his brief career the good priest, by his amiability, earnestness and zeal, had won the hearts of his people, and the respect of all of the citizens of Leetonia, without creed or class distinction. After a short illness, when all looked bright and promising to him, the Angel of Death summoned him before his Maker, on March

22, 1882. His unexpected demise was a great affliction for his devout people and a distinct loss not only to his parish, and Leetonia, but also to the diocese. His death was sincerely mourned by all who knew him and his sterling worth. Pending the appointment of his successor, the Rev. James O'Leary attended the parish from Alliance for six weeks. The Rev. John C. Desmond was appointed to the pastorate of Leetonia in May, 1882. He placed the parochial school in charge of four Sisters of St. Joseph. It had been organized during the administration of Father Lindesmith, in 1869, a part of the first church having been used for that purpose; it was conducted by lay teachers. Owing however to lack of means it was discontinued in 1872, and not re-opened until the advent of Father Desmond. During the summer of 1882, at an expense of about \$1,000, he had the old church fitted up as a school, and the pastoral residence considerably improved. In the following year he enlarged the school, built a residence for the Sisters and had a furnace placed in the church. The building and improvements cost \$2,000. In October, 1884, Father Desmond was succeeded by the Rev. Edward J. Murphy, who a few months later made arrangements for finishing the interior of the church. He called a meeting of the congregation for the purpose of getting their views on the subject. It was unanimously resolved to go on with the work, and the members responded generously with their subscriptions. Father Murphy, thus encouraged, had the carpentering, plastering, frescoing, stained glass windows, and elegant furnishings, such as altars, pews, etc., done by competent persons, with the result that the church (52 by 100), beautiful and artistic in every detail, was ready for dedication in the fall of 1887. The ceremony was performed by Bishop Gilmour on Sunday, October 23, of that year, and St. Patrick was chosen the patron of the new church. It has a prominent position, located as it is on one of the highest elevations in the town. The church cost about \$20,000, inclusive of altars, pews, etc. At an expense of \$1,600 a fine bell and an artistic set of Stations were secured in 1889, and in the following year the former heating apparatus was replaced by a steam heater. A stone wall, and a stone sidewalk run along the entire front of the church property, which, with its buildings, presents a very attractive appearance.

In September, 1892, the Sisters of St. Joseph were succeeded in the charge of the parish school by the Sisters of the Humility of Mary. They remained until June, 1900.

R. W. Olott is well and favorably known in Lisbon. He was born there, July 26, 1884, and is the son of Charles and Anna (Burbick) Olott, deceased.

After completing his schooling at Lisbon, R. W. Olott did clerical work for several years, and then became interested in the theatrical business, as manager of the Grand Theatre of Lisbon, then owned by F. P. Burbick, an uncle of Mr. Olott. He now operates the American Theatre at Leetonia, Ohio.

On May 3, 1907, Mr. Olott was married to Miss Bertha A. Simkins, of Elkton, the daughter of Frank and Josephine (Eaton) Simkins. They have a daughter, Thelma May, born Sept. 13, 1909.

Politically, Mr. Olott is an independent voter. He and his family hold membership in the Presbyterian Church and are highly esteemed in the community in which they live.

H. H. Thorn, division superintendent of transportation for the Steubenville, East Liverpool and Beaver Valley Traction Company, is an enterprising and progressive citizen of Columbiana County. He was born near Palestine, Wirt County, W. Va., Nov. 3, 1880, and is the son of Thomas H. and Cintilla (Seaman) Thorn.

Thomas H. Thorn was a farmer and owned a well improved farm of 124 acres in Wirt County, W. Va. He was a Democrat and a member of the Methodist Church. To Mr. and Mrs. Thorn, who are deceased, the following children were born: Dora, married P. Sheppard, lives in Wirt County; T. D., lives at Wellsville, Ohio; Hugh H., the subject of this sketch; W. A., lives in Ohio; Grover C., deceased; Edwina, married Floyd Tompkins, lives at Niles, Ohio; Violet, married Bert King, lives at Newell, W. Va.; and F. S., lives in Wirt County, W. Va.

H. H. Thorn spent his boyhood on his father's farm and in early life engaged in farming and mining. In 1903 he came to East Liverpool and has since been identified with the East Liverpool Traction and Light Company. He was appointed to his present position in 1925.

Mr. Thorn married Miss Vinnie Scheuvrant, a native of Wirt County, W. Va., the daughter of J. A. and Minerva (Dagget) Scheuvrant. Mr. Scheuvrant is deceased and his widow resides in Wirt County. To Mr.

and Mrs. Thorn were born one daughter and one son: Garnet, died in February, 1922, was the wife of F. Booth, of Niles, Ohio, and they had a son, Hugh, born in 1920; Vivian, died at the age of three years.

Mr. Thorn is a Democrat and a member of the Baptist Church. He is an excellent citizen and holds the respect of the entire community.

Albert E. Frosch, one of East Liverpool's representative and successful young business men, was born in Pittsburgh, Dec. 2, 1887, and is the son of Paul E. and Mary (Vogel) Frosch.

Paul E. Frosch was born in Germany and when 15 years of age came to this country with his parents and settled in Pittsburgh. He was a butcher and finally established a wholesale and retail meat packing establishment in Pittsburgh, where he spent the remainder of his life. He died in 1905 and is buried in Pittsburgh, Pa., where his wife also lived until her death Dec. 11, 1925. She was the daughter of Frederick Vogel, who was successfully engaged in the dairy business in Pittsburgh and later engaged in the real estate business. To Mr. and Mrs. Frosch two children were born: Betty, a graduate of California State Normal School, lives in Pittsburgh; and Albert E., the subject of this sketch, resides in East Liverpool.

Albert E. Frosch attended the public and high schools of Pittsburgh, was graduated from Pittsburgh Academy in 1903 and from Cornell University in 1909, receiving a degree as Civil Engineer. After graduation until 1916 he was employed by the United States government as a junior engineer in the design and building of locks and dams on the Ohio River. Later he was field engineer for the Koppers Company of Pittsburgh, engaged in the building of the Clairton Bi-Products Coke Plant for the Carnegie Steel Company at Clairton, Pa. This is the largest coke plant in the world. In 1917 Mr. Frosch went to Morgan, N. J., as assistant chief engineer and later chief engineer for the T. A. Gillespie Loading Company, again working for the ordnance department of the United States government, engaged in the design, construction and operation at Morgan, N. J., of the largest shell loading plant in the world. His next business connection was as chief engineer with the General Contracting Corporation of Pittsburgh, with whom he remained until 1921. He was then

identified with the sand and gravel business in Wheeling, W. Va., later served as chief engineer in charge of the building of the Powhatan Mine of the Cleveland & Western Coal Company, at Powhatan, Ohio. In January, 1924, Mr. Frosch and associates took over the East Liverpool Sand Company, which was organized in 1917. The officers are: George C. Ross, Parkersburg, W. Va., president; Albert E. Frosch, vice president and general manager; and H. D. Hoffman, East Liverpool, secretary and treasurer. The East Liverpool Sand Company, dealers in sand, gravel and cement, has become one of the leading industrial enterprises of Ohio, with plants at East Liverpool, Ohio, and Leetonia, Ohio. Fifty men are employed, and the equipment of the company is complete and up to date. The plant at East Liverpool is steam operated, while that at Leetonia is electrically operated. The daily capacity of the two plants is 7,000 tons of screened and washed material and shipments are made by rail, river, or truck.

On Nov. 1, 1924, Mr. Frosch was united in marriage with Miss Emma Elizabeth Kendrick, of Pittsburgh, and the daughter of John and Mary (McGillick) Kendrick, both deceased.

Mr. Frosch is a member of the Knoxville Presbyterian Church, Pittsburgh, is affiliated with Dallas Lodge No. 508, F. & A. M., Pennsylvania Consistory, 32nd degree, a member of the Syria Temple Ancient Arabic Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and belongs to the Rotary Club, East Liverpool Country Club, and the Chamber of Commerce. He is a Republican and is prominent in the community in which he lives.

Elmer E. Carey is well and favorably known in East Liverpool, where he is secretary of the Loyal Order of Moose, No. 122. He was born in this city, Feb. 1, 1882, and is the son of Samuel W. and Sarah E. (Drummond) Carey.

Samuel W. Carey, deceased, was a native of Hookstown, Pa., born Jan. 16, 1841. His wife was born at New Castle, Pa., in 1842. Mr. Carey served throughout the Civil War with the Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery and died in May, 1917. He settled in East Liverpool in 1872, where he engaged in the painting contracting business for many years. His wife died Nov. 27, 1918, and they are buried in Spring Grove Cemetery, East

Liverpool. Mr. Carey was a member of the Methodist Church and the Grand Army of the Republic. There were ten children in the Carey family, as follows: Harry, died at Trenton, N. J., in December, 1921; James, died in 1884; Ida May and Minnie, both died in 1877; William, died in 1922; George, mention of whom is made below; Frank, died in 1879; Mary, died in 1909; Elmer E., the subject of this sketch; and Jess, lives at Richmond, Cal.

George (Scoops) Carey, who died in 1919, was a well known professional base ball player. He was a member of the Baltimore team in 1905 when they won the world's championship, and he was later a member of the Washington team, American league, the Philadelphia Athletics, Memphis (Tenn.) of the Southern League; Little Rock (Ark.) and Grand Rapids (Mich.) teams. He was a first baseman and was nicknamed "Scoops" for the clever manner in which he "scooped" the ball off the ground.

Elmer E. Carey received his education in the public schools of East Liverpool and is a potter by trade. He is employed by the Hall China Company, East Liverpool. In April, 1925, Mr. Carey was elected secretary of the Loyal Order of Moose for a term of three years.

Mr. Carey was married Feb. 3, 1903, to Miss Annie Moore, of East Liverpool, the daughter of Alfred and Sadie (Moore) Moore, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Moore were natives of England. Mr. and Mrs. Carey have had five children: Ruth, born in 1908, died in 1915; Harry, died in 1920; Elmer E., Jr., born July, 1907; George, born in 1914, and Delores, born in January, 1924.

Elmer E. Carey managed the East Liverpool base ball club for ten years and was a pitcher and outfielder. He was the only semi-pro pitcher to pitch a no-hit game against a semi-pro team in this city. He is a Republican, and a member of the Methodist Church.

John W. Post, former mayor of Salem and well known business man of Columbiana County, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born in Venango County, March 21, 1869, the son of Joseph and Mary C. (Wakefield) Post.

Joseph Post was born at Franklin Square, Salem Township, Columbiana County in 1845. He was an oil operator during his active career

and after the close of the Civil War removed to Pennsylvania, where he remained until 1899. He then returned to Salem, where he died in 1900. His wife was born at Saltsburg, Pa., in 1850, and now resides in Salem. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Post: John W., the subject of this sketch; Daisy and Edmund C., both deceased.

John W. Post was reared and educated at Bradford, Pa., and has engaged in auctioneering his entire life. In 1920 he was elected mayor of Salem, which office he held for two terms. He has also served as constable of Perry Township two terms.

On April 9, 1920, Mr. Post was married at Lisbon, Ohio, to Miss Laura Locke, of Sharpsville, Pa., the daughter of John and Emmeline (Frye) Locke. Mr. Locke died in 1919 and his widow resides at Conneautville, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Post have a son, Joseph W., born March 26, 1921.

Mr. Post is a Republican. He is held in high regard throughout the community and is an excellent citizen.

J. E. Hannahs is a reliable and substantial citizen of Wellsville. He is freight agent for the Pennsylvania Railroad at East Liverpool, but lives at Wellsville. He was born at Calais, Ohio, Nov. 20, 1882, and is the son of A. J. and P. R. (Rockwell) Hannahs.

A. J. Hannahs, who lives retired at Bowersville, Ohio, is one of the pioneer school teachers of the state. He was connected with the district schools of Ohio for 48 years and now lives retired. Mr. and Mrs. Hannahs have five children, as follows: C. O., lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; J. W., deceased; J. E., the subject of this sketch; Anna, married N. A. Stephen, lives at Calais, Ohio; and Mary O., married R. J. Foose, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.

J. E. Hannahs attended the public schools of Calais, Ohio, and in 1901 became connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad in the freight division. In 1904 he was transferred to Bellaire, Ohio, and in 1913 to East Liverpool as chief clerk. He has served in his present position since August, 1920, and is thoroughly capable in his work.

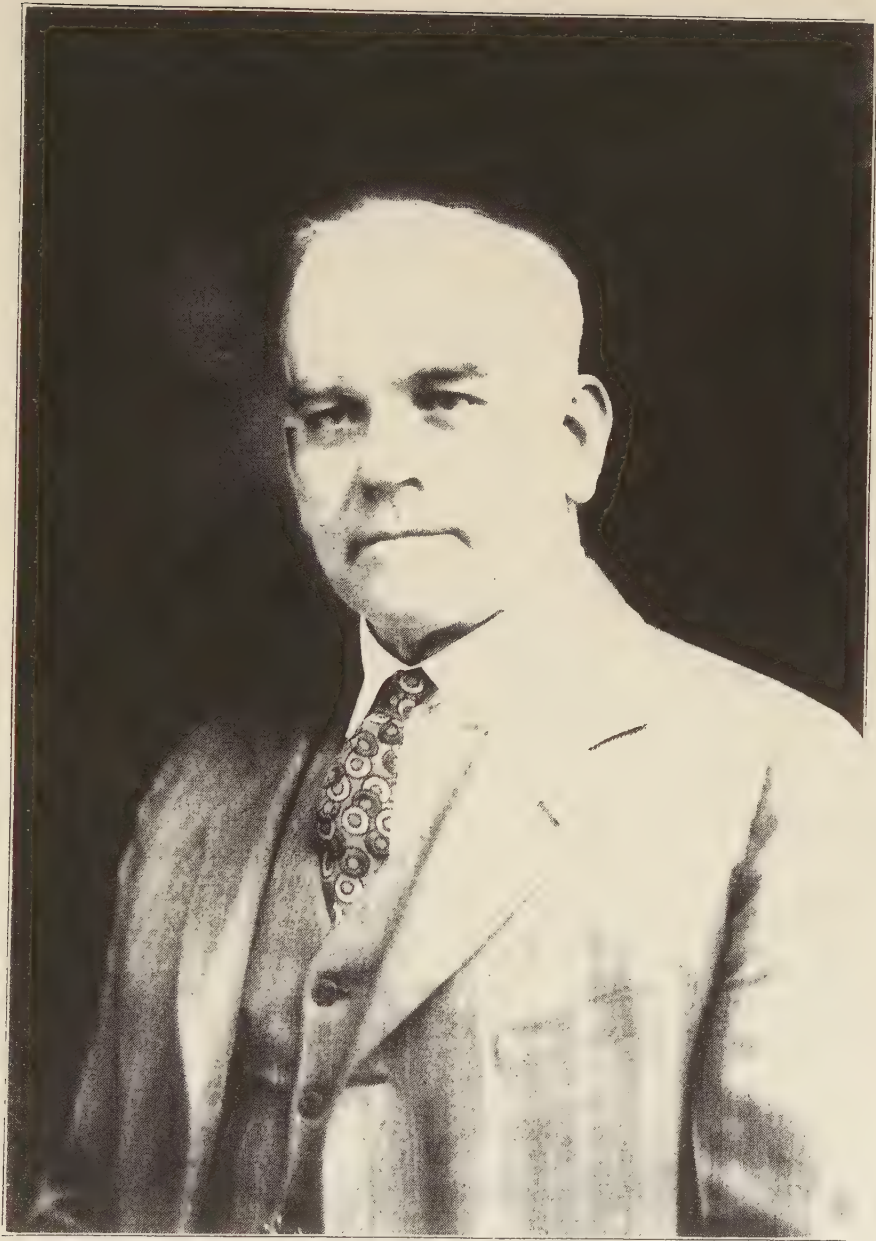
On Nov. 24, 1904, Mr. Hannahs was united in marriage with Miss Elizabeth M. McCormick, who was born at Beaver, Pa., April 16, 1881, and the daughter of Nathaniel and Sarah (Reed) McCormick. Mr. Mc-

Cormick, a Civil War veteran, died in July, 1916. His wife lives at Beaver, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. McCormick were the parents of the following children: Rev. J. H., a minister of the United Presbyterian Church, Slippery Rock, Pa.; Agnes, married Rev. J. T. Mitchell, lives at Moss Grove, Pa.; R. D., a farmer, lives in Beaver County, Pa.; Emma, married Adrian Horger, lives at Lebanon, Pa.; W. B., lives in Pennsylvania; Myrtle, lives in Beaver County, Pa.; Mrs. Hannahs; C. C., lives at Boise, Idaho; Orville, deceased; Wallace, lives at Elwood City, Pa.; Ada, married C. W. Horger, lives at East Liverpool; Stella, deceased; and John, lives at Rochester, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Hannahs were born two children: Helen L., born in 1906, was graduated from Wellsville High School and from Muskingum College in 1925, a teacher in the schools of East Liverpool; and Paul J., born Oct. 9, 1907, was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1925.

Mr. Hannahs is a Republican and holds membership in the United Presbyterian Church. He and his family have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and many friends.

Conrad Berg is a prominent citizen and successful business man of Leetonia, where he is proprietor of the Leetonia Bretzel Bakery. He was born in Alliance, Ohio, May 1, 1873, and is the son of Henry and Elizabeth (Miller) Berg. Both parents were born in Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, and came to America in 1869.

Having learned the trade of a baker, Conrad Berg engaged in that business in his native town for two years and then purchased an interest in the pretzel bakery in Leetonia in 1899. This plant was established in Columbiana in 1887 by F. H. Reighart, who conducted the business there until 1890 when it was removed to Leetonia. Nine years later he sold out to Mr. Berg and Mr. Freel. After operating the plant for 18 months with his partner, Mr. Berg bought the latter's interest and has since been sole proprietor. In July, 1903, Mr. Berg had the misfortune to lose his buildings by fire, but were immediately rebuilt. At present the Leetonia Bretzel Bakery finds market and distribution of its products in nine different states of the union, shipping to principal cities such as Chicago, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Omaha, and Buffalo. The factory has a daily output of 4500 pounds, or 135,000 pretzels.



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In 1892 Mr. Berg was united in marriage with Miss Cora Steelman, deceased. To them were born four sons: Edward Walter, owner of the Auto Machine Company and Berg Chevrolet Company, of Salem, O., Washingtonville, Ohio; Earl Conrad, is now at home; Lawrence Floyd, associated in business with his father; and George Henry. In 1909 Mr. Berg was married to Miss Laura M. Royer, and they have a daughter, Helen M.

In politics Mr. Berg is a Democrat and has served as a member of the city council, as mayor of Leetonia, and as a member of the Columbiana County Liquor License Commission. In 1922 he was elected county commissioner. He is a member of the Lutheran Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, Elks and Eagle lodges, Moose, V. C. T. and K. O. T. M., and belongs to the Kiwanis Club.

William K. George, who lives retired in Madison Township, is a veteran of the Civil War and one of the interesting pioneers of Columbiana County. He was born in the first log cabin built in Madison Township, Sept. 16, 1844, and is the son of David Hunter and Christina Jane George.

David Hunter George was a native of Jefferson County, Ohio. He settled in Columbiana County in 1839 and purchased a tract of 208 acres in Madison Township, the purchase price being 600 barrels of salt. In 1845 he built a fine brick home on the place, and this is among the old landmarks of the county. Mr. George died Dec. 16, 1861, and his wife died in 1898. They had the following children: J. Newton, deceased, was a Civil War veteran, first enlisting, during the call for 75,000 men, in the Twelfth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers and after becoming sick with measles he returned home and organized a company which was formed into Company B, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry, of which he was captain; Thomas P., lives retired at McDonald, Pa.; William K., the subject of this sketch; John Jay, deceased; Robert Elwood, lives retired at Youngstown, Pa.; Isabel J., deceased, married Rev. S. J. Kyle, who lives in York County, Pa.; and Margaret, died in 1861.

William K. George attended the district schools and in 1864 enlisted in Company B, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was discharged Sept. 16, 1865. Mr. George built his present home in 1873 and now lives retired.

He has ranked among the leading farmers and stockmen of this section for many years and his farm was one of the attractive spots of the county.

On Nov. 8, 1866, Mr. George was united in marriage with Miss Ida Irene Wilcoxson, a native of Pennsylvania, born June 3, 1848, the daughter of Joseph and Sarah (Jenkins) Wilcoxson, both deceased. Mr. Wilcoxson died Sept. 28, 1901, and his wife died Jan. 10, 1902. Mrs. George died Sept. 6, 1924, and is buried at Lisbon, Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. George were born four sons: Harry B., born Jan. 10, 1869, a retired druggist, lives at Lisbon, Ohio; Dr. J. Bert, born April 12, 1872, a dentist at East Liverpool; Fred H., born Dec. 30, 1875, revenue collector for the 18th District, Columbiana County, lives on his father's farm in Madison Township; and William Kyle, born May 6, 1881, a druggist in Youngstown, Ohio. Mr. George has seven grandchildren: Mildred, Virginia, Marion, Alice, Mary Irene, Willard, and Fred H. George.

Mr. George is a Republican and has held several important township offices. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church and the Grand Army of the Republic. He is held in high regard and has always been a reliable citizen of the community.

William W. Stroup is a member of a prominent pioneer family of Columbiana County, where he has spent his entire life. He was born in Knox Township, April 20, 1866, and is the son of Eli and Lucinda (Weaver) Stroup.

Eli Stroup was born on the Stroup homestead in Knox Township, Cambria County, and his wife was also a native of this township. He operated the farm for many years after his father's death and provided for his mother and brothers and sisters. He later owned the place, which is among the attractive old homesteads of Cambria County. Mr. Stroup accepted the call to the ministry in later life and became the pastor and elder of the Church of the Brethren at Reading, in Knox Township, which position he filled until his death, in November, 1898. His widow lives in Knox Township. To Mr. and Mrs. Stroup the following children were born: Allen J., operates the home place; Laura E., died at the age of 14 years; Sarah C., died in 1905, was the wife of C. V. Johnson; Vinnie B., married O. C. Halm, lives at Homeworth; Mary A., married H. H.

Sanor, lives at Homeworth; Odessa J., married Ira Kimes, lives at Homeworth; Ada L., married A. L. Stoffer, lives at Homeworth; Leola May, married H. E. Stoffer, lives at Paris, Ohio; Nettie V., married Arthur Johnson, and she died in March, 1923; and William W., the subject of this sketch.

William W. Stroup spent his boyhood on the farm and attended district school No. 6, Knox Township, as well as a select school at Homeworth. He also attended Mt. Union College, where he took a commercial course. He received his first teaching certificate when 16 years of age and two years later began teaching during the winter months and farming in the summer season. Since 1904 he has devoted his time almost exclusively to teaching, being made principal of the North Georgetown School in that year. In 1909 he was made principal of the first rural township high school organized at this place and served there until 1914, when the new school code became effective, at which time he was elected district superintendent of schools for District No. 1, of Columbiana County, which consisted of Knox, West and Hanover townships. Later, Franklin, Wayne and Washington townships were added to the district. Mr. Stroup continued in this work until 1921, when the districts were changed and he became an assistant superintendent to the county superintendent of schools, Prof. J. W. Moore being county superintendent. In January, 1922, he was compelled to give up the work on account of ill health. However, in the fall of that year his health improved considerably and Mr. Stroup accepted the principalship of the Knox Township High School, which position he now fills.

Mr. Stroup planned the first rural route for the free delivery of mail from the Homeworth post office, and his petition to the government inspector resulted in the rural route service being established in 1903, although at the time he met with considerable opposition from the townspeople, who feared that rural mail service would be a detriment to the town's business.

On June 4, 1891, Mr. Stroup was united in marriage with Miss Ida J. Stoffer, of Knox Township, the daughter of Lewis J. and Amanda E. (Dice) Stoffer, both deceased. Mr. Stoffer died March 12, 1916, and his wife died July 18, 1924. They were natives of Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. Stroup were born two children: Earl W., who lives on the old Stroup homestead; and Nellie F., a graduate of Manchester Normal College, N.

Manchester, Ind. She is a teacher in the schools of North Canton, Ohio, and holds a life certificate.

In politics, Mr. Stroup is identified with the Democratic party, although he has always considered the character of the candidate more important than the party. He served as township assessor for two terms when quite a young man, but has never held any other public office. He holds membership in the Church of the Brethren and is superintendent of the Reading Sunday School at present. He is also chairman of the Board of Religious Education of the Church of the Brethren of Northeast Ohio. Mr. Stroup has served as president of the Columbiana County Teachers Institute for a number of years and has always been prominent in school affairs of the county.

The original deed to the Stroup homestead in Knox Township, signed to James Monroe, Sept. 10, 1823, and recorded in county records, Vol. L., page 361, conveys the Stroup homestead as spoken of to William Stroup, who later conveyed it to George Stroup in 1837. Eli Sharp, father of the subject of this sketch, received a deed for it in 1866, and William W. Stroup purchased it in 1911, and is still the owner. A tax receipt in the possession of Mr. Stroup, dated Dec. 17, 1829, shows the tax for the farm in the year of 1828 to be \$1.28; another dated in 1845 records the annual tax as \$3.31; and the 1924 receipt shows the tax on the property amounting to \$114.66.

R. H. Keay, a citizen of Wellsville, highly esteemed for his integrity and industry, was born in England, Sept. 3, 1868, and is the son of Richard and Ann (Davis) Keay.

Both Richard Keay and his wife spent their entire lives in England and are now deceased. R. H., the subject of this sketch, was their only child.

R. H. Keay was educated in England and in 1892 came to this country. He was employed in the mines of Pennsylvania for almost a year, spent several years at Leechburg, Pa., and in 1900 came to Columbiana County and entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company at Wellsville, with whom he has since remained.

On June 21, 1894, Mr. Keay was united in marriage with Miss Lucy Rosanna Young, of Pennsylvania, born April 30, 1874, and the daughter

of Henry and Louise (Klingensmith) Young, both deceased. Six children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Young: Samuel Henry, lives at Leechburg, Pa.; George, lives at Vandergrift, Pa.; Andrew, lives at Vandergrift, Pa.; Mary, the widow of Ross Beatty, lives at Leechburg, Pa.; Mrs. Keay; and Laura, married Hugh Kepple, lives in Westmoreland County, Pa. To R. H. and Lucy Rosanna (Young) Keay nine children have been born, as follows: Lillian Elva, born Nov. 27, 1895, was graduated from Ohio State Normal College in 1923, teaches in Wellsville Public School; Richard Russell, born Nov. 17, 1896, was graduated from Miami University in 1922, teaches school in Cleveland, and is a World War veteran; Laura Grace, born Feb. 3, 1899, a teacher, died Jan. 29, 1919; Sarah, born March 27, 1902, married June 27, 1922, to James Heckathorne, lives at Wellsville, and they have a daughter, Dorothy Grace, born Sept. 6, 1924; Leonard H., born Dec. 5, 1904, was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1923, lives at home; Esther, born July 3, 1907, was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1925; Clarence B., born Sept. 22, 1909; Dorothy, born June 25, 1912; and Charles E., born Aug. 9, 1915, died Dec. 29, 1916.

Mr. Keay is a Republican and he and his family hold membership in the Episcopal Church. They are substantial citizens of Columbiana County and well known.

Earl W. Stroup, of Homeworth, is one of Columbiana County's successful and well known farmers. He was born in Knox Township, and is a son of W. W. and Ida (Stoffer) Stroup.

W. W. Stroup, owner of the Crystal Spring Farm in Knox Township, is among Columbiana County's substantial citizens. He was born on the farm, where he resides, in 1867, and is the son of the late Rev. Eli Stroup. The Stroup family were early settlers of this section and settled in Knox Township over 100 years ago.

Earl W. Stroup attended the public schools of Georgetown and Ohio State University, after which he engaged in teaching school for one year. He operates 73 acres of well improved land and is a successful stock raiser, and has won several prizes at corn and grain shows.

In November, 1917, Mr. Stroup was married to Miss Carrie Sutton of Jefferson County, Ohio, the daughter of George and Elizabeth (McLean)

Sutton. Mr. Sutton is deceased and his wife resides with the Stroup family. Three children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Stroup: Atlee L., born Nov. 3, 1918; one child died in infancy; and Lowell J., born Aug. 12, 1922.

Mr. Stroup is a member of the Brethren Church and he and his wife are highly esteemed in their community.

Samuel J. Hannum, an enterprising and well known business man of Wellsville, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born at Salineville, April 2, 1886, and is the son of Andrew and Margaret E. (Moore) Hannum.

Andrew Hannum, who lives retired at Salineville, was a merchant during his active career. His wife died Feb. 22, 1915. They had four children: William, lives in East Liverpool; Samuel J., the subject of this sketch; Alice and Fred, deceased.

Samuel J. Hannum was graduated from the public and high schools of Salineville, Ohio Valley Business College, and received his degree from the school of pharmacy, the University of Pittsburgh, in 1909. He followed his profession at Massillon, Canton, Steubenville, and Toronto, Ohio, and Wheeling, W. Va. In August, 1916, he engaged in the drug business at Wellsville. He has been very successful and Hannum's drug store is among the well patronized shops of the city.

Mr. Hannum is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and is affiliated with the Elks Lodge and the Kiwanis Club. He is a 32nd degree Mason.

Clyde C. Fulton, an enterprising young man of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at French Lick Springs, Ind., Feb. 10, 1894, and is the son of John and Mary (Applegate) Fulton.

John Fulton is a native of Orange County, Ind., as is his wife. They have lived in Wellsville since 1901, where Mr. Fulton is employed in the potteries. He is a Democrat, a member of the Christian Church, and belongs to the Modern Woodmen of America. Mr. and Mrs. Fulton are the parents of seven children, as follows: William, deceased; Daisy, married Raymond Harper, lives in Cleveland; Clyde C., the subject of this

sketch. Erma, married Frank Smith, lives in Cleveland; Verna, Nellie and John, all at home.

Clyde C. Fulton attended the public schools of Wellsville and since 1909 has been in the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company. During the World War Mr. Fulton was inducted into service and was with Battery E, 18th Field Artillery, 3rd Division. He served overseas and was discharged Aug. 24, 1919, after having been with the army of occupation in Germany.

On Aug. 1, 1924, Mr. Fulton was united in marriage with Miss Henrietta Geisse, who was born in Wellsville, Jan. 21, 1905, the daughter of Frank and Emily (Campbell) Geisse. Mr. and Mrs. Geisse, who live in Yellow Creek Township, are the parents of six children: Thelma, at home; Mrs. Fulton; June, Raymond, Clara and Emily, all at home. To Mr. and Mrs. Fulton a daughter has been born, Yvonne Emily, born in 1925.

Mr. Fulton is a member of the Christian Church and belongs to the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is a Democrat and is popular among his many friends and acquaintances.

Elwood Walton Jackson is a substantial and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Butler Township, Sept. 22, 1876, and is a son of William and Lucinda (Shively) Jackson.

William Jackson, deceased, was born in Richland County, Ohio, the son of John Jackson, who settled in Columbiana County at an early date. Four of John Jackson's sons lost their lives while serving in the Civil War. He died in 1894. William Jackson, father of the subject of this sketch, was a stone mason by trade. He died June 22, 1924, and his wife, a native of Columbiana County, died in 1921.

Elwood Walton Jackson attended the schools of Georgetown and when a young man learned the blacksmith's trade, at which he has been continuously employed. He has conducted his own business at Homeworth since 1900, and is well established.

On Jan. 31, 1898, Mr. Jackson was united in marriage with Miss Blanche Winder, of Hanover Township, Columbiana County, the daughter of L. H. Winder and Helen (Degroff) Winder. Mr. Winder is deceased and his wife resides at Homeworth. To Mr. and Mrs. Jackson were born

five children: Cordelia Alice, married Plummer Ickes, lives in Knox Township; Blanche Pearl, married Harry Behner, lives at Homeworth, Ohio; Eunice Laverne, Virgil Walton and Frank Donald, all at home.

Mr. Jackson is a Democrat and a member of the Lutheran Church. He and his family are favorably known in the county.

Rev. John A. Armstrong, who lives retired at Wellsville, is one of the highly esteemed and honored pioneer citizens of Columbiana County. He is a veteran of the Civil War. Mr. Armstrong was born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 24, 1844, and is the son of James and Jane (Patterson) Armstrong.

James Armstrong was born in Ireland, Feb. 4, 1800. When he was two years of age his family came to the United States and settled in Washington County, Pa., where he spent the remainder of his life as a farmer. He died March 13, 1865, and his wife died Jan. 15, 1885. They are buried in Washington County, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Armstrong the following children were born: James P., died March 27, 1907; Esther A., died in 1904, was the wife of David Liggett; Joseph, a Civil War veteran, died in 1913; Elizabeth, died in 1923, was the wife of Robert Dever; Samuel S., a Civil War veteran, died Oct. 2, 1923; Thomas J., a Civil War veteran, lives retired in Cincinnati, Ohio; John A., the subject of this sketch; Sarah C., died in 1861; and M. L., lives in Los Angeles, Calif.

John A. Armstrong received his education in the district schools and began life as a farmer. He enlisted in 1863 for service during the Civil War and was with Company K, 46th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. He participated in many major engagements of the war and was discharged July 15, 1865. Mr. Armstrong has lived at Wellsville since 1888 and has been a minister of the Christian Church since 1880. He also had various business interests during his active career and was an owner of a small tract of land before coming to Wellsville.

On Sept. 20, 1866, Mr. Armstrong was united in marriage with Miss Sarah C. Hanen, who was born in Ohio, July 2, 1848, the daughter of John and Nancy (Rawlston) Hanen, both deceased. Mr. Hanen was an extensive breeder of sheep in Washington County, Pa., for many years and was widely known. To Mr. and Mrs. Armstrong were born three



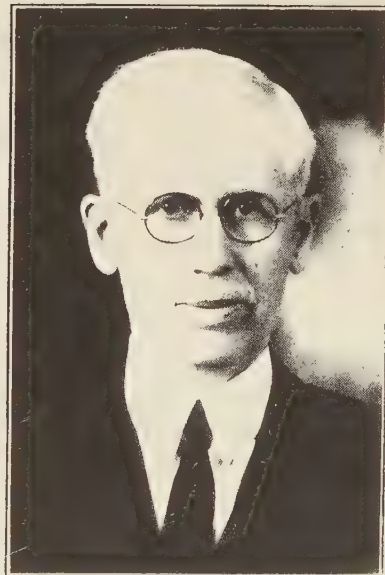
W. A. COIN & ARMSTRONG



REV. G. W. BEAVER



ALBERT W. PERREN



CHARLES S. COOK

children: John Charles, born Aug. 3, 1868, lives at Wellsville, where he is connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad; Emerson L., born Aug. 6, 1871, lives at Wellsville and is an engineer on the Pennsylvania Railroad; and Oscar A., who was a passenger conductor on the Pennsylvania railroad, born Feb. 27, 1879, died Nov. 17, 1921.

Mr. Armstrong has been a life long Republican, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Knights of Pythias, is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic of East Liverpool, General Lyons Post No. 46 and for the past three years has been chaplin, preaching a good many of the old soldier's funerals. He is widely known and is among the leading pioneer citizens of the county.

Charles Ellsworth Oliver, editor of The Daily Leader of East Palestine, is among the representative citizens of Columbiana County. He was born on a farm near McConnelsville, Ohio, Sept. 7, 1862, the son of Thomas B. and Nancy (Hanson) Oliver. The Oliver family is of Irish and New England descent.

Charles Ellsworth Oliver spent his boyhood on a farm, attended the public schools of Morgan County, Beverly Academy, Scio, and Mount Union colleges. Early in life he began teaching in the schools of his native county. In 1885 he removed to New Alexandria, Jefferson County, Ohio, where he taught in the schools of New Alexandria, Brilliant, and Mingo Junction for 15 years. About 1900 he settled in East Palestine, where he was appointed superintendent of schools and later inspector of high schools, having received the latter appointment from State Commissioner Frank W. Miller. He held this position for nine years and in 1922 became editor of the Daily Leader of East Palestine. Newspaper work has always been Mr. Oliver's ambition and he is intensely interested in it.

In February, 1885, Mr. Oliver was married to Miss Anna Minser of Stockport, Ohio, and to them were born five children: Bertha Juniata, deceased; Gladys Ione, Cecil Chalmers, Glenn Franklin, and Loren Hanson. Mrs. Oliver died at Mingo Junction, Ohio, in 1897. In 1899 Mr. Oliver married Miss Elizabeth Ann Dodd of New Alexandria.

Mr. Oliver is a member of the Methodist Church and superintendent of the Sunday School and is greatly interested in the christian education

of the young. As a member of the Democratic party he has always taken an active part in politics, believing in the tenets of his party as best suited to the common man.

Albert Wesley Ferren, mayor of East Palestine, is a representative citizen and successful business man of Columbiana County. He was born at St. Clairsville, Belmont County, Ohio, March 2, 1867, the son of James and Caroline (Tipton) Ferren.

James Ferren, deceased, was a native of St. Clairsville, and his wife was born at Flushing, Ohio. He was a contractor and cooper by trade and died in 1913. His widow resides at Monessen, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. Ferren were the parents of three children: Mrs. Laura Emerson, lives with her mother at Monessen, Pa.; Harry, died at St. Clairsville in 1908; and Albert Wesley, the subject of this sketch.

Albert Wesley Ferren received his education at St. Clairsville and began his business career as a clerk in one of the stores of the Atlantic Tea Company, of which he was later manager. He served as storekeeper and purchasing agent for the National Tin Plate Company for five years at Monessen, Pa., and was later purchasing agent for the Page Woven Wire Fence Company for 16 years. He also served in this capacity for the McGraw Tire & Rubber Company, East Palestine. Mr. Ferren is now extensively engaged in the real estate and insurance business.

In June, 1891, Mr. Ferren was united in marriage with Miss Minnie McCabe, of Sewickley, Pa., who died in February, 1902. She was the daughter of James and Arabella McCabe. Mr. McCabe died in February, 1889, and his wife died in 1924. To Albert Wesley and Minnie (McCabe) Ferren were born three children: Dorothy Sherrill lives at Tampa, Florida; James A., lives at Pittsburgh, Pa.; and Frank E., lives at Allentown, Pa. In 1914 Mr. Ferren was married to Miss Jessie Sutman of Monessen, Pa., and they have a daughter, Mildred Marie Ferren.

Mr. Ferren is a member of the Methodist Church and is affiliated with East Palestine Lodge F. & A. M., No. 417, East Palestine Chapter No. 204, R. A. M., East Palestine Council, No. 123, R. & S. M., Carson Lodge of Perfection, Cutler Council Princes of Jerusalem, Drummond Chapter Rose Croix, A. A. S. R. Valley of Steubenville, Lake Erie Con-

sistory, S. P. R. S., 32nd degree Cleveland, Knights of Pythias, and Order of Eastern Star.

Mr. Ferren is a Republican and is the first mayor of the city of East Palestine. He was elected in November, 1921, and again in 1923, serving from January 1, 1922, until Dec. 31, 1925. This was a period of storm and stress in the early effort to enforce prohibition. Mr. Ferren early gained a reputation for strict enforcement, and because of this, scores of "liquor cases" were brought to his court from other portions of the county where enforcement was not being taken seriously. He was strict but just. He gained for himself the sobriquet of "the praying mayor," owing to the fact that he never entered into the trial of a case without asking Divine guidance. His success as mayor is one of the most outstanding accomplishments in the civic history of East Palestine.

Rev. G. W. Beaver, pastor of St. Jacob's Reformed Church, Lisbon, is a leading and influential citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Pennsylvania, Feb. 3, 1871, and is the son of Mathew G. and Catherine (Baker) Beaver.

Mathew G. Beaver, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Pennsylvania and in 1894 removed with his family to Columbiana County. He served with the 78th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, during the Civil War under General Thomas. Mr. Beaver died Aug. 26, 1915, and his wife resides near Springfield, Ohio. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Beaver: G. W., the subject of this sketch; Mattie, married Frank Graham, lives near Fairfield, Ohio; John, lives at Dayton, Ohio; Rev. C. G., lives at Dayton, Ohio; Oscar, deceased; Charles, lives at Dayton, Ohio; and Elva Blanch, married Frank Pettman, lives at Fairfield, Ohio.

Rev. G. W. Beaver received his early education in the public schools of Pennsylvania and was a teacher in the public schools two years before entering Franklin Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., and Heidelberg Theological Seminary, at Tiffin, Ohio, from which institution he graduated in 1898. Reverend Beaver has been pastor of St. Jacob's Reformed Church at Lisbon since 1898 and has been eminently successful in his work.

On Sept. 5, 1895, Reverend Beaver was united in marriage with Miss

Anna Burrows, a daughter of William and May Burrows. Mr. Burrows is deceased and is buried at Byron, Ohio, Mrs. Burrows resides in Yellow Springs, Ohio. To Reverend and Mrs. Beaver one son was born, Paul Henry Beaver, M. D., a physician of Leetonia, Ohio.

Reverend Mr. Beaver is a member of the Grange and the Masonic order of Lisbon Chapter No. 65.

Robert Ross Dever, one of the influential citizens of Wellsville, was born in Beaver County, Pa., and is the son of Andrew and Margaret Dever. Andrew Dever, son of Isaac and Anna Dever, was born at Hanover, Pa., March 9, 1834, and was united in marriage with Margaret Dever, April 14, 1859. Margaret Dever, the daughter of David and Nancy (Harsha) Dever, was born at East Liverpool, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1840. They (Andrew and Margaret Dever) had six children, as follows: Mary Dever was married to Ezra Saltsman, Dec. 31, 1885. They are residents of Cleveland, Ohio, and have five children, Harry, of Walkersville, Ontario; Fred, of Cleveland; Homer, of Philadelphia; Esther, of Columbus, and Ruth, of Cleveland. Willis Dever spent most of his life in Pennsylvania, being a farmer, and died at Beaver, Pa., March 19, 1921. Agnes Dever is a resident of Columbiana, and Homer D. Dever is general yardmaster for the Pennsylvania Company at Dover, Ohio. He was married to Isabel McLean of Wellsville, and removed to Dover about 21 years ago. He is a Republican, active in lodges, being a Mason, member of Kiwanis Club, of Motor Club, and various other organizations, also active in church work, being a member of the session of the Presbyterian Church of that city. Mr. and Mrs. Homer Dever have three children, Carl and Elbert, both graduates of Dover High School and employes of the Pennsylvania Company, Elbert having also served in the World War. Miriam is a graduate of Dover High School and of Kent Normal School, and is now an instructor in the Dover Public School, having taught three years in the Wellsville schools; also Myrtle (Dever) Pierson is a graduate of Wellsville High School, and also a graduate of College for Women, Western Reserve University of Cleveland, Ohio, class of 1901. She and her room mate, now Mrs. George Thorne, were selected from the college to go to the Philippine Islands, that same year, as teachers, being among the first teachers sent to the Islands. She spent four very successful years as an instructor,

and while there met Prof. Chas. J. Pierson, a graduate of Stanford University, Cal., also a successful teacher. On their return to this country in 1905, they were married, and spent several years in California. Prof. Pierson is now an instructor in Maryland State College. They have two daughters, Bernice, now a student in College for Women, Western Reserve University and Claribel, at home.

Andrew Dever, who served during the Civil War with Company B, 88th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, died at Hanover, Pa., in 1878, and his wife died at Wellsville, Ohio, in 1918.

Robert R. Dever, the subject of this sketch, was born at Hookstown, Pa., and received his early education in the district schools of that state, later, attending Wellsville Public School. He came to Wellsville in 1888, and in 1890 entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as messenger, and, advancing rapidly, was promoted to yardmaster in the Wellsville Yards in 1902, which position he still holds. On October 19, 1904, Mr. Dever was married to Olive Estelle Moore of Wellsville, daughter of William Henry Moore and Ella Forbes Moore, residents of Columbiana County. William Henry Moore, son of James C. and Margaret (Barton) Moore, was born Jan. 15, 1844, at Calcutta, Ohio, was educated in the district schools of Columbiana County, coming to Wellsville about 1870, and was married to Ella (Forbes) Moore, of Wellsville, Feb. 16, 1871. They first lived in Marshalltown, Iowa, coming back to Wellsville, Ohio, about 1874, and from that time Mr. Moore was an employe of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, a member of the United Presbyterian Church and a staunch Republican.

Ella (Forbes) Moore was the daughter of Dr. Joseph Forbes and Rebecca (Robbins) Forbes. She was born at East Liverpool, Ohio, where her father, Dr. Forbes, practiced medicine for many years and was also postmaster for a number of years. Mr. and Mrs. Moore had two daughters: Miss Anna Moore, for a number of years associated in business with the G. A. Arner Co., in Chester, W. Va. She is a graduate of Wellsville High School, and is now in the employ of The Perpetual Savings and Loan Co., of Wellsville. Mrs. Robert Dever, also a graduate of Wellsville High, is a member of the United Presbyterian Church and is very active in church work.

Robert Dever has always been a Republican, and while not aspiring to public office, has always been and is an ardent supporter of everything

that tends to make a better community. He is a member of various organizations of the city, served four years as member of the Board of Education of the public schools, during which time the new Wellsville High School was erected, has been an elder in the United Presbyterian Church for a number of years. Mr. and Mrs. Dever have three children, Anna Duane, a graduate of Wellsville High School in 1923, also of Muskingum College. She is a talented musician, and at present is an instructor in the Wellsville public schools. Robert Lyle Dever, who will graduate with the class of 1926, is also musically inclined, is a member of the Wellsville Music Club, also of the I. O. O. F. male quartette, and is winning recognition as a tenor soloist. He is now employed in the M. M. office of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. James Forbes Dever, the youngest child, is still in school, and he also is studying both piano and cornet.

Mr. and Mrs. Dever and family reside on Aten Avenue, Wellsville, Ohio.

Lester Trainer, a progressive young business man of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in East Liverpool, April 21, 1899, and is the son of John and Laura (Clunk) Trainer.

John Trainer, deceased, was a native of Ohio. In 1885 he settled in East Liverpool, where he was employed as a potter. Later in life he engaged in the mercantile business. He died June 24, 1919, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. Mr. Trainer was a Democrat, and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. His wife lives in East Liverpool. They had one son, Lester, the subject of this sketch.

Lester Trainer was reared in East Liverpool and received his education in the public schools. He is a sign painter and is connected with the Glenn Sign Company, East Liverpool, Ohio. Mr. Trainer volunteered for service during the World War, June 17, 1917, and was sent to Columbus, Ohio, and later to Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia. He served overseas as a member of Company M, 328th Infantry, 82nd Division, and was seriously wounded during the battle of St. Mihiel. He was again wounded during the Argonne Drive and was discharged from service, April 1, 1919.

Mr. Trainer was married March 18, 1920, to Miss Nina Kountz, of Wellsville, who was born July 22, 1899, the daughter of Clarence and

Margaret (French) Kountz. To Mr. and Mrs. Trainer have been born three children: James Lester, born Oct. 12, 1921; Margaret Jane, born March 8, 1923; and Jacqueline, born Sept. 19, 1924.

Politically, Mr. Trainer is a Democrat. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Veterans of Foreign Wars and the F. O. E. He and his wife have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and are well liked.

William McBane has for many years been a citizen of Yellow Creek Township, and is a member of a pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born on the farm, where he resides, May 29, 1841, the son of Daniel and Elizabeth (Noble) McBane.

Daniel McBane, deceased, was a native of Scotland, as was his wife. At an early date he migrated to this country and settled on a farm in Yellow Creek Township, Columbiana County, where he spent the remainder of his life. To Mr. and Mrs. McBane the following children were born: Hugh and Laughlin, both deceased; James, lives in Yellow Creek Township; John, deceased; Daniel, deceased, was a Civil War veteran; William, the subject of this sketch; Lizzie, the widow of George Boyce, lives in Madison Township; Belle, deceased, was the wife of Alexander Grant; and Alexander, lives in Cleveland, Ohio.

William McBane attended a log school house in Yellow Creek Township. For many years he was interested in the raising of grain and stock. Mr. McBane now lives on his farm.

In October, 1872, Mr. McBane was united in marriage with Miss Marjorie Grant, who was born in Yellow Creek Township, Aug. 2, 1840, the daughter of John and Margaret (Johnson) Grant, the former a native of Scotland and the latter of Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Grant, deceased, were the parents of the following children: Mary, deceased; Marjorie McBane; Alexander, deceased; James, lives at Wellsville; and Eliza Jane, married James Smith, deceased, and she lives at Butler, Pa. Mrs. McBane died Feb. 3, 1911, and is buried in Oak Ridge Cemetery, Yellow Creek Township. To William and Marjorie (Grant) McBane were born two children: Addison, lives at home, was married to Miss Alice McSwegin, of Hancock County, W. Va.; Walter Watson, is connected with the United Foundry

Company of Pittsburgh, as a mechanical engineer. He was married to Miss Viola Phillips.

Mr. McBane is a Republican, a member of the Oak Ridge Presbyterian Church, and his family has always ranked among the representative citizens of the community.

William H. Vodrey, a well known attorney of East Liverpool, is recognized as one of the representative members of the bar of Columbiana County. He was born in East Liverpool, March 4, 1873, and is a son of Col. William H. and Elizabeth (Jackman) Vodrey.

Col. William H. Vodrey, one of the founders of the business now conducted by the Vodrey Pottery Company, attained prominence as a soldier, politician and business man, and is well remembered by the people who in his death lost one of its leading public spirits. He was born in Louisville, Ky., Aug. 1, 1832, the son of Jabez and Sarah (Nickson) Vodrey. Jabez Vodrey and his wife were natives of Staffordshire, England. When he came to America he located in Pittsburgh, and there the firm of Vodrey & Frost established in 1827 the first pottery west of the Alleghenies. In 1830, being induced by Louisville parties to move to that city, they built there the first pottery in Kentucky and operated it in association with a Mr. Lewis. Mr. Frost withdrew from the firm three or four years later and the business was continued under the firm name of Vodrey & Lewis until Mr. Lewis withdrew. In 1839 Mr. Vodrey was induced to move to Troy, Ind., and take charge of a large pottery which was promoted and organized by James Clews of Staffordshire, England. He conducted a pottery there until 1847, in the spring of which year he removed to East Liverpool. Here he associated himself with William Woodward and James Blakely in building what was known as the Woodward, Blakely & Company, which was one of the very earliest plants established in the city. This was continued with success until forced to close down in 1857 on account of conditions of general business, practically amounting to a panic. On the site of that plant three concerns are now operating, the William Brunt Pottery Company, the Hall China Company and the Vodrey Pottery Company. After that date Mr. Vodrey did not again actively engage in business, but continued to reside in East



WILLIAM J. SCOTT

Liverpool until his death in 1864 at the age of 63 years. His wife died in 1873. They were the parents of three children: Col. William H., father of the subject of this sketch; James N.; and John W., who died during the Civil War while accompanying General Sherman on his famous March to the Sea.

Col. William H. Vodrey moved with his parents to East Liverpool in 1847 and was for a time employed in the Harker Pottery. He afterward entered the employ of Woodward, Blakely & Company, with whom he continued until they closed their plant in 1857. It was then that in partnership with his brothers, James N. and John W., he established the foundation for the Vodrey Pottery Company, and with which he was identified until his death, Oct. 23, 1896. During the Civil War he served in the Union army, becoming colonel of the 143rd Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, having organized the Columbiana County portion of that regiment. He had been a lieutenant colonel in the Ohio State militia before his enlistment in the United States service. He served three terms as mayor of East Liverpool, 1862, 1863, and 1868. He also served a number of terms in the city council. For a period of 24 years he was a member of the board of education, a portion of that time being president. He was a Republican and was the first man of influence in East Liverpool to endorse and work for William McKinley in his first congressional campaign. He was a director of the First National Bank from its organization. To Colonel and Mrs. Vodrey were born three children: Oliver C., a prominent citizen of East Liverpool; Mrs. Mary Neace, lives in East Liverpool, and William H., the subject of this sketch.

William H. Vodrey was graduated from Bethany college, West Virginia in 1894, from the University of Michigan in 1896, and from Cincinnati Law College in 1897. He was admitted to the Ohio State bar in June, 1897, and has since engaged in the practice of law in East Liverpool. He served as city solicitor for two terms, and prosecuting attorney for two terms. He is a member of the Columbiana County Bar Association, the Ohio State Bar Association and the American Bar Association. Mr. Vodrey has extensive business interests in East Liverpool and is director of the First National Bank and the Potters Mining & Milling Company.

Mr. Vodrey was married to Miss Dorothy Kelly of East Liverpool, the daughter of Joseph M. and Sarah (Thompson) Kelly, both deceased. They have three children: William H., 3rd, born Sept. 23, 1903; Joseph

Kelly, born Jan. 4, 1905; and Margaret Louise, will be graduated from East Liverpool High School in 1928. Both William and Joseph Kelly Vodrey are students at Princeton University and will be graduated in the class of 1926. The former is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity.

Mr. Vodrey is a Republican and is affiliated with the Masonic and Elks lodges. He has always been a citizen of responsibility and prominence.

William Petty, a veteran of the World War, ranks among Wellsville's progressive and enterprising young men. He was born in East Liverpool, Jan. 1, 1899, and is the son of William and Dilla (Hall) Petty.

William Petty, deceased, was born at Woodsfield, Ohio. He removed to East Liverpool at an early date and in 1900 settled at Wellsville, where he was employed as a potter. His wife resides here. Mr. and Mrs. Petty had seven children, as follows: Clyde, a veteran of the World War, lives in East Liverpool; Ethel, married George Rollie, lives at Wellsville; Oral, lives at Wellsville; William, the subject of this sketch; Raymond, lives at Wellsville; Rebecca, married Harry Spangle, lives at Wellsville; and Edith, married Herbert Smith, lives at Wellsville.

After completing his schooling at Wellsville, William Petty entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company in 1916. He has remained with this concern continuously, with the exception of time spent in the army, and since 1925 has been acting assorter foreman. On June 28, 1917, Mr. Petty volunteered for service in the World War and was sent to Camp Sheridan, Alabama. He served in France with Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, and participated in many of the major engagements of the war.

Mr. Petty was married Oct. 9, 1923, to Miss Erla B. Paisley, who was born in Wellsville, May 2, 1900, the daughter of Charles and Catherine (Heitman) Paisley. Mr. and Mrs. Paisley, who live at Wellsville, have three children: Helen, married Charles Stewart, lives at Wellsville; Mrs. Petty; and Lola, married Roy DeVal, lives at Toronto, Ohio. To Mr. and Mrs. Petty a daughter has been born, Mary Louise, born Aug. 7, 1924.

Mr. Petty is identified with the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is a Democrat.

G. Jay Clark. Among the many able and successful young attorneys of East Liverpool is G. Jay Clark, who was born in this city, June 21, 1894, the son of Adolphus H. and Catherine (Ikirt) Clark.

Adolphus H. Clark, deceased, was a successful lawyer of East Liverpool. He was born in Columbiana County, near Salineville, in 1847, the son of James Clark, whose father, Hugh Clark, came to Columbiana County at a very early date and who is remembered as one of the earliest school teachers in this part of the state. Samuel Clark, great-great grandfather of the subject of this sketch, was a native of Hagerstown, Md. He had two brothers, George and John, killed by Indians. He was married to Nellie Violette, who was at that time the widow of one Littleton. She had a son named John Littleton and two daughters, later married to George Dawson, and a Mr. Scott. Samuel Clark had four sons: Alexander, Samuel, George and Hugh. The latter, Hugh Clark, and grandfather of Adolphus H. Clark, was born in 1778 in Western Pennsylvania, near Brownsville, Fayette County. He came to Ohio in the year 1800, two years before it became one of the sisterhood of states. What is now Columbiana County was then included in Jefferson County. When about 18 years of age he was employed by an uncle living in Kentucky, named Violette, the owner of a slave plantation. This gave him such opportunity to observe the iniquities of the slave system that he was forever after a hater of the institution and an avowed and ever active abolitionist. He married in 1811 to Miss Fishel and removed to Mad River, Clark County, Ohio. Here two children were born to them, Mary and Eleanor. Upon the death of his wife about the year 1815 he returned to Columbiana County, settling on Yellow Creek, a few miles below Salineville. He was again married in 1816 to Letitia Kerr and to this union seven children were born: Violet, James, Amelia, Julia A., George D., Letitia J., and John L. He died in December, 1857. Besides following farming he taught school a good many years and was also a music teacher, when it was taught in school houses by candle light. He is said to have been the first music teacher in St. Clair township. Letitia Kerr Clark, wife of Hugh, and grandmother of A. H. Clark, was born in 1793, the daughter of James and Hannah (Beard) Kerr. Her father moved to Yellow Creek in 1810 and died in 1812. There were eight children in the Kerr family: Letitia Clark, William, Mary Downard, Amelia Woodburn, Hannah Marshall, James and Julia Roach. She died in May, 1855, in Washington

Township, Columbiana County. Hugh Clark had three brothers, Alexander, Samuel and George, whose lives were spent in Jefferson and Columbiana Counties. Alexander Clark married Ruth Mathews and had seven children: Sally Wycoff, Samuel Clark, Prudence Hart, Alanson Clark, John Clark, Nellie Russel, and Rachel Clark. Samuel Clark married Jennie Carothers, and had ten children: Violet Adams, Rebecca Russel, Hugh, Nellie Kerr, James, Sarah Lowery, Hannah, Jane Ewing, Margaret Barcus, and Lydia Criss. George Clark married Hannah Vaughn, and had eleven children: Nellie Fishel, Alex, Lydia Brothers, Stephen, Elizabeth, George, Richard, Diana Haumers, Frances Gilson, Hannah, and Perry J. The children of Hugh Clark, great-grandfather of the subject of this sketch were: Mary Corman, Violet Saltsman, James, Letitia Campbell, Ellen Van Fossan, Amelia Paisley, Julia McCloskey, George D., and J. Littleton Clark.

James Clark, father of Adolphus Clark, was born in 1818 on Yellow Creek bottom, near the residence of Samuel C. Kerr, a few miles below Salineville. He followed brick making for several years and teaching school in the winter. He was also engaged at the coopering trade, making barrels for the flour mill and salt works, then called "Farmers Salt Works," and he also followed farming to some extent. He was a man of more than ordinary intelligence for his day, was possessed of a strong and well stored mind, was a good talker and formidable debater. He was especially fond of discussion and would go for miles to attend debates, then quite frequently held in village and country school houses. Theological, moral, and political questions were mostly the themes of controversy. He early espoused the anti-slavery cause. He worked with might for slavery overthrow at which he greatly rejoiced. In line with his ideas upon this subject he became a member of the Free Presbyterian Church and continued his connections until the cause of its organization, the institution of slavery went down, when that church disbanded and became a religious body of the past. He then became a member of the Presbyterian Church. In politics he was a Republican and advocated its principles. In later years he was engaged in mining at Salineville. He was a member of Company G, 143rd Ohio Volunteer Infantry and saw active duty on the Peninsula. He died in April, 1875, at his home in Salineville, almost at the threshold of the place of his nativity and where he spent his entire life. James Clark was married to Mary C. McMillen in 1845,

a native of Carroll County, Ohio, by whom he had eight children: Adolphus H., Harriet A. Carter, L. Cordelia, Lizzie E. Omohundro, Mary R., Hannah K., Rebecca T., and Blanche C. Clark. The mother died in June, 1871. George D. and John L. Clark were for many years engaged in teaching school. Both served their country in the Civil War, George D., enlisting in the 126th Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He saw active and arduous service in the Army of the Potomac. John L. Clark enlisted in the 104th Ohio Volunteer Infantry and served in the west in Sherman's army under Col. J. W. Reilly. John L. Clark learned the printer's trade and for some years was editor of the Buckeye State.

Adolphus H. Clark was educated in the common schools of Columbiana County. After reaching his majority he entered one of the institutions of Columbiana County presided over by his uncle, J. Lyttleton Clark, under whose instructions and tutorship he remained for two years. A few of his earlier years were spent in coal mining. After leaving school he taught for four years in the union schools of Salineville and New Lisbon, during which time he began the study of law. In the early summer of 1873 he entered the office of Nichols & Firestone of New Lisbon, Ohio, under whose instruction he continued until his admission to the bar in 1874. In the spring of the following year he began the practice of his profession in East Liverpool. He was a close student and a self made and educated man, having acquired his literary and professional training through his own efforts. He was elected to the city and township clerk of East Liverpool and Liverpool Township and served as mayor of East Liverpool from 1880 until 1882 and served as city solicitor from 1892 until 1896. He was an active Republican, and served on the local committee several years and in 1888 was the Republican county chairman, and conducted the presidential campaign of that year skillfully and successfully. Mr. Clark was married in 1878 to Catherine E. Ikirt, daughter of Dr. J. J. Ikirt. To them six children were born: Charles I., Elizabeth C., and Willis I., all deceased; Walter A., born Feb. 22, 1884, a musician, lives in East Liverpool; Elizabeth C., married A. Eugene Conry, of Youngstown, Ohio, and they live in Los Angeles, Cal., and have a son, Edwin Clark Conry, born March 15, 1915; and G. Jay, the subject of this sketch. Mr. Clark died April 17, 1915, and is buried in Riverview cemetery. His wife resides in East Liverpool. Mr. Clark was a member of the Ohio Bar

Association and was attorney for the Peoples Building & Savings Company of East Liverpool.

G. Jay Clark was graduated from the East Liverpool High School in 1913 and spent the following two years in the law offices of W. C. McKain and Guy T. Ohl, of Youngstown. From May, 1915 until Dec. 1, 1916, he was associated with W. Frank Lones of East Liverpool. In July, 1917, Mr. Clark established an office in the Little Building, and later removed to his present location in the Potters Savings & Loan Building. He was admitted to the Ohio State bar Jan. 2, 1917.

On June 24, 1920, Mr. Clark was married to Miss Evelyn Brown of Gavers, Wayne Township, Columbiana County, Ohio, a daughter of Baltzer and Nannie (Ewing) Brown. Mr. Brown, a well known farmer of Columbiana County, died March 4, 1904, and is buried at Lisbon. His wife lives in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Clark have two sons, Robert B., born June 25, 1921 and Richard Jay, born Aug. 24, 1925.

Mr. Clark is a Republican, and in 1920-21 served as clerk to Mayor J. S. Wilson. He is a member of the First Presbyterian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Columbiana County Bar Association and the Ohio State Bar Association.

Carl Stern, who lives retired on his farm in Liverpool Township, is a substantial and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Germany, Feb. 2, 1861, and is the son of John and Caroline (Schmidt) Stern.

John Stern, deceased, was a native of Germany. His wife, also a native of that country, now resides in Pennsylvania. They were the parents of four children, of whom Carl, the subject of this sketch, is the second in order of birth.

Carl Stern received his education in Germany and in 1891 came to this country. He lived in East Liverpool for several months, after which he purchased his present farm in Liverpool Township. Mr. Stern operated 50 acres of land during his active career, but has disposed of 30 acres.

In 1882 Mr. Stern was married to Miss Elvina Ladzinska, who was born in Germany, Dec. 20, 1868, the daughter of Carl and Augusta (Dreihm) Ladzinska. Mr. Ladzinska died in 1869 and his wife is also

deceased. They had two children: Otto, lives in East Liverpool; and Mrs. Stern. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Stern: Olga, born Dec. 28, 1884, married William Graham, lives in Virginia; Augusta, born Nov. 9, 1886, married Henry Zitpirana, lives in East Liverpool; and Eric, born June 9, 1890, lives in West Virginia. There are eight grandchildren.

Mr. Stern has been affiliated with the Masonic Lodge for many years and has always taken an active interest in the affairs of the community.

Dr. John R. Crosser, minister of the Presbyterian Church, is an influential and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Wayne Township, Columbiana County, Feb. 18, 1856, and is the son of Benjamin and Elizabeth (Armstrong) Crosser.

The Armstrong family settled in Wayne Township in about 1790 and ranks among the well known pioneer families of this section. Benjamin Crosser was born at Lisbon, Ohio, and was a farmer. To Mr. and Mrs. Crosser the following children were born: Maggie and Martin, both deceased; Mary B., deceased, was the wife of John Norris, lives in Franklin Township, Columbiana County; John R., the subject of this sketch; Calvin, an attorney, lives at Buffalo, N. Y.; Anna, married Thomas Norris, lives in Hanover Township, Columbiana County; Emma, deceased; and Frank, lives in Wayne Township on the old homestead.

John R. Crosser received his education in the district schools and was graduated from Washington & Jefferson College in 1882. Three years later he received his degree from the Union Theological Seminary, New York City, after which he took post-graduate work at Edinburgh College, Scotland. He also studied in Berlin, Germany, and from 1885 until 1891 was pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Portland, Maine. He was later located at Glens Falls, N. Y., Chicago, Ill., the American Church, Berlin, Germany; and Pasadena, Calif., and was with the American forces in France in 1917-18. Doctor Crosser has traveled extensively through India, Japan, China, South America, Australia, Egypt, and other lands. He received his degree of Doctor of Divinity from Washington College in 1903.

Doctor Crosser is identified with the Masonic Lodge.

Samuel A. Madden. Ranking among the prominent and successful business men of East Palestine is Samuel A. Madden, of the Madden Lumber & Construction Company. He was born near Petersburg, Ohio, in December, 1853, the son of Daniel and Elizabeth (Coon) Madden.

Daniel Madden, deceased, was a native of Enon, Pa., and his wife was born at Salem, Ohio. They were the parents of the following children: Samuel A., the subject of this sketch; Mary Elizabeth, deceased; James, deceased; Louise, the wife of Arthur Golden, lives at Darlington, Pa.; Thomas M., lives near Enon, Pa.; and Ida Lorena, deceased.



MADDEN LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION CO., EAST PALESTINE

Samuel A. Madden grew up on his father's farm and received his education in the district schools. He learned the carpenter trade and until 1920 engaged in contracting on a small scale. In that year Gilbert established the Madden Lumber & Construction Company in partnership with his father.

On Dec. 27, 1883, Mr. Madden was married to Miss Elizabeth Richert, the daughter of Jacob and Catherine Richert. Mr. Richert was a native of Germany and at an early date settled at Niles, Ohio. Later they removed to Enon Valley, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Madden were born five children, as follows: John G.; Catherine, lives at home; Mabel, married Wendel Walker, lives in Pennsylvania; Roy C.; and George E.

Mr. Madden and his family are members of the Presbyterian Church of East Palestine and he is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

The Madden Lumber & Construction Company are not ordinary lumber dealers. They are recognized as being the leading contractors in this territory and have had charge of the erection of some of the largest enterprises in the state. One of the outstanding features which has been a dominant factor in the upbuilding of their present large patronage is the fact that in all of the contracts which they undertake, large or small, there is one responsibility. In other words, they take complete charge of all building enterprises, and furnish everything. There are no side issues and the responsibility for the complete construction and the satisfaction of those for whom they build rests solely on them. This is a feature much appreciated by the large and small builder and the Madden concern has not only made a success largely because of this, but have given East Palestine much valuable publicity because of the large number of contracts which they have completed.

W. A. Mick, one of the prosperous farmers and stockmen of Madison Township, highly esteemed for his integrity and industry, is a native of West Virginia. He was born in Hancock County, May 7, 1858, and is the son of John and Sarah (Huff) Mick.

John Mick was born in Ohio, but spent the greater part of his life in West Virginia. He was a farmer and was extensively engaged in sheep raising, having as many as 700 head on his farm. He was a Republican, and a member of the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church. The following children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Mick: Samuel, lives in Madison Township; W. A., the subject of this sketch; Sarah, the widow of William Bowland, lives at Lisbon; Elizabeth, lives with her brother, W. A.; Burgess, lives in Florida; Fannie and Margaret, both deceased. H. H. Mick lives in Wellsville, where he is employed as a heater in the sheet mill.

W. A. Mick received his education in the schools of Madison Township. He has always been interested in farming and owns one of the finest stock farms in Columbiana County. It contains 300 acres and Mr. Mick's home is among the attractive and modern residences of the com-

munity. He is especially interested in the breeding of Poland China hogs and Percheron horses.

Politically, Mr. Mick is a Republican. He holds membership in the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church and is a member of a long honored pioneer family of this section.

Edward Patterson, machinist, is known in East Liverpool and Columbian County as a capable workman. He was born at Ironton, Ohio, Aug. 31, 1857, and is the son of George W. Patterson and Almira (Truesdell) Patterson.

George W. Patterson was born Aug. 31, 1820, near West Point, Ohio. In 1840 he removed to Lawrence County, Ohio, where he remained until 1876. He then located in East Liverpool, where he followed his trade as a tailor. He died in 1882. Mr. Patterson was married first, Oct. 29, 1843, to Miss Francis White, and to this union three children were born: James, deceased; Elizabeth, died in 1924, was the wife of Philip Morley; and Monroe, died Nov. 19, 1924. Mr. Patterson was married March 31, 1855, to Miss Almira Truesdale, of Lawrence County, Ohio, who died in 1905. To them were born five children: John W., died in 1910; Edward, the subject of this sketch; Ollie, deceased, was the wife of Arthur Dodd; Della, married James A. Norris, lives in Florida; and Louise, the widow of Sewell Hague, lives in Florida.

Edward Patterson spent his boyhood at Ironton and received his education in the district schools. At an early age he learned the potter's trade in East Liverpool, and was thus engaged in the East Liverpool Pottery Company as warehouseman four years. He was then connected with the Westinghouse Electric Company for four years and in 1903 returned to East Liverpool, where he worked as a machinist for the Patterson Foundry & Machine Company until Jan. 1, 1926. Mr. Patterson owns a farm but does not operate it himself.

On March 10, 1885, Mr. Patterson was united in marriage with Miss Mary Ellen Rupp, who was born at Lisbon, Ohio, Oct. 31, 1867, the daughter of Henry and Annetta (Smaltz) Rupp, natives of Germany and early settlers of Lisbon. Mr. Rupp died in 1884 and his wife died in 1918. They were the parents of the following children: Emma, married Wil-

liam Malone, lives at Canton; Henry, deceased; Eliza, married William Taylor, lives at Lisbon, Ohio; John, lives at Sebring, Ohio; Mrs. Patterson; Charles, deceased; George, lives at Lisbon; William, lives at Lisbon; Fred, lives at Lisbon; Rebecca, married J. C. Stevenson, and she is now deceased; Clara, married Jesse Shepard, lives at Salem, Ohio; and Edward, deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Patterson were born two children: Leona Almira, born Sept. 4, 1886, married William Sexton, lives at Newell, W. Va.; and Willis L., born Jan. 6, 1890, lives in California. A grandchild, Verna A. Sexton, was born April 17, 1909.

Mr. Patterson is a Republican and a member of the First Presbyterian Church.

B. D. Hays, who is successfully engaged in general farming and stock raising in Wayne Township, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Industry Township, Beaver County, Pa., May 28, 1887, the son of Benjamin D. and Virginia P. (Althor) Hays.

Benjamin D. Hays, deceased, was a native of Beaver County, Pa., and a farmer during his active career. About 1898 he settled in Columbiana County, where he died Dec. 27, 1919. His wife lives at West Point, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Hays had seven children, as follows: John A., lives in Wayne Township, Columbiana County; Ralph P., lives at West Point, Ohio; Hessie, married Harry Hartley, lives at Sebring, Ohio; Clive V., lives at East Liverpool; B. D., the subject of this sketch; Marie H., married Thurman Bentley, lives at East Liverpool; and Thomas R., lives in Wayne Township, Columbiana County.

B. D. Hays was educated in the schools of Beaver County and spent his boyhood in Pennsylvania and Ohio. He worked at various occupations, but has always been especially interested in farming. He has owned his present farm of 80 acres since 1920 and it is well improved. Mr. Hays has a fine team of oxen on his place.

On June 23, 1920, Mr. Hays was united in marriage with Mrs. Edith V. Desellem, who was born in Madison Township, Columbiana County, Dec. 2, 1890, the daughter of David and Myrtle (Goodwell) Williams, residents of Madison Township. Mr. and Mrs. Williams are the parents of eight children, as follows: Mrs. Hays; William, lives in Madison Township, Columbiana County; Ethel, married Earl Studdraff, lives in Madi-

son Township; Olive, married Thomas Ross, lives in Wayne Township; Carl, lives in Madison Township; Victor, lives at Lisbon; Marie, married Alex Jenkins, lives at Wellsville; and George, at home. Two children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Hays: Edith Marie, born March 27, 1921; and Clarence E. Desellem, born Oct. 22, 1923.

Mr. Hays is a Republican, a member of the Bethel Presbyterian Church, and is highly esteemed in the community.

E. B. McNichol, superintendent of the Columbiana Coal Mining Company, Washington Township, ranks among the progressive and successful business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Martins Ferry, Ohio, Jan. 10, 1879, and is the son of Robert and Emma (Peltz) McNichol.

Robert McNichol was born at Wheeling, W. Va., and his wife was a native of Germany. He settled at Martins Ferry, Ohio, at an early date and served as chief of police of Wheeling for several years. He was a Democrat, a member of the Episcopal Church, and was affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Elks, and Knights of Pythias. Mr. McNichol died in 1901 and his wife died in 1911. They had six children, as follows: E. B., the subject of this sketch; Mary, married George Miller, lives in Cleveland; Maude, lives at Salineville, Ohio; Robert, deceased; Bessie, married M. Stevenson, lives in Chicago; and Joseph, lives at Salineville.

E. B. McNichol received his education in the public schools of Wheeling, W. Va. He studied mechanical and electrical engineering and was connected with a mill at Martins Ferry for several years, after which he was identified with the Ohio & Pennsylvania Coal Company at Yorkville, Ohio. He also was with the Sterling Coal Mining Company as superintendent for nine years and since 1917 has been serving in his present capacity. In 1904 Mr. McNichol played professional baseball in Boston, Mass., as pitcher for the Nationals.

On Nov. 27, 1905, Mr. McNichol was united in marriage with Miss Margaret Russell, who was born at Salineville, Sept. 14, 1890, the daughter of James R. and Mary (Garrett) Russell. Mr. Russell, an early settler of Salineville, was a native of Scotland. He died Aug. 13, 1913, and his wife lives at Salineville. She is a native of England. Mr. and Mrs.

Russell were the parents of the following children: Richard, lives at Salineville; Samuel, Thomas, and Margaret, all deceased; James Cleveland; and Mrs. McNichol. Two children were born to Mr. and Mrs. McNichol: Mary, born Jan. 10, 1909; and Robert, born Jan. 27, 1913.

In politics, Mr. McNichol is identified with the Republican party and he is a member of the Episcopal Church. He stands well in the esteem of his many friends and acquaintances and is an excellent citizen.

Charles L. Merwin, publisher of the Daily Leader, East Palestine, is among Columbiana County's enterprising and successful business men. He was born in Braceville, Trumbull County, Ohio, Oct. 13, 1876, and is a son of Wells N. and Sophronia (Humphrey) Merwin.

Wells N. Merwin was born at Braceville and was a prominent farmer, cattle raiser, and extensive landholder. He was a Republican and held many township offices. He died Oct. 19, 1925, and is buried at Braceville. His widow resides on the old homestead. They were the parents of two sons: Alfred D., born April 23, 1875, lives at Braceville; and Charles L., the subject of this sketch.

Charles L. Merwin spent his boyhood at Braceville and attended the public schools of Newton Falls. He was graduated from Mount Union College in 1900 and that year became principal of the East Palestine schools. Three years later he was appointed superintendent of the schools of Newton Falls and served in that capacity for two years. He then became interested in Journalism and in 1906 purchased the Reveille-Echo, East Palestine, which is now known as the Daily Leader.

On June 25, 1902, Mr. Merwin was united in marriage with Miss Estella Meek, of East Palestine, the daughter of John B. and Louise (Eaton) Meek, natives of Ohio. Mr. Meek died in May, 1920, and his wife died in 1922. To Mr. and Mrs. Merwin were born six children, as follows: Mrs. Louise (Merwin) Young, born Sept. 5, 1903, lives in Philadelphia; Robert, Frederic, Charles L., Paul H. and Richard, all students.

In politics, Mr. Merwin is identified with the Republican party. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church, Masonic Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity. He has a wide acquaintance in the community and is highly esteemed.

D. M. Smith, one of Columbiana County's esteemed and representative pioneer citizens, is a veteran of the Civil War. He was born on the farm, where he now lives in Washington Township, Feb. 17, 1849, and is the son of John G. and Helen (McIntosh) Smith.

John G. Smith was a native of Scotland, as was his wife. In 1829 he came to the United States and immediately came to Columbiana County. However, the following year he went to Baltimore, Md., where he remained until 1842. He then returned to Ohio and purchased the present Smith farm in 1842. This tract of 224 acres of well improved land has remained in the Smith family continuously since that time. To Mr. and Mrs. Smith were born four children: D. M., the subject of this sketch; Helen, deceased; Agnes V., lives with her brothers on the home place; and William F., who lives in Washington Township.

D. M. Smith was educated in the district schools of Washington Township and has always been a farmer. He served throughout the Civil War with Company I, 6th Cavalry, and engaged in a number of important battles and skirmishes. He was discharged Aug. 7, 1865.

Mr. Smith is a Republican, and a member of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Chauncey Zeigler, a pioneer resident of Columbiana County and a veteran of the Civil War, is now living retired at East Palestine. He was born in Unity Township, Columbiana County, Sept. 4, 1845, the son of Perry and Hannah Zeigler.

Perry Zeigler, a native of Philadelphia, was an early settler of Ohio. His wife was born in Unity Township. They were the parents of the following children: Charles, deceased; John, deceased; Jennie, deceased, was the wife of John Schaade; Horace, deceased; Allie, married C. H. Westacott, lives in New Jersey; Elizabeth, deceased, was the wife of Leander Zane; and Chauncey, the subject of this sketch. Mr. Zeigler died in 1902 and his wife died in 1907, and they are buried in East Palestine.

Chauncey Zeigler spent his boyhood on his father's farm in Unity Township and was educated in the district schools. He was 18 years old at the time of his enlistment for service in the Civil War as a member of Company I, 122nd Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He took part in the battles of Cedar Creek, Fisher Hill, and the capture of Petersburg. After the

close of the war, Mr. Zeigler engaged in stock raising and shipping for several years and then removed to East Palestine, where he was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad for 20 years. He is now retired.

In 1870 Mr. Zeigler was united in marriage with Miss Sarah C. Forney, the daughter of Daniel and Hannah Forney, pioneers of Unity Township, Columbiana County. Mrs. Zeigler died in 1916 and is buried in East Palestine. To Mr. and Mrs. Zeigler was born a daughter, Maude, who died at the age of four years.

Mr. Zeigler is affiliated with the Grand Army of the Republic and is highly esteemed in the community where he has spent so many years.

J. A. Gingher, a well known citizen of Salem, highly esteemed for his integrity and industry, was born at Bellefonte, Pa., July 14, 1889, and is the son of William and Gertrude (Broom) Gingher. They are residents of Milesburg, Pa.

After receiving his education in the public schools of Bellefonte, J. A. Gingher learned the painter's trade. He has specialized in the painting of automobiles and the Gingher Auto Paint Shop ranks among the up-to-date paint shops of the city. It was established in 1920 and as many as 300 cars are painted annually by this concern.

Mr. Gingher is an independent voter. He holds membership in the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias.

James F. Allread is well and favorably known in Salem, where he is employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as chief ticket clerk. He was born at West Unity, Ohio, Jan. 8, 1904, and is the son of R. F. and Eliza (Whitting) Allread.

R. F. Allread lives at Massillon, Ohio, and is connected with the East Ohio Gas Company as telegraph operator. He is retired from the service of the New York Central Railroad, with whom he served for 35 years, 28 years being as ticket agent. Mr. and Mrs. Allread are the parents of four children: Mabel, married Harold Burlin, lives in California; Dale F., auditor with the Hocking Valley Railroad, Columbus,

Ohio; Ethel, married Louis Westingfelder, lives at Massillon, Ohio; and James F., the subject of this sketch.

James F. Allread attended Grand River Institute, Austinburg, Ohio, and Mt. Vernon High School. In 1923 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad and since 1924 has been located in Salem.

Mr. Allread is among the ambitious and progressive young men of Columbiana County, one whose success in life is almost assured.

Rev. Joseph Barth, pastor of St. Mary's Catholic Church, East Palestine, is among Columbiana County's highly esteemed and prominent citizens. He was born in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 6, 1861, the son of John and Anne (Wirth) Barth.

John Barth was a merchant tailor and died near Sharpsburg, Pa., Aug. 15, 1872. His wife died at Herman, Pa., June 24, 1916. They had five children as follows: Mary, a schoolteacher; Barbara, deceased; Joseph, the subject of this sketch; John, who died while studying for the priesthood; and Austin, who is connected with the Crucible Steel Company, Brooklyn, N. Y.

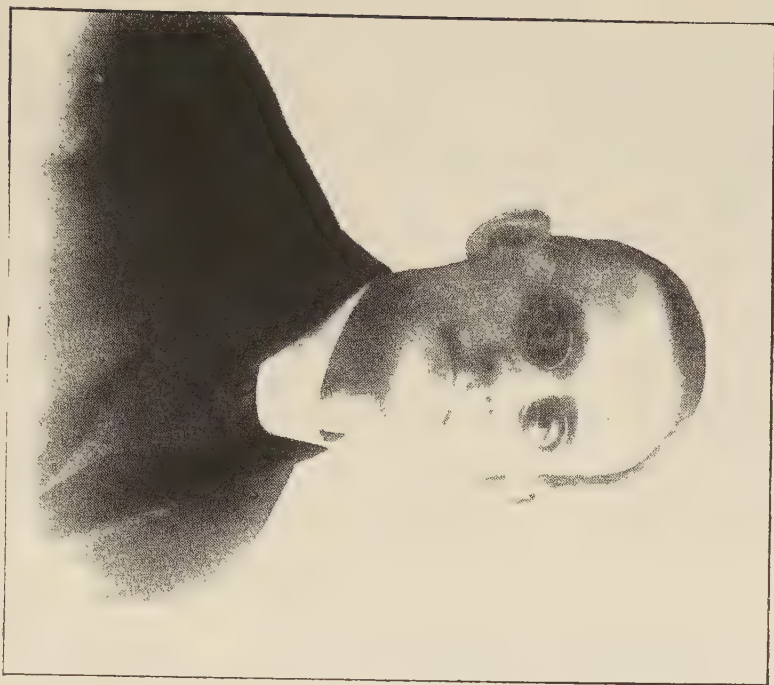
Rev. Joseph Barth spent his boyhood in Pittsburgh and received his early education there. He was ordained in Paris, France, Nov. 1, 1887, and after 12 years missionary work, was appointed pastor of St. Mary's Church, East Palestine, Dec. 7, 1900.

St. Mary's Church was founded and built by the Rev. Clement Treiber, now of Canton, in 1880-81. Since that time it has been extensively remodeled and the present parsonage was erected in 1904. A great sum of money has been spent in beautifying the parish property and cemetery, and the parish is without debt.

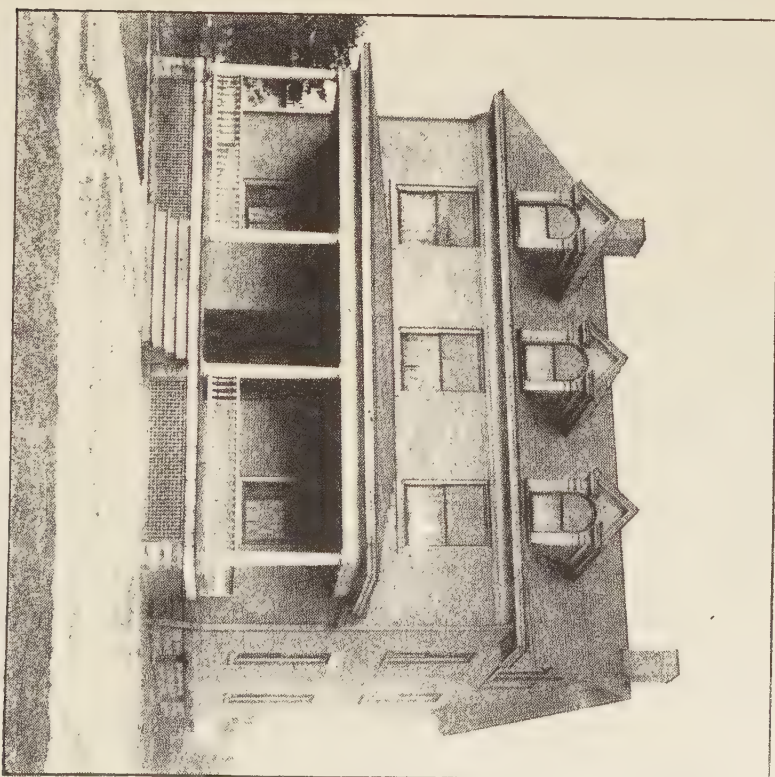
W. H. Utterback, manager of the Buckeye Silver Fox Ranch, is a well known and highly esteemed citizen of Salem. He was born at Phillipi, W. Va., Feb. 22, 1885, and is the son of George and Florence (Fleming) Utterback, both deceased.

After attending the public schools W. H. Utterback engaged in general farming with his father for 15 years. He was then interested in the

ELLY HERRIGER



ELLY HERRIGER'S HOUSE



oil business at Fairmount, W. Va., for several years, after which he spent some time in Kansas and Oklahoma in the oil and cattle business. In 1917 Mr. Utterback came to Salem and spent the following six years as assistant superintendent of Grand View Cemetery. Since the establishment of the Buckeye Silver Fox Ranch in 1923 he has served as manager.

The Buckeye Silver Fox Ranch, which was organized by several prominent business men of Salem, is located two and one-half miles west of the city on the Cox highway. It is stocked with 15 pairs of fine foxes, each pair of which is valued at \$3,000.

In 1913 Mr. Utterback was married to Miss Mary Pratt of Eagleville, Ohio, and they have two daughters: Margaret, born May 12, 1916; and Beverly Elaine, born June 9, 1921.

Mr. Utterback is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a Republican.

Lou J. Laubscher, a substantial and highly esteemed citizen of Columbiana County, who resides at Lisbon, is a native of Cleveland, Ohio. He was born Nov. 21, 1866, and is the son of Alyies and Amelia (Schmidt) Laubscher.

The Laubscher family is of French and Bavarian descent, having originally come from Alsace-Lorraine. Lou J. Laubscher attended the public schools of Cleveland, where he lived for many years. He was pocket billiard champion of Cleveland for five years and is now champion fancy shot player of the world. He is also a prominent official of that sport and has refereed many important matches, including the game of Willie Hoppe and Ora Monnuptar in Detroit, Mich., Feb. 15, 1910. Mr. Laubscher now lives retired at Lisbon.

On Oct. 23, 1902, Mr. Laubscher was united in marriage with Miss Marie Pasco, the widow of Elmer Pasco, who at the time of his death was sports editor of the Cleveland Press. By her first marriage Mrs. Laubscher has a daughter, Marie. To Lou J., and Marie Pasco Laubscher were born three children: Louis, who died in infancy; Lowell Jesse, born Sept. 30, 1911; and Russell, born Jan. 13, 1915.

Mr. Laubscher is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. His wife holds membership in the United Brethren Church.

Miss Susan Emmott, superintendent of the Salem City Hospital, is among the highly esteemed women of Columbiana County. She was born at Concord, Mass., and is the daughter of George and Mary (McFarland) Emmott. Mr. Emmott, who lives retired at Concord, Mass., was a well known architect of that section during his active business career. His wife is deceased.

Susan Emmott received her education in the public schools of Concord, Mass., attended Smith College, and Miss Wheelock's School, Boston, Mass. She then entered the nurses training school at the Margaret Johnstock Hospital, New York city. After three years she entered Sloane Maternity Hospital, New York city, after which she returned to the training school of Margaret Johnstock Hospital as first assistant superintendent. Two years later she was appointed superintendent of North Adams Hospital and Training School, where she remained for three years. She was then recalled to the Margaret Johnstock Hospital and after serving as superintendent of the training school for four years, she was appointed superintendent of St. Luke's Hospital, New Bedford, Mass. After serving as superintendent of Concord (Mass.) Deaconess' Hospital for four years, Miss Emmott accepted her present position as superintendent of Salem City Hospital, in January, 1925.

The Salem City Hospital was opened to the public in 1913 with the following officers: A. W. Scheller, M. D., president; S. N. Sallume, M. D., vice president; E. J. Schwartz, M. D., secretary; and F. R. Pow, treasurer. The present officers are: Judge J. C. Boone, president; Mrs. W. H. Dunn, secretary; and F. R. Pow, treasurer. The trustees are: W. F. Deming, Albert Carlisle, Homer Silver, J. C. Boone, Mrs. W. L. Deming, Mrs. N. N. Sharpe, Mrs. R. B. Heaton, Rev. Gerhardstein, Mrs. W. W. Hole, Rev. O. A. Simpson, W. H. Mullin, Dr. T. J. Lyle, and Mrs. Ashbel Carey. The board of managers are: L. P. Metzger, Mrs. P. E. Barckhoff, Mrs. L. B. Harris, Miss Alice McMillian, C. S. Carr, A. M. Wilhelm, Mrs. J. G. Woodruff, Mrs. T. J. Rossiter, James A. Probert, A. O. Silver, and F. P. Mullins. The staff of Salem City Hospital consists of: Dr. J. M. McGeorge, chief of staff; Dr. L. W. King, eye, ear, nose and throat; Drs. R. T. Haolzbach, A. B. Hobson, P. E. Barnhart, L. E. Derfus, A. O. Rhodes, and A. W. Schiller.

Salem City Hospital, located on East Main Street, is of three story brick construction, and is modern throughout. Operating rooms, X-ray

department, complete nursery, general wards, and student nurses' department, are well equipped. The hospital has accommodations for 50 patients.

Miss Emmott is a member of the American Hospital Association, Massachusetts National League of Nursing, Massachusetts State Hospital Association, and American Red Cross. She holds membership in the Unitarian Church.

Peter Cibula, Jr., is a popular young business man of Salem, where he is extensively engaged in business as proprietor of the Salem Greenhouses. He was born in Czecho-Slovakia, Sept. 18, 1898, the son of Peter and Mary Cibula, residents of Salem.

Peter Cibula, Jr., was 15 years of age when his family migrated to this country and settled in Salem. After completing his schooling he entered the employ of the National Sanitary Company of Salem, and was later associated with the Salem Tool Works. He spent four years in the employ of the Pettit Floral Company and in 1922 engaged in business for himself. Mr. Cibula specializes in the raising of hot house vegetables and has three-fourths of an acre under glass. He has a well established wholesale and retail trade.

Mr. Cibula was married Sept. 27, 1924, to Miss Pauline Krumphanzle, of Monaca, Pa.

Mr. Cibula is a Republican and a member of the English Lutheran Church.

Joseph K. Jones is among the popular young men of Salem, where he is connected with the offices of the Pennsylvania Railroad. He was born at New Brighton, Pa., Dec. 23, 1900, and is the son of E. C. and Anne (Kelley) Jones.

E. C. Jones is a well known building contractor of Pittsburgh, where he has lived for many years. There were three children born to Mr. and Mrs. Jones: Frances, lives in Pittsburgh; Joseph K., the subject of this sketch; and Henrietta, a student in Pittsburgh.

After completing his schooling in the public schools of New Brighton, Joseph K. Jones entered the University of Pittsburgh, where he spent

one year. While there he was active in athletics and was a member of the freshman football team. His first business connection was in his present position with the Pennsylvania Railroad as ticket clerk in the local office. He came to Salem Jan. 1, 1924.

Politically, Mr. Jones is a Republican. He is a member of St. Joseph's Catholic Church and belongs to the Eagles Lodge. In his short residence here, Mr. Jones has become well and favorably known.

Dillon Crist, a leading young business man of Salem, is a member of one of the best known families in the history of Columbiana County. He was born at Moultrie, this county, March 17, 1898, and is the son of Daniel W. and Mary Ann (Reed) Crist.

The Crist family is of English extraction and was founded in Maryland by John Crist, great-great grandfather of our subject. He located at a very early day on land now covered by a large part of the city of Baltimore. His son, Robert Crist, moved to Ohio in 1827 and settled near Canton, Stark County. Daniel W. Crist, father of the subject of this sketch, was born in West Township, Columbiana County, in 1857, the son of Robert and Mary (Ruff) Crist. He received his education in the district schools and attended Northwestern Ohio Normal School. Owing to a breakdown in his health, he abandoned his chosen profession, that of school teaching, and took up the study of music. For many years he has been extensively engaged in music publishing and since 1910 has been located at Alliance, Ohio. Mr. Crist was in public life for a number of years and was one of the leading Republicans of Columbiana County, having served three terms as state representative and one term as state senator.

In 1882 Daniel W. Crist was married to Miss Mary Ann Reed, the daughter of James and Nancy (Newcomer) Reed. The Newcomers were natives of Westmoreland County, Pa. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Crist: Myrtie M., born April 18, 1885; James R., born Aug. 4, 1887; and Dillon, the subject of this sketch.

Dillon Crist was educated in the public schools of Moultrie, attended Alliance High School, Spencerian School, Cleveland, and was graduated from Ohio Northern University in 1918. After a short period in the em-

ploy of the Ohio Public Service Company, he engaged in his present business, of which he is secretary and treasurer.

Graham & Crist, Inc., owners of the largest monumental works in this section of the state, are the successors of the Brian Granite Company, which was founded in 1895 by Fred Nellie, and later operated by Brian & Little. Three branches of the business have been established and are located at Salem, East Liverpool, and Alliance. Mr. Graham is manager of the Alliance branch, C. S. Metz, of the East Liverpool branch, and Mr. Crist of the local branch. An extensive memorial business is carried on by the company and they have erected some of the finest and largest mausoleums in the state, among which is numbered the Gibbs Brothers mausoleum at Canton, Ohio.

On Dec. 3, 1919, Mr. Crist was united in marriage with Miss Gertrude Martin, who was born at Johnstown, Pa., the daughter of William J. and Hattie Martin. They have two sons: Duane W., born Oct. 15, 1920; and Lyle M., born May 1, 1924.

Mr. Crist is affiliated with the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, American Legion and Lions Club. His residence is at 1338 South Linden Avenue, Alliance, Ohio. Mr. Crist has a wide acquaintance in the community and is favorably known.

Mahlon C. Snyder is among the progressive and well known young business men of Leetonia, where he is engaged in the automobile business. He was born at Salem, June 1, 1902, and is the son of Charles A. and Catherine Snyder.

Charles A. Snyder, a well known coal operator of Columbiana County, who lives near Salem, is a native of this county. He is proprietor of the Snyder Coal Company, Leetonia.

Mahlon C. Snyder attended the public schools of Salem and was graduated from Salem High School in 1917. He was then employed in the shops of the National Sanitary Company and later by the Mullins Body Corporation. He is interested in the coal business with his father and since 1925 has conducted his garage in Leetonia.

Mr. Snyder is a member of St. Paul's Catholic Church and is popular among his many friends and acquaintances.

Wilbur G. Whitcomb, a representative young business man of Salem, is a member of a well known pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in this city, Nov. 28, 1904, the son of Herbert and Nellie (Grice) Whitcomb.

Herbert Whitcomb, who lives retired in Salem, is a native of Columbiana County. For a number of years he conducted the Whitcomb Taxi Company, which is now operated by his son. There are four children in the Whitcomb family: Carl, Mabel, Laura and Wilbur G.

Wilbur G. Whitcomb was graduated from Salem High School in 1922 and has since been interested in the taxi cab business, of which he became proprietor in 1925. He operates a fleet of Chevrolet and Ford cabs, and maintains courteous and efficient service.

Mr. Whitcomb was married to Miss Clara Scheuring, the daughter of Alvin Scheuring, a resident of Columbiana County. They have a daughter, Betty Marie.

Mr. Whitcomb is a member of the Christian Church, and has a wide acquaintance in the community.

Edwin S. Foulks. Among the prominent residents and highly esteemed citizens of East Liverpool is Edwin S. Foulks, general merchant, and member of one of Columbiana County's pioneer families. He was born at Calcutta, Ohio, Sept. 6, 1869, and is the son of Albert G. and Amy (Pancake) Foulks.

Albert G. Foulks, deceased, was a native of Columbiana County and one of the well known attorneys of his time. He was the son of William Foulks, a soldier of the Revolutionary War, who built the first house at Calcutta in Columbiana County. Albert G. Foulks practiced law and also engaged in the mercantile business during his life. He served during the Civil War and is now deceased. His widow lives at Calcutta. They were the parents of four children: Edwin S., the subject of this sketch; George, a farmer, lives near East Liverpool; Margaret, married William Moore, a farmer, lives in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County; and Mattie, lives with her mother.

Edwin S. Foulks was reared and educated in Columbiana County. He succeeded to his father's business at Calcutta and has always been

interested in the general merchandise business. He served as postmaster of that place until the advent of the rural free delivery system, at which time the Calcutta post office was discontinued.

Mr. Foulks was married to Miss Grace Simms, who was born at Cannons Mills, Columbiana County, the daughter of William Simms, deceased. To them were born three children: William S., mention of whom is made below; Albert, married Nellie Swanson, of Wellsville, and they live on the old Foulks homestead near Calcutta; and Mary, deceased.

William S. Foulks, who is successfully engaged in the practice of law at East Liverpool, was born near Calcutta. He was educated in the public schools, East Liverpool High School, was graduated from Bethany College, and in 1915 received his degree in law from Ohio State University. He has offices in the Little Building. Mr. Foulks was married to Miss Summe, of Columbus, Ohio. They have two sons, Edwin and William, Jr. Mr. Foulks is a veteran of the World War and was one of the organizers of the East Liverpool Post of the American Legion, of which he has served as commander several times. He has attended all of the national conventions of the Legion as a delegate. He is also a member of La Societe des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux. He is a member of the Columbiana Bar Association, Ohio State Bar Association, American Bar Association, and Southern Columbiana County Bar Association.

Edwin S. Foulks is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He is a Republican and has held many township and county offices.

Galen Lodge, mayor of Leetonia, is a representative and well known citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Alliance, Ohio, Oct. 9, 1883, and is the son of Charles W. and Sophia (Zimmerman) Lodge.

Charles W. Lodge brought his family to Columbiana County from Alliance, Ohio, about 1885. He was interested in farming for a number of years after which he was employed by the Standard Oil Company at Leetonia, where he and his wife reside.

Galen Lodge was educated in the schools of Leetonia and after his graduation from high school in 1902 he entered the employ of the M. A. Hanna Company, with whom he remained for almost two years. He was then employed by the Erie Railroad Company for one year, and for the

past twenty years has been connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad as an engineer. He was elected mayor of Leetonia in 1923 for a two years term.

On Sept. 20, 1920, Mr. Lodge was united in marriage with Mrs. Emma Degnan of Leetonia.

Mr. Lodge is a Democrat and from 1908 until 1912 served as a member of the city council. He holds membership in the English Lutheran Church, and the Masonic, Elk and Eagle lodges, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. He has a wide acquaintance and is highly esteemed.

Frank L. Wells of Wellsville, is a member of an old and honored pioneer family of Columbiana County whose annals extend back to the early years of the 19th century. He was born in Wellsville and is the son of William G. and Esther Ann (Leonard) Wells. His father, William G. Wells, now of Cleveland, is a native of Wellsville and the son of Alexander and Esther (Kemble) Wells. Alexander Wells was born in Wellsville June 3, 1808, his father, William Wells, being the founder of the City of Wellsville. Alexander Wells was a prosperous merchant in Wellsville for many years and died in August, 1908. His son, William G. Wells, attended Allegheny College and the Cincinnati Law School from which he was graduated in 1861. He engaged in the practice of his profession in Wellsville for a number of years during which time he served as mayor of the city for two terms and was for many years a member of the board of education. 1879 he was elected probate judge of Columbiana County and served on the bench for six years, after which he practiced law for a number of years in Lisbon, the county seat. On December 24, 1863, William G. Wells was married to Miss Esther Ann Leonard, the daughter of Thomas P. and Elizabeth Leonard. To them were born five children: Frank L. Wells, the subject of this sketch; Esther E., and Ralph P., who live in Cleveland; and two children who died in infancy.

Frank L. Wells received his early education in the public schools of Wellsville and Lisbon and entered Allegheny College at Meadville, Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1886. In 1888 he was graduated from the Cincinnati Law School, and in that year was admitted to the



FRANK L. WELLS

bar of the State of Ohio, and later was admitted to practice in the Federal courts. He has served as city solicitor of Wellsville for two terms and for a number of years was president of the local school board. He represented Columbiana and Jefferson counties on the state board of equalization, and was for some time one of the state examiners of applicants for admission to the bar. He is vice president of The Peoples Bank of Wellsville, and secretary of The Perpetual Savings & Loan Company, which he organized in 1891.

On June 22, 1887 Mr. Wells was united in marriage with Miss Nellie Jordan of Lisbon, the daughter of Colonel W. J. and Emily (Craine) Jordan. Colonel Jordan served throughout the Civil War as a member of the 104th Regiment of Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and after the war became clerk of courts of Columbiana County and entered the practice of law in Lisbon.

Mr. Wells is a Republican, a Rotarian, and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and was twice elected delegate to the general conference of his church. Mrs. Wells is a member of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

Mr. Wells at the present time is engaged in the practice of his profession in Wellsville, being a member of the firm of Wells & MacDonald, and devotes a large portion of his time to the management of The Perpetual Savings & Loan Company, which is Wellsville's oldest and largest financial institution.

The Croxall Chemical & Supply Company is one of the important manufacturing concerns of East Liverpool. It was organized in 1897 by J. T. Croxall and incorporated in 1904 with Mr. Croxall as president. He has since served in this capacity.

They are importers and manufacturers of materials of every description used by potters, glass makers, enamelers, and refractory manufacturers. They handle clays, whiting zink, decalcomania transfers, brushes, rubber stamps, heavy chemicals, acids, colors, and all other products pertaining to the pottery industry.

The Croxall Chemical & Supply Company is recognized as one of the leading and well known industries of Columbiana County and enjoys a large volume of business in its particular line.

V. C. Parsons, who is engaged in the automobile business in East Liverpool, was born at Wellsville, Ohio, Jan. 20, 1902, and is a son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Fotheringham) Parsons.

Samuel Parsons was born at Hammondsville, Ohio, and his wife is a native of Salineville. They are residents of Yellow Creek. Mr. and Mrs. Parsons have six children as follows: Elizabeth, deceased; James William, a World War veteran, lives at Stratton, Ohio; Florence, deceased; Susan, deceased; Maud, at home; and V. C., the subject of this sketch.

V. C. Parsons attended the public schools of Stratton and was graduated from Wellsville High School in 1922. After working in the Ohio mines for a year, he learned the automobile mechanics trade at Wellsville and was employed there by the firm of Ference & Parsons. In 1924 he removed to East Liverpool and on June 25, 1925, established his business at 1062 Pennsylvania Avenue.

On June 20, 1925, Mr. Parsons was married to Miss Geneva Richardson, of Ripley, W. Va., the daughter of Frank and Laura (Parish) Richardson.

Mr. Parsons is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church. He is well known in Columbiana County and is one of the capable young men of East Liverpool.

Dr. A. C. Frost, of East Liverpool, is among the enterprising and successful dentists of Columbiana County. He was born at Hanley, Staffordshire, England, Feb. 15, 1885, and is the son of Samuel and Anne Marie (Hughes) Frost.

Samuel Frost, who lives retired in East Liverpool, came to this country from Staffordshire, England, in 1889 and settled in this city, where he worked at his trade as modeler and designer, having studied this particular line of work in England in the pottery districts. He was connected with local potteries as a designer for 35 years and many of his designs are still being used today. Several years ago Mr. Frost retired. To Mr. and Mrs. Frost were born six children, as follows: (1) A. E., lives at Bridgeport, Conn., where he is assistant treasurer of the Bryant Electric Company; (2) H. T., an architect, is a graduate of Ohio State University and George Washington University, Washington, D. C. Dur-

ing the World War he supervised building of camps in this country for soldiers and was in charge of building the aviation camp at Porto Rico. At present he is chief of staff of the Chicago Zoning Commission; (3) Anna Ellen, married Albert Pickin, lives in East Liverpool; (4) Dr. L. C., a dentist, is a graduate of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., and holds the rank of senior lieutenant in the United States navy. He has been attached to the American legation at Pekin, China, but is now stationed at San Diego, Cal., with the naval air base. He is a World War veteran; (5) D. H., a World War veteran, is field supervisor of the War Veteran's Bureau, at Cleveland; and (6) Dr. A. C., the subject of this sketch.

Dr. A. C. Frost was educated in the public schools of East Liverpool and in 1908 was graduated from the dental school of Western Reserve University. In that year he established his practice at East Liverpool, where he has since been located.

On Nov. 2, 1910, Dr. Frost was married at Wheeling, W. Va., to Miss Florence Eleanor Willis, of Marietta, Ohio, and the daughter of Dr. O. M. and Harriet (Stowe) Willis. Dr. Willis is deceased and his wife resides at Conneaut Lake, Pa.

Dr. Frost is a member of the Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic and Elk lodges, Kiwanis, and Buckeye Club, and the East Liverpool Country Club. He is identified with the Ohio State Dental Association, the Corydon Palmer Dental Society and the National Dental Association. He is a Republican.

Samuel C. Rippeth, mortician of East Liverpool, is among the highly esteemed young business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Scio, Carroll County, Ohio, Sept. 2, 1894, and is the son of Lemuel O. and Henrietta (Pearch) Rippeth.

Lemuel O. Rippeth was born in Orange Township, Carroll County, Ohio, May 31, 1846. He is a prosperous farmer of that section and owns 148 acres of well improved land near Leesville. He is a Democrat and an influential citizen in the community where he has spent his entire life. Mr. Rippeth was married in 1868 to Miss Henrietta Pearch, a daughter of Joseph and Sarah Pearch, early settlers of Carroll County. Lemuel O.

Rippeth is the son of Samuel W. Rippeth, who was born in Tuscarawas County, Ohio, Oct. 31, 1822. He was a prominent farmer during his life and is now deceased. On Nov. 18, 1861, he married Miranda, the daughter of Benjamin Price, of Orange Township, Carroll County, and she died May 3, 1844. On Aug. 28, 1845, Mr. Rippeth married Emily Roby, a native of Orange Township, and to them the following children were born: Lemuel O., father of the subject of this sketch; John A., Charles M., Jeremiah S., James A., Albert S., Frank L., Mary and Delilah E.

Samuel W. Rippeth was the son of James Rippeth, who was born near Middletown, Pa., in 1791, and the father of James was William Rippeth, who was a native of Queen Annes County, Md. In his youth he married Sarah Ross and in 1780 joined the pioneers of Washington County and in 1812 came to Carroll County, Ohio. He early identified himself with the movement for independence and was an earnest supporter of the Americans in the Revolutionary struggles. After the formation of the political parties he united with the Federalists and later with the Whigs. He was an active church worker in the Methodist Episcopal Church. Sarah Rippeth, a daughter of James Rippeth, was married to Governor Price, the founder of Leesville, Ohio, and governor of Kentucky. In 1812 Governor Price and his family rode horseback from Lexington, Ky., and purchased a tract of land on the present site of Leesville. He laid out Leesville and at a public dinner sold the lots at auction. He was an active church worker with the Baptist congregation and later joined the Universalist Church. The Price family is of English and Welch descent and were the founders of the city of Baltimore, Md. In 1764 Christopher Price leased Price's Commons, now an important section of the city of Baltimore, for 99 years. At the present time there are over 36,000 heirs to this Price family and estate.

Samuel C. Rippeth, the subject of this sketch, spent his boyhood at Scio, Ohio, and attended the public schools there, having completed his high school course in 1913. He is a graduate of Scio College and Barnes College, Chicago. Mr. Rippeth's first business connection was in Cleveland with the firm of Hogan & Company, funeral directors. On Sept. 23, 1921, he established his own business at Barnesville, Ohio, and in February, 1925, removed to East Liverpool. He has a fine and well equipped establishment and has already acquired an excellent reputation in the community as a reliable business man.

On March 17, 1918, Mr. Rippeth was united in marriage with Miss Sarah May Singhaus, of Cadiz, Ohio, and the daughter of John and Belinda (Case) Singhaus. Mr. Singhaus lives retired in Massillon, Ohio, and his wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Rippeth have been born two sons: John Lemuel, born at Lorain, Ohio, Aug. 18, 1919; and Charles Custer, born at Scio, Ohio, July 8, 1921.

Mr. and Mrs. Rippeth hold membership in the First Methodist Church, and he belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, the Knights of Pythias, and Eagles Lodge.

Frank J. Wehner, proprietor of the Ceramic Motor Company, ranks among the progressive and substantial business men of East Liverpool. He was born at Beaver Falls, Pa., Nov. 11, 1883, and is the son of Peter and Anna (Scheel) Wehner.

Peter Wehner was a native of Pittsburgh, as is his wife. He was a glass worker by trade, but in later life engaged in the real estate and insurance business at Brackenridge, Pa. He served as tax collector for two terms and as a member of the school board. He was a Republican and held membership in the Catholic Church. He died in 1915 and is buried at Tarentum, Pa. His wife lives at Brackenridge. To Mr. and Mrs. Wehner the following children were born: John A., lives in Toledo, Ohio; Eleanor, the widow of Eugene Barrett, lives at Freeport, Pa.; Anna, lives with her mother; Dr. E. F., a physician and surgeon, lives at Clarksburg, W. Va.; Alphonz, lives at home; and Frank J., the subject of this sketch.

After completing his schooling in the parochial schools of Natrona, Pa., Frank J. Wehner learned the machinist trade. For a number of years he was employed in that capacity by the Allegheny Steel & Iron Company of Brackenridge, Pa., and later worked in a hot mill for three years. In September, 1907, he came to East Liverpool and formed a partnership with Edward Dean, and they operated a machine and automobile shop for several years. They became local agents for the Ford and Buick automobiles and in 1912 the partnership was dissolved. Mr. Wehner then became associated with Frank Swaney, who purchased Mr. Dean's interest, and this partnership continued until 1917, when Mr. Wehner became sole owner of the business. He has had the agency for

the Studebaker automobile since 1919 and his place of business is known as the Ceramic Motor Company. Mr. Wehner has one of the most up-to-date garages in this section and does expert repair work, and also handles a full line of accessories. Six people are in his employ and his garage has a capacity for storage of 30 cars.

On Nov. 5, 1907, Mr. Wehner was united in marriage with Miss Helen May Wolford of Leechburg, Pa., the daughter of William and Nora (Hill) Wolford, residents of Tarentum, Pa.

Politically Mr. Wehner is a Republican, and he holds membership in the Elks, Rotary Club, and the East Liverpool Country Club. He and his wife are well and favorably known in Columbiana County.

Andrew E. Guskea, a veteran of the World War, is among the most prominent young business men of East Liverpool, where he is identified with the Carnahan-Guskea Drug Company. He was born at Carnegie, Pa., March 14, 1897, and is the son of Edward Andrew and Antoinette (Muller) Guskea.

Edward Andrew Guskea was born in Germany, as was his wife. After coming to this country he became a prosperous importer of merchandise and lived at Monongahela, Pa. He died in 1910 and his wife lives at Monongahela. Mr. Guskea had various business interests in mines and the building of western railroads, and traveled extensively. To Mr. and Mrs. Guskea were born two sons: Stanley A., born at Carnegie, Pa., Nov. 22, 1893, died Dec. 22, 1918. He was a graduate of Scotts University and the University of Pittsburgh and held the degrees of Ph. G. and Ph. C.; and Andrew E., the subject of this sketch.

Andrew E. Guskea received his education in the public and high schools of Monongahela from which he was graduated in 1914. He began his business career as an apprentice pharmacist and was also employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a car inspector. While in France with the U. S. Army he took special work at Beaume University and he was graduated from the University of Pittsburgh in 1921. Before entering the army, Mr. Guskea was associated in the drug business at Monongahela with his brother and L. A. Grodecour. Since 1924 he has been connected with the Carnahan-Guskea Drug Company.

On May 28, 1917, Mr. Guskea enlisted as a private in Company A, 110th Regiment Infantry, 28th Division, and was sent to Camp Augusta, Ga. He participated in six major operations during the World War: Vaisle-Marne; Marne-Aisne; Meuse Argonne; Theaucourt; Aisne Oise; and Champaign Marne. He was discharged at Camp Dix in 1919 with the rank of second lieutenant and a recommendation for a captain's commission.

On Oct. 26, 1921, Mr. Guskea was married to Miss Mildred C. Connant, who was born in East Liverpool, Oct. 1, 1898, the daughter of Leander O., and Mary (Allison) Connant, natives of Columbiana County, and residents of East Liverpool, where he is engaged in the grocery business. Mr. and Mrs. Guskea have a son, Andrew Edward, born Feb. 17, 1924.

Mr. Guskea is a member of the Masonic and Elk lodges and belongs to the American Legion and La Societe Des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux. He is one of the enterprising young business men of his community and is favorably known.

W. N. Simms, proprietor of the Simms Motor Sales Company, and agent for the Chrysler automobile, is among the enterprising and successful young business men of East Liverpool. He was born here May 23, 1893, and is the son of S. W. and Anna (Prosser) Simms.

S. W. Simms, a native of East Liverpool, is the son of Nathaniel Simms, a Civil War veteran and pioneer citizen of Columbiana County. S. W. Simms has spent his entire life in East Liverpool and has always been interested in the furniture business, now being associated with the Frank Crook Company. Mr. and Mrs. Simms have two children: Mary Aletha, married Will S. Goodwin, lives in East Liverpool; and W. N., the subject of this sketch.

W. N. Simms was educated in the public schools of East Liverpool and Longmont, Colo., living at the latter place several years with his grandparents. He also attended the University of Colorado and later engaged in the automobile business at Longmont. In 1912 he returned to East Liverpool and was connected with the local Ford agency until 1920, at which time he became agent for the Maxwell and Chalmers automobiles. Since 1925 he has been the Chrysler dealer. Mr. Simms has built up a

large trade and has one of the leading business enterprises in the community. His well equipped garage has a storage capacity of 50 cars.

On Sept. 8, 1914, Mr. Simms was married to Miss Lena May McDevitt, of Lisbon, Ohio, the daughter of R. G. McDevitt. To Mr. and Mrs. Simms the following children have been born: Wallace Richard; W. N. Jr., died at the age of four years; Ruby Rebecca and Jack.

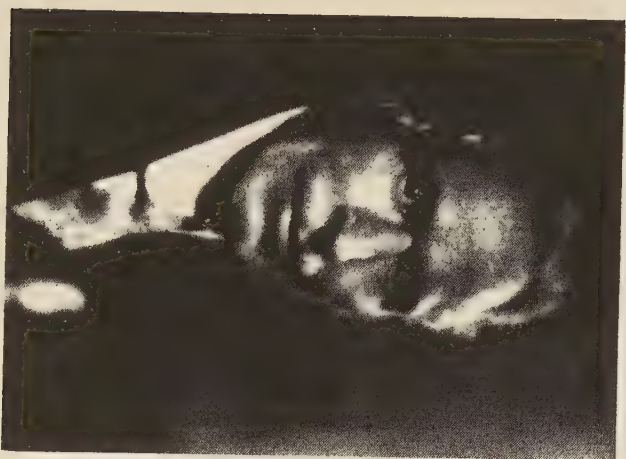
Mr. Simms is identified with the Columbiana County Motor Club and the National Automobile Dealers Association. He is a member of the First Christian Church.

William C. George. Ranking among the representative young business men of Columbiana County is W. C. George of East Palestine. He was born in East Liverpool, May 13, 1890, the son of William Shaw and Annie S. (Campbell) George.

William Shaw George, deceased, was one of the most successful business men of this section of the state. He was born on a farm near East Liverpool, March 21, 1865, the son of William S. and Mary (Cavett) George. The father was a farmer in early life but later became interested in the pottery business in East Liverpool, where he spent the remainder of his life. In 1897 his son, William Shaw, removed to East Palestine, where he engaged in the pottery business. His industrial career was remarkable and every citizen of East Palestine is justly proud of its largest industrial plant, the W. S. George Pottery Company. Mr. George died April 12, 1925. His wife died in January, 1921. They were the parents of the following children: William C., the subject of this sketch; Mrs. J. L. Adams, lives at Asheville, N. C.; John S., of East Palestine; Frank C., lives at Kittanning, Pa.; Mrs. Dorothy Woodard, lives at Asheville, N. C.; Lois, Robert B., Janet and William Shaw, Jr., all of East Palestine.

W. C. George spent his boyhood in East Palestine and was graduated from high school in 1908. After completing a course at Monmouth College, Monmouth, Ill., he became interested in his father's business in East Palestine. He worked in the various departments. He is now manager of operation in charge of all plants.

On Aug. 5, 1913, Mr. George was united in marriage with Miss Katherine Galbraith, of Canonsburg, Pa., the daughter of W. K. and Mary (Munell) Galbraith, natives of Pennsylvania. Mr. Galbraith died in 1907



WILLIAM N. GEORGE



WILLIAM N. GEORGE

and his wife lives at Canonsburg, Pa. Mr. and Mrs. George have two children: W. S., IV, born July 23, 1917; and Mary Patricia, born May 21, 1923.

Politically, Mr. George is a Republican and he has served as a member of the city council for two terms. He is affiliated with the United Presbyterian Church, Masonic Lodge, East Palestine Country Club, Yorick Club, Canonsburg, Pa. He is president (1926) of the United States Potters Association. He has many friends in the community and is deservedly popular.

Robert M. Baur is a veteran of the World War and an enterprising young business man of East Liverpool. He was born here Oct. 15, 1898, and is the son of Martin and Nora (Carnegie) Baur.

Martin Baur was a native of Prussia. He came to this country with his parents when 16 years of age and settled in Pittsburgh. He was a potter and after locating in East Liverpool entered the employ of the Standard Pottery Company, with whom he remained for 23 years as a kiln placer. He died Sept. 6, 1915, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery. His wife, who was born at Georgetown, Pa., lives at East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Baur had ten children, as follows: Esther, married Blaine C. Cochran, an attorney, East Liverpool; Charles J., lives in Chicago; Hilda B., married James Brennon, lives at Wellsville, Ohio; Louise, married Joseph Porter, who is connected with the American Sheet Tin Plate Company, Wellsville, Ohio; **Robert M.**, the subject of this sketch; Joseph, lives at East Liverpool; Grace, lives with her mother; and three children died in infancy.

Robert M. Baur was reared and educated in East Liverpool and when a young man entered the employ of W. C. McIntosh, grocer, with whom he remained for three years. In 1917 Mr. Baur enlisted in the army for service during the World War and was sent to Fort Hancock, N. J., as a member of the Third Company Coast Artillery Corps. He was later transferred to the 43rd Railroad Artillery Corps and served overseas, taking part in the most important battles and drives of the war. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, Jan. 11, 1919. Mr. Baur then entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Wellsville, Ohio, in a clerical capacity, and in March, 1920, went to California where he

was employed by the Southern California Telephone Company at Los Angeles, until his return to East Liverpool in March, 1922. On Jan. 15, 1925, he was made manager of the local branch of the Hub Clothing Company.

On Aug. 9, 1922, Mr. Baur was united in marriage with Miss Phenie J. Koenig, a native of this city, and a daughter of Henry L. and Theresa (Ragsy) Koenig. Mr. Koenig lives in East Liverpool where he is foreman of the clay shops of the east end plant of the Homer Laughlin China Company. His wife is deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Baur have a daughter, Patricia Ellen, born Nov. 18, 1923.

Mr. Baur is a member of the American Legion Post No. 4 and belongs to the La Societe des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux. He is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Church.

L. T. Capehart, one of the enterprising and successful business men of East Liverpool, was born in Mason County, W. Va., Feb. 17, 1867, and is the son of James and Orilla (Zerkle) Capehart.

Both Mr. and Mrs. James Capehart were natives of Mason County, W. Va. He was a farmer and extensively engaged in stock raising. He died at the age of 38 years and his wife, in 1924. They are buried at New Haven, W. Va. They were the parents of ten children: George, general merchant and postmaster of New Haven, W. Va.; Fannie, deceased; L. T., the subject of this sketch; James, a merchant, New Haven, W. Va.; John, deceased; Charles, Willard and Ira, who live in East Liverpool; Hattie, married Benjamin Salaz, lives in East Liverpool; and William H., deceased.

L. T. Capehart was educated in the district schools of Mason County and spent his boyhood on his father's farm. He learned the tinner's trade and in 1903 established his present business in East Liverpool, which is known as L. T. Capehart & Son. They are general roofing contractors and specialize in the manufacture of supplies for the local potteries.

Mr. Capehart is married to Miss Victoria Graham, of New Haven, W. Va., the daughter of J. M. and Nancy Graham, both deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Capehart were born four children: Louis M., mention of

whom is made below; Eula, married George Kidder of Newell, W. Va., and she died March 6, 1925, leaving two sons, Lewis and Charles Richard Kidder; Clarence M., a druggist in Canton, Ohio, married Marjorie Koch; and Helen M., a student at Dennison University.

Louis M. Capehart was born in Mason County, W. Va., Dec. 5, 1892. He enlisted for service during the World War and served in the navy from May 28, 1918 to Feb. 11, 1919. He was married in November, 1919, to Miss Romaine Orr of East Liverpool. Mr. Capehart is associated in business with his father. He is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Elks, Knights of Pythias, American Legion, and Sons of Veterans.

L. T. Capehart has served as a member of the city council of East Liverpool continuously since 1915, and for the past two years has been president of that body. He is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Knights of Pythias. He and his family are favorably known in the community in which they live.

Vance L. Andrews is one of the successful and prominent young business men of East Liverpool, where he is proprietor of the Andrews Storage & Transfer Company. He is a native of this city, born Nov. 5, 1894, and the son of J. H. and Pearl (Webber) Andrews.

J. H. Andrews, retired hardware merchant of East Liverpool, is a native of this place, as was his wife. She died in 1915 and is buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. They had three children: Vance L., the subject of this sketch; Mathew, is engaged in the coal business at East Liverpool; and Helen, deceased.

Vance L. Andrews grew up in this city and attended the public and high schools, after which he was graduated from Muskingum College, Ohio. For several years he conducted a business here, which was known as the Sanitary Spring Water Company, and which was sold to the Timmons Water Company in 1917. He then engaged in the trucking and coal business and in 1923 organized his present business, which has developed remarkably well since its establishment.

In 1917 Mr. Andrews was united in marriage with Miss Alvis Dopler, of East Liverpool, and the daughter of Edward and Alvis Dopler. Mr.

Dopler lives retired here and his wife is deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Andrews have a son, Joe, born Aug. 19, 1918.

Politically, Mr. Andrews is a Republican, and he and his family hold membership in the United Presbyterian Church. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is favorably known.

Robert McHenry, president of the Victory Motor Sales Company, is one of the enterprising and successful young business men of East Liverpool. He was born in this city, July 4, 1898, and is the son of Harvey and Alexina (Hanley) McHenry.

Harvey McHenry ranks among the representative business men of Columbiana County. He is a native of East Liverpool and has spent his entire life here. He is extensively engaged in the building business, and has erected some of the city's leading business buildings and many fine residences. He is president of the Potters Lumber Company, vice president of the Hall China Company, and a director of the Dollar Savings Bank. He is a Democrat, a trustee of the First Presbyterian Church, and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Mr. and Mrs. McHenry have two sons: Norman, connected with the Potters Lumber Company, East Liverpool, married Irene Roth; and Robert, the subject of this sketch.

Robert McHenry received his education in the public schools of East Liverpool and after his graduation from high school in 1922 he attended Staunton College, Ky. He began his business career with the Buckeye Motor Company, East Liverpool, and in 1917 organized the Victory Motor Sales Company. They are agents for the Paige and Jewett automobile. The officers are: Robert McHenry, president; H. A. McNichol, vice president; and Harvey McHenry, secretary and treasurer. The firm does a large volume of business and has a good salesroom and garage in connection.

Mr. McHenry was inducted into service during the World War but on account of the influenza epidemic was ordered sent home from camp.

In 1925 Mr. McHenry was married to Miss Esther Anderson, the daughter of C. G. and Mary (Hunter) Anderson. Mr. Anderson is a leading druggist of East Liverpool and his daughter is a registered pharma-

cist. She was graduated from East Liverpool High School, spent two years at the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the School of Pharmacy, University of Pittsburgh.

Mr. McHenry is a Democrat and a member of the First Presbyterian Church.

Henry L. Wolf, who lives retired in East Liverpool, is a veteran of the Civil War and a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Allegheny, Pa., March 5, 1848, and is the son of Henry and Mary (Wylan) Wolf.

Henry Wolf and his wife were born in Alsace-Lorraine and came to America at an early date. He was a shoemaker by trade. He enlisted in Company L, 102nd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry as a corporal. He served four years and three months and was wounded during the battle of the Wilderness. He engaged in all the important battles and skirmishes of the war, his regiment being commanded by Colonel Patterson and after his death at Wilderness by Colonel McElwain. After the close of the war Mr. Wolf lived in Kansas City, Mo., where he died. His wife died in East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Wolf were the parents of the following children: Anna, died in July, 1922, was the wife of Henry Shultz, a Civil War veteran, also deceased; Henry L., the subject of this sketch; Catherine Elizabeth, deceased, was the wife of Joseph Barker, of Pittsburgh; John William, a farmer, lives near East Liverpool; Martin, lives in East Liverpool; Frederick, lives in East Liverpool; Cissy and John, both died in infancy.

Henry L. Wolf spent his boyhood at Allegheny, Pa., and was 15 years old when he enlisted with his father for service during the Civil War. He went as a drummer and saw his father wounded at the battle of the Wilderness. He was a member of Company L, 102nd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. Mr. Wolf came to East Liverpool in 1875 and was employed in the local potteries until 1900, at which time he became interested in house raising, which work he followed until his retirement in 1922. He lives at 712 Morton Street.

Mr. Wolf married Miss Louisa Wockley, of Jersey Shore, Pa., and she died Aug. 10, 1908. They were the parents of the following children: (1) Margaret, married Ross Paisley, and she is deceased. They had five

children, as follows: Roy D.; Florence, married B. F. Norton, a World War veteran and they have two children, Margaret June and Helen Patricia Norton; Harry F., married I. Smith, and they have three children, Jean Ann, Margaret, and Richard; Mildred, married F. D. Smith, a World War veteran, and they have two children, Dolores and F. D. Smith, Jr.; and Margaret, lives in East Liverpool. (2) John D., deceased; (3) Harry, lives in East Liverpool; (4) George, deceased; (5) Lenora; (6) Ida, deceased; (7) George, deceased.

Politically, Mr. Wolf is a Republican. He had the honor of shaking hands with Abraham Lincoln at Fort Stephenson, near Washington, D. C. Mr. Wolf is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Grand Army of the Republic. He has always been a reliable citizen and he and his family are highly esteemed in the community in which they live.

Howard E. Parsons is a veteran of the World War and one of East Liverpool's prominent young business men. He was born at Ripley, W. Va., Sept. 26, 1897, and is the son of M. L. and Hattie (Kay) Parsons.

M. L. Parsons, who lives retired at East Liverpool, was born at Ripley, W. Va., as was his wife. During his active career he engaged in road construction work and also built the fair grounds at Ripley. He has lived in East Liverpool since 1905 and was connected with R. Thomas & Sons, and later with the Potters Lumber Company. Mr. and Mrs. Parsons are the parents of five children: Herbert, a World War veteran, lives in East Liverpool; H. John, served throughout the World War with the 132nd Infantry, 33rd Division, was wounded in action, lives in East Liverpool; Howard E., the subject of this sketch; Ernestine and Luther, both at home.

Howard E. Parsons received his education in East Liverpool and attended Ripley State Normal School. In 1917 he went to Tulsa, Okla., where he remained until his enlistment during the World War. He was assigned to Company C, 22nd Infantry, and later transferred to the motor transport service. While in France he was with the air service and later served as an instructor in the school of mechanics. After the close of the war he was assigned to the Eighth Infantry, Army of Occupation, and did not return to this country until Feb. 7, 1923, at which time he was

discharged. He settled in East Liverpool and has since been proprietor of the Fidelity Motor Company, Ford and Fordson dealers. He has a well equipped garage and carries a complete line of automobile accessories.

Mr. Parsons is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Church.

Harold A. Cronin, one of East Liverpool's best known young men, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Chester, W. Va., July 10, 1895, and is the son of Daniel and Margaret (Wilson) Cronin.

Daniel Cronin was born in Brown County, Ind., and his wife in Beaver County, Pa. He was a pilot on the Ohio River for 20 years, after which he settled in East Liverpool and worked in the potteries. He died July 9, 1916, and is buried at St. Mary's, W. Va. His wife died Nov. 24, 1919, and is buried in Riverview Cemetery, East Liverpool. Mr. Cronin was a Democrat and a member of the Christian Church. There were seven children in the Cronin family, as follows: Walter, lives in East Liverpool; Alice and Bert, both deceased; Bell, married Cecil Maxwell, lives at East Liverpool; Harold A., the subject of this sketch; Clark, lives at Chester, W. Va.; and Jesse W., lives at Chester, W. Va.

Daniel Cronin was the son of Andrew Cronin, who served during the Civil War with Company H, 92nd Ohio Volunteer Infantry.

Harold A. Cronin received his education in the schools of Chester, W. Va., and later worked in the oil fields of St. Marys, W. Va. When his family removed to East Liverpool Mr. Cronin entered the employ of Knowles, Taylor & Knowles, and since July, 1924, has been identified with the Vodrey Pottery Company.

On May 28, 1917, Mr. Cronin enlisted for service during the World War with Company E, Tenth Ohio Infantry, which later became Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, 37th Division. He engaged in the following important battles and drives: Baccarat Defensive; Muese Argonne Offensive; St. Mehiel; Ypres; and Alyes. He was wounded in action when his company was located west of Montfucon. Mr. Cronin was discharged April 9, 1919, at Camp Sherman, Ohio, with the rank of sergeant.

On Dec. 1, 1919, Mr. Cronin was united in marriage with Miss Lottie Applegate, of Brownville, Ind., and the daughter of William and Mary (Crawford) Applegate, natives of Jefferson County, Ohio. Mr. Applegate

resides in East Liverpool. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Cronin have been born four children: Louise, Russell, Marie, and Hunter L.

Politically, Mr. Cronin is a Republican. He is identified with the American Legion and La Societe des 40 Hommes et 8 Chevaux. He is favorably known throughout Columbiana County and has a host of friends.

James Martin Rothwell is well and favorably known in East Palestine, and is a member of a representative pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in East Palestine, Jan. 29, 1886, and is the son of C. P. and Kittie L. (Martin) Rothwell.

C. P. Rothwell was born on a farm in Fairfield Township, Columbiana County, Jan. 25, 1860. He died in Florida, Dec. 30, 1910, and is buried in the East Palestine Cemetery.

Kittie L. (Martin) Rothwell was born at East Palestine, Jan. 20, 1862, the daughter of James and Louisa Catherine (Foulks) Martin. Mr. Martin was born in Unity Township, Columbiana County, Nov. 24, 1808, and his wife was born at Connelton, Pa., on Beaver Creek, May 2, 1819. Mr. Martin died at East Palestine, Oct. 27, 1883, and his wife died at Martinsburg, W. Va., April 10, 1910. They are buried in the family lot in the East Palestine Cemetery. Mr. Martin worked on the farm and at the age of 21 years taught school and later read law and medicine. Politically, he was a Republican, and was honored in the village of East Palestine with positions of honor and trust. In 1854 he was elected probate judge of Columbiana County and re-elected in 1857, serving six years, during which time he never had a case reversed. He was subsequently in 1856 elected to the legislature from his native county.

“Weep not that their toils are over; weep not
That their race is run;
God grant we may rest as calmly when
Our work like theirs is done.
Till then we would yield with gladness, our
Treasures to Him to keep,
And rejoice in the sweet assurance
He giveth His loved ones sleep.”



W. J. S. C. GOTHWELL



MRS. NETTIE L. NORTHWELL.



JAMES MARTIN NORTHWELL.

Mrs. Kittis L. (Martin) Rothwell had a thorough education in vocal and instrumental music, and was for 13 years president of the Women's Relief Corps of East Palestine, and is a member at this time of the Memorial Association. She is president of the local Women's Christian Temperance Union, having filled this office continuously since January, 1915. She has served as county president of the W. C. T. U. for the past two years. Mrs. Rothwell was one of the crusaders in 1874. At that time Mrs. Jane Collins was president and Mrs. Rothwell served as secretary, although only a girl of 12 years. She went out on the streets with the women to sing and pray at the doors of the saloons in East Palestine. Five of the original crusaders are living at this time. Mrs. Rothwell lives at 124 West Martin Street, East Palestine. She devotes her entire time to church, patriotic and temperance work and has always been an influential member of her community.

James Martin Rothwell, the subject of this sketch, was reared and educated in East Palestine. He also attended Western Reserve Academy at Hudson, Ohio, and Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. At an early age he was associated in business with his father, who owned some of the largest and finest apple orchards in the state. He later entered the cold storage and ice business with his father in Martinsburg, W. Va., and at the present time owns farm acreage in West Virginia, on which are located 400 acres of apple orchards. Mr. Rothwell is located in the old dominion at Charlottesville, Virginia, a city of much note, as the University of Virginia is there, built by Thomas Jefferson, and the home of Jefferson on Monticello Mountain, four miles away from the city.

The officers of the Rothwell Storage & Ice Company of Charlottesville, Va., are: J. M. Rothwell, president; Kittie L. Rothwell, vice president; J. R. Hall, general manager; and Mrs. M. M. Trude, secretary. The company has had 35 years' experience in the apple business and has a capacity of 115,000 barrels. Mr. Rothwell is the eastern American representative in the export business for the Direct Co-Operative Fruit Company, Ltd., 15 Victoria Street, Liverpool, England, with branch offices at 204 Franklin St., New York City., Winchester, Va., 21 N. Main Street and 102 S. First Street, Charlottesville, Va.

On Feb. 2, 1922, Mr. Rothwell was united in marriage at New York City, with Eleanor Carpenter, of Sewickly, Pa., the daughter of William Frazier and Stephanie (Sake) Carpenter, the former a native of Staten

Island, N. Y., and the latter of Zanesville, Ohio. Mr. Carpenter died in 1920 and his widow lives at 35 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

In politics Mr. Rothwell is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church, East Palestine, and his wife holds membership in the Episcopal Church. During the World War Mr. Rothwell volunteered for service and was about to enter the army when the armistice was signed.

Henry Schneidmiller, Jr., a prominent and successful young business man of East Liverpool, is a veteran of the World War. He was born here, March 17, 1896, and is the son of Henry and Helen (Steiler) Schneidmiller.

Both Henry Schneidmiller and his wife are natives of Germany and early settlers of East Liverpool, where they were married. He was a potter by trade, and is now in the employ of the Keil Florist Company of East Liverpool. He is a Republican and a member of the Lutheran Church. Mr. and Mrs. Schneidmiller have five children: John, employed by the John Keil Florist Company; Henry, Jr., the subject of this sketch; Clara, Elizabeth and George, all at home.

Henry Schneidmiller, Jr., received his education in the public schools of East Liverpool and when a young man entered the employ of the Review-Tribune Publishing Company, with whom he remained four years. He was employed by the Heleyer Electric Company of East Liverpool until his enlistment for service during the World War in February, 1918. He was stationed at Columbus, Ohio, and later at Raritan, N. J., as a member of the U. S. Infantry. He was discharged in March, 1919, as a first class sergeant. Since 1922 Mr. Schneidmiller has been associated in business with Edwin L. Goodwin, the business being known as the Tri-State Battery Company. They are dealers in electrical equipment and accessories and have the agency in East Liverpool for the Willard Battery and the Bosch electric service. The business is located at 204 East Fourth Street.

In August, 1917, Mr. Schneidmiller was married to Miss Christine J. Hetzel, a native of Tarentum, Pa., and a daughter of Theodore and Lena (Zipperian) Hetzel. Mr. Hetzel is deceased and his wife lives in East Liverpool. To Mr. and Mrs. Schneidmiller have been born five chil-

dren: Ruth, born in May, 1918; Fritz, born in February, 1919; Edwin, died in infancy; Christine, born in August, 1923; Henry, Jr., born in March, 1925.

Politically Mr. Schneidmiller is a Republican. He is a member of the Lutheran Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, American Legion and Lion's club. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is favorably known.

Harlin J. Smith, a popular garage owner of East Liverpool, is a member of a well known pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in St. Clair Township, Columbiana County, June 8, 1879, and is the son of William and Isodine (Thomas) Smith.

William Smith, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in Meigs County, Ohio, Feb. 16, 1842, the son of David Smith, an early settler of St. Clair Township, Columbiana County. David Smith cleared a tract of 160 acres and engaged in farming for a number of years. When the "old canal" was put through he invested his savings in this venture, which proved a complete failure. He later lived at Fredericktown in Columbiana County and died there. His son, William, also was a farmer. He enlisted at the outbreak of the Civil War, served three years, and re-enlisted. He served first with the 103rd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and the 104th Pennsylvania Infantry. He died Oct. 22, 1924, and is buried in St. Clair Township. Isodine (Thomas) Smith was the daughter of Uriah and Jane (Crawford) Thomas, natives of Lisbon, Ohio, who settled there in 1805. He was the squire of that section for many years and was a prosperous farmer, as well as a teacher and writer. He also served during the Civil War. To William and Isodine (Thomas) Smith the following children were born: (1) Orion T., born in 1869, died in 1907; (2) Minnie B., died in 1907, was the wife of Charles Green, of Fredericktown, Ohio; (3) A. Claude, born Sept. 6, 1872, agent for the Standard Oil Company in East Liverpool; (4) Demoine T., born March 7, 1873, married Annabel Knowles, and they have 10 children: Franklin, a World War veteran, married Mildred Paisley; Lelia, married Hassan Daily, lives at Fredericktown, Ohio; Isodine, married Harry Paisley, of East Liverpool; Kelly; Daisy, married William Warrick, a

World War veteran, and they live in St. Clair Township; Gladys A., Donald, Lucien, all at home; Anna, deceased; and Lee, at home; (5) Annie, married Harry Green, lives near Fredericktown; (6) Everard U., lives at Carrollton, Ohio; (7) Harlin J., the subject of this sketch; (8) Eddie R., lives on the old homestead; (9) Bessie, married Edward Kelly, lives in East Liverpool; and (10) Sophrina, married Charles Thompson, lives at Fredericktown.

Harlin J. Smith received his education in the schools of St. Clair Township, and at an early age came to East Liverpool, where he learned the potter's trade. After a period of 21 years at this work, he established his present business in 1919, having purchased the business of Manley, Peterson & Hawley. It is known as the Service Garage and ranks among the up-to-date and well equipped garages of the city. Mr. Smith also deals in used cars and accessories.

In December, 1902, Mr. Smith was united in marriage with Miss Maude Burlingame, of East Liverpool, the daughter of James and Caroline (Housefield) Burlingame, both deceased. They have two children; Caroline, married Oliver Aischbacher, lives at Newell, W. Va., and they have a son, James; and William T., lives at home.

Mr. Smith is a Democrat and a member of the Methodist Church.

A. Earl Edwards, city treasurer of East Liverpool, is one of the progressive young men of Columbiana County. He was born in Berkley, Calif., May 13, 1891, and is the son of F. F. and Alice (Gaston) Edwards.

F. F. Edwards, proprietor of the Edwards Hotel in East Liverpool, is a pioneer business man of this section. His wife was a native of Columbiana County and the daughter of James Gaston, one of East Liverpool's earliest settlers, who served for many years as justice of the peace. Mrs. Edwards died in 1921 and is buried in Riverview Cemetery. Two sons were born to Mr. and Mrs. Edwards: William, a professor at Wentworth Institute, Boston, Mass.; and A. Earl, the subject of this sketch.

A. Earl Edwards received his education in the public schools of East Liverpool, being graduated from high school in 1911. He was a traveling representative for the Atlantic and Pacific Tea Company for several years, and later engaged in the hotel business with his father. In 1921 he was

elected a member of the city council and two years later was elected city treasurer, which office he has since filled.

In 1912 Mr. Edwards was married to Miss Mary Johnston, of Wells-ville. Her mother, Mrs. Johnston, who resides in East Liverpool, has served as active head of the W. C. T. U. in East Liverpool for many years. Mr. and Mrs. Edwards have five children: Frank, William, Amanda, Robert Gaston, and Mary Alice.

Politically Mr. Edwards is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the First Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is an enterprising citizen and is widely and favorably known throughout the county.

J. C. Crawford, who is successfully engaged in the hardware business in East Liverpool, is a substantial citizen of Columbiana County. He was born at Newark, W. Va., June 27, 1865, and is the son of John and Mary E. (Hickman) Crawford.

John Crawford, deceased, was a farmer during his life. He died when J. C., the subject of this sketch, was a small child. His wife died in 1919 and they are buried at Newark, W. Va. Mr. and Mrs. Crawford were the parents of the following children: Golda Pearl, deceased; Martha, deceased; J. C., the subject of this sketch; Canzida, deceased, was the wife of Austin Pickering, Wirt County, W. Va.; A. L., lives at Wellsville, Ohio; Molly, the widow of M. C. Cleland, lives at Elizabeth, W. Va.; and Emma, deceased, was the wife of William Cleland, Akron, O.

J. C. Crawford attended the schools of Newark, W. Va., and Noble County, Ohio. He operated a farm of 52 acres until 1890, at which time he removed to East Liverpool. He worked in the mines as a machine man for 13 years and in June, 1924, purchased the hardware business of E. D. Wilson at 533 Mulberry Street. Mr. Crawford carries a complete line of hardware and has an up-to-date place of business. While living at Newark, W. Va., he also engaged in the mercantile business and served as postmaster.

In 1891 Mr. Crawford was united in marriage with Miss Ermine Melvin, of Newark, W. Va., the daughter of Jerry and Roxanna Melvin, both deceased. To them were born six children, as follows: Golda

Pearl, deceased; B. H., lives in East Liverpool, married Elsie Kerr, deceased, and they had twin daughters, Ada and Erma; Mary Roxanna, deceased; Fostine, married Isaac Alman, has a son, John, and they live in East Liverpool; C. Blair, lives at Beachwood, Ohio, is a veteran of the World War; and Erma, married Harry Wolf, lives at East Liverpool.

In politics Mr. Crawford is identified with the Republican party. He is a member of the Baptist Church and has a wide acquaintance in the community in which he lives.

L. A. Wallover, one of the successful and enterprising business men of East Liverpool, where he is manager of the Wallover Oil Company, is a native of Pennsylvania. He was born at Smith's Ferry, Beaver County, Oct. 18, 1888, and is the son of R. A. and Mary (Dunn) Wallover.

R. A. Wallover was born at Smiths Ferry, Pa., Oct. 18, 1861, and is the son of Peter M. and Margaret (Arthur) Wallover. Peter M. Wallover, a native of Pennsylvania, settled at Smiths Ferry in 1854 and was the organizer of the Wallover Oil Company. His son, R. A., attended Scio College and with his brother, Bert, engaged in the oil business. Since the brother's death, R. A. Wallover has been owner of the business. He is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, and is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Four children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Wallover: L. A., the subject of this sketch; Ethel, married C. G. Metsch, secretary of the Potters Mining & Milling Company, East Liverpool; Margaret, married Homer Fisher, of Akron, Ohio; and Edwin M., a graduate of Washington & Jefferson College and the University of Pittsburgh, an attorney, lives at Midland, Pa., married Mary L. Irwin, of East Liverpool.

To Peter M. and Mary (Dunn) Wallover the following children were born: Kate, deceased; Laura, married George Boyd, both deceased; Charles A., deceased, was a Civil War veteran; William H., deceased; Bertha S., deceased; R. A., father of the subject of this sketch; J. D., lives at Glasgowboro, Pa.; and E. S., lives in Pittsburgh.

L. A. Wallover was educated in the public schools of Smiths Ferry and East Liverpool, and attended the University of Michigan. He began his business career with the Review Tribune as a reporter and two years

later became identified with the Potters Insurance Company as secretary and treasurer. In 1912 he located in East Liverpool with the Wallover Oil Company, where he has since remained.

On May 25, 1910, Mr. Wallover was united in marriage with Miss Vida Sanor, of East Rochester, Ohio, the daughter of J. M. and Elizabeth Sanor. Three children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Wallover: Mary Elizabeth, born April 13, 1911; Robert Arthur, born May 14, 1914; and James Sanor, born March 20, 1917.

Politically, Mr. Wallover is a Republican. He holds membership in the First Methodist Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Masonic Lodge, Kiwanis Club, and Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He has a wide acquaintance and is representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

W. F. Taylor is among the enterprising and successful young business men of Wellsville, where he is proprietor of the Central Garage and agent for the Willys Knight and Overland automobiles. He was born at Toronto, Ohio, May 7, 1895, and is the son of Thomas and Sarah (Whitacre) Taylor.

Both Thomas Taylor and his wife were natives of Ohio. He died when W. L., the subject of this sketch, was a small child. His wife died in 1913 and they are buried at Toronto, Ohio. W. L. Taylor was their only child.

After W. L. Taylor completed his schooling he became interested in the automobile business. He has lived at Wellsville since 1916 and in 1919 established his present business. He has an up-to-date sales room, does expert repair work, and deals in accessories and tires.

Mr. Taylor was married on Oct. 19, 1915, to Miss Geneive Ward, of New Cumberland, W. Va., and the daughter of James and Mary (Newman) Ward, residents of that city. Mr. and Mrs. Ward have four children: Charles, lives in Los Angeles, Calif.; Mrs. Taylor; Lucy, married J. L. McKiernan, lives in Wellsville, Ohio; and Brady. To Mr. and Mrs. Taylor has been born a son, Ward.

Mr. Taylor is a member of the Presbyterian Church and Elks Lodge. He has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County and is favorably known.

Carey E. Greenamyer is a leading business man of Leetonia, where he has served as secretary of the Peoples Savings & Loan Company since 1896. He was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, Feb. 5, 1872, and is the son of Joshua S. and Alice (Thoman) Greenamyer.

Joshua S. Greenamyer, deceased, was a prominent citizen of Leetonia. He was born in Beaver Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, in 1846, and died in 1904. He served as mayor of Leetonia for three terms, was successfully engaged in the insurance business, and also served as president of the Peoples Savings & Loan Company, of which he was an organizer. His wife, also a native of Mahoning County, resides at Leetonia. Mr. and Mrs. Greenamyer had two sons: C. E., the subject of this sketch; and Arthur G., lives at Buffalo, N. Y.

C. E. Greenamyer was four years of age when his family settled in Leetonia. He received his education in the public schools and when a young man entered the employ of the Cherry Valley Iron Works. Since 1896 he has been identified with the Peoples Savings & Loan Company in his present capacity.

On June 24, 1895, Mr. Greenamyer was united in marriage with Miss Mary G. Burgham, of Lisbon, a daughter of Thomas and Arvilla (Wood) Burgham, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Greenamyer have a son, Edward C.

Mr. Greenamyer is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is a Republican.

W. A. O'Grady, who is successfully engaged in the practice of law at Wellsville, is among the prominent citizens of this section. He was born at Wellsville, May 28, 1870, and is the son of James and Margaret (Leahy) O'Grady.

James O'Grady was a native of Ireland, as was his wife. They came to this country many years ago and settled in Wellsville in 1865, where he followed his trade as a shoemaker. He was a Democrat and a member of the Catholic Church. He died in 1894 and his wife is also deceased. Mr. and Mrs. James O'Grady were the parents of the following children: Mary, the widow of John Thornton, lives in Wellsville; James, lives in Wellsville; John, Frank, and Daniel, all deceased; and W. A., the subject of this sketch.



C. GREENMAN



THE PEOPLES SAVINGS AND LOAN COMPANY
LEETONIA, OHIO



TRACTION STATION, LEETONIA, OHIO

W. A. O'Grady received his early education in the schools of Wellsville and began life as a telegraph operator. He was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a fireman for nine years, and one year as an engineer. During this period he studied law and was admitted to the bar of Columbiana County in 1903. He has since been engaged in the practice of his profession at Wellsville and has offices in the Perpetual Savings & Loan Building.

On June 17, 1896, Mr. O'Grady was united in marriage with Miss Anna Johns, who was born in Fort Wayne, Ind., Nov. 7, 1874, the daughter of Herman and Elizabeth (Michaels) Johns, the former a native of Indiana and the latter of Germany. There were three children in the Johns family: Mrs. O'Grady; Sophia, lives in Fort Wayne, Ind.; and Herman, deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. O'Grady were born four children: Rev. Raymond, was ordained to the priesthood in Cleveland, April 23, 1922, is located in Elyria, Ohio; Marcelline, a graduate of Pennsylvania State College, is identified with her father's law practice; Delores, was graduated from Pennsylvania State College in June, 1925; and Geraldine, at home.

Mr. O'Grady and his family are identified with the Catholic Church and are representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

Corydon W. Arnold is a leading business man of Wellsville and a prominent citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Wellsville, June 4, 1884, and is the son of Clarence R. and Helen May (Wells) Arnold.

Corydon Arnold, grandfather of the subject of this sketch, was a native of Massachusetts and one of the earliest settlers of the Western Reserve. He lived at Wellsville for many years and engaged extensively in real estate. The business was later carried on by his son, Clarence R., who was also local agent for the Adams Express Company for 40 years. He died Feb. 22, 1905, and his wife lives in Michigan with her daughter, Margaret, who married Albert Easton White, a professor at the University of Michigan.

Corydon W. Arnold became interested in the real estate business with his father after completing his schooling at Wellsville. In 1905 he succeeded to the business, which has developed into the leading real estate and insurance business of the community.

On June 24, 1908, Mr. Arnold was united in marriage with Miss Florence Boothman, who was born at Bryan, Ohio, Sept. 13, 1884, the daughter of Julian W. and Alice (Ely) Boothman. Mr. Boothman died Oct. 7, 1917, and his widow lives in Wellsville. Mrs. Arnold is the granddaughter of L. G. Ely, of Bryan, Ohio, who served as a member of Congress from his district for four successive terms. He died in 1924 at the age of 86 years. To Mr. and Mrs. Arnold has been born a daughter, Geraldine, born June 13, 1915.

Mr. Arnold is president of the Chamber of Commerce and is active in the Rotary Club. He is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Church. He and his wife are highly esteemed in the community.

Byron D. Beacom, who lives retired at Wellsville, is among the prominent and highly esteemed citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, Oct. 8, 1851, and is a son of John and Ellen (McClelland) Beacom.

John Beacom spent his entire life in Ohio and was a farmer and stockman, as well as a breeder of fine horses. He was the son of Robert and Catherine (Palmer) Beacom, natives of Enniskillen, County Fermanagh, North Ireland. They were Ulster Scots. John Beacom married Ellen McClelland, who was born in Brush Creek Township, Jefferson County, Ohio, April 24, 1826, and died at Wellsville, Jan. 30, 1915. John Beacom died in 1857. He had three sons: Byron D., the subject of this sketch; Judge M. W. and Col. John H., mention of whom is made below.

Judge M. W. Beacom, who lives retired in Cleveland, served as common pleas judge of that district for a period of 12 years, and was law director under the late Tom L. Johnson, former mayor of Cleveland. Newton Baker succeeded him as law director.

Col. John H. Beacom was born in Ross Township, Jefferson County, Ohio, Oct. 8, 1851. He was graduated from West Point Military Academy in the class of 1882, winning his appointment in a competitive examination and receiving the official appointment from President McKinley, then a member of Congress from the 18th Ohio district. Colonel Beacom had a most distinguished military record in his 34 years as an officer in the United States Army, having been assigned to many different missions by

the government. On March 15, 1916, he entered Mexico as colonel of the Sixth U. S. Infantry, commanding a brigade, and marched to San Antonio. It was at Colonia Dublan, Mexico, that he was fatally stricken on the 17th day of September, 1916, when he was in the prime of life and rounding out a brilliant career. "In my opinion, Colonel Beacom was one of the ablest officers in our army. His services with this expedition have been of the highest order and second to none," was the report to the war department by General Pershing, commanding the expedition in Mexico, upon the death of Colonel Beacom.

Byron D. Beacom attended the schools of Carroll County, Ohio, and in early life was extensively engaged in farming and stock raising. In 1895 he removed to Columbiana County and for a number of years was identified with the Steubenville, East Liverpool and Beaver Valley Traction Company. He served in the capacity of claim agent until 1908. He was mayor of Wellsville for one term and was nominated for reelection in 1924 but was defeated by the Ku Klux Klan. He has served as a member of the city council for six years and was president of that body for four years. From 1896 until 1903 Mr. Beacom was paymaster of the Everett Moore Syndicate of Cleveland, Ohio. In 1915 he became identified with the financial affairs of the Home Savings & Loan Company of Wellsville, and through his efforts averted a serious financial situation in this section.

Mr. Beacom is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge, being a 32nd degree Mason of the Lake Erie Consistory, Valley of Cleveland. In spite of their early hardships, the three members of the Beacom family met with most remarkable success in professional and financial circles.

George B. Patterson is a substantial citizen of Wellsville and a member of a well known pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born at East Liverpool, Nov. 13, 1875, and is the son of John and Winifred (Robbins) Patterson.

John Patterson, deceased, was a veteran of the Civil War. He was born in England and when a young man settled in Boston, Mass., later removing to Trenton, N. J. Many years ago he came to Columbiana

County, and engaged in the pottery business at East Liverpool. In 1885 he removed to Wellsville, where he specialized in the manufacture of Rockingham and yellow ware, conducting the first pottery in this section. He retired from active business in 1905 and died in 1914. His wife, a native of Ireland, died in 1911. Mr. Patterson served with a New Jersey outfit during the Civil War and was a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. To Mr. and Mrs. Patterson were born 12 children, as follows: Elizabeth, died in infancy; Jefferson, lives retired in Cleveland; J. W., lives retired in Wellsville; Alice, married James Welch, lives in Wellsville; Thomas, connected with the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company, Wellsville; Winifred, married Timothy Murphy, who died in 1925, and she lives at Wellsville; Rose, the widow of C. J. Wolfing, lives at Wellsville; Peter, lives in Detroit, Mich.; George B., the subject of this sketch; James, lives in Wellsville; Anna, twin sister of James, died at the age of four years; and Henry O., conducts the Central Hotel in Wellsville.

George B. Patterson engaged in the pottery business with his father at an early date after completing his schooling in the public schools of Wellsville. In 1909 he began his present business as state highway contractor, and has had charge of the building of many fine roads throughout Ohio and Pennsylvania.

On June 28, 1898, Mr. Patterson was united in marriage with Miss Ida Kraus, who was born at Ravenna, Ohio, July 30, 1877, the daughter of Jacob and Barbara (Kline) Kraus, natives of Germany and Ohio, respectively, and both now deceased. Mr. Kraus died Nov. 29, 1908, and his wife died Feb. 19, 1912. He was a Civil War veteran and a successful business man of Wellsville during his life. Three daughters were born to Mr. and Mrs. Kraus: Mary, married O. O. Perch, lives at Wellsville; Elizabeth, married C. P. Horrigan, lives at Chester, W. Va.; and Mrs. Patterson. To Mr. and Mrs. Patterson have been born three children: Gertrude Marie, born April 6, 1900, a teacher in Wellsville High School; Cletus, born March 8, 1902, proprietor of the Central Hotel, lives with his parents at Wellsville; and Erla, born April 21, 1904, was graduated from Ohio University on June 8, 1925.

Mr. Patterson is identified with the Republican party, is a member of the Catholic Church, and belongs to the Knights of Columbus and the Elks Lodge.

Miss Jean Fogo, teacher of music at Wellsville, is among the leading and widely known musicians of Columbiana County. She was born in Wellsville.

Miss Fogo attended the public schools of Wellsville and was graduated from Beaver College in 1921. She is also a graduate of the Pittsburgh Musical Institute. Her studio in Wellsville is located at 407 Riverside Avenue.

Miss Fogo is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Daughters of the American Revolution and the Rebeccas.

Jno. Stamm, a substantial and well known citizen of East Liverpool, was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 29, 1859, and is the son of Valentine and Catherine Stamm.

Both Valentine Stamm and his wife were natives of Germany. They were orphans and came to this country on the same boat, making the trip with relatives when they were 10 and 8 years of age respectively. He died in 1888 and she died in 1924 at the age of 97 years. Mr. and Mrs. Stamm were the parents of the following children: Elizabeth and Mary, deceased; Katherine, married Nicholas Reuhl, lives in Alabama; Jno., the subject of this sketch; Henry, deceased; Gus, lives in California; and William, lives in Chicago.

Jno. Stamm attended the public schools of Cincinnati and has lived in East Liverpool since 1878. He was employed by the Goodwin Pottery Company, the Dresden Pottery Company, and the Union Pottery Company, having charge of the decorating kilns in the latter plant. He also served as general manager. His next position was as general manager of the National China Company, where he remained 12 years. He was then employed by the Croxall Chemical & Supply Company as a salesman and since 1918 has served as sales manager of the Ohio Silica Company.

In 1883 Mr. Stamm was married to Miss Ella Andrews, of Mechanics-town, Ohio, the daughter of George and Elizabeth Andrews, both deceased. Mrs. Stamm died in June, 1922. To Mr. and Mrs. Stamm were born the following children: Innis I. Stamm, chief engineer for Middle States Construction Company, Columbus, Ohio, is a veteran of the World War, having served in the aviation corps; J. B. K. Stamm, a railroad engineer on

the Pennsylvania Railroad, lives at Wellsville, Ohio, also served in the World War as an engineer; Catherine, deceased, was the wife of J. W. McCain, and they had three children, John, Catherine and Robert, all living at Rochester, Pa.; Elizabeth, a graduate nurse of Bellevue Hospital, lives in Pittsburgh; and Gypsy, deceased, was the wife of Frank Zaring, who lives in East Liverpool.

Mr. Stamm is a Republican, and has served as city treasurer and a member of the board of education. He is a member of the Second Presbyterian Church, the Masonic Lodge, being a 32nd degree Mason, and a life member of the Al Koran Shrine, Cleveland. He is identified with the Improved Order of Red Men, Past Sachem Iriquois Tribe No. 40, Past Great Sachem of the State of Ohio. He represented the state for this order for 16 years and was the youngest Great Sachem the State of Ohio ever had.

A. J. Frischkorn is among the most prominent and successful farmers of Yellow Creek Township. He was born in Washington County, Pa., Nov. 14, 1888, and is the son of Peter and Eva (Link) Frischkorn.

Peter Frischkorn, a leading farmer of Columbiana County, is a native of Germany. He came to the United States at the age of 22 years and spent several years in Pittsburgh before purchasing his present farm in Yellow Creek Township in 1880. Mr. Frischkorn owns 200 acres of land and is an extensive dairy farmer. Mr. and Mrs. Frischkorn have four children: Lizzie, married Lester Anderson, lives at Wellsville; A. J., the subject of this sketch; Margaret, lives at Wellsville; and Clara, lives at home.

A. J. Frischkorn was reared and educated in Yellow Creek Township. He was employed in the oil fields of Pennsylvania and Ohio for 16 years, after which he spent four years in the employ of the McLean Fire Brick Company as an engineer. Mr. Frischkorn has lived on his present farm of 72 acres since 1922 and is specializing in dairy farming. His wife is interested in the poultry business and raises white leghorn chickens.

In 1909 Mr. Frischkorn was united in marriage with Miss Jeanette Herbert, who was born at Wellsville, in June, 1888, the daughter of Henry and Jane (McGaugh) Herbert. Mr. Herbert died in 1907 and his wife died in 1900. They had five children, as follows: John, deceased; Kate,

married C. H. Taggart, lives in Yellow Creek Township; Maude, deceased; Margaret, married Andrew Moncrief, lives at Chester, W. Va.; and Mrs. Frischkorn. To Mr. and Mrs. Frischkorn five children have been born: Jason Herbert, born Oct. 1, 1910; Martha, born May 12, 1913; Esther, born Aug. 6, 1918; Kenneth V., born June 6, 1922; and William Mc., born Jan. 12, 1925.

Mr. Frischkorn is a Republican and a member of the school board. He is identified with the Lutheran Church.

George Galdo Schmidt, a well known young man of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Gilmore, Ohio, May 2, 1894, and is the son of Jacob and Louise (Geottman) Schmidt.

Jacob Schmidt, deceased, was a native of Germany. At the age of 20 years he came to this country and settled in Ohio. He was among the pioneer shoemakers of Wellsville, where he spent a great many years. He died Aug. 29, 1901, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery. His wife, a native of Ohio, resides with her son, George W., the subject of this sketch. To Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt were born 11 children, as follows: Dorothy, married E. E. Alton, lives at Wellsville; Jacob, lives at Lewisville, Ohio; Carl, deceased; Frank, a Spanish War veteran, lives at Wellsville; Mary, deceased, was the wife of Warren Myler, of Wellsville; Ollie and Harry, twins, live in Wellsville; Maude, married Thomas Madden, lives at Wellsville; Minnie, married William Curry, lives at Wellsville; Price, a sketch of whom appears elsewhere in this history; and George.

George Waldo Schmidt attended the schools of Wellsville, learned the potter's trade, and later entered the employ of the American Sheet & Tin Plate Company, in whose employ he has been for a number of years. On May 24, 1917, he volunteered for service in the World War and served with Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, 37th Division. He was in active service at the front for ten months and took part in many important battles of the war. He was severely gassed during the Argonne Drive, Sept. 28, 1918, and was discharged April 9, 1919.

On June 21, 1919, Mr. Schmidt was united in marriage with Miss Zetta Barnes, of Grandview, Ohio. She was born Feb. 5, 1902, and is the daughter of William and Mary (Haught) Barnes. Mr. Barnes died

in 1904 and his wife lives in East Liverpool. They had four children: Pearl, married Harvey Howe, lives in East Liverpool; Josephine, married Ray Alton, lives in Wellsville; Rose, married George Hales, lives in East Liverpool; and Mrs. Schmidt. To Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt have been born two children: Mary Louise, born May 24, 1920; and George Timothy, born June 15, 1923.

Mr. Schmidt is an independent voter. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and is affiliated with the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and American Legion.

Thomas Tecumseh Jones is a native of Southern Ohio; was born at Oak Hill; is of Welsh ancestry; has engaged in teaching, journalism and varied writing; was editor of The East Liverpool Evening Review and The East Liverpool Morning Tribune.

William Sell, a well known farmer of Center Township, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Salem Township, Oct. 26, 1849, the son of Jacob and Catherine (Coy) Sell.

Jacob Sell was a native of Canton, Ohio, and an early settler of Salem Township, where he improved a farm of 100 acres. He also engaged in the teaming and contracting business in which he was successful. He died in 1903 at the age of 84 years, and his wife died in 1907. They were the parents of six children, four of whom are now living.

William Sell was educated in the district schools of Salem Township and at an early age engaged in farming with his father. He was interested in the mercantile business in Lisbon for several years and in 1895 purchased his present farm in Center Township, which is well improved.

On Dec. 6, 1871, Mr. Sell was united in marriage with Miss Susan Grimes, the daughter of Joseph and Hannah (Pincheon) Grimes, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Sell have a son, Charles, born Jan. 8, 1874, who lives at home.

Mr. Sell is a Democrat and a member of the Christian Church. He is one of the highly esteemed pioneers of the community.



T. T. JONES

Harold Bradshaw Barth was born in East Liverpool, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools, Mercersburg Academy and King's School of Dramatic Art. For the past fifteen years he has been engaged in the commercial secretarial calling. He is a life member of the Ohio Archaeological Historical Society and a member of the Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania.

Peter Frischkorn, an enterprising and successful farmer of Yellow Creek Township, was born in Germany, Sept. 5, 1858, and is the son of John and Elizabeth (Schmidt) Frischkorn.

Both John and Elizabeth (Schmidt) Frischkorn spent their entire lives in Germany and are now deceased. They were the parents of the following children: Adam and Barbara, live in Germany; Phillip, deceased; Peter, the subject of this sketch; Margaret, married Louis Bodenstein, deceased, and she lives in Pittsburgh; Elizabeth, married John Brant, lives in Yellow Creek Township; and Rev. John, a minister of the Lutheran Church, lives at Greenville, Pa.

Peter Frischkorn was reared and educated in Germany and in 1881 came to this country. He spent several months in Pittsburgh and later lived at Burgettstown, Pa., for 14 years. In 1893 he came to Columbiana County and settled on his present farm in Yellow Creek Township. Mr. Frischkorn owns and operates 184 acres of good farm land and is especially interested in dairy farming.

In 1884 Mr. Frischkorn was united in marriage with Miss Eva Link, of Germany, born Jan. 18, 1864, the daughter of John and Margaret (Metzler) Link. Mr. Link died in 1876 and his wife died in 1923. They had five children: Mrs. Frischkorn; Peter, lives in Germany; Catherine, deceased; John, and Christina, live in Germany. To Mr. and Mrs. Frischkorn have been born four children, as follows: Lizzie, born Jan. 30, 1886, married Lester Anderson, lives at Wellsville; Adam J., born Nov. 14, 1888, lives in Yellow Creek Township; Margaret, born Dec. 17, 1891, a teacher in Wellsville High School; and Clara, born July 18, 1893, lives at home.

Mr. Frischkorn is a member of the Lutheran Church and a Republican.

John B. Blewett is among the representative young business men of Wellsville, where he is associated with the McLain Fire Brick Company as a ceramic engineer. He was born at Lead, S. D., Sept. 13, 1893, and is a son of John and Sabina (Thayer) Blewett.

John Blewett was born in England and at an early age came to this country and settled in Wilkesbarre, Pa. After several years he went to South Dakota and later to the gold fields of California as a mining prospector. He died at Santa Cruz, Cal., Dec. 25, 1921. His wife resides in that city. They had three children: Cordelia and Hazel, who live in Santa Cruz, Cal.; and J. B., the subject of this sketch.

John B. Blewett spent his boyhood in South Dakota and attended the public schools. He was a student at the University of Minnesota and was graduated from Ohio State University in 1916. He immediately entered the employ of the McLain Fire Brick Company as an engineer.

On May 28, 1922, Mr. Blewett was united in marriage with Miss Olive Baylor, of Windber, Pa., the daughter of Robert Baylor. Mr. and Mrs. Blewett have two daughters: Phyllis and Catherine.

Mr. Blewett is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge and Shrine. He has an extensive acquaintance in Columbiana County.

James D. Haney, one of Wellsville's most successful young business men, is a veteran of the World War. He was born in Jefferson County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1897, and is the son of James B. and Bertha (Crossman) Haney.

James B. Haney, a native of Pennsylvania, was among the first settlers of Cloe, in Jefferson County, where he engaged in the lumber business as inspector for the government throughout Pennsylvania and West Virginia. He lives at Cloe. His wife died in August, 1916, and is buried at Wellsville. Mr. and Mrs. Haney had four children: Paul B., James D., Esther E., and Rexford D.

James D. Haney received his education in the schools of Wellsville, and began life as a potter. He has been identified with the Ohio Valley Gas & Oil Company since June, 1924, and is manager of the local branch. During the World War Mr. Haney volunteered for service, June 29, 1917,

and was sent to Camp Sheridan with Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, 37th Division. He served overseas for 21 months and participated in many important battles and drives of the war, including Meuse-Argonne and Ypres. He was discharged April 9, 1919.

Politically, Mr. Haney is a Democrat. He is a member of the Catholic Church, the Knights of Columbus, the Fraternal Order of Eagles, and the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He is a public spirited young man and representative of the best citizenship of Columbiana County.

William S. Kiddey, retired, is one of the highly esteemed pioneer citizens of Columbiana County and a veteran of the World War. He was born in Carroll County, Ohio, May 12, 1842, the son of William and Martha (Wiseman) Kiddey.

William Kiddey was a native of England and his wife was born in Maryland. At an early age he came to the United States and settled in Ohio, where he engaged in general farming. He died in 1867 and his wife died in 1884. They were the parents of the following children: Bashby, died at the age of 103 years; Hanna, married Luther Duell, both deceased; Lizzie, married Herman Pinkerton, both deceased; George, deceased; Charles, a Civil War veteran; and William S., the subject of this sketch.

William S. Kiddey spent his boyhood in Columbiana County and received his education in the district schools. He entered the employ of the Chesapeake & Ohio Railroad as a fireman, but later learned the boiler maker's trade, at which he was employed for 52 years. Mr. Kiddey was identified with the J. A. Fassett Boiler Company of Wellsville for 30 years of this period and has spent practically his entire life in this section of the state. He served throughout the Civil War as a member of Company K, Third Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic.

Mr. Kiddey was married first to Miss Wilda Goff, of Columbiana County, and to this union were born seven children, as follows: Anna M., married Deb VanDyke, lives at Wellsville; Emma, married George Morton, lives at East Liverpool; Laura, the widow of Alex Seward, lives at Elwood, Ind.; Harry H., lives at Elwood, Ind.; Frank, lives at Wells-

ville; William and Gertrude, both deceased. Mr. Kiddey was married the second time to Miss Virginia Sheets on April 8, 1889. She was born at Staunton, W. Va., May 4, 1862, and died June 25, 1918. To them were born five children: Otto E., lives at Wellsville; Robert Taylor, lives at Hillcrest, Ohio; Virginia, married Clyde McPeet, lives at Wellsville; Mabel Hilda, married Clarence Clark, lives at Wellsville; and Edward Carroll, deceased. On June 8, 1921, Mr. Kiddey was married to Miss Frances Clark, who was born in Pennsylvania, Oct. 16, 1858, the daughter of Reuben and Elizabeth (Buzzard) Clark, both deceased.

Mr. Kiddey is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He has always been held in high esteem and is an excellent citizen.

Francis J. Stoddard is among the successful young business men of Wellsville and is a veteran of the World War. He was born in East Liverpool, April 13, 1895, and is the son of Thomas and Anna May (Nash) Stoddard.

Thomas Stoddard was 21 years of age when he came to this country from his native land, England. He located in East Liverpool, where he is employed in the potteries. Mr. Stoddard is a stanch Republican and an active member of the Episcopal Church. Mr. and Mrs. Stoddard have four children: Eva, lives in East Liverpool; Harold W., lives in Kansas City, Mo.; Francis J., the subject of this sketch; and Charles H., lives in East Liverpool.

After completing his schooling in East Liverpool, Francis J. Stoddard was employed as a gilder in the potteries of that city. Since 1915 he has engaged in the trucking business at Wellsville and has met with success in this undertaking. He volunteered for service during the World War and served as a member of Battery C, 5th Field Artillery, First Division. Mr. Stoddard participated in many important battles of the war and was severely gassed and wounded. He was discharged Sept. 25, 1919. Mr. Stoddard was awarded the Victory Medal for service during 263 days under shell fire.

On June 22, 1921, Mr. Stoddard was united in marriage with Miss Maude M. Bishop, of Wellsville. She was born Aug. 30, 1897, and is the daughter of James W. Bishop, of Wellsville. There are four children

in the Bishop family: William, lives at Wellsville; Mrs. Stoddard; Mary, married Paul Perch, lives in Wellsville; and Florence, at home. To Mr. and Mrs. Stoddard has been born a son, Charles W., born April 12, 1922.

Mr. Stoddard is a Republican, a member of the Episcopal Church, and belongs to the Veterans of Foreign Wars. He has a wide acquaintance in the county and is highly esteemed.

James E. Brennen, an enterprising and successful young business man of Wellsville, is a veteran of the World War. He was born at Carnegie, Pa., Nov. 6, 1894, and is the son of Edward and Sarah (Legen) Brennen.

Edward Brennen and his wife are natives of Scotland. At an early age they came to the United States and for many years have resided in East Liverpool, where he is connected with a mining business. Mr. and Mrs. Brennen have 12 children, as follows: Margaret, married Charles Goodman, lives in East Liverpool; Patrick H.; Rose, married John Dietz, lives in Akron, Ohio; Harry, lives at Wellsville; Ella, married Thomas Russell, lives in East Liverpool; Edward, deceased; James E., the subject of this sketch; Agnes, married Harry Smith, lives in Pittsburgh; Pearl, married Howard Dale Smith, lives in Syracuse, N. Y.; Lorena, married Harvey Strothman, lives in Youngstown, Ohio; Charles, lives in East Liverpool; and Leo, lives at Wellsville.

James E. Brennen attended the public schools of East Liverpool and Spencerian Business College in Cleveland. He began life as a machinist and worked at that trade until his enlistment for service during the World War. He enlisted April 2, 1918, and was sent to Camp Sherman, Ohio, and later to France. He participated in the Meuse-Argonne drive and was severely gassed and wounded. Mr. Brennen was discharged June 28, 1919. He has conducted his present business since July, 1923, and has a well established trade. He handles a complete line of automobile accessories and does battery repair work of all kinds. He also has a gasoline and oil service station in connection with his garage.

On Sept. 21, 1922, Mr. Brennen was united in marriage with Miss Hilda Barr, who was born at New Brighton, Pa., Oct. 20, 1894, the daughter of Martin and Nora (Carnegie) Barr, natives of Germany and

Pennsylvania, respectively. Mr. Barr died in 1915 and his wife resides at East Liverpool. They were the parents of the following children: Esther, married Blaine Cochran, an attorney, East Liverpool; Charles, lives in Chicago; Mrs. Brennen; Louise, married Joseph Porter, lives in Wellsville; Robert, a World War veteran, lives in East Liverpool; Joseph, lives in East Liverpool; and Grace B., lives in East Liverpool. To Mr. and Mrs. Brennen has been born a daughter, Jean Ann, born Aug. 21, 1924.

Mr. Brennen is a Republican and a member of the Catholic Church. He is a man who stands well in the esteem of his fellow citizens.

W. S. Cuppy, highly esteemed in Wellsville as a substantial citizen, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in a log cabin in Yellow Creek Township, July 19, 1860, and is the son of Hiram and Margaret (Goddard) Cuppy.

The Cuppy family has lived in Columbiana County since 1811, having settled on a tract of land in Yellow Creek Township, known as Section 15, Range 2, and Township No. 9. Hiram Cuppy became a prosperous farmer and was prominent in local politics. He was a Democrat and a member of the Christian Church. The old Cuppy cemetery, one of the first cemeteries in Columbiana County, was established by Sarah (Malone) Cuppy, grandmother of the subject of this sketch. To Mr. and Mrs. Hiram Cuppy the following children were born: John B., died July 24, 1925; Benjamin, deceased; Edwin, and William, both deceased; W. S., the subject of this sketch; and Elizabeth, married John Kelley, lives at Wellsville.

W. S. Cuppy has spent his entire life in Columbiana County. After completing his schooling he began life as a farmer. He operated the old Malone farm in Yellow Creek Township for a number of years, was later connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad for 13 years, and since April, 1923, has been employed by the U. S. Pottery Company of Wellsville.

On April 2, 1882, Mr. Cuppy was united in marriage with Miss Harriet L. Malone, who was born in Yellow Creek Township in September, 1848, the daughter of David and Hanna (Allaback) Malone. The Malone family also settled in Columbiana County at an early date. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Cuppy: Etna Lois, born Nov. 30, 1883, married John Rawlston, lives in Wellsville; one child died in infancy; and

James R., born March 16, 1887, lives in Carroll County, Ohio. Mrs. Cuppy died Jan. 29, 1921, and is buried in the Cuppy Cemetery.

Politically, Mr. Cuppy is a Democrat and he has served as a member of Yellow Creek School Board for 30 years. He holds membership in the Christian Church and is a citizen of material worth to his community.

S. S. McIntosh, a well known citizen of Columbiana County, highly esteemed for his integrity and industry, is a member of one of the oldest families in Madison Township. He was born on the farm where he resides in Madison Township, June 27, 1874, and is the son of Alexander and Martha (Fife) McIntosh.

Alexander McIntosh was born on the old McIntosh farm in Madison Township, June 22, 1819, the son of John and Margaret McIntosh, who came to this country from Scotland in the early days and settled in Columbiana County. John McIntosh became a prosperous farmer and died in 1882. His wife died in 1880. They had three sons, John, Daniel, and Alexander, all of whom served throughout the Civil War. Alexander McIntosh was an extensive grain farmer and stockman of his day and was well known throughout Columbiana County. He died Aug. 12, 1912, and his wife, also a native of Columbiana County, died Feb. 8, 1920. They were the parents of four children, as follows: Luella, the widow of Charles Hopple, lives in East Liverpool; J. S., the subject of this sketch; Elmer, a farmer, lives in Madison Township; and Rose, married Bert Wilson, lives in Wellsville.

J. S. McIntosh spent his boyhood on his father's farm and received his education in Witch Hollow School. In 1894 he became interested in the oil business in East Liverpool, but later disposed of his holdings to the Standard Oil Company. Since 1906 he has been identified with the Great Western Oil Company as a traveling representative. He also conducts the old home farm of 80 acres, which is well stocked with high grade registered cattle. The McIntosh farm ranks among the fine homesteads of Columbiana County and is well improved.

Mr. McIntosh was married in November, 1920, to Miss Iva Patterson, a native of Ohio. By a former marriage he has three children: Clarence, served throughout the World War, was severely gassed, and is now a

student in the government schools of Denver, Col.; Dorothy, married Stanley Chase, lives in Cleveland, Ohio; and Virginia, lives at home.

Mr. McIntosh holds membership in the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church and is a Republican.

James W. Love. Numbered among the honored pioneer citizens of Columbiana County is James W. Love, Civil War veteran, who lives retired at Wellsville. He was born in Mercer County, Pa., Jan. 9, 1834, the son of Matthew G. and Esther (Gibson) Love.

Matthew G. Love, deceased, was a native of Pennsylvania and a farmer during his life. He spent a number of years in Wellsville, where he was an early settler. There were eight children in the Love family, as follows: James W., the subject of this sketch; Cyrus, deceased; Mary, deceased; John, a Civil War veteran, deceased; Absolin, and Esther, deceased; and two children died in infancy.

James W. Love attended school in a log cabin in Mercer County, Pa. He removed to Wellsville at an early age with his parents and prior to the Civil War worked as a brakeman and bridge carpenter for the Pennsylvania Railroad. After the close of the war he returned to service on that division as a bridge carpenter, but left in 1866, and for the next four years was chief of police at Wellsville, during which time he also performed special detective service for the railroad. In 1870 Mr. Love became a patrolman on the Panhandle Division and worked continuously in that capacity until the time of his retirement in May, 1901.

Mr. Love served with valor in the 176th Ohio Volunteer Infantry in the Civil War, during the course of which two of his brothers lost their lives.

In 1866 Mr. Love was married to Miss Catherine Steele, of West Virginia, who died April 5, 1908. To them were born four children: Lola, who lives with her father; James and Nettie, both deceased; and William Warren, engaged in the real estate business in Cleveland.

Mr. Love is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and the Second Presbyterian Church of Wellsville. He has always been esteemed throughout the community for his uprightness of character.

Charles Allen Rose is a veteran of the World War and ranks among the substantial young men of Wellsville. He was born in East Liverpool, April 29, 1898, and is the son of John J. and Elizabeth C. (Weaver) Rose.

John J. Rose was born at Chester, W. Va. He settled in East Liverpool at an early date and for a number of years conducted a sporting goods store. He later removed to New York City, where he is now identified with the United Cigar Stores Company. His wife is deceased. To Mr. and Mrs. Rose were born two children: Willis, died in infancy; and Charles Allen, the subject of this sketch.

Charles Allen Rose received his education in the schools of East Liverpool and Tarrytown, N. Y. He was associated in business with his father for several years and at the outbreak of the World War volunteered for service. He served overseas as a member of Company D, 135th Machine Gun Battalion, and was seriously wounded during the Argonne Drive. He was discharged from Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., June 30, 1921. Mr. Rose is employed as a potter.

On Oct. 10, 1923, Mr. Rose was united in marriage with Miss Emma M. Allison, of Wellsville, the daughter of John and Margaret (Rollins) Allison. Mr. and Mrs. Allison, deceased, were the parents of three children: Ralph, lives at Columbus, Ohio; Mrs. Rose; and Harry, a veteran of the World War.

Mr. Rose is identified with the Republican party in politics and is a member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Frank Marshall is among the enterprising farmers of Madison Township, Columbiana County. He was born in Jefferson County, Ohio, on a farm near Steubenville, and is a son of John and Kisiah Marshall, pioneer residents of Jefferson County, and both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. John Marshall had three sons and three daughters, of whom two sons and a daughter are living.

Frank Marshall came to Columbiana County at an early age and engaged in farming near Wellsville. He has lived on his present farm since 1905 and in 1908 built the modern residence, in which his family resides. There are two producing gas wells on the place. The farm is known as the Squire McIntosh farm and is four miles from Wellsville

and five miles from East Liverpool. It is located half a mile from the Cameron stop on the Y. & O. Railroad.

Mr. Marshall married Miss Euphemia McKenzie, the daughter of James and Frances McKenzie, both deceased. Mrs. Marshall has two brothers and a sister: John McKenzie, of Wellsville; George McKenzie, of Lisbon; and Mrs. Frank Haynes, of East Liverpool. Mr. and Mrs. Marshall have one daughter, Elvada Mae. She was graduated from Wellsville High School, Oberlin College and later attended Columbiana University. She is at present a high school teacher at Wheeling, W. Va.

Mr. Marshall and his family are members and regular attendants of the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church, of which Rev. K. J. Stewart is pastor. He is a Republican.

James Cammeron, widely known throughout Columbiana County as a substantial citizen, was born on the farm where he resides, Sept. 26, 1864, the son of John and Tillie (McDonald) Cammeron.

John Cammeron was born at Hylandtown, in Columbiana County, and spent his entire life in this section. He removed to the present Cammeron farm in Madison Township in 1861. Mr. Cammeron was one of the first millers of the county, having opened his grist mill in 1841. He was also a prosperous farmer and specialized in the breeding of sheep, having as many as 600 head on his farm at one time. He improved 400 acres of land and also raised grain extensively. Mr. Cammeron died Aug. 20, 1878, and his wife died March 26, 1915. They were the parents of 11 children, three of whom are now living: Sadie, married Park Geisse, lives at Akron, Ohio; Nancy, the widow of William Bright, lives at Wellsville; and James, the subject of this sketch.

James Cammeron was reared on his father's farm, attended the district schools at Witch Hollow in Madison Township, and during his entire active career was extensively engaged in farming and stock raising. He owns 164 acres of good farm land and although now practically retired, is interested in truck gardening.

Mr. Cammeron has been a life long Republican and holds membership in the Yellow Creek Presbyterian Church. He is an excellent citizen and the Cammeron family has always stood high in Columbiana County.

C. G. Bittner, manager of the Standard Oil Company at Salem, is among the reliable young business men of Columbiana County. He was born at Wooster, Ohio, Jan. 28, 1898, and is the son of Ray and Jennie (Cassidy) Bittner. The former is now deceased. His widow later married Mr. Grube of Salem.

C. G. Bittner received his education in the public schools of Wooster and attended Yocum's Business College in that city. His first employment was in the wholesale grocery business and in 1917 he became connected with the Standard Oil Company at Akron in a clerical position. He later became a member of the sales force and after spending four years in Cleveland territory was made local manager. The Standard Oil Company at Salem covers the surrounding territory of Damascus, Garfield, Ellsworth, Millville, New Albany and Guilford. It has a storage capacity of 180,000 gallons of gasoline and 20,000 gallons of kerosene.

On June 7, 1924, Mr. Bittner was united in marriage with Miss Edith Forbes, a daughter of Rev. James M. Forbes, who resides on Prince Edward Island, N. S.

Mr. Bittner is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and belongs to the Masonic Lodge and the Kiwanis Club.

E. G. Sturgis, mortician of East Liverpool, is an enterprising and progressive business man of Columbiana County. He was born at Moundville, Mo., Sept. 27, 1874, and is the son of Dr. S. D. and Harriet E. (Griffin) Sturgis.

Dr. S. D. Sturgis, deceased, was a Civil War veteran. He was born in Fayette County, Pa., and studied medicine. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted and served throughout the entire war period. He was taken prisoner and held in the well known Libby prison. Doctor Sturgis practiced his profession at Moundville, Mo., and died Dec. 22, 1875, at the age of 35 years. His wife, also a native of Fayette County, Pa., now resides at Smithfield, Ohio, and is 82 years of age. Doctor and Mrs. Sturgis had only one child, E. G., the subject of this sketch.

E. G. Sturgis spent his boyhood in Fayette County, Pa., and attended the public schools. He was also a student at Duff's College, Pittsburgh, and was later graduated from the College of Embalming of Pennsylvania.

He has been established in business in East Liverpool since 1905 and has one of the finest and best equipped funeral homes in this section of the state.

Mr. Sturgis has two children: Ernest R., attended Kenyon College, and now associated in business with his father; and Helen L., a student in East Liverpool High School.

Mr. Sturgis is a Republican, a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and is affiliated with the Masonic Lodge and Shrine of Cleveland. He has a wide acquaintance in the community and is highly esteemed.

Josiah Ketchum, retired, is a veteran of the Civil War and one of the highly esteemed pioneer citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Madison Township, Sept. 24, 1846, and is the son of George and Elizabeth (Dawes) Ketchum.

George Ketchum was born in New Jersey and his wife was a native of Maryland. They were early settlers of Columbiana County, where Mr. Ketchum improved a tract of 76 acres. He built a log cabin and used oxen to clear the land. Mr. Ketchum died in 1883 and his wife is also deceased. They were the parents of the following children: Samuel and Wilson, both deceased; Rebecca, married William Davidson, both deceased; Hanna, married William Kellogg, both deceased; George, deceased; Elizabeth, married George Williams, both deceased; Cassandra, married James Perry, both deceased; Josiah, the subject of this sketch; Sanders C., deceased; and Nancy, married I. M. Welch, deceased, and she resides at East Palestine, Ohio.

Josiah Ketchum received his education in the district schools of Madison Township, and began life farming with his father. He operated 72 acres of land until the time of his retirement in 1909. He then removed to Lisbon, Ohio, and lived there until 1923, when he went to live with his son in Wayne Township, Columbiana County. During the Civil War Mr. Ketchum served with Company A, 80th Ohio Volunteer Infantry.

In 1871 Mr. Ketchum was married to Miss Phoebe Jane Crubaugh, of Madison Township, and to this union were born two children: Jessie, married George Ferguson, lives retired at Columbiana, Ohio; and Charles W., a farmer, lives with his father in Madison Township. Mrs. Ketchum

died in 1900 and is buried in Yellow Creek Presbyterian Cemetery. In 1901 Mr. Ketchum was married to Miss Clara Belle Huston, who was born at East Palestine, Ohio, in 1856. She died in 1921. Mr. Ketchum has five grandchildren: Raymond and Helen Ketchum; and Homer and Howard Ketchum, twins, and Ira C. Ferguson, a bookkeeper, East Liverpool.

Politically, Mr. Ketchum is a Republican. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church and the Grand Army of the Republic.

J. J. Cope. Ranking among the successful horticulturists of Columbiana County is J. J. Cope, of Salem. He was born near Rogers, in Columbiana County, April 24, 1885, and is the son of Eliphas and Emma (Stewart) Cope.

The Cope family is one of the honored pioneer families of this section of the state. Eliphas Cope was born in this county, near Rogers, in 1851, the son of Joseph Cope, who died in 1878. He was the son of Oliver Cope, a prominent farmer of Pennsylvania. J. J. Cope, the subject of this sketch, is the third generation of his family to engage in the nursery business, his father having been one of the leading nurserymen of the county. He died in 1918 and his wife, also a native of Ohio, resides at Rogers with a son. To Mr. and Mrs. Cope the following children were born: Price, associated in business with his brother, J. J.; Paul, lives at Hot Springs, S. D.; Esther Fultz, lives at Salem; Lois, lives in California; Martha Finch, lives at Rogers, Ohio; B. E., lives at Rogers; and Olney J., lives at Rogers, Ohio.

J. J. Cope attended the public schools of Columbiana County and Salem Business College. He taught school for several years, after which he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as clerk in the local ticket office. In 1912 Mr. Cope became interested in the nursery business with his brother, Price, and they have since been partners. Frank Fultz, of Salem, is also a partner in the business. They operate one of the largest greenhouses in the State on Depot Road, having 80 acres of nursery stock and doing an annual business of approximately \$60,000. There are also 40 acres of orchard in connection with the nursery.

On May 15, 1902, Mr. Cope was united in marriage with Miss Delphia Kridler, of Columbiana, the daughter of George and Minnie Kridler, both

deceased. To them have been born eight children, as follows: Wanda, Richard, Robert, William, Rachael, Benjamin, Jane, and Mary, all at home.

Mr. Cope is a Republican, a member of the Methodist Church, and belongs to the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. He is among the dependable citizens of the community.

Dr. George J. Hawkins, a prominent and successful dentist of Salem, with offices at 137½ Main Street, is a native of Ohio. He was born at New Franklin, Starke County, Feb. 7, 1879, the son of William Thomas and Melissa (Moore) Hawkins.

William Thomas Hawkins was born in Starke County, Ohio, May 17, 1842, the son of Robert Hawkins, who was born at New Lisbon, Ohio. Robert Hawkins was an extensive farmer and stockman and owned 640 acres of land in Starke County. His son, William Thomas, was among the early settlers of Columbiana County. Until his retirement in 1900 he was extensively engaged in general farming. He resides near Columbiana. He is a Republican and a member of the Christian Church. His wife, a native of Canfield, Ohio, died in 1897. To Mr. and Mrs. Hawkins the following children were born: Clyde, lives at Filer, Idaho; Glenn, lives at Columbiana; Myrtle, married Frank Sponseller, lives at Alliance, Ohio; Robert, lives at Alliance; and George J., the subject of this sketch.

After receiving his preliminary education at New Franklin, Ohio, George J. Hawkins entered the dental school of Ohio State University, from which he received his degree. For one year he practiced his profession at Homeworth, Ohio, then went to Leetonia, and in 1911 removed to Salem, where he has a well established practice.

On June 16, 1909, Dr. Hawkins was united in marriage with Miss Ada Webb, the daughter of John and Harriet (Barnes) Webb. Mr. Webb was born near New Albany, Ohio, in 1843, and died in 1922. He was the son of Calvin Webb. Mrs. John Webb resides in Perry Township, Columbiana County. There were three children in the Webb family: Norman Earl, died at the age of 23 years; Mrs. Hawkins; and Ava S., who lives with her mother. To Doctor and Mrs. Hawkins two children have been born: George Webb, born Aug. 19, 1911, was graduated from Salem grade school in 1925; and Jean Ellen, born July 31, 1915.

Doctor Hawkins is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian Church. He served throughout the Spanish-American War and was stationed in Porto Rico for three years. During the World War he volunteered his services and was connected with the Y. M. C. A. at Springfield, Mass.

Nick Germanitis is well and favorably known in East Liverpool, where he is successfully engaged in the restaurant business. He is a native of Divry, Greece, born Dec. 6, 1885, and the son of Demetres and Aggeleke (Panajoule) Germanitis.

Demetres Germanitis, deceased, was a prosperous farmer of his native land, Greece. He raised olives and grapes extensively and was the owner of 200 acres of land. He was a prominent politician and held many local offices. Mr. Germanitis died in 1903 and is buried in Athens, Greece. His wife resides at Divry. To Mr. and Mrs. Germanitis the following children were born: Gus, deceased; Tresevgene, married Nick Tsehleas, lives at Divry, Greece; Nick, the subject of this sketch; Xanthos, lives in Athens; John, a veteran of the World War, lives at Wheeling, W. Va.; George, served with the Grek Army during the World War, lives in East Liverpool; Angelos, lives at Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Harry, lives at Divry, Greece; and Alleen, lives at Divry, Greece.

After completing his schooling in the schools of his native land, Nick Germanitis went to Athens, where he remained until 1910, at which time he came to the United States. He located at South Bethlehem, Pa., and worked as a machinist with the Bethlehem Steel Company for two years, afterward removing to Wheeling, W. Va., where he was connected with the National Tube Company. In 1915 he entered the employ of the Crucible Steel Company at Midland, Pa., and in 1921 came to East Liverpool, where he has since engaged in the restaurant business as proprietor of the "Busy Bee". Since 1923 he has been located at 525 Market Street.

On May 2, 1919, Mr. Germanitis was united in marriage with Miss Sophia Rougoune, of Sparta, Greece, the daughter of Stavros Rougoune. They have two children: Lena, born at Wheeling, W. Va., March 25, 1920; and James, born at East Liverpool, March 18, 1923.

Mr. Germanitis holds membership in the Greek Orthodox Church. He is a reliable man who has been successful in his work.

L. P. Feezel is among the prominent and successful young business men of Salem, where he is manager of the Salem Paige-Jewett Company. He is a native of Rogers, Ohio, born Jan. 15, 1892, the son of Benjamin S. and Lizzie (Marlan) Feezel. Mr. and Mrs. Feezel are residents of Rogers, Columbiana County, where he is extensively engaged in farming.

L. P. Feezel received his education in the public schools of East Liverpool and attended Ohio Valley Business College, after which he entered the employ of the National Biscuit Company as assistant office manager at East Liverpool. He spent five years in the employ of the McGraw Tire & Rubber Company of East Palestine, Ohio, three years with the Republic Rubber Company at Youngstown, three years with the Meyer Tire & Rubber Company, Columbiana, and was later one of the organizers of the Summatra Rubber Company of Salem, manufacturers of rubber specialties. Mr. Feezel spent two years as sales manager of the Failor-Rukenbard Company, Ford dealers of East Palestine, and on Jan. 1, 1925, established his present business.

On March 3, 1914, Mr. Feezel was married to Miss Martha Riffle, the daughter of J. W. and Martha Riffle, residents of Columbiana. They have three children: Robert, born Sept. 20, 1915; Betty Louise, born Nov. 18, 1921; and Wade, born Sept. 19, 1924.

Mr. Feezel is a Republican, a member of the Christian Church, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and Elks Lodge. He has many friends throughout Columbiana County and is highly esteemed.

V. A. Cowgill, a florist, living in Salem, Ohio, is a native of Columbiana County, born at Georgetown, June 7, 1880, and the son of Rev. Sylvester and Sarah (Hoffman) Cowgill.

Rev. Sylvester Cowgill, deceased, was a native of Ohio. He was born in 1848 and died in 1916. He was educated at Mt. Union College, studied law, and during his entire life was a resident of Ohio, where he was identified with various pastorates of the Christian Church. He also practiced law on a small scale. His wife is also deceased. To Reverend and Mrs. Cowgill the following children were born: Lawrence, deceased; V. A., the subject of this sketch; J. R., a florist, lives in Canton, Ohio; and Lillian, lives in Florida.

V. A. Cowgill was educated in the public schools and spent his boyhood at Georgetown. He was located at Alliance, Ohio, for several years and in 1907 settled in Salem, where he purchased the greenhouse of J. E. Bonnell. Mr. Cowgill has specialized in the raising of carnations. In August, 1925, Mr. Cowgill sold his greenhouse business. He is now employed by the Zitlitz Company, of Dayton, Ohio, as a rose grower. His successor is the Bohr Floral Company.

On May 7, 1910, Mr. Cowgill was united in marriage with Miss Edna Taylor, a native of Salem, and the daughter of S. A. and Anna (Harris) Taylor, both deceased. Four children have been born to Mr. and Mrs. Cowgill: William Rollin, died in infancy; Vivian A., a high school student; Margaret; and Helen Louise, died in infancy.

Mr. Cowgill is a Republican and a Mason and member of the Shrine. He has many friends and acquaintances in Columbiana County and is well liked.

S. R. Koemeich, who is successfully engaged in the real estate and insurance business in Salem, ranks among the substantial citizens of Columbiana County. He was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1863, and is the son of Eliah and Mary (Busch) Koemeich.

Eliah Koemeich was a farmer during his active career. He was born in Mahoning County and died in Buffalo, N. Y., in 1914. His wife died in 1911 and they are buried in Buffalo. Mr. and Mrs. Koemeich were the parents of the following children: Mary Ellen, John and William, all deceased; Mrs. Eliah Hamburg, lives in Mahoning County, Ohio; S. R., the subject of this sketch; Laura Measmer, lives in Youngstown, Ohio; and Lydia Fink, lives in Youngstown, Ohio.

S. R. Koemeich was reared and educated in Mahoning County and for several years engaged in general farming. He learned the painter's trade and after a short time engaged in the shoe business as a road representative for the Fielbrich, Fox & Hilcom Shoe Company of Racine, Wis. He retired from this business in April, 1924, and has since conducted a general real estate and insurance business in Salem, having purchased the business of Mr. McKinley.

Mr. Koemeich was married to Miss Lizzie Astry, of Franklin Square, Columbiana County, the daughter of William and Mary Astry, both de-

ceased. To them two sons have been born: Lester, a salesman with the Deming Pump Manufacturing Company, Salem, married a Miss Gilson, and they have three children, Mary Elizabeth, Virginia Louise and Gilson Robert; and Frederick William, identified with the Ford Motor Company, Salem, married Miss Minnie A. Schecler, of Salem.

Politically, Mr. Koemeich is a Democrat and he is a 32nd degree Mason and member of the Shrine. He is a reliable citizen and merits the esteem in which he is held in the community.

Frank L. Cox is well and favorably known in Hanover Township, Columbiana County, where he is successfully engaged in farming and bridge construction work. He was born in East Township, Carroll County, Ohio, May 14, 1871, and is the son of Isaac and Lydia (Pottorf) Cox.

Isaac Cox was born in East Township, Carroll County, Ohio, Jan. 22, 1839, the son of James and Mary (Smith) Cox. James Cox was born in Beaver County, Pa., in 1800 and died in 1852. He was the son of Joseph Cox, who was born in Ireland in 1769 and who came to this country when a young man and settled in Beaver County, Pa., where he died. James Cox, grandfather of the subject of this sketch, married Mary Smith in 1821. She was born in 1797 in Pennsylvania. Their son, Isaac Cox, was married May 30, 1859, to Lydia Pottorf, who was born in Carroll County, Ohio, April 6, 1842, the daughter of Henry and Mary Pottorf. She died in March, 1915, and her husband, Isaac Cox, died in October, 1895. He was a farmer.

Frank L. Cox received his education in the schools of Ohio and at an early date engaged in general farming. He has lived on his present farm for 20 years and owns 120 acres. He has also been a bridge builder in this section for 22 years. Mr. Cox erected a modern brick residence at the south edge of Kensington in 1919, the former home having been destroyed by fire in January, 1918.

On April 18, 1901, Mr. Cox was united in marriage with Miss Katharine Belle Bryan, who was born in Augusta Township, Carroll County, Ohio, Oct. 6, 1880, the daughter of Arthur and Ella (Leyda) Bryan. Mr. Bryan died in December, 1924, and his widow resides at Kensington. Mr. and Mrs. Cox have two children: Eleanor, born June 6, 1903, was graduated

from Kent Normal School, now teaches school at Kensington; and Bryan, born Sept. 12, 1911, a student at Minerva High School.

Mr. Cox is a Republican and is serving as township trustee. He holds membership in the Presbyterian Church and the Masonic Lodge. He is vice president and director of the Kensington State Bank and takes an active interest in the affairs of the community.

O. C. Weikart, vice president of the Farmers & Merchants Banking Company, East Palestine, is a prominent citizen of Columbiana County. He was born in Green Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, Sept. 5, 1857, the son of Andrew James and Catherine (McCartney) Weikart.

Andrew James Weikart, deceased, was a native of Mahoning County. He was a prosperous farmer and specialized in the raising and shipping of grain. He was also interested in the oil business. Mr. Weikart died in 1883 and is buried in Hope Cemetery, Salem. His wife is also deceased. They had four children: O. C., the subject of this sketch; Mrs. Miranda Anderson, lives at Kansas City, Mo.; Helen, lives with her brother in Washingtonville; and Edward M., lives at Newburgh, N. Y.

O. C. Weikart has always lived at Washingtonville and until his retirement in 1923 conducted a grain business there. He has been identified with the Farmers & Merchants Banking Company as a director since its organization in 1907 and is also vice president.

Politically Mr. Weikart is a Democrat.

Joseph F. Woerther is a substantial business man of Salem, where he is proprietor and owner of the Woerther Brass Foundry. He was born at Canal Dover, Ohio, Feb. 15, 1890, the son of George and Theresa (Schmidt) Woerther.

George Woerther was born in Germany in 1861 and his wife was born there in 1860. At the age of 28 years he migrated to this country and settled in Ohio, where he followed his trade as a cabinet maker. He spent 28 years in the employ of the Mullins Body Corporation of Salem and died here in 1924. His wife lives in Salem. To Mr. and Mrs. Woerther were born six children, as follows: George J., lives in Salem; Joseph F., the

subject of this sketch; Mary, lives in Salem; Frederick, lives in Salem; Walter, address unknown; and Helen, at home with her mother.

After completing his schooling at Salem, Joseph F. Woerther learned the moulder's trade, which he followed until 1920, at which time he established his present business. He makes a specialty of brass, bronze and aluminum castings and has a well equipped foundry.

On April 24, 1916, Mr. Woerther was united in marriage with Miss Lillian Tardiff, of Ludington, Mich., the daughter of Elizabeth Tardiff, now deceased. They have a daughter, Gladys.

Mr. Woerther and his family are members of the Catholic Church and are well and favorably known in their community.

James B. Cessna, an enterprising and substantial citizen of Salem, was born in Mahoning County, Ohio, June 26, 1885, the son of W. B. and Elizabeth (Miller) Cessna.

W. B. Cessna was born in Green Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, in 1848, the son of John Cessna, one of the very earliest settlers of that section. John Cessna followed farming and was an extensive stockman. He left 160 acres of land to each of his six children, who also were farmers. W. B. Cessna now lives retired on his farm in Mahoning County. Mr. and Mrs. Cessna have three children: Lottie Jane, died at the age of 34 years; Joseph E., lives at Rosemont, Ohio; and James B., the subject of this sketch.

James B. Cessna spent his boyhood in Mahoning County and was educated at Salem. He farmed for a number of years, and later operated a saw mill. In November, 1921, Mr. Cessna returned to Salem, where he is now associated with the greenhouse business of Wallace Pettit. In September, 1924, he purchased his present residence.

On Sept. 23, 1919, Mr. Cessna was united in marriage with Miss Mary Elizabeth Vonnemann, the daughter of Herman and Minnie (Wolf) Vonnemann, of Salem, both of whom are now deceased. Mr. Vonnemann died in 1923 and his wife died in 1917. There are no children in the Cessna family. By a former marriage, however, Mr. Cessna has a son, Delmos J., who lives in Salem. His wife has a daughter by a former marriage, Mildred F. Politically, Mr. Cessna is a Democrat.

Clark J. Halverstadt is well and favorably known in Salem Township, where he is extensively engaged in farming and stock raising. He was born on this farm, July 29, 1879, and is the son of George and Amelia (Switzer) Halverstadt.

George Halverstadt was born on the present Halverstadt farm in Salem Township in 1844, the son of Jacob Halverstadt. He was active in church work and was a member of St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Leetonia. He died in December, 1918, and his wife died in 1921. They had four children: Mrs. Cora May Wannamaker, lives at Pittsburgh, Pa.; Dallas V., lives at Seattle, Wash.; Clark J., the subject of this sketch; and Ross O., died in 1903, at the age of 18 years.

Clark J. Halverstadt attended the public schools of Leetonia and has always been interested in farming. He has been proprietor of the home place since 1903 and has a well improved farm of 110 acres. Mr. Halverstadt is active in the work of the Farm Bureau and has served as president of the State Farm Bureau, with which he has been associated since its organization.

On Sept. 9, 1903, Mr. Halverstadt was united in marriage with Miss Ada E. Zimmerman, the daughter of Samuel and Elizabeth (Sheets) Zimmerman, both deceased. Mrs. Halverstadt was born in Salem Township. To Mr. and Mrs. Halverstadt have been born five children: Ross and Elizabeth, twins, died in infancy; Ersol M., Helen Esther, and Lois Irene, all at home.

Mr. Halverstadt is a Republican and a member of St. Paul's Lutheran Church. He and his family have a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

G. G. Wilderson is an enterprising and progressive business man of Leetonia, and is identified with the Crescent Manufacturing Company as president. He was born in Canton, Ohio, March 10, 1870, and is a son of Charles and Susan (Bair) Wilderson.

Charles Wilderson, deceased, was a native of eastern Pennsylvania, as was his wife. He was a carpenter by trade but later in life engaged in general farming and stock raising in Columbiana County, after having removed here from Canton, Ohio, in 1870. He was a member of the Reformed Church. Mr. Wilderson died in 1905 and his wife died in 1912.

They were the parents of seven children as follows: Ella, married A. W. Harold, lives at Columbiana; Edward, lives at Poland, Ohio; Ida D. Smith, lives at Leetonia; C. G., the subject of this sketch; and three children died in infancy.

After completing his schooling, C. G. Wilderson learned the machinist trade while in the employ of the Buckeye Engine Company at Salem. In 1903 he founded the Crescent Manufacturing Company in partnership with R. C. Harrold and Mr. Grove. The officers of the Crescent Manufacturing Company are: Mr. Wilderson, president; W. G. Bess, secretary, and R. C. Harrold, treasurer. The company manufactures many kinds of woodworking machinery and has a well established market for its products throughout the United States and Europe. Approximately 125 people are employed.

In 1892 Mr. Wilderson was united in marriage with Miss Hilda M. Betts of Leetonia, the daughter of S. D. and Mary Jane (Hoffman) Betts, both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Wilderson have a daughter, Myrna Marie, a graduate of Leetonia High School, lives at home.

Mr. Wilderson is a Republican and has a wide acquaintance in Columbiana County.

Frank U. Ketchum, a representative farmer and stockman of Center Township, is a member of one of Columbiana County's oldest families. He was born in Madison Township, Oct. 4, 1874, the son of George and Alice (Crewbaugh) Ketchum.

George Ketchum was a native of Madison Township and the son of George Ketchum, one of the earliest settlers of Columbiana County, who came here from Pennsylvania and settled on land in Madison Township. George Ketchum, Jr., engaged in general farming and met with success. In 1874 he removed to Center Township, where he died Jan. 13, 1918. His wife, also a native of Columbiana County, died in January, 1879. Mr. and Mrs. Ketchum were the parents of the following children: Lizzie, married Edward Donahey, lives near Lisbon; Henry, lives in Center Township; Frank U., the subject of this sketch; Minnie, married Harvey McVay, lives in East Liverpool; Edward, lives in Wayne Township, Columbiana County; Margaret, deceased, was the wife of John Rupe; Addie, died in infancy; and Sherman, died in 1925.

Frank U. Ketchum spent his boyhood on his father's farm and received his education at Mount Oak School, Center Township. Mr. Ketchum has always been interested in general farming and stock raising and owns one of the well improved farms of the township.

In 1914, Mr. Ketchum was married to Miss Cleora May Snyder of Jefferson County, Pa., born Oct. 25, 1892, the daughter of Miles P. and Addie (Starr) Snyder, residents of Salineville, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Ketchum were born eight children: Earl Frank, born in 1915; Miles George, born in 1916; Albert Leroy, born in 1918; Cleora May, born Nov. 10, 1920; Frank U., born March 19, 1922; George Edward, born Jan. 6, 1924; and two children died in infancy.

Mr. Ketchum is a Republican.

Joseph J. Bennett, a representative citizen and successful business man of Lisbon, was born at Brookfield, Ohio, Nov. 22, 1873, the son of Thomas and Eliza (Williams) Bennett, both deceased.

Joseph J. Bennett was educated in the schools of Lisbon and has always been interested in the printing and publishing business. He spent three years as an apprentice in the employ of Edward F. Moore, of the Buckeye State Publishing Company, Lisbon. After a wide experience in nearly all the larger cities in the East and Middle West, in 1895 he engaged in the printing business in Lisbon. Mr. Bennett specializes in catalog work and direct mail literature and operates one of the most modern and best equipped printing establishments in Columbiana County. He numbers among his customers the leading and more progressive manufacturing concerns of Columbiana and adjoining counties. His work is recognized as high class, and has been favorably commented upon by experts in the industry.

On Sept. 3, 1903, Mr. Bennett was united in marriage with Miss Ernestine Volker, of Lisbon, the daughter of A. J. Volker, deceased. They have two daughters, Josephine and Lucille.

In politics Mr. Bennett is a Republican. He has served as a member of the city council, township board of education, and a member of the board of public affairs. He and his family are affiliated with the Presbyterian church and have a wide acquaintance.

Charles E. Crawford, who is successfully engaged in the general merchandise business at Damascus, is a native of Columbiana County. He was born in Butler Township, Feb. 15, 1887, the son of Thomas A. and Sarah (Brantingham) Crawford.

Thomas A. Crawford, who lives retired, is a native of Ireland. When a young man he came to this country and settled in Butler Township, Columbiana County, where he engaged in general farming. He specialized in dairying and for 35 years was manager of the Garfield Creamery, near Damascus. His wife is a native of Starke County, Ohio.

Charles E. Crawford was reared and educated at Damascus and until 1917 engaged in business with his father. He then conducted a general merchandise business at Winona, Ohio, until 1921, at which time he purchased the business of Wesley Whinery, which he has since conducted.

In March, 1910, Mr. Crawford was united in marriage with Miss Alice Brantingham, the daughter of William and Anna Brantingham, both deceased. They have two children: Robert W., born in 1911, and Arthur B., born in 1914.

Mr. Crawford and his family are members of the Friends Church and they have a wide acquaintance in the community.

Thomas E. Lodge is a leading farmer and stockman of Center Township. He was born in Salem Township, Columbiana County, Sept. 15, 1853, the son of Joseph L. and Elizabeth (Whittaker) Lodge.

Joseph L. Lodge, a native of Salem Township, was born in 1828, the son of William Lodge, who came to this county from Virginia in 1809. Joseph L. Lodge was interested in general farming during the early part of his life but later conducted a furniture business at Lisbon. He was a Republican and a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He died Oct. 17, 1891, and his wife, also a native of Columbiana County, died in 1879. She was the daughter of Cornelius and Linna H. Whittaker. Three children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Lodge: Alma, died at the age of three years; Thomas E., the subject of this sketch; and Emily, married William A. Tarr, lives at Lisbon.

After completing his schooling in the district schools of Salem Township, Thomas E. Lodge purchased his present farm in Center Township.

He owns one of the fine farms of this section and operates 105 acres, which is known as the old David Brinker farm.

On Feb. 24, 1876, Mr. Lodge was married to Miss Clara Brinker, a daughter of David and Amanda (Baker) Brinker, both deceased. Mr. Brinker was one of the early settlers of Columbiana County and died in 1866. His wife died in 1907. To Mr. and Mrs. Lodge four children were born: Bertha, married Harry Waddell, lives near Leetonia, Ohio, and they have two children, Reba and Francis; Robert Bruce, died in infancy; Miner Brinker, lives at Leetonia, married Marion Morris and they have a daughter Kathryn Ann; and Russell William, married Lucinda Mary Mason, lives on the Lodge farm, and they have one son, George Russell Lodge.

Mr. Lodge is a Republican and is affiliated with the Knights of Pythias. He is a substantial citizen of the county and highly esteemed.

R. C. Harrold is a representative and well known citizen of Leetonia, where he is treasurer of the Crescent Manufacturing Company. He was born at Columbiana, Sept. 4, 1884, and is the son of A. W. and Ella (Wilderson) Harrold.

A. W. Harrold, who lives retired at Columbiana, is a native of this county. During his active career he engaged in general farming and stock raising and was also a minister of the Dunkard Church. His wife was born in York County, Pa. To Mr. and Mrs. Harrold the following children were born: Nettie Sterling, died in 1918; Bertha Angelmyer, died in 1918; and R. C., the subject of this sketch.

R. C. Harrold was reared and educated at Columbiana and attended Spencerian Business College, Cleveland. In 1906 he entered the employ of the New York Central Railroad at Collinwood, Ohio, with whom he remained until 1920. He has since held his present position as treasurer of the Crescent Manufacturing Company.

On June 5, 1907, Mr. Harrold was married to Miss Charlotte Mellinge, a native of Leetonia, and the daughter of B. W. and Myrtle (Byard) Mellinge. Mr. and Mrs. Harold have no children.

Mr. Harrold is a Republican, a member of the Presbyterian Church, Kiwanis Club, and Salem Golf Club. He is the owner of one of the finest

stock farms in Columbiana County, which contains 200 acres of land, and he is a breeder of pure bred Guernsey cattle. He is also interested in the raising of thoroughbred saddle horses, and is the owner of such well known horses as "Babe Ruth," "Patricia," "Sunshine," and "Louise."

Abraham Long, Jr., a citizen of Wellsville, highly esteemed for his integrity and industry, is a native of Ohio. He was born at Steubenville, June 29, 1892, and is the son of Abraham and Evelyn (Lawrence) Long.

Abraham Long was born in Tennessee and his wife is a native of Richmond, Ohio. They were residents of Steubenville for more than 40 years and now live in Salineville Township, Columbiana County, where Mr. Long is successfully engaged in general farming. He is a Republican and has held many township offices. He is a member of the Methodist Church. Mr. and Mrs. Long have nine children, as follows: Bessie, married Charles L. Pauder, lives at Wellsville; Abraham, Jr., the subject of this sketch; Catherine, lives at home; Jeanette, married P. G. Welden, lives at Wellsville; Evelyn, married William Kennedy, lives at Wellsville; Minerva, married Marion Long, a veteran of the World War, who served with Company K, 116th Infantry, 29th Division; W. F., Beatrice and Erma, all at home.

Abraham Long, Jr., received his education in the public schools and spent his boyhood at Steubenville. He was connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad when a young man and has remained in their employ since 1912, with the exception of time spent in the army. Mr. Long enlisted for service in 1911 as a member of Company B, 128th Division, U. S. Regular Army. After three years he re-enlisted and remained in the service until July 14, 1916. Mr. Long served during the Mexican trouble on the border.

On June 21, 1913, Mr. Long was united in marriage with Miss Clara Mountford, of East Liverpool, born May 29, 1894, the daughter of Jesse and Rachael (Green) Mountford. Mr. Mountford, a native of England, died Feb. 11, 1915, and his wife died in 1901. They had three children: Anna, died in infancy; Mrs. Long; and one child died in infancy. To Abraham and Clara (Mountford) Long have been born five children:

Floyd, born Nov. 8, 1914; Evelyn, born Dec. 27, 1915; Ruth, born July 28, 1917; Dorothy, born Dec. 27, 1919; and William, born July 1, 1921.

Mr. Long is a Republican and a member of the Methodist Church.

St. Philip's Church.—The congregation of Dungannon was the first organized within the present limits of the diocese of Cleveland. Its history dates back to the year 1817, when the Rev. Edward Fenwick, a Dominican Father, known as "The Apostle of Ohio," paid his first visit to the Catholic settlers in Columbiana County.

For nearly three years a log cabin, the home of Daniel McAllister, served as a place of worship, Fr. N. D. Young, visiting the settlement at regular intervals for nearly three years. In 1820 the Catholic settlement was composed of about 15 families. About 1824 a number of German families from Western Pennsylvania, settled at Dungannon. In 1820 a brick church, 30 x 40 feet, was built under the direction of Father Fenwick. It was the first Catholic Church erected in Northern Ohio, since 1751, when the Jesuit Fathers De la Richardie had a log chapel, or church, built for the Wyandot Indians located in the vicinity of Fort Sandusky. About 1827 the seating capacity was considerably enlarged. This was done under the direction of the Rev. T. H. Martin, O. P., who succeeded Father Young.

The church was dedicated to the Apostle St. Paul. The Dominican Father, John H. M. McGrady, had charge of the Mission from November, 1830, until February, 1834, by the Rev. J. M. Henni, of Canton, and a few times by the Rev. E. T. Collins, of Cincinnati; and then from Somerset, Perry county, by the Dominican Fathers, among whom were the Revs. V. De Raymacher, J. S. Alemany, T. H. Martin and A. Fahey. Their attendance ceased in August, 1835, with the appointment of the Rev. James Conlon as pastor of Steubenville, with charge of Dungannon, which he visited monthly. In 1842 he was appointed resident pastor of Dungannon, and filled that position until 1849, when he was called to Cleveland, to assist in pastoral work at the Cathedral. During Father Conlon's time St. Paul's church again became too small to accommodate the growing congregation. The village of Dungannon was platted in 1833, about one mile west of St. Paul's church. The congregation having determined to build

a new and larger church, a site was chosen on an elevation in the village. Philip Ehrhart donated the land for that purpose; it comprised one acre. The church was commenced in 1846, the Rev. J. H. Luhr, of Canton, laying its cornerstone on August 15. Before the building was completed Father Conlon was removed to Cleveland, in 1849. For nearly one year (1847-48) the Rev. J. Vincent Conlon assisted his cousin, Father James Conlon, in attending Dungannon and its missions. In 1849 the Rev. James Monahan succeeded Father Conlon in the pastorate of Dungannon. He brought the church to completion the following spring, when it was dedicated by Bishop Rappe, who placed it under the patronage of St. Philip Neri. At that time the Rev. Jacob Ringeli, a Sanguinist Father, attended to the spiritual wants of the parish for some months.

As before stated, the first church (St. Paul's) was built in 1820. It was located on a two-acre plot of land, donated by Daniel McAllister, Sr. The cemetery was laid out in the rear of the church, near which the first pastoral residence also stood.

Father James Conlon's pastorate covered a period of about 14 years, exceeding in duration that of any other resident pastor of Dungannon.

With the opening of the new church the use of St. Paul's ceased. For a few months in 1852, Father Monahan had the Rev. Michael Kennedy as his assistant in attending the missions attached to Dungannon, viz., Summitville, East Liverpool, Youngstown, etc. Father Monahan was transferred to another charge in October, 1852, and Father Kennedy became his successor. In December, 1853, the Rev. William O'Connor succeeded Father Kennedy and shortly after received as his assistant the Rev. Francis Stroker, who attended the above mentioned missions. In July, 1855, the Rev. Philip Flum was appointed their successor. During his pastorate, which lasted until February, 1858 (when ill health forced him to resign), a house was bought in the village of Dungannon, near the church, to serve as the priest's residence; the purchase was made in 1856. The Rev. W. Fehlings was the next resident pastor. His stay was very short—from February till May, 1858. Following is a list of resident pastors from that time to the present: The Revs. Peter Kreusch, June, 1858, to April, 1859; Micholas Moes, April, 1859, to July, 1861; G. Peter, July, 1861, to June, 1864; F. C. Ludwig, October, 1864, to February, 1867; G. A. Spierings, April, 1867, to September, 1869; Edward J. Vattmann, September, 1869, to October, 1877; J. G. Vogt, October, 1877, to January,

1888; A. Langevin, February, 1888; Edmund F. Rohan, March, 1888. to February, 1889; J. P. O'Connor, February to August, 1891; E. W. J. Lindesmith, August, 1891, to November, 1893; John Baumgartner, November, 1893, to August, 1898. Rev. Albert Andlauer succeeded Father Baumgartner.

The church has three bells; the largest of them was donated by Father Lindesmith; the next in size was presented by Mr. E. R. Woods, of Pittsburg, and the third is the one in use since the church was built—the three making a sweet-toned chime.

Al. L. Katz is a veteran of the World War and one of Columbiana County's progressive and successful young men. He is editor and manager of the Columbiana Ledger. Mr. Katz was born in New York City, Oct. 10, 1897, and is the son of Isaac and Anna (August) Katz.

Mr. and Mrs. Katz, residents of Chicago, are the parents of three children: David; Al L., the subject of this sketch; and Beatrice.

After completing his early schooling in Brooklyn, N. Y., Al L. Katz attended high school at Des Moines, Ia., and the University of Iowa. At an early age he became interested in the printing business and in 1915 was employed on the Toronto Daily Star, Toronto, Canada. The following year he went to El Paso, Texas, and worked on the Morning Times until 1917, when he joined the Navy at the outbreak of the World War with the rank of a second-class radio operator. He was stationed at San Diego, Calif., and later in the Brooklyn Navy Yard. Following the war, Mr. Katz served as secretary of the Relief Society at El Paso, Texas, after which he was employed by the Charles Ilfeld Company, Los Vegas, N. M., as cost accountant. He was then located at Warren, Ark., in the printing business and in June, 1925, assumed his present position as editor and manager of the Columbiana Ledger.

On Aug. 29, 1919, Mr. Katz was united in marriage with Miss Ethel Bowers, the daughter of Isaac and Mabel Bowers of Arkansas, and both deceased. Mr. and Mrs. Katz have a son, Alfred Lewis, born Oct. 9, 1922.

Mr. Katz holds membership in the Presbyterian church, American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars and Disabled War Veterans. He is a Democrat and stands high in the community.

Thomas B. Hephner, a substantial farmer and stockman of Center Township, is a member of a well known pioneer family of Columbiana County. He was born in this county, April 2, 1878, the son of Henry D. and Angeline (Cord) Hephner.

Henry D. Hephner was born in Center Township in 1848, the son of John B. Hephner. The Hephner family is of Scotch descent and are among the first settlers of Columbiana County, Henry Hephner, great grandfather of the subject of this sketch, having settled at what is now known as Hephner Hollow, near Lisbon. Henry D. Hephner, who lives retired in Center Township, is a highly esteemed citizen of the community, where he has spent his entire life. His wife, who died in 1920, was a native of Wayne Township, and the daughter of Thomas Cord. To Mr. and Mrs. Hephner, one child was born, Thomas B., the subject of this sketch.

Thomas B. Hephner attended the district schools of Center and Wayne Townships and has always been associated with his father in farming and stock raising. He is one of the largest land owners in this section of the county and is the owner of one of the finest stock farms.

On Feb. 7, 1906, Mr. Hephner was united in marriage with Miss Anna L. Morris, born in Elk Run Township, Columbiana County, Aug. 17, 1882, the daughter of M. P. and Elizabeth (Stokesbury) Morris. Mr. Morris died in June, 1922, and his wife resides at Rodgers, Ohio. Mr. and Mrs. Hephner have eight children as follows: Henry M., born Dec. 27, 1906; John B., born Jan. 25, 1908; Raymond L., born March 2, 1910; Angie, born Feb. 25, 1913; Clarence, born Aug. 25, 1917; Lloyd, born Aug. 25, 1919; Mary, born April 2, 1921; and Ethel Mae, born Sept. 16, 1924.

Mr. Hephner and his family are members of the Presbyterian Church.

William P. Smith, a progressive and well known merchant of Columbiana County, engaged in business at Power Point, was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 29, 1879, the son of William and Mary (Wilson) Smith.

William Smith, deceased, was a native of Philadelphia. He was connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad for a number of years as an engineer and died April 17, 1900. His wife resides in Philadelphia. Mr.

and Mrs. Smith had two children: Lilly, married John A. Yarnell, lives at Media, Pa.; and William P., the subject of this sketch.

William P. Smith was reared in Philadelphia and began his career as a telegraph operator with the Pennsylvania Railroad. He later engaged in the painting and decorating business in Philadelphia for a number of years, and in 1918 removed to Columbiana County and settled at Power Point, where he has since conducted a general mercantile business. Mr. Smith was associated with Ralph L. Wright until 1922, when he became sole owner of the business.

On Feb. 1, 1902, Mr. Smith was united in marriage with Miss Madora Almond, of Orange County, Va., born March 13, 1879, the daughter of Thomas Jefferson and Lucy J. (Atkins) Almond. Mr. Almond, a Civil War veteran, died Dec. 6, 1909, and his wife lives at Locust Grove, Va. Mr. and Mrs. Almond had the following children: James L., lives at Locust Grove, Va.; Mamie, married E. M. Cox, lives at Charlottesville, Va.; Thomas A., lives in Orange County, Va.; Elizabeth, married Ralph L. Wright, lives at Lisbon, Ohio; Mrs. Smith; Corinne, deceased; and Walter Robinson, lives at Locust Grove, Va. Before her marriage Mrs. Smith was a trained nurse.

Mr. Smith has always been a staunch Democrat. He is a member of the Episcopal church and is an excellent citizen.

Henry F. Kunkel is an enterprising and progressive business man of Leetonia, where he is owner and manager of Kunkel's Bakery. He was born at Wheeling, W. Va., March 13, 1858, and is a son of Charles and Georgiana (Hoffelder) Kunkel, natives of Wheeling, and now deceased.

Mr. Kunkel started to work in a bakery when a boy. Later he spent seven years in the employ of the Wheeling Rolling Mills. He again became connected with the bakery business in Wheeling and then spent ten years as proprietor of a Uhrichville (Ohio) bakery. In 1897 he came to Leetonia, where he established his present business. Mr. Kunkel is the owner of the building at 280 Main Street in which the bakery is located. The confectionery and retail store is located at 268 Main Street in the Kunkel Block. Mr. Kunkel employs three people and has an excellent trade.

Mr. Kunkel was married in August, 1881, to Miss Margaret Jones,

and to this union six children were born, all of whom are deceased except Anna, the wife of Henry Cereda, a fruit farmer, and they live near Napa, Calif. Mrs. Kunkel died in 1893, and two years later he was married to Miss Margaret Worstell. To them were born five children: Edward J., associated with his father in business; Henry W., lives at home and is employed at East Palestine; Robert S., a student at Penn Medical School, Pittsburgh, Pa.; James L., and Margaret E., both at home.

Mr. Kunkel is a Republican and a member of the Presbyterian church. For several years he was superintendent of the Sunday school of the Third Presbyterian Church at Wheeling, W. Va., and also organized the Presbyterian Mission Sunday School at Boggs Run, Ben Wood. From 1909 until 1912 he was superintendent of the Leetonia Presbyterian Church Sunday School. Mr. Kunkel has an extensive acquaintance in Leetonia and is favorably known.

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